

# SHUFANG ZHU

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## EDUCATION

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**PhD** in SOFTWARE ENGINEERING Sept. 14 - Mar. 20  
**East China Normal University**, China  
Advisor: Prof. Geguang Pu  
Thesis: Program Synthesis of Linear Temporal Logic over Finite Traces  
Committee: Prof. Moshe Y. Vardi (Rice U.), Prof. Giuseppe De Giacomo (U. Oxford), Prof. Meng Sun (Peking U.), Prof. Naijun Zhan (Chinese Academy of Sci.), and Prof. Yuxin Deng (ECNU)

**BSc** in SOFTWARE ENGINEERING Sept. 10 - Jun. 14  
**East China Normal University**, China

## EMPLOYMENT

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**Senior Research Associate** in DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE Feb. 23 - Present  
**University of Oxford**, UK  
Mentor: Prof. Giuseppe De Giacomo

**Research Associate** in DEPT. OF COMP., CONTROL & MANAGEMENT ENGINEERING Dec. 20 - Nov. 22  
**Sapienza University of Rome**, Italy  
Mentor: Prof. Giuseppe De Giacomo

**Junior Researcher** May. 20 - Oct. 20  
**Shanghai Industrial Control Safety Innovation Technology Co. LTD**, China

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

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My expertise lies in the interdisciplinary research area of artificial intelligence (AI) and formal methods (FM), with a focus on

- knowledge representation and reasoning
- autonomy and decision-making
- formal verification and synthesis

## PUBLICATIONS

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**\* indicates author list has been sorted alphabetically by last name**

### CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

**[ECAI 23]\*** [LTL<sub>f</sub> Best-Effort Synthesis in Nondeterministic Planning Domains](#)

Giuseppe De Giacomo, Gianmarco Parretti, **Shufang Zhu**

To appear at the European Conference on Artificial Intelligence (ECAI) 2023

**[EUMAS 23]\*** [LTL<sub>f</sub> Synthesis Under Environment Specifications for Reachability and Safety Properties](#)

Benjamin Aminof, Giuseppe De Giacomo, Antonio Di Stasio, Hugo Francon, Sasha Rubin, **Shufang Zhu**

To appear at the European Conference on Multi-Agent Systems (EUMAS) 2023

**[EUMAS 23]\*** [Symbolic  \$LTL\_f\$  Best-Effort Synthesis](#)

Giuseppe De Giacomo, Gianmarco Parretti, **Shufang Zhu**

To appear at the European Conference on Multi-Agent Systems (EUMAS) 2023

**[VSTTE 22]\*** [Compositional Safety  \$LTL\$  Synthesis](#)

Suguman Bansal, Giuseppe De Giacomo, Antonio Di Stasio, Yong Li, Moshe Y Vardi, **Shufang Zhu**

In Proc. of International Conference on Verified Software: Theories, Tools, and Experiments (VSTTE) 2022

**[IJCAI 22]\***  [\$LTL\_f\$  Synthesis as AND-OR Graph Search: Knowledge Compilation at Work](#)

Giuseppe De Giacomo, Marco Favorito, Jianwen Li, Moshe Y Vardi, Shengping Xiao, **Shufang Zhu**

In Proc. of International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI) 2022

**[IJCAI 22]** [Synthesis of Maximally Permissive Strategies for  \$LTL\_f\$  Specifications](#)

**Shufang Zhu**, Giuseppe De Giacomo

In Proc. of International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI) 2022

**[KR 22]** [Act for Your Duties but Maintain Your Rights](#)

**Shufang Zhu**, Giuseppe De Giacomo

In Proc. of International Conference on Principles of Knowledge Representation and Reasoning (KR) 2022

**[IJCAI 21]\*** [Finite-Trace and Generalized-Reactivity Specifications in Temporal Synthesis](#)

Giuseppe De Giacomo, Antonio Di Stasio, Lucas M Tabajara, Moshe Y. Vardi, **Shufang Zhu**

