

**1.Create a form with the elements of Textboxes, Radio buttons, Checkboxes, and so on. Write JavaScript code to validate the format in email, and mobile number in 10 characters, If a textbox has been left empty, popup an alert indicating when email, mobile number and textbox has been left empty.**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Form Validation</title>
</head>
<body>
<h3 style="text-align:center">Validation Form</h3>

  <form id="myForm" style="WIDTH:25%; MARGIN:0 AUTO;border:solid
orange;margintop:3%; padding:20px">

    <label>Name:</label>
    <input type="text" id="name" required><br><br>

    <label>Email:</label>
    <input type="text" id="email"><br><br>

    <label>Mobile No:</label>
    <input type="text" id="mobile"><br><br>

    <label>Gender:</label>
    <input type="radio" name="gender" value="male">Male
    <input type="radio" name="gender" value="female">Female<br><br>

    <label>Hobbies:</label>
    <input type="checkbox" name="hobby" value="reading">Reading
    <input type="checkbox" name="hobby" value="gaming">Gaming
    <input type="checkbox" name="hobby" value="traveling">Traveling<br><br>

    <input type="button" value="Submit" onclick="validateForm()">
```

```
</form>
```

```
<script>
```

```
function validateForm() {  
    var name = document.getElementById("name").value;  
    var email = document.getElementById("email").value;  
    var mobile = document.getElementById("mobile").value;
```

```
    if (name === "" || email === "" || mobile === "") {  
        alert("Please fill in all required fields.");  
        return;  
    }
```

```
    var emailPattern = "[a-zA-Z0-9]+@[a-zA-Z]+.[a-z]{2,3}";  
    var mobilePattern = "^([7-9]{1}[0-9]{9})$";
```

```
    if (!email.match(emailPattern)) {  
        alert("Invalid email format.");  
        return;  
    }
```

```
    if (!mobile.match(mobilePattern)) {  
        alert("Mobile number must be 10 digits.");  
        return;  
    }
```

```
}
```

```
</script>
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

```
</html>
```

## **Output**

### Validation Form

Name:

Email:

Mobile No:

Gender: ☐ Male ☐ Female

Hobbies: ☐ Reading ☐ Gaming ☐ Traveling

---

**. 2. Develop an HTML Form, which accepts any Mathematical expression. Write JavaScript code to Evaluate the expression and Display the result.**

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Math Expression Evaluator</title>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>Math Expression Evaluator</h1>
  <form id="calculator-form">
    <input type="text" id="expression" placeholder="Enter a mathematical expression"
required>
    <button type="button" onclick="calculate()">Calculate</button>
  </form>

  <p>Result: <span id="result">----</span></p>

  <script>
    function calculate()

```

```
{  
  
  const expression = document.getElementById("expression").value;  
  
  try {  
    const result = eval(expression);  
    document.getElementById("result").textContent = result;  
  }  
  
  catch (error)  
  {  
    document.getElementById("result").textContent = "Error";  
  }  
}  
</script>  
</body>  
</html>
```

### output



**Math Expression Evaluator**

Result: 4

### 3. Create a page with dynamic effects. Write the code to include layers and basic animation.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

  <title>Dynamic Effects and Animations</title>

  <style>

    .layer {

      position: absolute;

      width: 100px;

      height: 100px;

      background-color: pink;

      border: 2px solid red;

      border-radius: 50%;

      transition: transform 0.5s ease;

    }

  </style>

</head>

<body>

  <h1>Dynamic Effects and Animations</h1>

  <!-- Layers with basic animations -->

  <div class="layer" id="layer1" onmouseover="moveLayer(this)"></div>

  <div class="layer" id="layer2" onmouseover="moveLayer(this)"></div>

  <div class="layer" id="layer3" onmouseover="moveLayer(this)"></div>
```

```
<script>
```

```
// Function to move and animate a layer
```

```
function moveLayer(layer) {
```

```
    const maxX = window.innerWidth - 120; // Max X position
```

```
    const maxY = window.innerHeight - 120; // Max Y position
```

```
    // Generate random X and Y positions within the window
```

```
    const randomX = Math.floor(Math.random() * maxX);
```

```
    const randomY = Math.floor(Math.random() * maxY);
```

```
    // Move the layer to the random position
```

```
    layer.style.transform = `translate(${randomX}px, ${randomY}px)`;
```

```
}
```

