

[Dashboard](#) / [My courses](#) / [CS305\\_2022](#) / [Quiz](#) / [Quiz 3](#)**Started on** Saturday, 24 September 2022, 9:06 PM**State** Finished**Completed on** Saturday, 24 September 2022, 9:14 PM**Time taken** 8 mins 17 secs**Marks** 7.50/14.00**Grade** 5.36 out of 10.00 (54%)

## Question 1

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

The **minimum** number of productions required to generate language consisting of odd length palindromes over  $\{a, b, c\}$  is:

- ☒ a. 7
- ☐ b. 5
- ☐ c. 4
- ☐ d. None of the above



Your answer is incorrect.

The correct answer is:

None of the above

## Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

A grammar is called ambiguous if

- ☐ a. It generates both leftmost and rightmost derivation for a given string
- ☐ b. It fulfills any of these conditions
- ☐ c. It generates more than one string
- ☒ d. It generates more than one parse tree for a given string



Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is:

It generates more than one parse tree for a given string

Question **3**

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

The longest string generated by the grammar

$$S \rightarrow AB, A \rightarrow BC \mid a, B \rightarrow bCD \mid aa, C \rightarrow a, D \rightarrow aba$$

is of length \_\_\_\_.

Answer: 9



The correct answer is: 11

Question **4**

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

What is the language generated by the following grammar?

$$S \rightarrow aSb, S \rightarrow A, A \rightarrow aS$$

☒ a.  $a^{m+1}b^m$

☐ b.  $a^m b^m$

☐ c.  $\emptyset$



Your answer is incorrect.

The correct answer is:

 [emptyset](#)

Question **5**

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

State the ambiguously derivable string for the following grammar:

$$S \rightarrow a, S \rightarrow Sa, S \rightarrow bSS, S \rightarrow SSb, S \rightarrow SbS$$

Answer: aabba



The correct answer is: baababaa



Question 8

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which of the following statements are **incorrect**?

- ☒ a. All non-regular languages are context-free languages.
- ☒ b. Regular languages are closed under homomorphism.
- ☒ c. The intersection of two regular languages is a context-free language.
- ☒ d. Any regular language can be generated by a context-free grammar.



Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is:

All non-regular languages are context-free languages.

Question 9

Correct

Mark 3.00 out of 3.00

Which of the following are context-free grammars?

- ☒ a.  $S \rightarrow aSaS, S \rightarrow aSbSa, S \rightarrow bSaSa, S \rightarrow \lambda$
- ☐ b.  $S \rightarrow aBS, S \rightarrow \lambda bda, aB \rightarrow Ba, Ba \rightarrow aB, B \rightarrow b$
- ☒ c.  $S \rightarrow SSS, S \rightarrow a, S \rightarrow ab$
- ☒ d.  $S \rightarrow aS, S \rightarrow bS, S \rightarrow a$
- ☐ e.  $S \rightarrow AaB, A \rightarrow AC, A \rightarrow \lambda bda, Ca \rightarrow aaC, CB \rightarrow B, \rightarrow \lambda bda$

Your answer is correct.


The correct answers are:

 $S \rightarrow aS, S \rightarrow bS, S \rightarrow a$  $S \rightarrow SSS, S \rightarrow a, S \rightarrow ab$  $S \rightarrow aSaS, S \rightarrow aSbSa, S \rightarrow bSaSa, S \rightarrow \lambda$

## Question 10

Partially correct

Mark 0.50 out of 1.00

A context-free language  is said to be \_\_\_ if all its grammars are ambiguous.

Answer: 

The correct answer is: Inherently ambiguous

## Question 11

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

According to Chomsky hierarchy; regular, context-sensitive, unrestricted, context-free are type  ✓,  ✓,  ✓,  ✓ grammars, respectively.

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is:

According to Chomsky hierarchy; regular, context-sensitive, unrestricted, context-free are type [3], [1], [0], [2] grammars, respectively.

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