

1. Convert 8.625 to IEEE 754 binary representation
  - a. Convert 8 to binary
    - i. Hex: 0x8
    - ii. Binary: 0b00001000
  - b. Convert 0.625 to binary
    - i.  $0.625 * 2 = 1.25 \rightarrow$  Result: .1
    - ii.  $0.25 * 2 = 0.5 \rightarrow$  Result: .10
    - iii.  $0.5 * 2 = 1.0 \rightarrow$  Result: .101
  - c. So 8.625 in binary is 1000.101
  - d. Normalized:  $1.000101 * 2^3$ 
    - i. Exponent w/ bias:  $3 + 127 = 130 = 0b10000010$
  - e. Sign bit is 0 since 8.625 is positive
  - f. ANSWER: 0 10000010 00010100000000000000000000000000
  - g. Or 0x410a0000 in hex
2. Take the last two digits of your student ID (94), add 0.4 to it, then convert it to IEEE 754 binary representation.
  - a. Convert 94 to binary
    - i. Hex: 0x5E
    - ii. Binary: 0b01011110
  - b. Convert 0.4 to binary
    - i.  $0.4 * 2 = 0.8 \rightarrow$  Result: .0
    - ii.  $0.8 * 2 = 1.6 \rightarrow$  Result: .01
    - iii.  $0.6 * 2 = 1.2 \rightarrow$  Result: .011
    - iv.  $0.2 * 2 = 0.4 \rightarrow$  Result: .0110
    - v.  $0.4 * 2 = 0.8 \rightarrow$  Result: .01100
    - vi.  $0.8 * 2 = 1.6 \rightarrow$  Result: .011001
    - vii.  $0.6 * 2 = 1.2 \rightarrow$  Result: .0110011
    - viii.  $0.2 * 2 = 0.4 \rightarrow$  Result: .01100110
    - ix.  $0.4 * 2 = 0.8 \rightarrow$  Result: .011001100
    - x.  $0.8 * 2 = 1.6 \rightarrow$  Result: .0110011001
    - xi.  $0.6 * 2 = 1.2 \rightarrow$  Result: .01100110011
    - xii.  $0.2 * 2 = 0.4 \rightarrow$  Result: .011001100110
    - xiii.  $0.4 * 2 = 0.8 \rightarrow$  Result: .0110011001100
    - xiv.  $0.8 * 2 = 1.6 \rightarrow$  Result: .01100110011001
    - xv.  $0.6 * 2 = 1.2 \rightarrow$  Result: .011001100110011
    - xvi.  $0.2 * 2 = 0.4 \rightarrow$  Result: .0110011001100110
    - xvii.  $0.4 * 2 = 0.8 \rightarrow$  Result: .01100110011001100
    - xviii.  $0.8 * 2 = 1.6 \rightarrow$  Result: .011001100110011001
    - xix.  $0.6 * 2 = 1.2 \rightarrow$  Result: .0110011001100110011
    - xx.  $0.2 * 2 = 0.4 \rightarrow$  Result: .01100110011001100110

- xxi.  $0.4 * 2 = 0.8 \rightarrow$  Result: .011001100110011001100 (23 bits)
- c. So 94.4 in binary is 1011110.0110011001100110 (truncated & rounded last to 1)
- d. Normalized: 1.01111001100110011001101 \*  $2^6$
- i. Exponent w/ bias:  $6 + 127 = 133 = 0b10000101$
  - e. Sign bit is 0 since 94.4 is positive
  - f. ANSWER: 0 10000101 01111001100110011001101
  - g. Or 0x42bccccd in hex
3. Add the binary representations of questions 1 and 2 in IEEE 754 representation. Show steps.
- a. 8.625
    - i. 00010100000000000000000000000000
    - ii.  $1.000101 * 2^3$
  - b. 94.4
    - i. 01111001100110011001101
    - ii.  $1.01111001100110011001101 * 2^6$
  - c. Put both values in the exponent of  $2^6$ 
    - i. 8.625
      1. 10001010000000000000000000000000
      2.  $0.001000101 * 2^6$
    - ii. 94.4
      1. 101111001100110011001101
      2.  $1.01111001100110011001101 * 2^6$
  - d. Then add
    - i.  $8.625 \rightarrow 0.001000101000000000000000 * 2^6$
    - ii.  $94.4 \rightarrow 1.01111001100110011001101 * 2^6$
    - iii. -----
    - iv. Sum  $\rightarrow 1.1001110000110011001101 * 2^6$
  - e. Sign: 0 since it is positive
  - f. Find the exponent needed with bias
    - i.  $6 + 127 = 133 = 0b10000101$
  - g. ANSWER: 0 10000101 1001110000110011001101
  - h. Or 0x42ce0ccd in hex