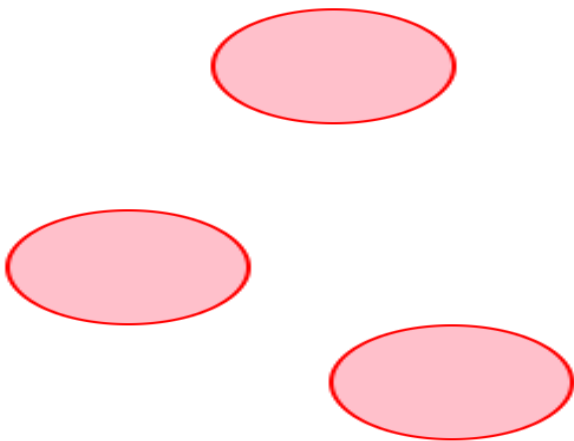
```
</script>
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

**Output**

## **Dynamic Effects and Animations**



**4.write a JavaScript code to find the sum of N natural Numbers. (Use user defined function)**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Sum of N Natural Numbers</title>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>Sum of N Natural Numbers</h1>

  <form>
    <label for="n">Enter a positive integer (N): </label>
    <input type="number" id="n">
    <button type="button" onclick="calculateSum()">Calculate Sum</button>
  </form>
```

```
<p id="result">The sum of the first N natural numbers is: <span id="sum">---</span></p>
```

```
<script>
```

```
function calculateSum() {
```

```
    const n = parseInt(document.getElementById("n").value);
```

```
    if (n >= 1) {
```

```
        const sum = sumOfNaturalNumbers(n);
```

```
        document.getElementById("sum").textContent = sum;
```

```
    }
```

```
    else {
```

```
        document.getElementById("sum").textContent = "Please enter a positive integer (N >= 1).";
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
function sumOfNaturalNumbers(n) {
```

```
    return (n * (n + 1)) / 2;
```

```
}
```

```
</script>
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

## **Output**



## Sum of N Natural Numbers

Enter a positive integer (N):

Calculate Sum

The sum of the first N natural numbers is: 10

**5. Write a JavaScript code block using arrays and generate the current date in words, this should include the day, month and year.**

```
// Arrays to store the names of days and months
```

```
const daysOfWeek = ["Sunday", "Monday", "Tuesday", "Wednesday", "Thursday",  
  "Friday", "Saturday"];
```

```
const monthsOfYear = ["January", "February", "March", "April", "May", "June",  
  "July", "August", "September", "October", "November", "December"];
```

```
// Get the current date
```

```
const currentDate = new Date();
```

```
// Extract day, month, and year components
```

```
const currentDay = daysOfWeek[currentDate.getDay()];
```

```
const currentMonth = monthsOfYear[currentDate.getMonth()];
```

```
const currentYear = currentDate.getFullYear();
```

```
// Create a sentence with the current date in words
```

```
const currentDateInWords = `${currentDay}, ${currentMonth}  
  ${currentDate.getDate()}, ${currentYear}`;
```

