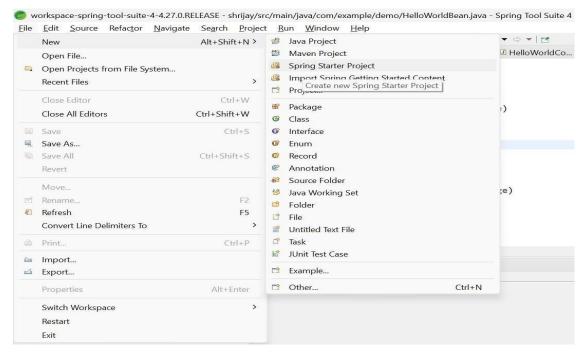
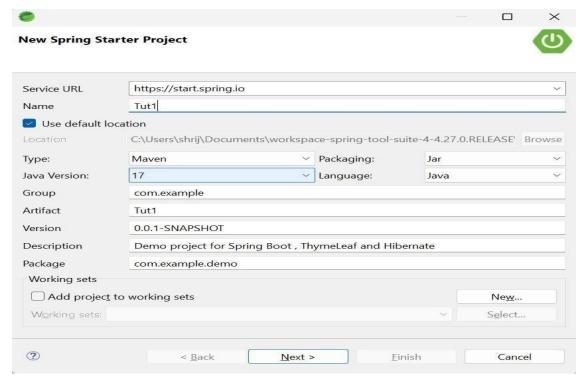
Spring Boot and RESTful Web Services

Steps to create a spring boot project :

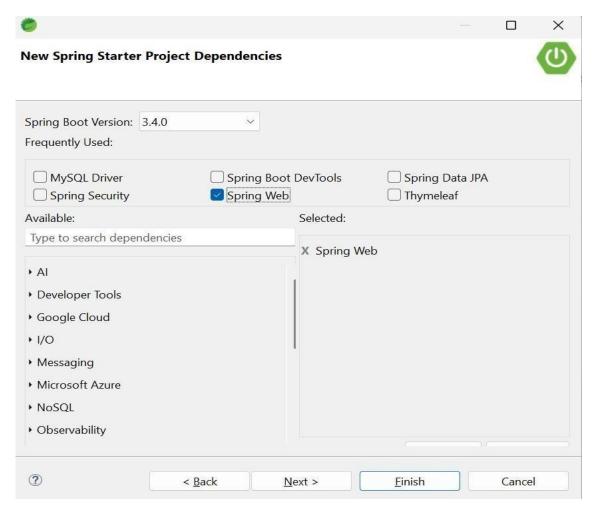
New File **7** Spring Starter Project



Poject name next



Select spring web ofinish



To run the application right click on main class run as then run as java application.

Q.1) Write a program to create a simple Spring Boot application that prints a message.

```
HelloController.java
```

```
package com.example.demo;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping; import
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
@RestController
public class HelloController {
       @RequestMapping("/")
       public String hello()
       {
       return "shrijay is here!";
       }
}
Tut1Application.java package
com.example.demo;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication; import
org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
@SpringBootApplication
public class Tut1Application {
       public static void main(String[] args) {
              SpringApplication.run(Tut1Application.class, args);
       }
}
```

Output:



Q.2) Write a program to demonstrate RESTful Web Services with spring boot.

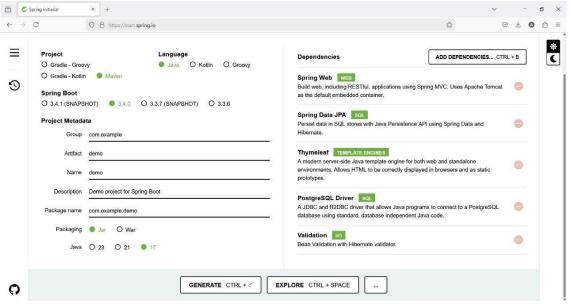
```
HelloWorldBean.java package com.example.demo;
public class HelloWorldBean {
       public String message;
                                   public
HelloWorldBean(String message)
      {
      this.message=message;
      }
      public String getMessage()
      {
      return message;
      }
       public void setMessage(String message)
      this.message = message;
      }
       @Override
       public String toString()
      return String.format ("HelloWorldBean [message=%s]", message);
      }
}
HelloWorldController.java package
com.example.demo;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
```

```
@RestController public class
HelloWorldController {
       @GetMapping(path="/hello-world")
public String helloWorld()
       {
       return "Batman is here!";
       @GetMapping(path="/hello-world-bean")
public HelloWorldBean helloWorldBean()
       {
       return new HelloWorldBean("How are you fella? xD"); }
}
ShrijayApplication.java
package com.example.demo;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication; import
org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
@SpringBootApplication
public class ShrijayApplication {
       public static void main(String[] args) {
              SpringApplication.run(ShrijayApplication.class, args);
       }
}
Output:
```

