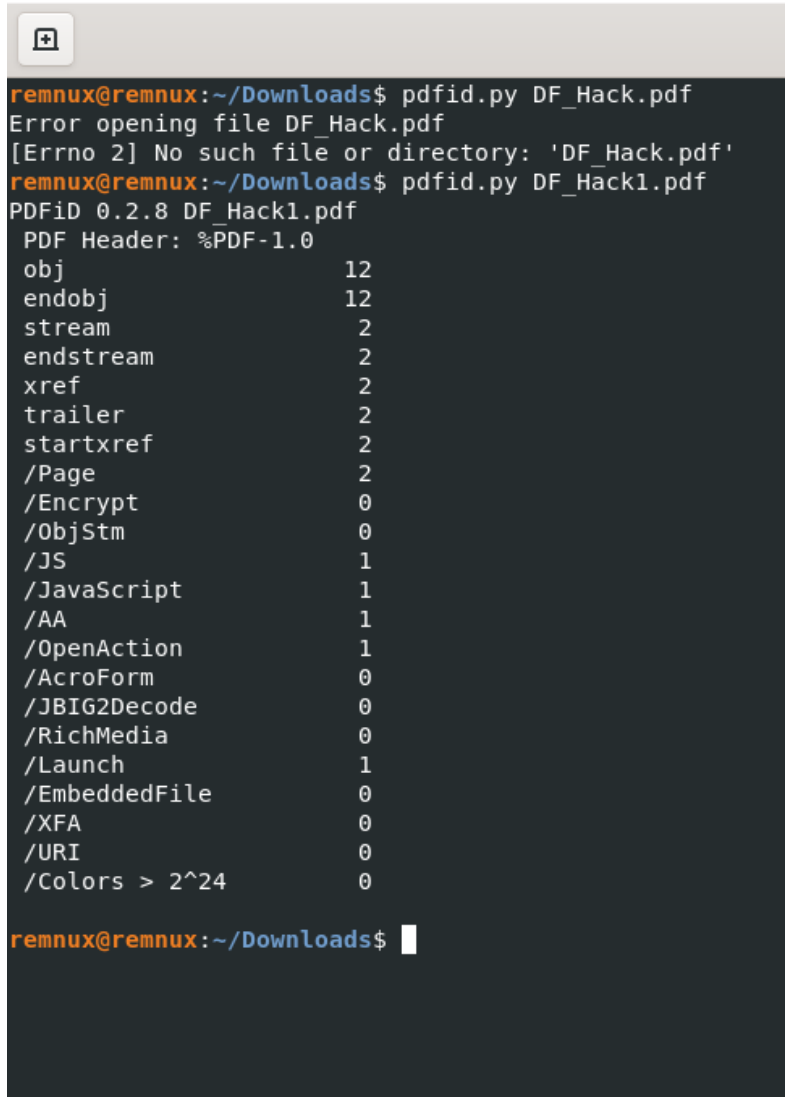


## Malicious PDF File Analysis - No. 15

1. Report the number of objects in the file.



```
remnux@remnux:~/Downloads$ pdfid.py DF_Hack.pdf
Error opening file DF_Hack.pdf
[Errno 2] No such file or directory: 'DF_Hack.pdf'
remnux@remnux:~/Downloads$ pdfid.py DF_Hack1.pdf
PDFiD 0.2.8 DF_Hack1.pdf
PDF Header: %PDF-1.0
obj 12
endobj 12
stream 2
endstream 2
xref 2
trailer 2
startxref 2
/Page 2
/Encrypt 0
/ObjStm 0
/JS 1
/JavaScript 1
/AA 1
/OpenAction 1
/AcroForm 0
/JBIG2Decode 0
/RichMedia 0
/Launch 1
/EmbeddedFile 0
/XFA 0
/URI 0
/Colors > 2^24 0

remnux@remnux:~/Downloads$
```

There are 12 objects in the pdf file.