In Proc. of International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI) 2021

**[AAAI 21]** [On-the-fly Synthesis for  \$LTL\$  over Finite Traces](#)

Shengping Xiao, Jianwen Li, **Shufang Zhu**, Yingying Shi, Geguang Pu, Moshe Y. Vardi

In Proc. of AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI) 2021

**[KR 21]\*** [Synthesis with Mandatory Stop Actions](#)

Giuseppe De Giacomo, Antonio Di Stasio, Giuseppe Perelli, **Shufang Zhu**

In Proc. of International Conference on Principles of Knowledge Representation and Reasoning (KR) 2021

**[GandALF 21]** [On the Power of Automata Minimization in Temporal Synthesis](#)

**Shufang Zhu**, Lucas M Tabajara, Geguang Pu, Moshe Y Vardi

In Proc. of International Symposium on Games, Automata, Logics, and Formal Verification (GandALF) 2021

**[KR 20]\*** [Two-Stage Technique for  \$LTL\_f\$  Synthesis Under  \$LTL\$  Assumptions](#)

Giuseppe De Giacomo, Antonio Di Stasio, Moshe Y. Vardi, **Shufang Zhu**

In Proc. of International Conference on Principles of Knowledge Representation and Reasoning (KR) 2020

**[AAAI 20]**  [\$LTL\_f\$  Synthesis with Fairness and Stability Assumptions](#)

**Shufang Zhu**, Giuseppe De Giacomo, Geguang Pu, Moshe Y Vardi

In Proc. of AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI) 2020

**[TACM 19]** [First-Order vs. Second-Order Encodings for  \$LTL\_f\$ -to-Automata Translation](#)

**Shufang Zhu**, Geguang Pu, Moshe Y. Vardi

In Proc. of Annual Conference of Theory and Applications of Models of Computation (TAMC) 2019

**[IJCAI 17]** [Symbolic  \$LTL\_f\$  Synthesis](#)

**Shufang Zhu**, Lucas M. Tabajara, Jianwen Li, Geguang Pu, Moshe Y. Vardi

In Proc. of International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI) 2017

**[HVC 17]** [A Symbolic Approach to Safety LTL Synthesis](#)

**Shufang Zhu**, Lucas M. Tabajara, Jianwen Li, Geguang Pu, Moshe Y. Vardi  
In Proc. of International Haifa Verification Conference (HVC) 2017

**[ICCAD 17]** [Safety model checking with complementary approximations](#)

Jianwen Li, **Shufang Zhu**, Yueling Zhang, Geguang Pu, Moshe Y. Vardi  
In Proc. of IEEE/ACM International Conference on Computer-Aided Design (ICCAD) 2017

**[HVC 15]** [SAT-Based Explicit LTL Reasoning](#)

Jianwen Li, **Shufang Zhu**, Geguang Pu, Moshe Y. Vardi  
In Proc. of International Haifa Verification Conference (HVC) 2015

JOURNAL ARTICLES

**[JAIR 23]\*** [Mimicking Behaviors in Separated Domains](#)

Giuseppe De Giacomo, Dror Fried, Fabio Patrizi, **Shufang Zhu**  
Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research 77 (2023):1087-1112

**[FMSD 23]\*** [Finite-trace and generalized-reactivity specifications in temporal synthesis](#)

Giuseppe De Giacomo, Antonio Di Stasio, Lucas M. Tabajara, Moshe Y. Vardi, **Shufang Zhu**  
Formal Methods System Design [\[Invited submission\]](#)  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10703-023-00413-2>

**[FMSD 19]** [SAT-based explicit LTL reasoning and its application to satisfiability checking](#)

Jianwen Li, **Shufang Zhu**, Geguang Pu, Lijun Zhang, Moshe Y. Vardi  
Formal Methods System Design 54(2): 164-190