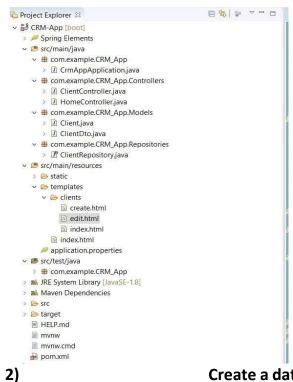


Q.3) Write a program to demonstrate database access with spring boot.

1) Go To spring initializr For Creating Springboot Project:



Project Explorer



Create a database and table (Mysql / Posgress)

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS clients (id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY, address VARCHAR(255), create_at TIMESTAMP(6),

```
email VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE, first_name

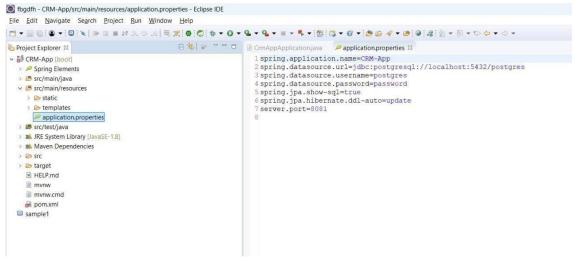
VARCHAR(255), last_name

VARCHAR(255), phone

VARCHAR(255), status VARCHAR(255)

);
```

3) Application.properties



4)	Pom.xml
5)	<pre><?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?></pre>
6)	<pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>
7)	<pre>xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/PO M/4.0.0 https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven- 4.0.0.xsd"></pre>
8)	<modelversion>4.0.0</modelversion>
9)	<pre><parent></parent></pre>
10)	<pre><groupid>org.springframework.boot</groupid></pre>
11)	<pre><artifactid>spring-boot-starter- parent</artifactid></pre>
12)	<pre><version>3.4.0</version></pre>
13)	<relativepath></relativepath> lookup parent from repository</th
>	
14)	
15)	<pre><groupid>com.example</groupid></pre>

1	
16)	<artifactid>CRM-App</artifactid>
17)	<pre><version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version></pre>
18)	<name>CRM-App</name>
19)	<pre><description>Demo project for Spring Boot</description></pre>
20)	<url></url>
21)	censes>
22)	clicense/>
23)	
24)	<developers></developers>
25)	<developer></developer>
26)	
27)	<scm></scm>
28)	<connection></connection>
29)	<developerconnection></developerconnection>
30)	<tag></tag>
31)	<url></url>
32)	
33)	<pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>
34)	<pre><java.version>17</java.version></pre>
35)	
36)	<dependencies></dependencies>
37)	<dependency></dependency>
38)	<pre><groupid>org.springframework.boot</groupid></pre>
39)	<pre><artifactid>spring-boot-starter- datajpa</artifactid></pre>
40)	
41)	<dependency></dependency>
42)	<pre><groupid>org.springframework.boot</groupid></pre>
43)	<pre><artifactid>spring-boot- starterthymeleaf</artifactid></pre>
44)	
45)	<dependency></dependency>
46)	<pre><groupid>org.springframework.boot</groupid></pre>
47)	<pre><artifactid>spring-boot- startervalidation</artifactid></pre>
48)	
49)	<dependency></dependency>

```
50)
                               <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  51)
                               <artifactId>spring-boot-
                               starterweb</artifactId>
  52)
                               </dependency>
53)
  54)
                               <dependency>
  55)
                               <groupId>org.postgresql</groupId>
  56)
                               <artifactId>postgresql</artifactId>
  57)
                               <scope>runtime</scope>
  58)
                               </dependency>
  59)
                               <dependency>
  60)
                               <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
                               <artifactId>spring-boot-
  61)
                               startertest</artifactId>
  62)
                               <scope>test</scope>
  63)
                               </dependency>
                               </dependencies>
   64)
65)
  66)
                               <build>
  67)
                               <plugins>
   68)
                               <plugin>
69)
 <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
                               <artifactId>spring-boot-
  70)
                               mavenplugin</artifactId>
  71)
                               </plugin>
  72)
                               </plugins>
                               </build>
  73)
74)
75) </project>
```