Command : pdfid.py filename.pdf

2. Determine whether the file is compressed or not.

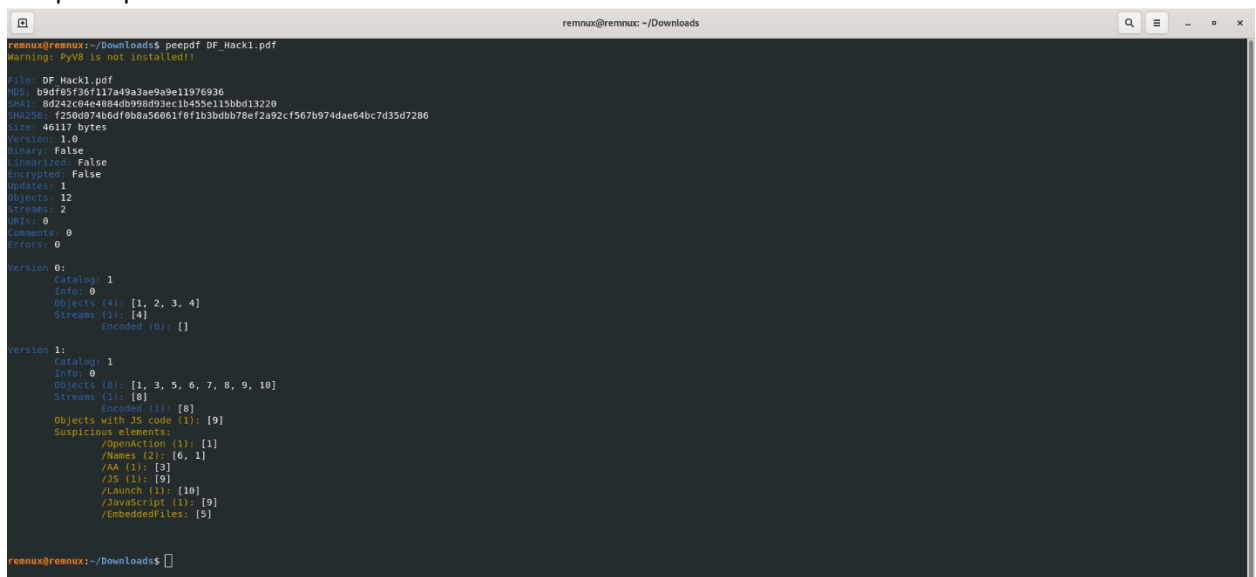


They have used Filter/FlateDecode for compression. Thus, the file is compressed.

We checked this in text editor.

3. Determine whether the file is obfuscated or not.

This pdf is not obfuscated. We can see one JavaScript and is not obfuscated. It just launches template.pdf.



