Curly bracket are reserved symbol.

doesn't work

 $\{$  works.

([ works.

we have to put \for all reserved symbol  $\$  % \_ #

Fraction

 $3\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)$ 

 $3\left\{\frac{3}{5}\right\}$ 

 $3\left[\frac{3}{5}\right]$ 

 $\left|\frac{3}{5}\right|$ 

Matching a single parenthesis:

 $\left\{\frac{3}{5}\right\}$ 

 $\frac{dy}{dx}\Big|_{x=1}$