5) Entity

```
package com.example.CRM_App.Models; import java.util.Date; import jakarta.persistence.Column; import jakarta.persistence.Entity; import jakarta.persistence.GeneratedValue;
```

```
import
     jakarta.persistence.GenerationType;
     import jakarta.persistence.ld;
     import jakarta.persistence.Table;
     @Entity
     @Table(name="clients")
     public class Client {
     @Id
     @GeneratedValue(strategy=GenerationType.IDENTITY)
                        private String firstName;
     private int id;
           private String
     lastName;
     @Column(unique=true,nullable=false)
     private String email; private String
     phone; private String address;
     private String status;
           @Column(name =
     "createAt") private Date
     createAt;
                  public int getId()
                  return id;
     {
public void setId(int id) {
                  this.id
     = id; }
           public String getFirstName() {
           return firstName;
public void setFirstName(String firstName) {
      this.firstName = firstName;
public String getLastName() {
   return lastName;
           }
```

```
public void setLastName(String lastName) {
      this.lastName = lastName;
public String getEmail() {
                   return
     email;
            public void setEmail(String email) {
     this.email = email;
public String getPhone() {
                   return
     phone;
                  }
            public void setPhone(String phone) {
     this.phone = phone;
public String getAddress() {
                  return
     address;
                  }
public void setAddress(String address) {
      this.address = address;
public String getStatus() {
                   return
     status;
                  }
            public void setStatus(String status) {
     this.status = status;
     }
            public Date getCreateAt() {
            return createAt;
public void setCreateAt(Date createAt) {
      this.createAt = createAt;
            }
     }
```

```
B) Repository
    package com.example.CRM App.Repositories; import
    org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
    import com.example.CRM App.Models.Client;
    public interface ClientRepository extends
    JpaRepository<Client,Integer> {
public Client findByEmail(String email);
    }
    C) Controller-1 package
     com.example.CRM App.Controllers;
    import java.util.Date;
     import java.util.List;
    import
     org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
     import org.springframework.data.domain.Sort; import
     org.springframework.stereotype.Controller; import
     org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
     import
     org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ModelAttribute;
     import
     org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PostMapping;
     import
     org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
     import
     org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestParam;
    import com.example.CRM App.Models.Client;
     import
     com.example.CRM App.Models.ClientDto;
     import com.example.CRM App.Repositories.ClientRepository;
```

```
import jakarta.validation.Valid;
     import org.springframework.ui.Model; import
     org.springframework.validation.BindingResult;
     import
     org.springframework.validation.FieldError;
     @Controller
     @RequestMapping("/clients")
     public class ClientController {
@Autowired
private ClientRepository clientRepo;
           @GetMapping({"", "/"})
           public String getClient(Model model) {
              List<Client> clients =
     clientRepo.findAll(Sort.by(Sort.Direction.DESC,
     "id"));
                    model.addAttribute("clients",
     clients);
                    return "clients/index";
     }
            @GetMapping({"/create"})
                                           public
     String createClient(Model model) {
     ClientDto clientDto = new ClientDto();
     model.addAttribute("clientDto", clientDto);
       return "clients/create";
     }
            @PostMapping("/create")
     public String createClient(
  @Valid @ModelAttribute ClientDto clientDto,
