CS 225

#9: Templates and Linked Memory

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Abstract Data Types (ADT):

Basic functionality of a data structure

create — create a list ADT

List ADT - Purpose	Function Definition
add/insert	store
remove	remove
get	access data
SIZE	HOW MUCH DATA
isEmpty	is empty

List Implementation

What types of List do we want?

Templated Functions:

functionTemplate1.cpp

```
1
2
3  T maximum(T a, T b) {
4    T result;
5    result = (a > b) ? a : b;
6    return result;
7  }
```

Templated Classes:

List.h

```
1  #ifndef LIST_H
2  #define LIST_H
3
4
5  template <typename T>
6  class List {
7    public:
8      T & get(unsigned index) const;
9
10
11   private:
12
13
14 };
15
16 #endif
```

List.cpp

```
1
2
3
4
5
```

Two Basic Implementations:

1. T data
2. ListNode * next

Linked Memory:

List.h

```
28 class ListNode {
29   T & data;
30   ListNode * next;
31   ListNode(T & data) : data(data), next(NULL) { }
32 };
```

Coding with Linked Lists: Examples

List.h

```
 1  #ifndef LIST_H
 2  #define LIST_H
 3
 4  template <typename T>
 5  class List {
 6    public:
…        /* ... */
28    private:
29      class ListNode {
30        T & data;
31        ListNode * next;
32        ListNode(T & data) : data(data), next(NULL) { }
33      };
34
35
36
37
38
39
40  };
41
42  #endif
```

List.cpp

```
 1  #include "List.h"
 2
 3  template <typename T>
 4  void List::insertAtFront(T & t) {
 5
 6
 7
 8
 9
10
11
12  }
```

List.cpp

```
14  void List::printReverse() const {
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22  }
```

List.cpp

```
24  template <typename T>
25  T List::operator[](unsigned index) {
26
27
28
29
30
31  }
32
33  ListNode *& List::_index(unsigned index) {
34
35
36
37
38
39  }
```

CS 225 – Things To Be Doing:

1. Programming Exam A starts Feb. 13 (a week from tomorrow)
2. MP2 due Feb. 12 (7 days), EC deadline is tonight!
3. Lab Extra Credit → Attendance in your registered lab section!
4. Daily POTDs