```
// Display the result
```

```
console.log("Current Date in Words:", currentDateInWords);
```

### **output**

Current Date in Words: Sunday, October 22, 2023

## **6.Create a form for Student information. Write JavaScript code to find Total, Average, Result and Grade.**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
```

```
<html>
```

```
<head>
```

```
  <title>Student Information</title>
```

```
</head>
```

```
<body>
```

```
  <h1>Student Information Form</h1>
```

```
  <form id="student-form">
```

```
    <label for="name">Student Name:</label>
```

```
    <input type="text" id="name" required><br>
```

```
    <label for="math">Math Score:</label>
```

```
<input type="number" id="math" required><br>
```

```
<label for="science">Science Score:</label>
```

```
<input type="number" id="science" required><br>
```

```
<label for="history">History Score:</label>
```

```
<input type="number" id="history" required><br>
```

```
<button type="button" onclick="calculateResult()">Calculate</button><br>
```

```
<label for="total">Total Score:</label>
```

```
<input type="text" id="total" readonly><br>
```

```
<label for="average">Average Score:</label>
```

```
<input type="text" id="average" readonly><br>
```

```
<label for="result">Result:</label>
```

```
<input type="text" id="result" readonly><br>
```

```
<label for="grade">Grade:</label>
```

```
<input type="text" id="grade" readonly>
```

```
</form>
```

```
<script>
```

```
function calculateResult() {
```

```
const mathScore = parseInt(document.getElementById("math").value);
const scienceScore = parseInt(document.getElementById("science").value);
const historyScore = parseInt(document.getElementById("history").value);
```

```
const totalScore = mathScore + scienceScore + historyScore;
const averageScore = totalScore / 3;
```

```
document.getElementById("total").value = totalScore;
document.getElementById("average").value = averageScore;
```

```
if (mathScore >= 40 && scienceScore >= 40 && historyScore >= 40)
```

```
{
```

```
    document.getElementById("result").value = "Pass";
```

```
    if (averageScore >= 70)
```

```
    {
```

```
        document.getElementById("grade").value = "A";
```

```
    }
```

```
    else if (averageScore >= 60) {
```

```
        document.getElementById("grade").value = "B";
```

```
    }
```

```
    else if (averageScore >= 50)
```

```
    {
```

```
        document.getElementById("grade").value = "C";
```

```
    }
```

```
    else {
```

```
        document.getElementById("grade").value = "D";
    }
}
else {
    document.getElementById("result").value = "Fail";
    document.getElementById("grade").value = "F";
}
}
</script>
</body>
</html>
```

## **Output**

### **Student Information Form**

Student Name:

Math Score:

Science Score:

History Score:

Total Score:

Average Score:

Result:

Grade:

**7. Create a form for Employee information. Write JavaScript code to find DA, HRA, PF, TAX, Gross pay, Deduction and Net pay.**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Employee Information</title>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>Employee Information Form</h1>
  <form id="employee-form">
    <label for="name">Employee Name:</label>
    <input type="text" id="name" required><br>

    <label for="basic">Basic Salary:</label>
    <input type="number" id="basic" required><br>

    <label for="daPercentage">DA Percentage (%):</label>
    <input type="number" id="daPercentage" required><br>

    <label for="hraPercentage">HRA Percentage (%):</label>
    <input type="number" id="hraPercentage" required><br>

    <label for="pfPercentage">PF Percentage (%):</label>
    <input type="number" id="pfPercentage" required><br>

    <label for="taxPercentage">Income Tax Percentage (%):</label>
    <input type="number" id="taxPercentage" required><br>

    <button type="button" onclick="calculateSalary()">Calculate</button><br>

    <label for="da">Dearness Allowance (DA):</label>
    <input type="text" id="da" readonly><br>

    <label for="hra">House Rent Allowance (HRA):</label>
    <input type="text" id="hra" readonly><br>
```

```
<label for="pf">Provident Fund (PF):</label>
<input type="text" id="pf" readonly><br>
```

```
<label for="tax">Income Tax (TAX):</label>
<input type="text" id="tax" readonly><br>
```

```
<label for="grossPay">Gross Pay:</label>
<input type="text" id="grossPay" readonly><br>
```

```
<label for="deduction">Deduction:</label>
<input type="text" id="deduction" readonly><br>
```

```
<label for="netPay">Net Pay:</label>
<input type="text" id="netPay" readonly>
```

```
</form>
```

```
<script>
```

```
function calculateSalary() {
    const basicSalary = parseFloat(document.getElementById("basic").value);
    const daPercentage = parseFloat(document.getElementById("daPercentage").value);
    const hraPercentage = parseFloat(document.getElementById("hraPercentage").value);
    const pfPercentage = parseFloat(document.getElementById("pfPercentage").value);
    const taxPercentage = parseFloat(document.getElementById("taxPercentage").value);
```

```
// Calculate DA, HRA, PF, TAX
const da = (daPercentage / 100) * basicSalary;
const hra = (hraPercentage / 100) * basicSalary;
const pf = (pfPercentage / 100) * basicSalary;
const tax = (taxPercentage / 100) * basicSalary;
```