  BindingResult result
    ) {
              if (clientRepo.findByEmail(clientDto.getEmail()) != null)
                result.addError(
                                            new
     FieldError("clientDto", "email", clientDto.getEmail(),
     false, null, null, "Email address is already used")
```

```
);
      }
              if (result.hasErrors()) {
          return "clients/create";
      }
              Client client = new Client();
     client.setFirstName(clientDto.getFirstName());
     client.setLastName(clientDto.getLastName());
     client.setEmail(clientDto.getEmail());
     client.setPhone(clientDto.getPhone());
     client.setAddress(clientDto.getAddress());
     client.setStatus(clientDto.getStatus());
     client.setCreateAt(new Date());
  clientRepo.save(client);
              return "redirect:/clients";
            }
@GetMapping("/edit")
public String editClient(Model model, @RequestParam int id) {
  Client client = clientRepo.findById(id).orElse(null);
              if (client == null) {
          return "redirect:/clients";
      }
              ClientDto clientDto = new ClientDto();
     clientDto.setFirstName(client.getFirstName());
     clientDto.setLastName(client.getLastName());
     clientDto.setEmail(client.getEmail());
     clientDto.setPhone(client.getPhone());
     clientDto.setAddress(client.getAddress());
  clientDto.setStatus(client.getStatus());
```

```
model.addAttribute("client", client);
  model.addAttribute("clientDto", clientDto);
  return "clients/edit";
     }
            @PostMapping("/edit")
     public String editClient(
     Model model,
  @RequestParam int id,
  @Valid @ModelAttribute ClientDto clientDto,
  BindingResult result
    ) {
  if (result.hasErrors()) {
    return "clients/edit";
      }
  Client client = clientRepo.findById(id).orElse(null);
              if (client == null) {
          return "redirect:/clients";
      }
              client.setFirstName(clientDto.getFirstName());
     client.setLastName(clientDto.getLastName());
     client.setEmail(clientDto.getEmail());
     client.setPhone(clientDto.getPhone());
              client.setAddress(clientDto.getAddress());
     client.setStatus(clientDto.getStatus());
  clientRepo.save(client);
  return "redirect:/clients";
     }
@GetMapping("/delete")
```

```
public String deleteClient(@RequestParam int id) {
     Client client = clientRepo.findById(id).orElse(null);
          if (client != null) {
   clientRepo.delete(client);
return "redirect:/clients";
  }
   }
        Controller-2 package
   C)
   com.example.CRM App.Controllers;
  import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;
  import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
   @Controller
   public class HomeController {
   @GetMapping("/")
   public String home()
        return "index";
   {
   }
        validation package
   D)
   com.example.CRM App.Models;
   import
   jakarta.validation.constraints.Email;
   import
   jakarta.validation.constraints.NotEmp
   ty; public class ClientDto {
     @NotEmpty(message = "First Name is required")
     private String firstName;
```

```
@NotEmpty(message = "Last Name is required")
  private String lastName;
  @Email(message = "Valid email is required")
@NotEmpty(message = "Email is required")
  private String email;
  private String phone;
  private String address;
  @NotEmpty(message = "Status is required")
  private String status;
  // Getters and Setters
public String
getFirstName() {
    return firstName;
  }
  public void setFirstName(String firstName) {
    this.firstName = firstName;
  }
  public String getLastName() {
    return lastName;
  }
  public void setLastName(String lastName) {
this.lastName = lastName;
  }
  public String getEmail() {
return email;
  }
```

```
public void setEmail(String email) {
    this.email = email;
  }
  public String getPhone() {
    return phone;
  }
  public void setPhone(String phone) {
    this.phone = phone;
  }
  public String getAddress() {
return address;
  }
  public void setAddress(String address) {
    this.address = address;
  }
  public String getStatus() {
return status;
  }
  public void setStatus(String status) {
    this.status = status;
}
```

