```
Call: 命令行
```

```
cca(formula = otu ~ pH + TC + DOC + SOM + TN + NO3 + NH4 + AP +
                                                                  AK, data = env)
                        CCA的变差分解
```

Partitioning of mean squared contingency coefficient:
Inertia Proportion 总变差,占比为1

	THELLIA	FIODOLCION	×	Ξ
Total	1.3043	1.0000		C
Constrained	0.7402	0.5675	\rightarrow	约
Unconstrained	0.5641	0.4325		这

CCA的变差≠方差,而是用均方列联系数(或称总惯量)表示

的束轴能够解释的变差,及所占比例,这个比例相当于多元回归的R² 这里仅为原始R²,存在偏差故不可直接使用,需要校正(详见下文)

约束轴不能解释的变差,及所占比例 Eigenvalues, and their contribution to the mean squared contingency coefficient

CCA代表了约束轴,三个指标依次为各轴特征值(即各约束轴承载的变差,总和为0.7402),特征值占总变差(1.3043)的比例 (即常说的"各约束轴解释量",但是需要校正,详见下文),及累计占比(总和0.5675) Importance of ↑components:

CCA9 CCA1 CCA2 CCA3 CCA4 CCA5 CCA6 CCA7 CCA8 0.2894 0.1863 0.11096 0.05058 0.03380 0.02348 0.02228 0.01276 0.01060 Eigenvalue Proportion Explained | 0.2219 0.1428 0.08508 0.03878 0.02591 0.01800 0.01708 0.00978 0.00813 Cumulative Proportion 0.2219 0.3647 0.44982 0.48860 0.51451 0.53251 0.54960 0.55938 0.56751 CA2 CA3 CA4 CA5 CA7 0.1546 0.08345 0.05690 0.05327 0.03709 0.03464 0.03048 0.02426 0.01729 Eigenvalue Proportion Explained 0.1185 0.06398 0.04363 0.04084 0.02844 0.02656 0.02337 0.01860 0.01326 Cumulative Proportion 0.6860 0.74999 0.79362 0.83446 0.86290 0.88946 0.91283 0.93143 0.94469

CA代表了残差的非约束轴,三个指标依次为各轴特征值(即各非约束轴承载的变差,总和为0.5641) Accumulated constrained eigenvalues 特征值占总变差 (1.3043) 的比例,及累计占比 (总和0.4325)

Importance of components:

CCA1 CCA2 CCA3 CCA4 CCA5 CCA6 Eigenvalue 0.2894 0.1863 0.1110 0.05058 0.03380 0.02348 0.02228 0.01276 0.01060 Proportion Explained | 0.3910 0.2517 0.1499 0.06834 0.04566 0.03172 0.03010 0.01724 0.01432 Cumulative Proportion Q.3910 0.6427 0.7926 0.86095 0.90661 0.93834 0.96844 0.98568 1.00000

这里的比值不再为各约束轴特征值占总变差(1.3043)的比例,而是占所有约束轴能够解释总变差(0.7402)的比例 R²校正后,再根据这里的比值重新计算校正后的特征值 Scaling 1 for species and site scores

* Sites are scaled proportional to eigenvalues

* Species are unscaled: weighted dispersion equal on all dimensions 这里对I型标尺作了描述

Species scores 物种得分,即响应变量(物种数据)在各约束轴中的排序坐标

CCA1 CCA2 CCA3 CCA4 CCA5 -0.3092680 1.9542831 0.8203552 1.3704928 -0.6501840 1.224e+00 -1.2616815 -0.1336442 0.5198263 -1.3171459 -0.0936741 -7.111e-01 -0.5578471 -0.7475404 -2.2763137 0.6695634 -3.0300915 -6.156e-01 -1.6015343 0.0327406 -1.7587848 0.0873097 2.6608554 -6.408e-01 OTU1091 -0.8234908 0.7924404 2.0545672 -0.0304435 -0.0606487 -2.519e+00

样方得分,是物种得分的加权平均(而非加权和),使用响应变量矩阵获得的排序对象(样方) Site scores (weighted averages of species scores) 在各约束轴中的排序坐标

CCA3 一般默认使用"样方得分" A1 -0.7439931 0.04782 -0.81227 0.087436 -0.05447 -0.14056 作为排序对象的坐标 在排序图中展示 A3 -0.6778100 0.13554 -0.54217 -0.083799 -0.07025 -0.11050 A4 -0.8081069 0.29469 -0.49641 0.092037 0.16723 -0.14210

样方约束,是解释变量的线性组合,使用解释变量矩阵获得的排序对象(样方)在各约束轴中的排序坐标, Site constraints (linear combinations of constraining variables) 是拟合的样方坐标

CCA2 CCA3 CCA4 CCA5 CCA1 A1 -0.760694 -0.25959 -0.58094 0.1671735 0.035312 -0.07216 A2 -0.360467 0.19499 -0.33174 0.1186851 -0.149400 -0.10003 A3 -0.764410 -0.11245 -0.42413 -0.0629195 0.041907 -0.15065 A4 -0.426110 0.30435 -0.23732 -0.2159809 0.140585 0.09320

