

Name: shubhangi

Course: MCA

Section: 5 A

Subject : computer graphics lab

Lab Assignment 1

Q1. Write a program to implement DDA Line drawing algorithm

ALGORITHM:

Step 1: Start algorithm

Step 2: Declare $x_1, y_1, x_2, y_2, dx, dy, x, y$ as integer variable

Step 3: Enter value of x_1, y_1, x_2, y_2

Step 4: Calculate $dx = x_2 - x_1$

Step 5: Calculate $dy = y_2 - y_1$

Step 6: if $Abs(dx) > abs(dy)$

 then $step = Abs(dx)$

 else

$step = Abs(dy)$

Step 7: $xinc = dx / step$

$yinc = dy / step$

 assign $x = x_1$

 assign $y = y_1$

Step 8: Set pixel(x, y)

Step 9: $x = x + xinc$

$y = y + yinc$

 set pixels ($Round(x), Round(y)$)

Step 10 : Repeat step 9 until $x = x_2$

PROGRAM:

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<graphics.h>

int abs (int n) {
return ( (n>0) ? n : ( n * (-1)));
}

void DDA(int X0, int Y0, int X1, int Y1)
{
    int dx = X1 - X0;
    int dy = Y1 - Y0;
    int steps = abs(dx) > abs(dy) ? abs(dx) : abs(dy);
    float Xinc = dx / (float) steps;
    float Yinc = dy / (float) steps;
    float X = X0;
    float Y = Y0;
    for (int i = 0; i <= steps; i++)
    {
        putpixel (X,Y,RED);
        X += Xinc;
        Y += Yinc;
        delay(100);
    }
}

int main(){
    int gd=DETECT, gm;
    initgraph(&gd,&gm,"c:\\turbo3\\bgi");
    line(2,2,189,189);
    return 0;
}
```

Output

