

## **Department of Information and Communication Technology**

Subject: AWT (01CT1625)

Aim: Improve any React (+NodeJS) application by adding Error Handling.

Experiment No: 3 Date: Enrollment No: 92200133005

#### AIM: Improve any React (+NodeJS) application by adding Error Handling.

#### **CODE:**

```
// backend/server.js
const express = require('express');
const cors = require('cors');
const errorMiddleware = require('./errorMiddleware');
const app = express();
const PORT = process.env.PORT || 5000;
app.use(cors());
app.use(express.json());
// Sample route
app.get('/api/data', (req, res, next) => {
  // Simulating an error
  const error = new Error('Data not found');
  error.status = 404;
  next(error); // Pass the error to the error middleware
});-
// Error handling middleware
app.use(errorMiddleware);
app.listen(PORT, () => {
  console.log(`Server running on port ${PORT}`);
});
// backend/errorMiddleware.js
const errorMiddleware = (err, req, res, next) => {
  console.error(err.stack);
```



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```
res.status(err.status || 500).json({
     message: err.message | 'Internal Server Error',
     ...(process.env.NODE_ENV === 'development' && { stack: err.stack }),
  }); };
module.exports = errorMiddleware;
// frontend/src/App.js
import React, { useEffect, useState } from 'react';
import axios from 'axios';
import ErrorBoundary from './ErrorBoundary';
const App = () \Rightarrow {
  const [data, setData] = useState(null);
  const [error, setError] = useState(null);
  useEffect(() => {
     const fetchData = async () => {
       try {
          const response = await axios.get('http://localhost:5000/api/data');
          setData(response.data);
        } catch (error) {
          setError(error.message);
        }
     };
     fetchData();
  \}, []);
  if (error) {
     return <div>Error: {error}</div>;}
```



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```
return (
    <div>
       <h1>Data from API</h1>
       {data ? JSON.stringify(data) : 'Loading...'}
    </div>);};
const AppWithErrorBoundary = () => (
  <ErrorBoundary>
    <App />
  </ErrorBoundary>);
export default AppWithErrorBoundary;
errorBoundary.js
// frontend/src/ErrorBoundary.js
import React from 'react';
class ErrorBoundary extends React.Component {
  constructor(props) {
    super(props);
    this.state = { hasError: false };}
  static getDerivedStateFromError(error) {
    return { hasError: true };
  }
  componentDidCatch(error, errorInfo) {
    console.error("Error caught in Error Boundary:", error, errorInfo);
  render() {
    if (this.state.hasError) {
```



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**Experiment No: 3** 

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```
return <h1>Something went wrong.</h1>;
}
return this.props.children;
}}
```

 $export\ default\ Error Boundary;$ 

#### **OUTPUT:**



```
PS C:\Users\Priyesh Vagadia\Downloads\my-app\my-app> node backend/server.js

Server running on port 5000

Error: Data not found
    at C:\Users\Priyesh Vagadia\Downloads\my-app\my-app\backend\server.js:15

19
    at Layer.handle [as handle_request] (C:\Users\Priyesh Vagadia\Downloads\ny-app\my-app\backend\node_modules\express\lib\router\layer.js:95:5)
    at next (C:\Users\Priyesh Vagadia\Downloads\my-app\my-app\backend\node_modules\express\lib\router\layer.js:95:5)

dules\express\lib\router\route.js:149:13)
```

```
PS C:\Users\Priyesh Vagadia\Downloads\my-app\my-app\frontend> npm start

> frontend@0.1.0 start
> react-scripts start

Compiled successfully!

You can now view frontend in the browser.

Local: http://localhost:3000
On Your Network: http://10.80.9.23:3000
```