E) Template File: Ensure client/index.html exists in the src/main/resources/templates/ directory.

1. src/main/resources/templates/index.html

```
<!doctype html>
<html lang="en">
 <head>
  <meta charset="utf-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
  <!-- Bootstrap CSS -->
  k
href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.0.2/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css"
rel="stylesheet" integrity="sha384-
EVSTQN3/azprG1Anm3QDqpJLIm9Nao0Yz1ztcQTwFspd3yD65VohhpuuCOmLASjC
" crossorigin="anonymous">
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css">
  <title>Clients Manager</title>
 </head>
 <body>
  <div class="container my-3">
  <h1 class="text-center mb-3" style="color:white;font-size:60px">Welcome to our
Website</h1>
  <center><a class="btn btn-primary" href="/clients">Clients</a></center>
</div>
  <script
src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.0.2/dist/js/bootstrap.bundle.min.
js" integrity="sha384-
MrcW6ZMFYlzcLA8NI+NtUVF0sA7MsXsP1UyJoMp4YLEuNSfAP+JcXn/tWtlaxVXM"
crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
 </body>
</html>
2.src/main/resources/templates/clients/index.html
<!doctype html>
<html lang="en" xmlns:th="http://www.thymeleaf.org">
 <head>
  <meta charset="utf-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
  <!-- Bootstrap CSS -->
  k
href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.0.2/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css"
rel="stylesheet" integrity="sha384-
```

```
EVSTQN3/azprG1Anm3QDqpJLIm9Nao0Yz1ztcQTwFspd3yD65VohhpuuCOmLASjC
" crossorigin="anonymous">
 <title>Clients Manager</title>
</head>
<body>
 <div class="container my-4">
 <h1 class="text-center mb-3">List of Clients</h1>
  <a class="btn btn-primary" href="/clients/create">New Clients</a>
  <thead>
   ID
   Name
   Email
   Phone
   Address
   Status
   Created At
   Action
   </thead>
  <td th:text="${Client.createAt != null ? #dates.format(Client.createAt,
'yyyyMM-dd HH:mm:ss') : 'N/A'}">
   <a class="btn btn-primary btn-sm"
th:href="@{/clients/edit(id=${Client.id})}">E
dit</a>
   <a class="btn btn-danger btn-sm" th:href="@{/clients/delete(id=${Client.id})}"
onclick="return confirm('Are you sure?')">Delete</a>
   </div>
```

```
<script
src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.0.2/dist/js/bootstrap.bundle.min.
is" integrity="sha384-
MrcW6ZMFYlzcLA8NI+NtUVF0sA7MsXsP1UyJoMp4YLEuNSfAP+JcXn/tWtlaxVXM"
crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
 </body>
</html>
3.src/main/resources/templates/clients/create.html
<!doctype html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
 <meta charset="utf-8">
 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
 <!-- Bootstrap CSS -->
 k
href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.0.2/dist/css/bootstrap.
min.css" rel="stylesheet" integrity="sha384-
EVSTQN3/azprG1Anm3QDgpJLIm9Nao0Yz1ztcQTwFspd3yD65VohhpuuCOmLASjC
" crossorigin="anonymous">
 <title>Clients Manager</title>
</head>
<body>
 <div class="container my-4">
  <div class="row">
   <div class="col-md-8 mx-auto rounded border p-4">
    <h2 class="text-center mb-5">New Client</h2>
    <form method="post" th:object="${clientDto}">
     <div class="row mb-3">
      <label class="col-sm-4 col-form-label">First Name</label>
      <div class="col-sm-8">
       <input class="form-control" th:field="${clientDto.firstName}"</pre>
          <p th:if="${#fields.hasErrors('firstName')}"
/>
th:errorclass="text-danger"
th:errors="${clientDto.firstName}">
      </div>
     </div>
```

```
<div class="row mb-3">
     <label class="col-sm-4 col-form-label">Last Name</label>
     <div class="col-sm-8">
      <input class="form-control" th:field="${clientDto.lastName}">
      th:errors="${clientDto.lastName}">
      </div>
    </div>
    <div class="row mb-3">
     <label class="col-sm-4 col-form-label">Email</label>
     <div class="col-sm-8">
      <input class="form-control" th:field="${clientDto.email}">
      th:errors="${clientDto.email}">
     </div>
    </div>
    <div class="row mb-3">
     <label class="col-sm-4 col-form-label">Phone</label>
     <div class="col-sm-8">
      <input class="form-control" th:field="${clientDto.phone}">
      th:errors="${clientDto.phone}">
     </div>
    </div>
    <div class="row mb-3">
     <label class="col-sm-4 col-form-label">Address</label>
     <div class="col-sm-8">
      <input class="form-control" th:field="${clientDto.address}">
      th:errors="${clientDto.address}">
     </div>
    </div>
    <div class="row mb-3">
     <label class="col-sm-4 col-form-label">Status</label>
     <div class="col-sm-8">
      <select class="form-select" th:field="${clientDto.status}">
```

```
<option value="New">New</option>
        <option value="Permanent">Permanent