```
// Calculate Gross Pay and Deduction
const grossPay = basicSalary + da + hra;
const deduction = pf + tax;
```

```
// Calculate Net Pay
const netPay = grossPay - deduction;
```

```

document.getElementById("da").value = da.toFixed(2);
document.getElementById("hra").value = hra.toFixed(2);
document.getElementById("pf").value = pf.toFixed(2);
document.getElementById("tax").value = tax.toFixed(2);
document.getElementById("grossPay").value = grossPay.toFixed(2);
document.getElementById("deduction").value = deduction.toFixed(2);
document.getElementById("netPay").value = netPay.toFixed(2);
}
</script>
</body>
</html>

```

## Employee Information Form

Employee Name:

Basic Salary:

DA Percentage (%):

HRA Percentage (%):

PF Percentage (%):

Income Tax Percentage (%):

Dearness Allowance (DA):

House Rent Allowance (HRA):

Provident Fund (PF):

Income Tax (TAX):

Gross Pay:

Deduction:

Net Pay:

8. Write a program in PHP to change background color based on day of the week using if else if statements and using arrays .

```

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

```



```
<title>Change Background Color by Day of the Week</title>
<style>
    body {
        text-align: center;
        font-size: 24px;
        padding: 50px;
    }
</style>
</head>
<body>
    <?php
    // Array to store background colors for each day of the week
    $backgroundColors = array(
        "Sunday" => "#ff6666",
        "Monday" => "#ffcc99",
        "Tuesday" => "#99ff99",
        "Wednesday" => "#66b3ff",
        "Thursday" => "#ff99cc",
        "Friday" => "#ffff99",
        "Saturday" => "#cc99ff"
    );

    // Get the current day of the week
    $currentDay = date("l");
```

```
// Set the background color based on the current day
if (array_key_exists($currentDay, $backgroundColors)) {
    $backgroundColor = $backgroundColors[$currentDay];
} else {
    $backgroundColor = "#f2f2f2"; // Default background color
}
?>

<h1>Background Color of the Day</h1>

<div style="background-color: <?php echo $backgroundColor; ?>">
    Today is <?php echo $currentDay; ?>
</div>
</body>
</html>
```

## Output

### Background Color of the Day

Today is Monday

**9. Write a simple program in PHP for i) generating Prime number ii) generate Fibonacci series.**

```

<?php
function isPrime($number) {
    if ($number <= 1) {
        return false;
    }
    if ($number <= 3) {
        return true;
    }
    if ($number % 2 == 0 || $number % 3 == 0) {
        return false;
    }
    for ($i = 5; $i * $i <= $number; $i += 6) {
        if ($number % $i == 0 || $number % ($i + 2) == 0) {
            return false;
        }
    }
    return true;
}

echo "Prime Numbers: ";
for ($i = 2; $i <= 50; $i++) {
    if (isPrime($i)) {
        echo $i . " ";
    }
}

echo "\nFibonacci Series: ";
$n = 10; // Number of Fibonacci numbers to generate
$a = 0;
$b = 1;
for ($i = 0; $i < $n; $i++) {
    echo $a . " ";
    $c = $a + $b;
    $a = $b;
    $b = $c;
}
?>

```

**output**

**10. Write a PHP program to remove duplicates from a sorted list.**

```
<?php
function removeDuplicates($sortedList) {
    $length = count($sortedList);

    if ($length == 0) {
        return $sortedList;
    }

    $result = array($sortedList[0]);

    for ($i = 1; $i < $length; $i++) {
        if ($sortedList[$i] != $sortedList[$i - 1]) {
            $result[] = $sortedList[$i];
        }
    }

    return $result;
}

// Sample sorted list with duplicates
$sortedList = array(1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4, 5, 6, 6, 7);

// Call the removeDuplicates function
$uniqueList = removeDuplicates($sortedList);

echo "Original Sorted List: " . implode(" ", $sortedList) . "\n";
echo "List with Duplicates Removed: " . implode(" ", $uniqueList) . "\n";
?>
```

**output**

Original Sorted List: 1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 4, 5, 6, 6, 7 List with Duplicates Removed: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6,

**11. Write a PHP Script to print the following pattern on the Screen:**

