

Math Modeling LB1
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[1]: import math
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
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[2]: def func(x, y):
    return x*math.exp(-x*x)-2*x*y
```

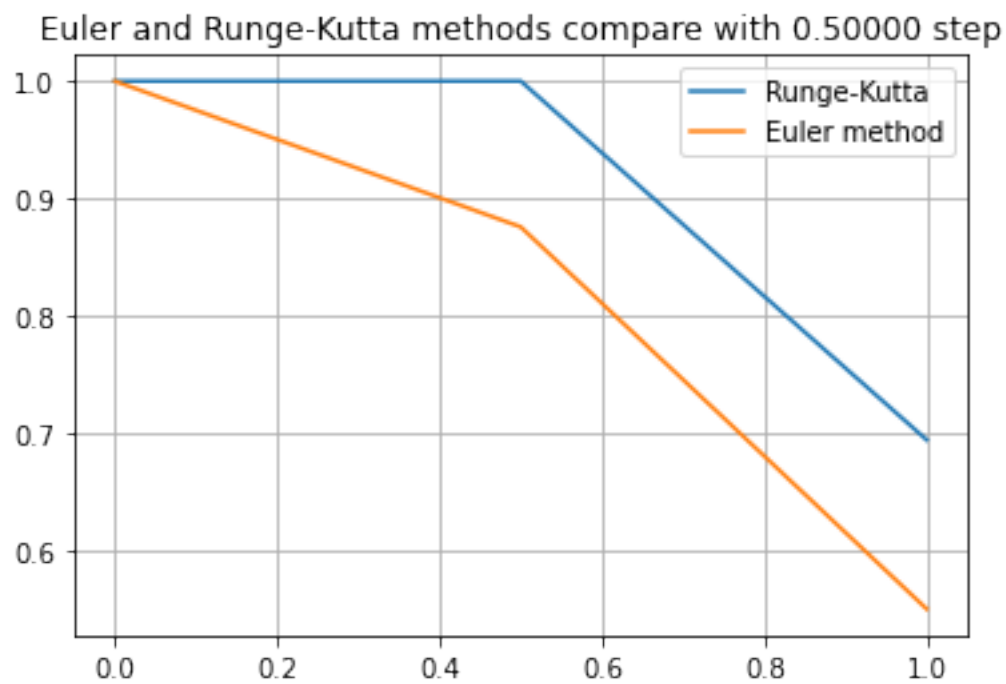
```
[3]: def euler(x0, y0, h):
    n = int(((y0-x0)/h))
    x, y = [], []
    x.append(x0)
    y.append(y0)
    for i in range(1, n + 1):
