

1. Convert 8.625 to IEEE 754 binary representation
 - a. Convert 8 to binary
 - i. Hex: 0x8
 - ii. Binary: 0b00001000
 - b. Convert 0.625 to binary
 - i. $0.625 * 2 = 1.25 \rightarrow \text{Result: } .1$
 - ii. $0.25 * 2 = 0.5 \rightarrow \text{Result: } .10$
 - iii. $0.5 * 2 = 1.0 \rightarrow \text{Result: } .101$
 - c. So 8.625 in binary is 1000.101
 - d. Normalized: $1.000101 * 2^3$
 - i. Exponent w/ bias: $3 + 127 = 130 = 0b10000010$
 - e. Sign bit is 0 since 8.625 is positive
 - f. ANSWER: 0 10000010 0001010000000000000000
 - g. Or 0x410a0000 in hex
2. Take the last two digits of your student ID (94), add 0.4 to it, then convert it to IEEE 754 binary representation.
 - a. Convert 94 to binary
 - i. Hex: 0x5E
 - ii. Binary: 0b01011110
 - b. Convert 0.4 to binary
 - i. $0.4 * 2 = 0.8 \rightarrow \text{Result: } .0$
 - ii. $0.8 * 2 = 1.6 \rightarrow \text{Result: } .01$
 - iii. $0.6 * 2 = 1.2 \rightarrow \text{Result: } .011$
 - iv. $0.2 * 2 = 0.4 \rightarrow \text{Result: } .0110$
 - v. $0.4 * 2 = 0.8 \rightarrow \text{Result: } .01100$
 - vi. $0.8 * 2 = 1.6 \rightarrow \text{Result: } .011001$
 - vii. $0.6 * 2 = 1.2 \rightarrow \text{Result: } .0110011$
 - viii. $0.2 * 2 = 0.4 \rightarrow \text{Result: } .01100110$
 - ix. $0.4 * 2 = 0.8 \rightarrow \text{Result: } .011001100$
 - x. $0.8 * 2 = 1.6 \rightarrow \text{Result: } .0110011001$
 - xi. $0.6 * 2 = 1.2 \rightarrow \text{Result: } .01100110011$
 - xii. $0.2 * 2 = 0.4 \rightarrow \text{Result: } .011001100110$
 - xiii. $0.4 * 2 = 0.8 \rightarrow \text{Result: } .0110011001100$
 - xiv. $0.8 * 2 = 1.6 \rightarrow \text{Result: } .01100110011001$
 - xv. $0.6 * 2 = 1.2 \rightarrow \text{Result: } .011001100110011$
 - xvi. $0.2 * 2 = 0.4 \rightarrow \text{Result: } .0110011001100110$
 - xvii. $0.4 * 2 = 0.8 \rightarrow \text{Result: } .01100110011001100$
 - xviii. $0.8 * 2 = 1.6 \rightarrow \text{Result: } .011001100110011001$
 - xix. $0.6 * 2 = 1.2 \rightarrow \text{Result: } .0110011001100110011$
 - xx. $0.2 * 2 = 0.4 \rightarrow \text{Result: } .01100110011001100110$

- xxi. $0.4 * 2 = 0.8 \rightarrow$ Result: .011001100110011001100 (23 bits)
- c. So 94.4 in binary is 1011110.0110011001100110 (truncated & rounded last to 1)
- d. Normalized: $1.01111001100110011001101 * 2^6$
- i. Exponent w/ bias: $6 + 127 = 133 = 0b10000101$
- e. Sign bit is 0 since 94.4 is positive
- f. ANSWER: 0 10000101 01111001100110011001101
- g. Or 0x42bccccd in hex
3. Add the binary representations of questions 1 and 2 in IEEE 754 representation. Show steps.
- a. 8.625
- i. 000101000000000000000000
- ii. $1.000101 * 2^3$
- b. 94.4
- i. 01111001100110011001101
- ii. $1.01111001100110011001101 * 2^6$
- c. Put both values in the exponent of 2^6
- i. 8.625
1. 100010100000000000000000
2. $0.001000101 * 2^6$
- ii. 94.4
1. 101111001100110011001101
2. $1.01111001100110011001101 * 2^6$
- d. Then add
- i. $8.625 \rightarrow 0.001000101000000000000000 * 2^6$
- ii. $94.4 \rightarrow 1.01111001100110011001101 * 2^6$
- iii. -----
- iv. Sum $\rightarrow 1.10011100000110011001101 * 2^6$
- e. Sign: 0 since it is positive
- f. Find the exponent needed with bias
- i. $6 + 127 = 133 = 0b10000101$
- g. ANSWER: 0 10000101 10011100000110011001101
- h. Or 0x42ce0ccd in hex