**[FAC 18]** [An explicit transition system construction approach to LTL satisfiability checking](#)

Jianwen Li, **Shufang Zhu**, Geguang Pu, Moshe Y. Vardi, Jifeng He  
Formal Aspects of Computing 30(2): 193-217

OPEN SOURCE TOOLS

**Syft** | Github Link

- The first symbolic reactive synthesis tool for  $LTL_f$  objectives [Paper]. It has also been integrated into **state-of-the-art  $LTL_f$  synthesizers** and extended to robotics motion and planning.
- Extension SyftMax to synthesize the maximally permissive controller for  $LTL_f$  objectives [Paper].
- Extension GFSynth to synthesize  $LTL_f$  objectives with LTL environment specifications [Paper].
- The latest version LydiaSyft got the **2nd place** in  $LTL_f$  track of SYNTCOMP 2023 [Results][Paper].
- Extension BeSyft to synthesize best-effort controller for  $LTL_f$  specifications [Paper].

TEACHING

<b>Lecturer</b> , Game-Theoretic Approach to Planning and Synthesis (MS/PhD level) European Summer School on Artificial Intelligence ESSAI, Ljubljana, Slovenia	Jul. 23
<b>Teaching Assistant</b> , Foundations of Self-Programming Agents (MS/PhD level) University of Oxford, UK	Hilary Term. 23
<b>Lecturer</b> , Game-Theoretic Approach to Planning and Synthesis (MS/PhD level) Italian PhD program in Artificial Intelligence & Artificial Intelligence Doctoral Academy Sapienza University of Rome, Italy	Jul. 22

## RESEARCH MENTORING

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### Current Mentoring

1. Gianmarco Parretti (PhD, Sapienza University of Rome) Nov. 22 - Present
2. Maria Farberov (Master's, The Open University of Israel) Sept. 22 - Present

### Previous Mentoring

1. Gianmarco Parretti (Master's, Sapienza University of Rome) Sept. 21 - Jul. 22  
Thesis: Symbolic best-effort synthesis for specifications in Linear Temporal Logic on finite traces  
**Thesis received 110 (with Honors)/110 points**
2. Yingying Shi (Master's, East China Normal University) Sept. 18 - Nov. 19  
Project: Automata-based  $LTL_f$  reasoning
3. Shengping Xiao (Undergraduate, East China Normal University) Sept. 18 - Nov. 19  
Project: MONA-based  $LTL_f$  to DFA conversion

## AWARDS AND HONORS

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**Selected Mentee at F+Cube Program** 2023  
TU Delft, The Netherlands

**Future Digileader** 2023  
Digital Futures, Sweden

**Rising Star in Electrical Engineering and Computer Science (EECS)** 2022  
UT Austin, USA

Invited to **Dagstuhl Seminar on The Futures of Reactive Synthesis** Sept. 23

Invited to **Lorentz workshop on Contract Languages: Expressiveness, Abstraction, Interoperability, and Applications** Mar. 24

Invited to **Dagstuhl Seminar on Automated Synthesis: Functional, Reactive and Beyond** Apr. 24

**Chinese Government Scholarship** May. 2016  
Chinese Scholarship Council

**Academic Scholarship** 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019  
East China Normal University

**Outstanding Student Scholarship** 2012, 2013, 2014  
East China Normal University

**Notable Freshman Mentor** 2011  
East China Normal University

### Travel Grants

KR Diversity & Inclusion Travel Grant 2022, IJCAI 2019, FLoC 2018, Travel Award for WiL 2018 & 2023

## RESEARCH COMMUNITY SERVICES

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### Organizing Committee

**Co-Chair.** AAAI Spring Symposium Series 2023: On the Effectiveness of Temporal Logics on Finite Traces

### Program Committee

2024. AAI, AAMAS

2023. IJCAI, KR, FMCAD, ECAI

2022. AAI, IJCAI

2021. AAI

### Conference Reviewer

2023. CAV

2022. CSL

2021. ICALP

### Journal Reviewer

2023. Artificial Intelligence Journal

2020. Mathematical Problems in Engineering, IEEE Access

2017. Formal Methods in System Design

### Conference Volunteer

KR 2021, ATVA 2015 (Head Volunteer)