        y.append(y[i - 1] + h * func(x[i - 1], y[i - 1]))
        x.append(x[i - 1] + h)
    print("Euler method: \t\tth = %.3f" %h, "y = %.5f" %y[n])
    plt.plot(x, y, label="Runge-Kutta")
```

```
[4]: def rungekutta(x0, y0, h):
    n = int(((y0-x0)/h))
    xgraph, ygraph = [], []
    x = x0
    y = y0
    xgraph.append(x)
    ygraph.append(y)
    for i in range(1, n + 1):
        k1 = h*func(x, y)
        k2 = h*func(x+0.5*h, y+0.5*k1)
        k3 = h*func(x+0.5*h, y+0.5*k2)
        k4 = h*func(x+h, y+k3)
        y = y + (1.0 / 6.0) * (k1 + 2 * k2 + 2 * k3 + k4)
        x = x + h
        xgraph.append(x)
        ygraph.append(y)
    print("Runge-Kutta method: \tth = %.3f" %h, "y = %.5f" %y)
    plt.plot(xgraph, ygraph, label="Euler method")
```

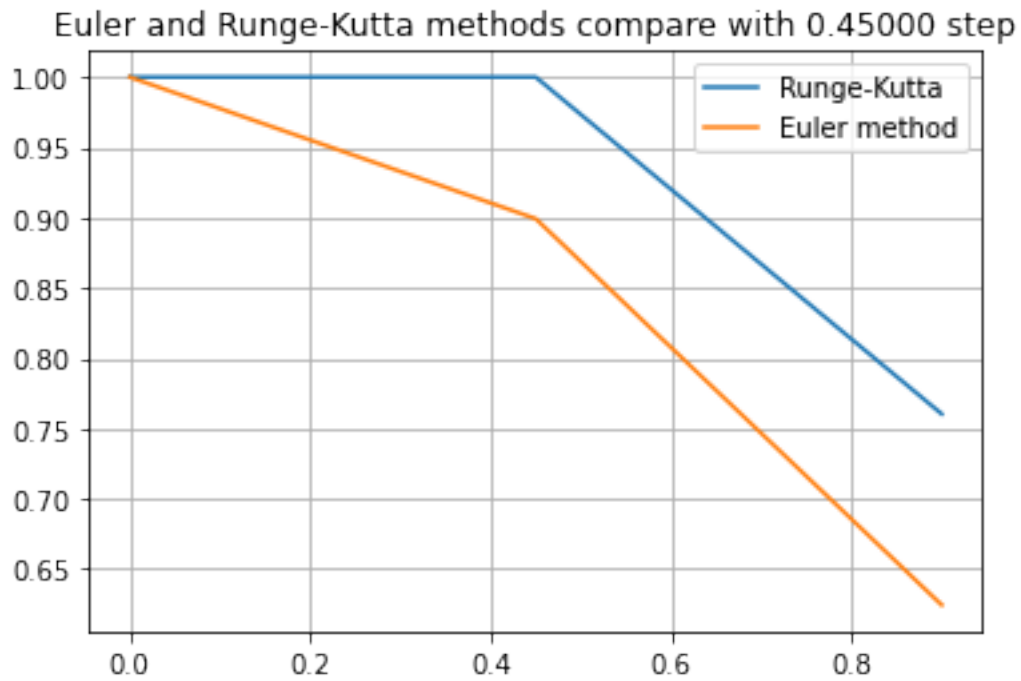
```
[5]: def graphshow(h):
      plt.title('Euler and Runge-Kutta methods compare with %.5f step' % h)
      plt.legend()
      plt.grid()