        <option value="Lead">Lead</option>
        <option value="Occasional">Occasional
        <option value="Inactive">Inactive</option>
       </select>
       th:if</u>="${#fields.hasErrors('status')}" <u>th:errorclass</u>="text-danger"
th:errors="${clientDto.status}">
      </div>
     </div>
     <div class="row">
      <div class="offset-sm-4 col-sm-4 d-grid">
       <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Submit</button>
      </div>
      <div class="col-sm-4 d-grid">
       <a class="btn btn-outline-primary" href="/clients">Cancel</a>
      </div>
     </div>
    </form>
   </div>
  </div>
 </div>
 <script
src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.0.2/dist/js/bootstrap.bundle.min.
js" integrity="sha384-
MrcW6ZMFYlzcLA8NI+NtUVF0sA7MsXsP1UyJoMp4YLEuNSfAP+JcXn/tWtlaxVXM"
crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
</body>
</html>
4.src/main/resources/templates/clients/edit.html
<!doctype html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
```

```
<meta charset="utf-8">
 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
 <!-- Bootstrap CSS -->
 k
href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.0.2/dist/css/bootstrap.
min.css" rel="stylesheet" integrity="sha384-
EVSTQN3/azprG1Anm3QDgpJLIm9Nao0Yz1ztcQTwFspd3yD65VohhpuuCOmLASjC
" crossorigin="anonymous">
 <title>Clients Manager</title>
</head>
<body>
 <div class="container my-4">
  <div class="row">
   <div class="col-md-8 mx-auto rounded border p-4">
    <h2 class="text-center mb-5">Edit Client</h2>
   <form method="post" th:object="${clientDto}">
   <div class="row mb-3">
      <label class="col-sm-4 col-form-label">Client Id</label>
      <div class="col-sm-8">
      <input class="form-control-plaintext" readonly th:value="${client.id}" />
     </div>
     <div class="row mb-3">
      <label class="col-sm-4 col-form-label">First Name</label>
      <div class="col-sm-8">
      <input class="form-control" th:field="${clientDto.firstName}" required />
th:errors="${clientDto.firstName}">
     </div>
     </div>
     <div class="row mb-3">
      <label class="col-sm-4 col-form-label">Last Name</label>
      <div class="col-sm-8">
      <input class="form-control" th:field="${clientDto.lastName}"</pre>
required>
                          th:errorclass="text-danger" th:errors="${clientDto.lastName}">
```

```
</div>
     </div>
     <div class="row mb-3">
      <label class="col-sm-4 col-form-label">Email</label>
      <div class="col-sm-8">
       <input class="form-control" th:field="${clientDto.email}"</pre>
                 <p th:if="${#fields.hasErrors('email')}"
required>
th:errorclass="text-danger" th:errors="${clientDto.email}">
      </div>
     </div>
     <div class="row mb-3">
      <label class="col-sm-4 col-form-label">Phone</label>
      <div class="col-sm-8">
       <input class="form-control" th:field="${clientDto.phone}"</pre>
                 required>
th:errorclass="text-danger" th:errors="${clientDto.phone}">
      </div>
     </div>
     <div class="row mb-3">
      <label class="col-sm-4 col-form-
                            <div class="col-sm-8">
label">Address</label>
       <input class="form-control" th:field="${clientDto.address}"</pre>
                           <p th:if="${#fields.hasErrors('address')}"
required>
th:errorclass="text-danger" th:errors="${clientDto.address}">
       </div>
     </div>
     <div class="row mb-3">
      <label class="col-sm-4 col-form-label">Status</label>
      <div class="col-sm-8">
       <select class="form-select" th:field="${clientDto.status}">
        <option value="New">New</option>
        <option value="Permanent">Permanent
        <option value="Lead">Lead</option>
        <option value="Occasional">Occasional
        <option value="Inactive">Inactive</option>
       </select>
```

```
th:errors="${clientDto.status}">
      </div>
     </div>
     <div class="row mb-3">
      <label class="col-sm-4 col-form-label">Created At</label>
      <div class="col-sm-8">
       <input
                       class="form-control-plaintext"
                                                            readonly
th:value="${client.CreateAt}" required/>
      </div>
     <div class="row">
      <div class="offset-sm-4 col-sm-4 d-grid">
       <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Update</button>
      </div>
      <div class="col-sm-4 d-grid">
       <a class="btn btn-outline-primary" href="/clients">Cancel</a>
      </div>
     </div>
    </form>
   </div>
  </div>
 </div>
 <script
src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.0.2/dist/js/bootstrap.bundle.min.
js" integrity="sha384-
MrcW6ZMFYlzcLA8NI+NtUVF0sA7MsXsP1UyJoMp4YLEuNSfAP+JcXn/tWtlaxVXM"
crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
</body>
</html>
```

[†] Output:-