解释变量得分,即解释变量 (环境变量) 在各约束轴中的排序坐标

Biplot scores for constraining variables

CCA1 CCA2 CCA3 CCA4 CCA5 CCA6 pH -0.57031 -0.05941 0.14207 -0.155285 0.17506 0.09521 TC 0.03459 0.03819 0.30052 -0.146498 0.04843 0.14852 DOC -0.77349 0.25806 0.15942 -0.054324 0.03632 0.09383 SOM -0.04303 0.09589 0.33939 -0.095680 0.06533 0.14977 TN -0.01118 0.10358 0.38367 -0.116598 0.04223 0.17185

当解释变量中存在定性变量(即因子水平的变量)时,结果中会有 "Centroids for factor constraints", 即为因子变量各个水平形心点的坐标。本示例数据中不含因子变量故不存在该项结果

```
> otu_cca.scalingl
```

```
Call:
```

cca(formula = otu ~ pH + TC + DOC + SOM + TN + NO3 + NH4 + AP + AK, data = env)

Partitioning of mean squared contingency coefficient:

```
Inertia Proportion
                               总变差,占比为1
                     1.0000
Total
            1.3043
            0.7402
                      0.5675
Constrained
                             → 约束轴能够解释的变差,及所占比例,这个比例相当于多元回归的R²
Unconstrained 0.5641
                      0.4325
```

Eigenvalues, and their contribution to the mean squared contingency coefficient

CCA代表了约束轴,三个指标依次为各轴特征值(即各约束轴承载的变差,总和为0.7402),特征值占总变差(1.3043)的比例 (即常说的"各约束轴解释量",但是需要校正),及累计占比(总和0.5675)

这里仅为原始R²,存在偏差故不可直接使用,需要校正

Importance of components:

```
CCA1 CCA2 CCA3
                                           CCA4 CCA5
                                                           CCA6
                                                                             CCA8
                                                                                     CCA9
                     0.2894 0.1863 0.11096 0.05058 0.03380 0.02348 0.02228 0.01276 0.01060
Eigenvalue
Proportion Explained 0.2219 0.1428 0.08508 0.03878 0.02591 0.01800 0.01708 0.00978 0.00813
Cumulative Proportion 0.2219 0.3647 0.44982 0.48860 0.51451 0.53251 0.54960 0.55938 0.56751
                                                       CA5
Eigenvalue
                     0.1546 0.08345 0.05690 0.05327 0.03709 0.03464 0.03048 0.02426 0.01729
Proportion Explained 0.1185 0.06398 0.04363 0.04084 0.02844 0.02656 0.02337 0.01860 0.01326
Cumulative Proportion 0.6860 0.74999 0.79362 0.83446 0.86290 0.88946 0.91283 0.93143 0.94469
```

这里的比值不再为各约束轴特征值占总变差(1.3043)的比例,而是占所有约束轴能够解释总变差(0.7402)的比例 R²校正后,再根据这里的比值重新计算校正后的特征值

Accumulated constrained gigenvalues 进而获得校正后的各约束轴的解释量 Importance of components:

CCA1 CCA2 CCA3 CCA4 CCA5 CCA6 CCA7 0.2894 0.1863 0.1110 0.05058 0.03380 0.02348 0.02228 0.01276 0.01060 Eigenvalue Proportion Explained 0.3910 0.2517 0.1499 0.06834 0.04566 0.03172 0.03010 0.01724 0.01432 Cumulative Proportion 0.3910 0.6427 0.7926 0.86095 0.90661 0.93834 0.96844 0.98568 1.00000

> otu cca test

Permutation test for cca under reduced model

Permutation: free

Number of permutations: 999

```
Model: cca(formula = otu ~ pH + TC + DOC + SOM + TN + NO3 + NH4 + AP + AK, data = env)
                           F Pr(>F)
         Df ChiSquare
```

9 0.74020 2.4786 0.001 *** 全模型检验显著,通过 Model Residual 17 0.56409

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

> otu cca test axis

Permutation test for cca under reduced model

Forward tests for axes

Permutation: free

Number of permutations: 999

```
Model: cca(formula = otu ~ pH + TC + DOC + SOM + TN + NO3 + NH4 + AP + AK, data = env)
        Df ChiSquare
                        F Pr(>F)
            0.28944 8.7229 0.009 **
CCAl
                                     各约束轴逐一检验
        1 0.18628 5.6139 0.018 *
                                     结果显示只有前两轴显著
CCA3
        1 0.11096 3.3441 1.000
        1 0.05058 1.5244 1.000
CCA4
CCA5
        1 0.03380 1.0185 1.000
CCA6
        1 0.02348 0.7077 1.000
CCA7
        1 0.02228 0.6715 1.000
CCA8
        1 0.01276 0.3846 1.000
        1 0.01060 0.3194 1.000
CCA9
Residual 17 0.56409
```