      plt.show()
```

```
[6]: x0=0
      y0=1
      h=0.5
      while (h >= 0.01):
          euler(x0, y0, h)
          rungekutta(x0, y0, h)
          graphshow(h)
          h-=0.05
```

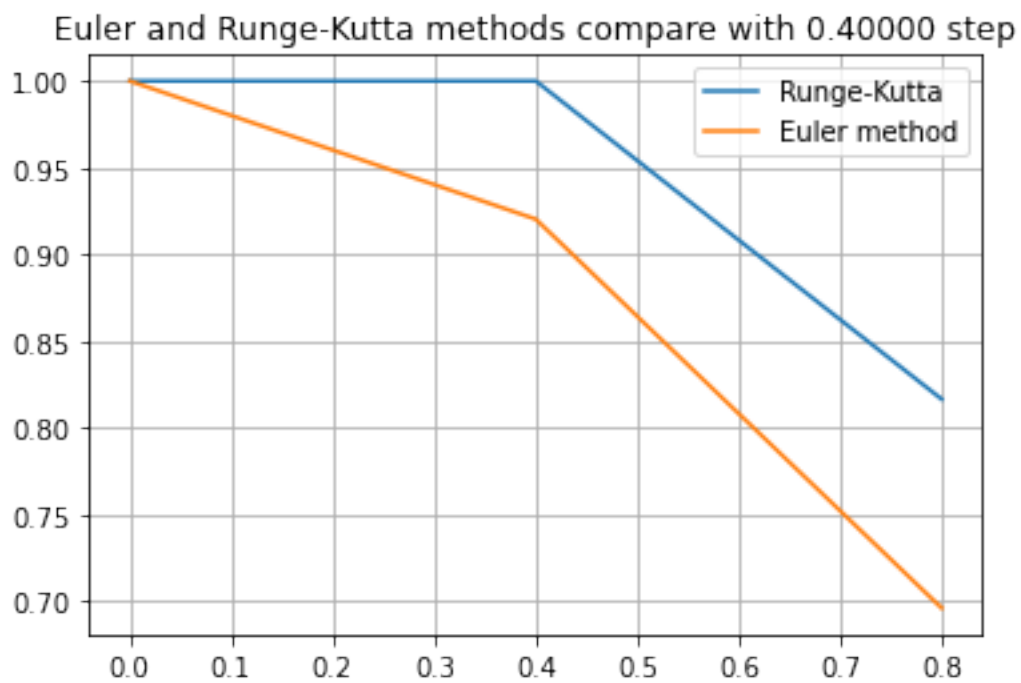
Euler method: h = 0.500 y = 0.69470
 Runge-Kutta method: h = 0.500 y = 0.55082



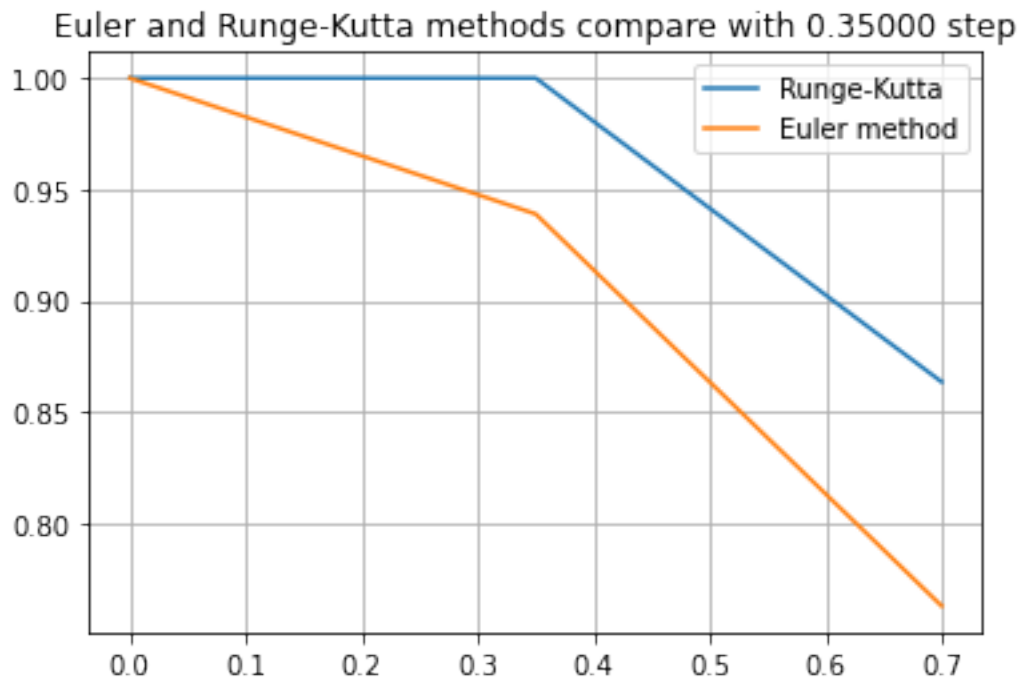
Euler method: $h = 0.450$ $y = 0.76038$
 Runge-Kutta method: $h = 0.450$ $y = 0.62450$