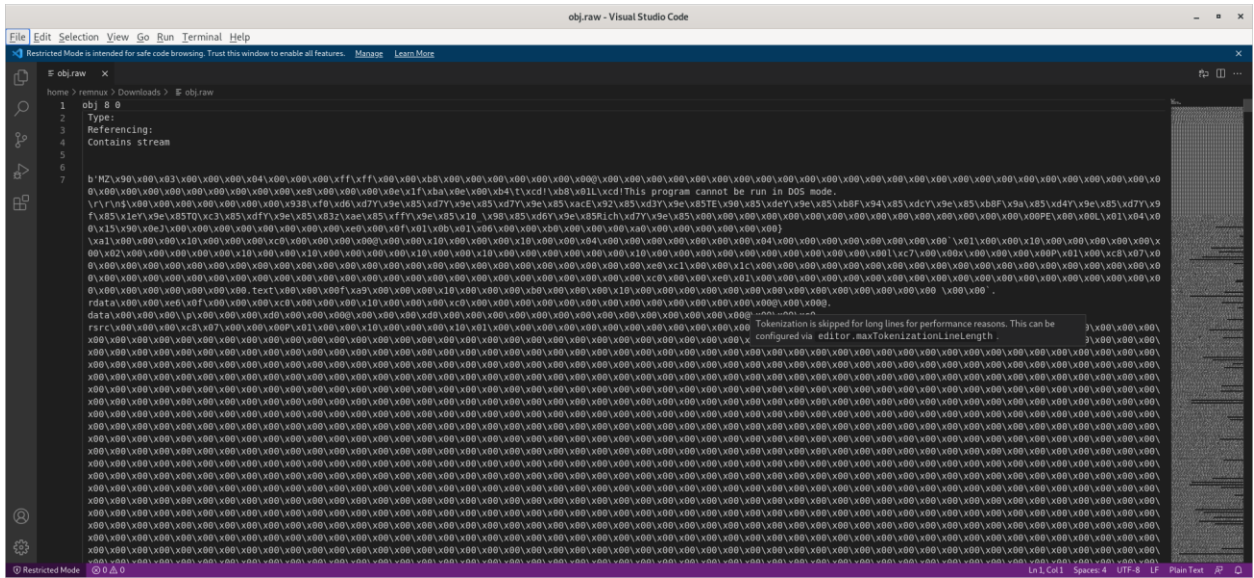
Command: `peepdf filename.pdf`

- We found JavaScript in object 9.

We found JavaScript in obj 9.

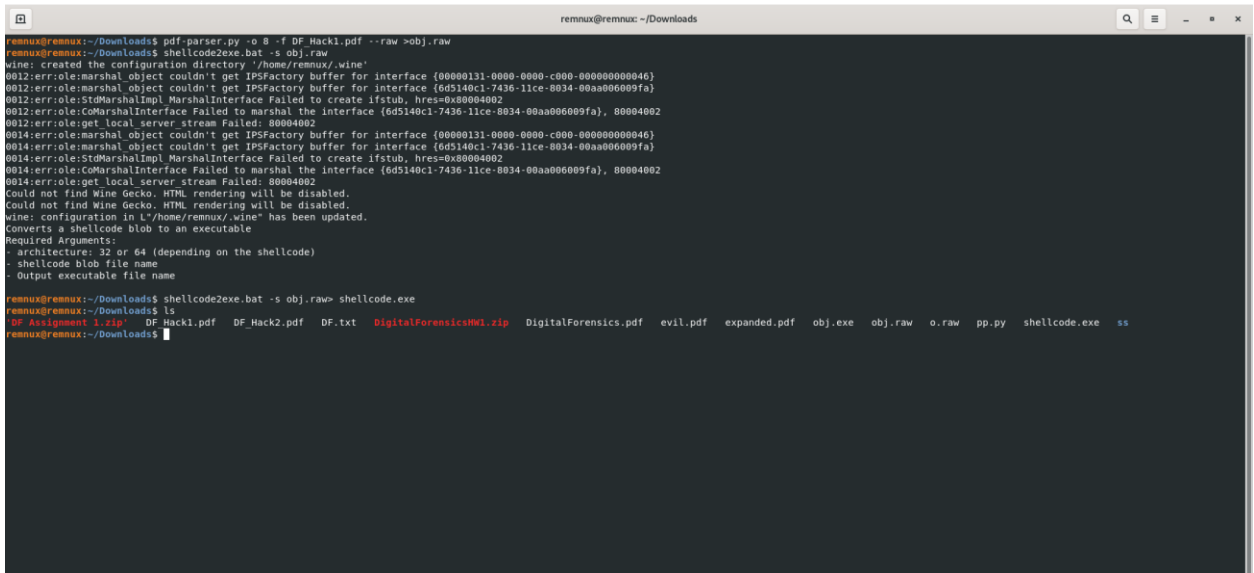
- Since, the JavaScript is not obfuscated so, we cannot De-obfuscate JavaScript. But we have used filters to remove the 'FlateDecode' compression for the stream which is encoded.

- Command: pdf-parser.py -o objNo -f filename.pdf -raw > outputfile



Extracted shell code.

## 7. Create a shell code executable



We have created shellcode.exe from the file obj.raw.