```
<?php
$rows = 5; // Number of rows in the pattern

<?php
// $rows = 5; // Number of rows in the pattern

for ($i = 1; $i <= 5; $i++) {
    for ($j = 5; $j >= $i; $j--) {
        echo "*";
    }
    echo "\n";
}
?>
```

**Output**

```
*****
****
***
**
*
```

**12. Write a simple program in PHP for Searching of data by different criteria.**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <title>Search Data</title>
</head>
<body>
    <h2>Search Data</h2>
    <form method="post" action="">

        <label>Name:</label>
        <input type="text" name="name">
        <br><br>

        <label>Email:</label>
        <input type="text" name="email">
```

```
<br><br>
```

```
<label>Age:</label>
```

```
<input type="text" name="age">
```

```
<br><br>
```

```
<input type="submit" name="search" value="Search">
```

```
</form>
```

```
<?php
```

```
// Sample data array
```

```
$data = [
```

```
    ['name' => 'Guru', 'email' => 'guru@example.com', 'age' => 23],
```

```
    ['name' => 'Prajwal', 'email' => 'prajwal@example.com', 'age' => 25],
```

```
    ['name' => 'virat', 'email' => 'virat@example.com', 'age' => 35],
```

```
];
```

```
if (isset($_POST['search'])) {
```

```
    $searchName = $_POST['name'];
```

```
    $searchEmail = $_POST['email'];
```

```
    $searchAge = $_POST['age'];
```

```
// Perform the search
```

```
$results = [];
```

```
foreach ($data as $item) {
```

```
    if (
```

```
        (empty($searchName) || strpos($item['name'], $searchName) !== false) &&
```

```
        (empty($searchEmail) || strpos($item['email'], $searchEmail) !== false) &&
```

```
        (empty($searchAge) || $item['age'] == $searchAge)
```

```
    ) {
```

```
        $results[] = $item;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
// Display the results
```

```
if (!empty($results)) {
```

```
    echo "<h3>Search Results:</h3>";
```

```
    echo "<ul>";
```

```
        foreach ($results as $result) {
            echo "<li>Name: {$result['name']], Email: {$result['email']], Age:
{$result['age']]</li>";
        }
        echo "</ul>";
    } else {
        echo "No results found.";
    }
}
?>
</body>
</html>
```

**output**

**Search Data**  
  
Name:   
  
Email:   
  
Age:   
  
  
  
**Search Results:**

- Name: guru, Email: guru@example.com, Age: 23

### 13. Write a function in PHP to generate captcha code.

```
<?php
// Function to generate a random CAPTCHA code
function generateCaptchaCode($length = 6) {
    $characters =
'0123456789abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyzABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ';
    $captchaCode = "";

    for ($i = 0; $i < $length; $i++) {
        $randomIndex = rand(0, strlen($characters) - 1);
        $captchaCode .= $characters[$randomIndex];
    }

    return $captchaCode;
}

// Generate a CAPTCHA code and store it in a session variable
session_start();
$captchaCode = generateCaptchaCode();
$_SESSION['captcha_code'] = $captchaCode;

// Create an image with the CAPTCHA code and display it to the user
$width = 150;
$height = 50;
$image = imagecreatetruecolor($width, $height);
$bgColor = imagecolorallocate($image, 255, 255, 255);
$textColor = imagecolorallocate($image, 0, 0, 0);

imagefilledrectangle($image, 0, 0, $width, $height, $bgColor);

// You can choose a font file for your CAPTCHA text
$font = 'path_to_your_font.ttf';

imaggotfttext($image, 20, 0, 10, 30, $textColor, $font, $captchaCode);

header('Content-type: image/png');
imagepng($image);
imagedestroy($image);
?>
```



#### 14. Write a program in PHP to read and write file using form control.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <title>File Upload and Read</title>
</head>
<body>
    <h2>Upload a File</h2>
    <form method="post" action="" enctype="multipart/form-data">
        <input type="file" name="file" id="file">
        <input type="submit" name="upload" value="Upload">
    </form>