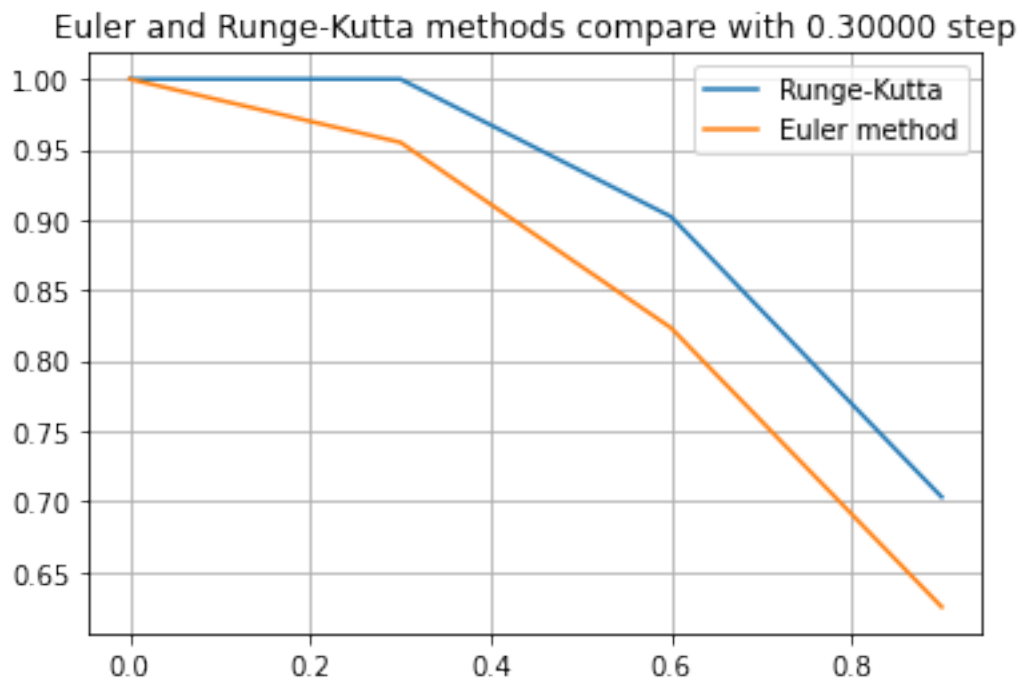
Euler method: $h = 0.400$ $y = 0.81634$
 Runge-Kutta method: $h = 0.400$ $y = 0.69578$



Euler method: $h = 0.350$ $y = 0.86338$
 Runge-Kutta method: $h = 0.350$ $y = 0.76261$

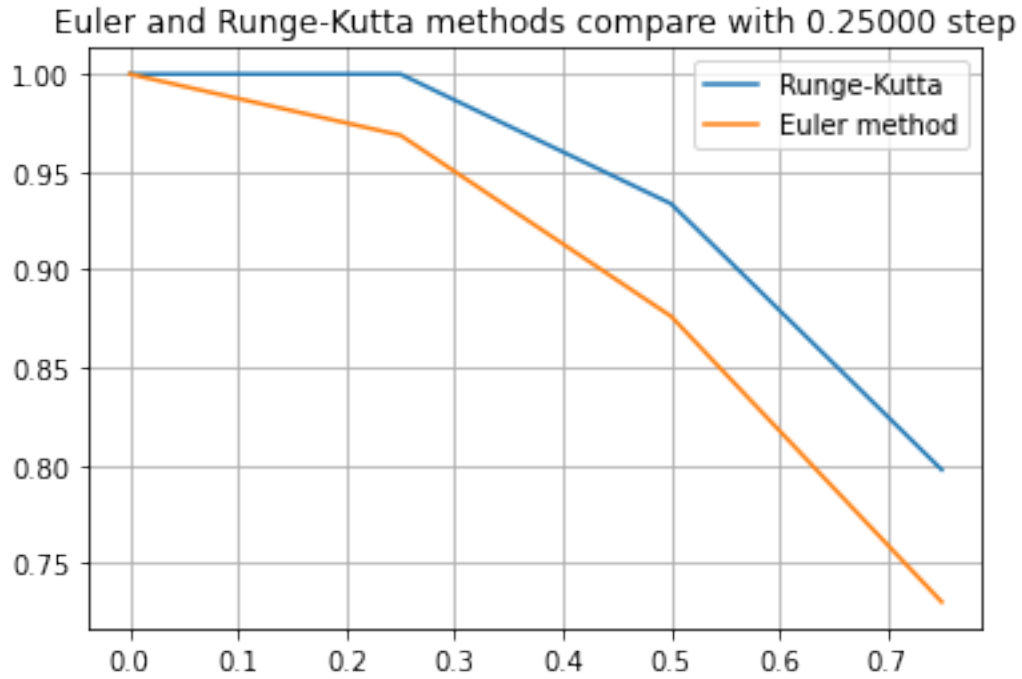


Euler method: $h = 0.300$ $y = 0.70302$
 Runge-Kutta method: $h = 0.300$ $y = 0.62496$



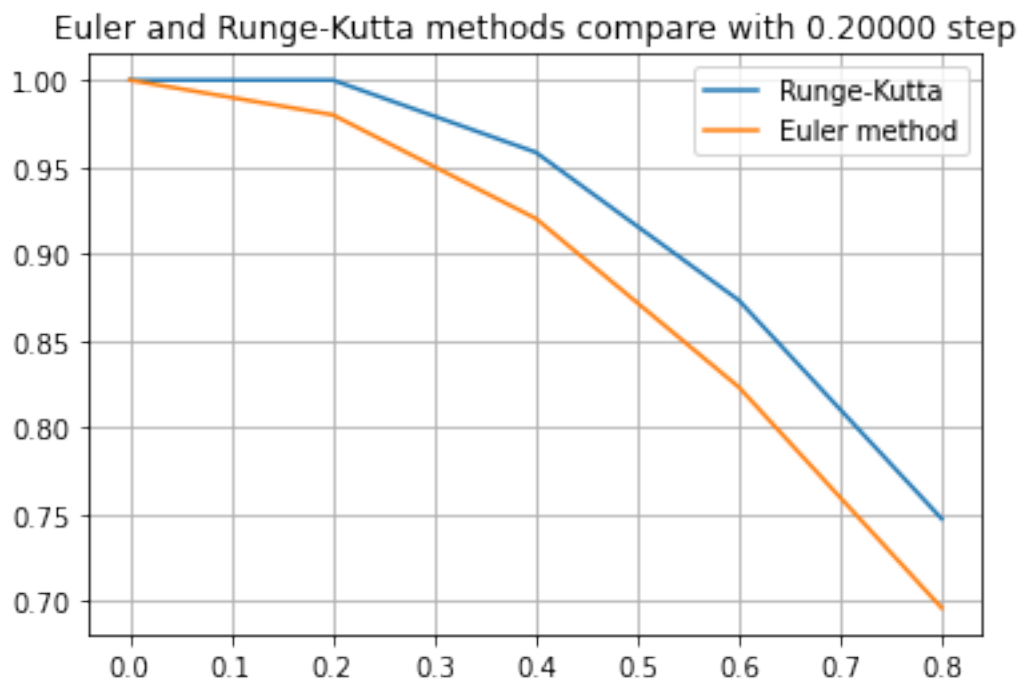
Euler method: $h = 0.250$ $y = 0.79764$

Runge-Kutta method: $h = 0.250$ $y = 0.73001$