## RESEARCH VISITS

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**The CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security**, Saarbrücken, Germany Sept. 23  
Visiting Postdoctoral Researcher  
Host: Prof. Bernd Finkbeiner

**Max Planck Institute for Software Systems (MPI-SWS)**, Kaiserslautern, Germany. Sept. 23  
Visiting Postdoctoral Researcher  
Host: Dr. Anne-Kathrin Schmuck

**Sapienza University of Rome**, Rome, Italy. Apr. 19  
Visiting PhD student  
Host: Prof. Giuseppe De Giacomo

**Université libre de Bruxelles**, Brussels, Belgium. March. 19  
Visiting PhD student  
Host: Prof. Jean-François Raskin

**Huawei OS Kernel Lab**, Shanghai, China. Jun. 18 - Aug. 18  
Research Intern  
Mentors: Dr. Ming Fu, Dr. Xin Gao

**Rice University**, Houston, USA. Aug. 16 - Feb. 18  
Visiting PhD student  
Host: Prof. Moshe Y. Vardi

## RESEARCH TALKS

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### Reactive Synthesis of Linear Temporal Logic on Finite Traces: An Evolving Journey

- (Invited) In a seminar series at the CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security (CISPA), 22/09/2023, Saarbrücken, Germany.
- (Invited) In a seminar series at Max Planck Institute for Software Systems (MPI-SWS), 18/09/2023, Kaiserslautern, Germany.

### On the Power of $LTL_f$ in Assured Autonomy

- (Invited) In the Automata Group seminar, EPITA Research Laboratory (LRE), 07/07/2023, Online
- (Invited) In the OxCAV seminar, University of Oxford, 24/05/2023, Oxford, UK.
- (Invited) In the KRR seminar, University of Oxford, 15/05/2023, Oxford, UK.
- (Invited) In the Autonomous Systems Group seminar, University of Texas at Austin, 04/11/2022, Online.
- (Invited) In a seminar series, Sapienza University of Rome, 10/11/2022, Rome, Italy.

#### **Program Synthesis of Linear Temporal Logic over Finite Traces**

- (Invited) In a seminar held at Sapienza University of Rome, 11/06/2020, Online.

#### **Temporal Synthesis with Reachability and Safety Goals**

- (Invited) In a seminar series, Sapienza University of Rome, 01/04/2019, Rome, Italy.
- (Invited) In the Formal Methods and Verification group seminar, Université libre de Bruxelles, 28/03/2019, Brussels, Belgium.

#### **Conference and Workshop Presentations**

LAMAS&SR 2023, SYNTH 2023, WiL 2023, Oxbridge 2023, KR 2022, IJCAI 2022, VardiFest 2022, GenPlan 2022, IJCAI 2021, GenPlan 2021, Highlights of Logic, Games and Automata 2021, KR 2021, GandALF 2021, TAMC 2019, WiL 2018, IJCAI 2017, "ExCAPE: Expeditions in Computer Augmented Program Engineering" Annual Meeting 2017, IDEA4CPS 2015, YR-SETTA 2015

#### **OUTREACH ACTIVITIES**

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##### **Research Member of Common Room**

Kellogg College, Oxford, UK

Sept. 23 - Present

##### **Seminar Series Coordinator**

Oxford Women in Computer Science Society (OxWoCS), Oxford, UK

May. 23 - Present

##### **Taster-session Lecturer**

Women in Sciences Day, Oxford, UK

A 45-min lecture on "Logic in Computer Science" to a group of young female and non-binary students aged 16-17 from the UK

Jun. 23