    <h2>Read Uploaded File</h2>
    <form method="get" action="">
        <label>File Name:</label>
        <input type="text" name="filename">
        <input type="submit" value="Read">
    </form>

    <?php
    if (isset($_POST['upload'])) {
        if ($_FILES['file']['error'] === UPLOAD_ERR_OK) {
            $tempFile = $_FILES['file']['tmp_name'];
            $uploadDir = 'uploads/';
            $targetFile = $uploadDir . $_FILES['file']['name'];

            if (!file_exists($uploadDir)) {
                mkdir($uploadDir, 0777, true);
            }

            if (move_uploaded_file($tempFile, $targetFile)) {
                echo "File uploaded successfully.";
            } else {
                echo "Error uploading the file.";
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
if (isset($_GET['filename'])) {
    $filename = 'uploads/' . $_GET['filename'];

    if (file_exists($filename)) {
        $fileContents = file_get_contents($filename);
        echo "<h3>File Contents:</h3>";
        echo "<pre>" . htmlspecialchars($fileContents) . "</pre>";
    } else {
        echo "File not found.";
    }
}
?>
</body>
</html>
```

Write a program in PHP to add, update and delete using student database.

## Upload a File

Choose File

No file chosen

Upload

## Read Uploaded File

File Name:

Read

File not found.

**15. Write a PHP program to Create a simple webpage of a college.**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>College Name - Home</title>
  <style>
    body {
      font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
    }
    header {
      background-color: #007ACC;
      color: #fff;
      text-align: center;
      padding: 20px;
    }
    h1 {
      margin: 0;
    }
    nav {
      background-color: #333;
      color: #fff;
      padding: 10px;
    }
    nav a {
      color: #fff;
```

```
text-decoration: none;
margin-right: 20px;
}
.content {
padding: 20px;
}
footer {
background-color: #333;
color: #fff;
text-align: center;
padding: 10px;
}
```

```
</style>
```

```
</head>
```

```
<body>
```

```
<header>
```

```
<h1>College Name</h1>
```

```
<p>Empowering the Future</p>
```

```
</header>
```

```
<nav>
```

```
<a href="#">Home</a>
```

```
<a href="#">Programs</a>
```

```
<a href="#">Admissions</a>
```

```
<a href="#">About Us</a>
```

```
<a href="#">Contact Us</a>
```

```
</nav>

<div class="content">
    <h2>Welcome to College Name</h2>

    <p>
        Welcome to College Name, where we are committed to providing a quality education
        and empowering the future.
    </p>
</div>

<footer>
    &copy; <?php echo date("Y"); ?> College Name
</footer>
</body>
</html>
```

**16. Write a program in PHP for exception handling for i) divide by zero ii) checking date format.**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <title>Exception Handling</title>
</head>
<body>
    <h2>Exception Handling</h2>
    <form method="post" action="">
        <label>Divide a Number by:</label>
        <input type="text" name="divider" placeholder="Enter a number">
        <input type="submit" name="divide" value="Divide">
        <br><br>

        <label>Check Date Format:</label>
        <input type="text" name="date" placeholder="YYYY-MM-DD">
        <input type="submit" name="check_date" value="Check Date Format">
```

```
</form>

<?php
if ($_SERVER["REQUEST_METHOD"] == "POST") {
    try {
        if (isset($_POST["divide"])) {
            $divider = (int)$_POST["divider"];
            if ($divider === 0) {
                throw new Exception("Cannot divide by zero.");
            }
            $result = 10 / $divider;
            echo "Result of 10 divided by $divider is $result.";
        }

        if (isset($_POST["check_date"])) {
            $date = $_POST["date"];
            if (!preg_match("/^\d{4}-\d{2}-\d{2}$/", $date) || !checkdate(substr($date, 5,
2), substr($date, 8, 2), substr($date, 0, 4))) {
                throw new Exception("Invalid date format. Use YYYY-MM-DD format.");
            }
            echo "Date format is valid: $date";
        }
    } catch (Exception $e) {
        echo "Error: " . $e->getMessage();
    }
}
?>
</body>
</html>
```

### **output**

## Exception Handling

Divide a Number by:

Check Date Format:    
Date format is valid: 2000-01-23