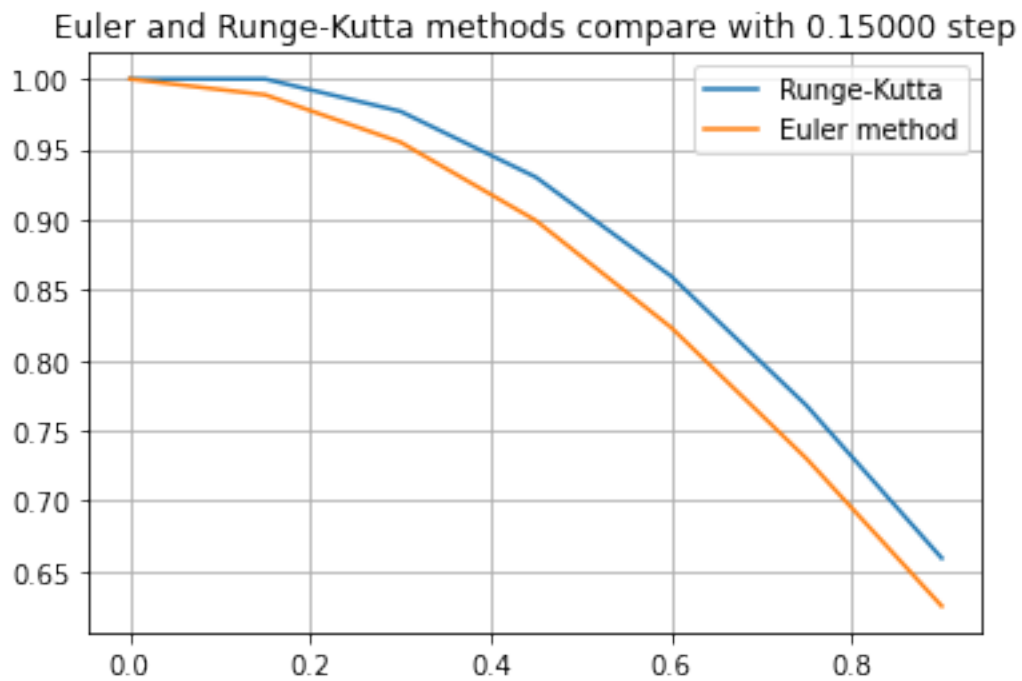
Euler method: $h = 0.200$ $y = 0.74739$

Runge-Kutta method: $h = 0.200$ $y = 0.69602$



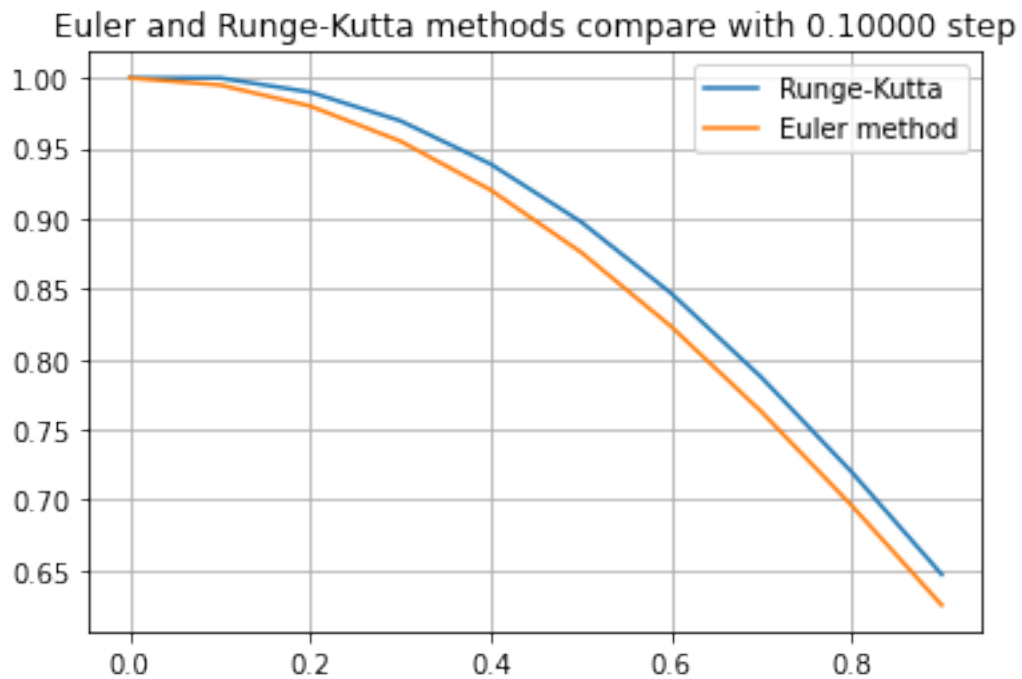
Euler method: $h = 0.150$ $y = 0.65913$

Runge-Kutta method: $h = 0.150$ $y = 0.62502$



Euler method: $h = 0.100$ $y = 0.64684$

Runge-Kutta method: $h = 0.100$ $y = 0.62503$



Euler method: $h = 0.050$ $y = 0.59833$

Runge-Kutta method: $h = 0.050$ $y = 0.58856$

