## ARJUNA (NEET)

## **Breathing and Exchange of Gases**

**DPP-03** 

- **1.** Which of the following volume of air cannot be measure by Spirometer?
  - (A) IRV
  - (B) ERV
  - (C) RV
  - (D) Both (A) and (B)
- 2. During inspiration there is \_\_\_\_\_pressure in the lungs w.r.t. atmospheric pressure
  - (A) Positive
  - (B) Negative
  - (C) Neither positive nor negative
  - (D) All of these
- 3. Diffusion membrane consists of
  - (A) Squamous epithelium of alveoli
  - (B) Endothelium of alveolar capillaries
  - (C) Basement substance between them
  - (D) All of the above
- **4.** The partial pressure of CO<sub>2</sub> is minimum in the
  - (A) Atmospheric air
  - (B) Alveoli
  - (C) Deoxygenated blood
  - (D) Oxygenated blood
- **5.** The volume of air involved in breathing movements can be estimated by using
  - (A) ECG
  - (B) Sphygmomanometer
  - (C) Spirometer
  - (D) Barometer

- **6.** Membrane separating air in pulmonary alveoli form blood capillaries is:
  - (A) Alveolar epithelium
  - (B) Cardiac epithelium
  - (C) Endothelium of blood capillaries
  - (D) Both (A) and (C)
- **7.** Volume of air that will remain in the lungs after a normal expiration is about:
  - (A) 1200 ml
- (B) 2300 ml
- (C) 4600 ml
- (D) 5800 ml
- Lungs are made up of air-filled sacs, the alveoli. They do not collapse even after forcefull expiration because of
  - (A) Residual Volume (RV)
  - (B) Inspiratory Reserve Volume (IRV)
  - (C) Tidal Volume (TV)
  - (D) Expiratory Reserve Volume (ERV)
- **9.** What is vital capacity of our lungs?
  - (A) Inspiratory reserve volume plus tidal volume
  - (B) Total lung capacity minus expiratory volume
  - (C) Inspiratory reserve volume plus expiratory reserve volume
  - (D) Total lung capacity minus residual volume
- **10.** The volume of 'anatomical dead space' air is normally
  - (A) 230 mL
- (B) 210 mL
- (C) 190 mL
- (D) 150 mL

## **Answer Key**

- **1.** (C)
- **2.** (B)
- **3.** (D)
- **4.** (A)
- **5.** (C)
- **6.** (D)
- **7.** (B)
- **8.** (A)
- **9.** (D)
- **10.** (D)