Command : shellcode2exe.bat -s extractedshellcodefile > outputfile.exe

## 8. Analyze shell code and determine what it does or even execute it using sctest or spider monkey.

We cannot analyze the shellcode because it does not contain any obfuscated JavaScript and found assembly code which is encoded in the stream. It is in the format of 'HEX' and can convert to assembly code by using 'x86' format.

Online x86 and x64 Intel | x

← → ↻ https://defuse.ca/online-x86-assembler.htm#disassembly2

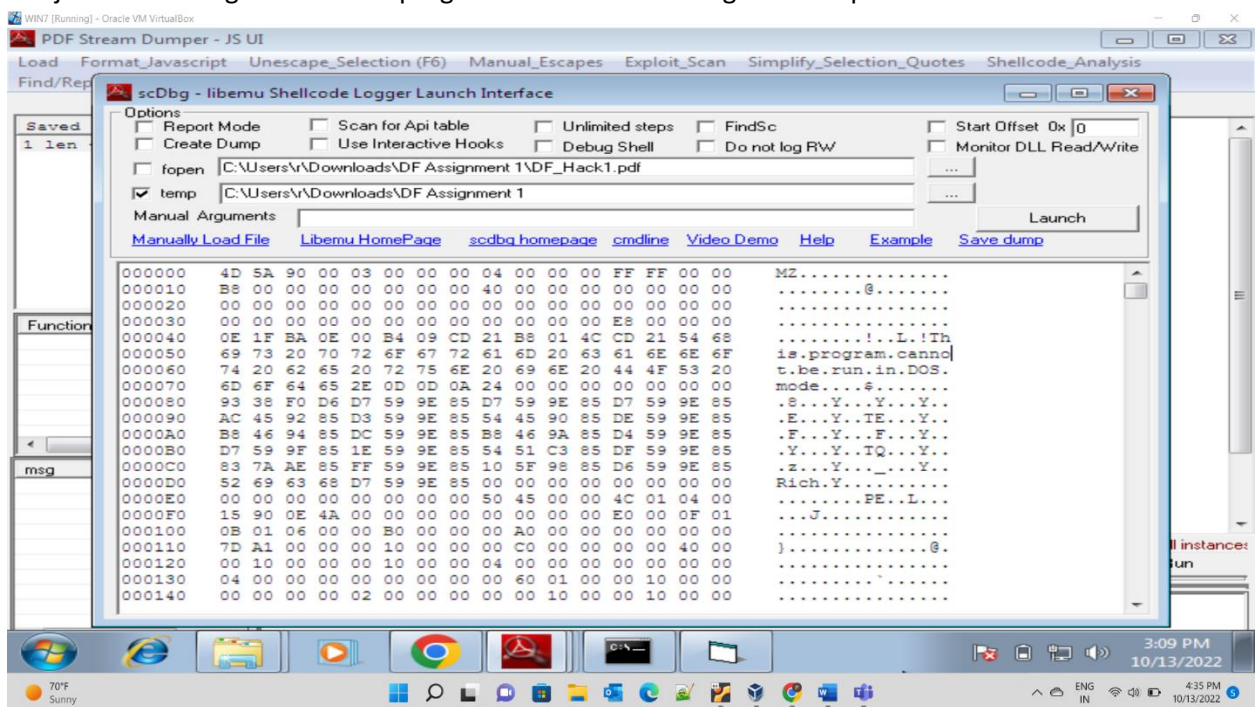
Disassembly:

```

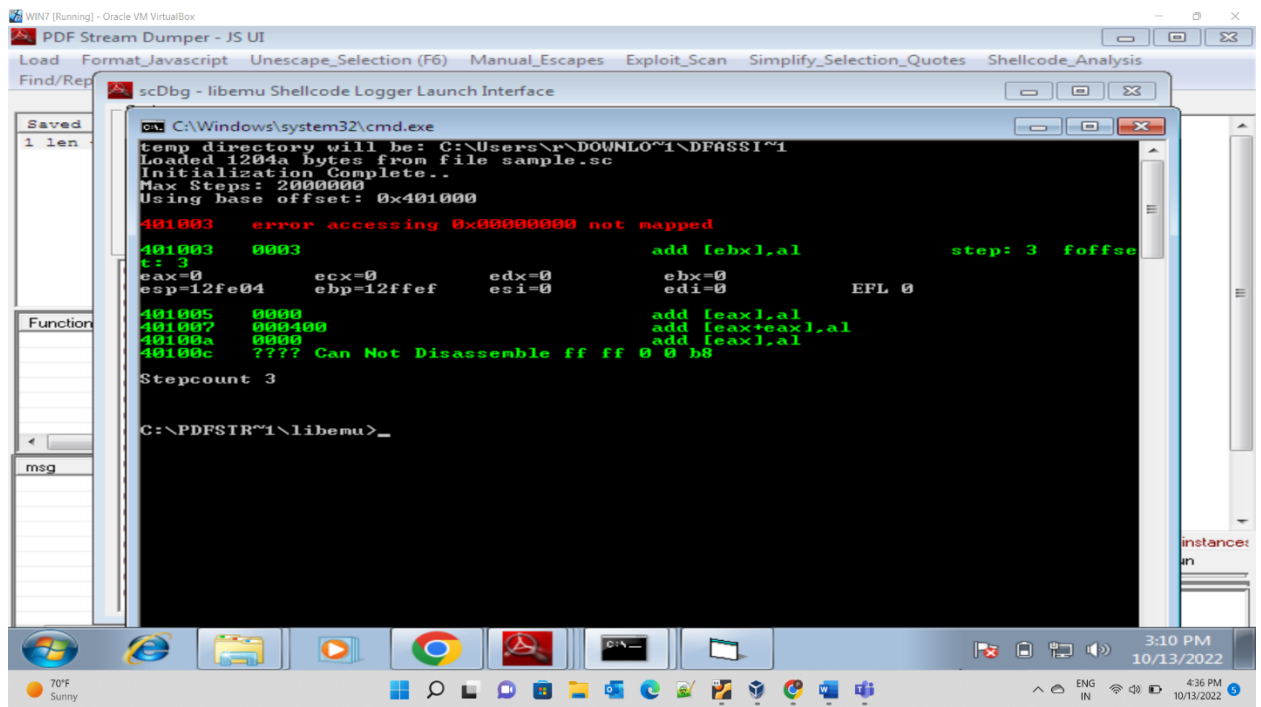
0: 90          nop
1: 00 03      add     BYTE PTR [ebx],al
3: 00 00      add     BYTE PTR [eax],al
5: 00 04 00   add     BYTE PTR [eax+eax*1],al
8: 00 00      add     BYTE PTR [eax],al
a: ff        (bad)
b: ff 00     inc     DWORD PTR [eax]
d: 00 b8 00 00 00 00 add     BYTE PTR [eax+0x0],bh
...
37: 00 00      add     BYTE PTR [eax],al
39: e8 00 00 00 0e call    0xe00003e
3e: 1f        ds
3f: ba 0e 00 b4 cd mov     edx,0xcdb4000e
44: b8 01 cd ac ab mov     eax,0xabacd01
49: ed        in     eax,dx
4a: de 00      fiadd   WORD PTR [eax]
4c: 00 00      add     BYTE PTR [eax],al
4e: 00 00      add     BYTE PTR [eax],al
50: 00 00      add     BYTE PTR [eax],al
52: 93        xchg    ebx,eax
53: 8f        (bad)
54: 0d 6d 79 e8 5d or      eax,0x5de8796d
59: 79 e8      jns     0x43
5b: 5d        pop     ebp
5c: 79 e8      jns     0x46
5e: 5a        pop     edx
5f: ce        into
60: 92        xchg    edx,eax
61: 85 d3      test    ebx,edx
63: 9e        sahf
64: 85 e9      test    ecx,ebp

```

We just tried Scdbg to check the program in the stream using PDF dump streamer.



We executed it



The results tell nothing.