

Arithmetic Operations in Python

Integers

```
In [1]: print('Addition: ', 1 + 2)
```

Addition: 3

```
In [2]: print('Subtraction: ', 2 - 1)
```

Subtraction: 1

```
In [3]: print('Multiplication: ', 2 * 3)
```

Multiplication: 6

```
In [4]: print ('Division: ', 4 / 2)
```

Division: 2.0

```
In [5]: print('Division: ', 6 / 2)
```

Division: 3.0

```
In [9]: print('Division: ', 7 / 2)
```

Division: 3.5

```
In [7]: print('Division without the remainder: ', 7 // 2)
```

Division without the remainder: 3

```
In [10]: print('Modulus: ', 3 % 2)
```

Modulus: 1

```
In [11]: print ('Division without the remainder: ', 7 // 3)
```

Division without the remainder: 2

```
In [12]: print('Exponential: ', 3 ** 2)
```

Exponential: 9

Floating numbers

```
In [13]: print('Floating Number,PI', 3.14)  
print('Floating Number, gravity', 9.81)
```

Floating Number,PI 3.14

Floating Number, gravity 9.81

Complex numbers

```
In [15]: print('Complex number: ', 1 + 1j)
```

Complex number: (1+1j)

```
In [16]: print('Multiplying complex number: ',(1 + 1j) * (1-1j))
```

Multiplying complex number: (2+0j)

Declaring the variable at the top first

```
In [18]: a = 3  
b = 2
```

Arithmetic operations and assigning the result to a variable

```
In [20]: total = a + b  
diff = a - b  
product = a * b  
division = a / b  
remainder = a % b  
floor_division = a // b  
exponential = a ** b
```

```
In [21]: print(total)
```

5

```
In [22]: print('a + b = ', total)  
print('a - b = ', diff)  
print('a * b = ', product)  
print('a / b = ', division)  
print('a % b = ', remainder)  
print('a // b = ', floor_division)  
print('a ** b = ', exponential)
```

```
a + b = 5  
a - b = 1  
a * b = 6  
a / b = 1.5  
a % b = 1  
a // b = 1  
a ** b = 9
```

Declaring values and organizing them together

```
In [23]: num_one = 3  
num_two = 4
```

Arithmetic operations

```
In [25]: total = num_one + num_two
diff = num_two - num_one
product = num_one * num_two
div = num_two / num_two
remainder = num_two % num_one
```

Printing values with label

```
In [27]: print('total: ', total)
print('difference: ', diff)
print('product: ', product)
print('division: ', div)
print('remainder: ', remainder)
```

```
total: 7
difference: 1
product: 12
division: 1.0
remainder: 1
```

Calculating area of a circle

```
In [28]: radius = 10
area_of_circle = 3.14 * radius ** 2
```

```
In [29]: print('Area of a circle:', area_of_circle)
```

```
Area of a circle: 314.0
```

Calculating area of a rectangle

```
In [31]: length = 10
width = 20
area_of_rectangle = length * width
print('Area of rectangle:', area_of_rectangle)
```

```
Area of rectangle: 200
```

Calculating a weight of an object

```
In [32]: mass = 75
gravity = 9.81
weight = mass * gravity
print(weight, 'N')
```

```
735.75 N
```

```
In [33]: print(3 > 2)
```

```
True
```

```
In [34]: print(3 >= 2)
```

True

```
In [35]: print(3<2)
```

False

```
In [36]: print(2<3)
```

True

```
In [37]: print(2<=3)
```

True

```
In [38]: print(3 == 2)
```

False

```
In [39]: print(3 != 2)
```

True

```
In [40]: print(len('mango') == len('avocado'))
```

False

```
In [41]: print(len('mango') != len('avocado'))
```

True

```
In [42]: print(len('mango') < len('avocado'))
```

True

```
In [43]: print(len('milk') != len('meat'))
```

False

```
In [44]: print(len('milk') == len('meat'))
```

True

```
In [45]: print(len('tomato') == len('potato'))
```

True

```
In [46]: print(len('python') > len('dragon'))
```

False

Boolean comparison

```
In [47]: print('True == True: ', True == True)
```

True == True: True

```
In [48]: print('True == False: ', True == False)
```

True == False: False

```
In [49]: print('False == False:', False == False)
```

False == False: True

```
In [50]: print('True and True: ', True and True)
```

True and True: True

```
In [51]: print('True or False:', True or False)
```

True or False: True

Another way comparison

```
In [54]: print('1 == 1:', 1 == 1)
```

1 == 1: True

```
In [56]: print('1 != 2:', 1!=2)
```

1 != 2: True

```
In [57]: print('A in Asabeneh', 'A' in 'Asabeneh')
```

A in Asabeneh True

```
In [58]: print('B in Asabeneh', 'B' in 'Asabeneh')
```

B in Asabeneh False

```
In [60]: print('coding' in 'coding for all')
```

True

```
In [61]: print('a in an:', 'a' in 'an')
```

a in an: True

```
In [63]: print('4 == 2 ** 2:', 4 == 2 ** 2)
```

4 == 2 ** 2: True

```
In [64]: print(3 > 2 and 4 > 3)
```

True

```
In [65]: print(3 > 2 and 4 < 3)
```

False

```
In [66]: print(3 < 2 and 4 < 3)
```

False

```
In [67]: print(3 > 2 or 4 > 3)
```

True

```
In [68]: print(3 > 2 or 4 < 3)
```

True

```
In [69]: print(3 < 2 or 4 < 3)
```

False

```
In [70]: print(not 3 > 2)
```

False

```
In [71]: print(not True)
```

False

```
In [72]: print(not False)
```

True

```
In [73]: print(not not True)
```

True

```
In [74]: print(not not False)
```

False