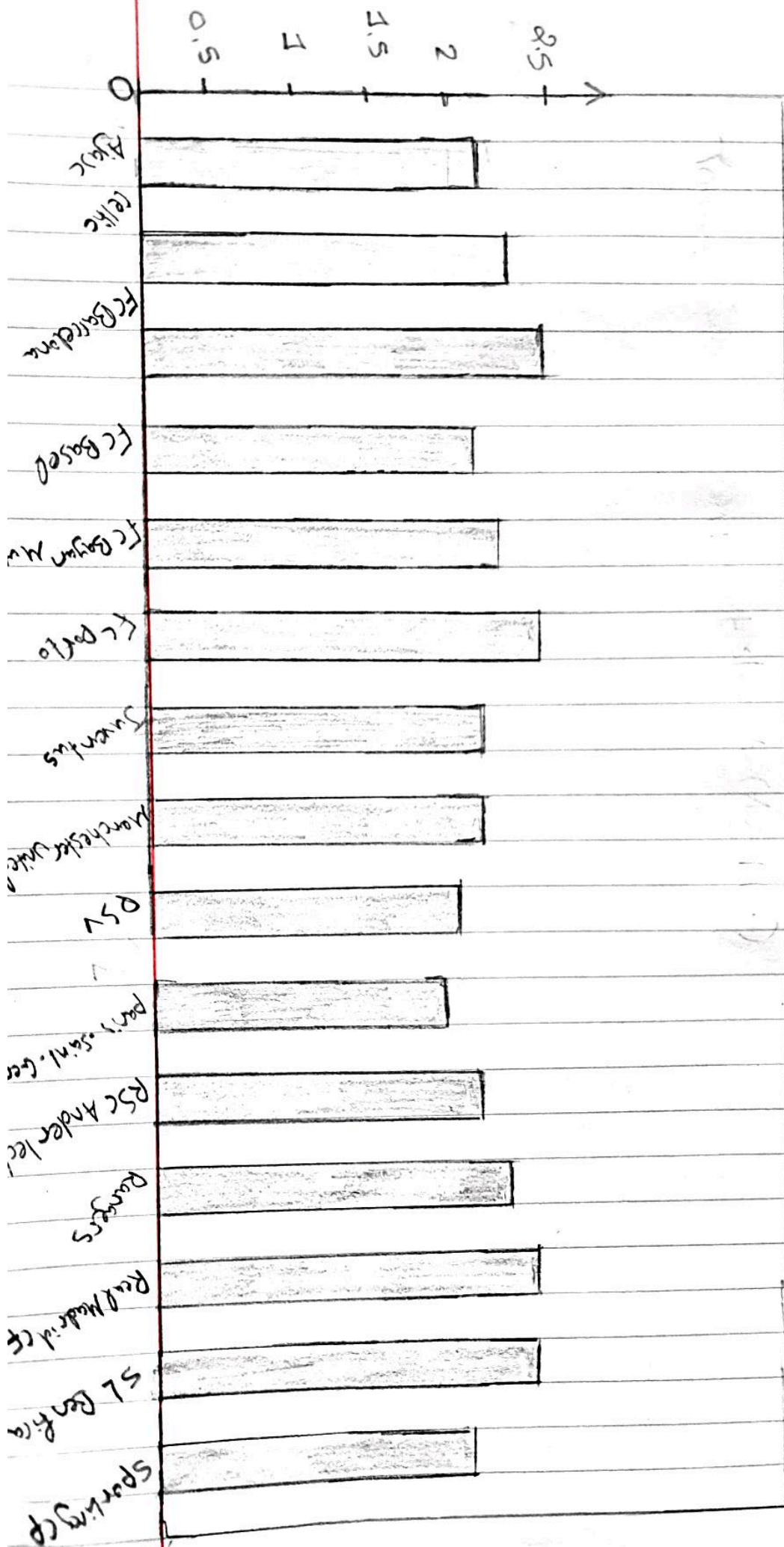


# Team performance vs. opponent strength (Avg PPG)



Opponent Tier  
Unknown