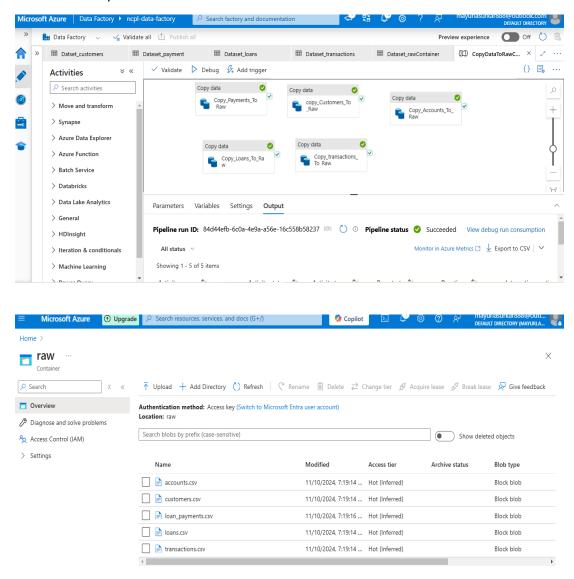
1. Data Ingestion (Backend Storage to Raw Container)

Copying data from a backend storage account to your Azure Data Lake's raw (bronze) container using Azure Data Factory (ADF).

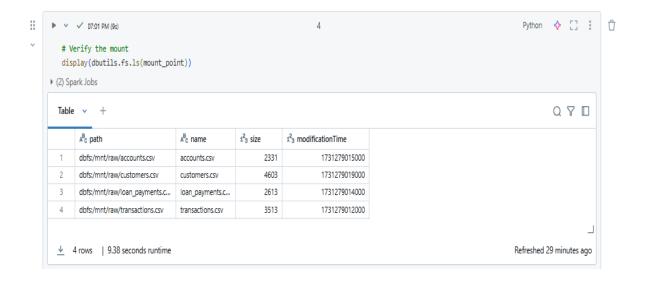
- Set Up Azure Data Factory
- Set Up Linked Services in ADF
- Create Datasets in ADF
- Create a Copy Activity Pipeline
- Run the Pipeline



2. Step 2: Databricks Activity (Incremental/Delta Processing)

- Created a Databricks Workspace.
- Created a Databricks Cluster.
- Accessed Azure Data Lake Storage (ADLS) in Databricks.

```
✓ 07:37 PM (<1s)
   storage_account_name = "ncplstorageact"
   container_name = "raw"
▶ ∨ ✓ 2 minutes ago (<1s)
                                                                                                                                   Python 💠 [] 🚦
   # Define your storage account and container details
   storage_account_name = "ncplstorageact"
   container_name = "raw"
   mount_point = f"/mnt/{container_name}"
   \ensuremath{\text{\#}} Check if the container is already mounted
   if not any(mount.mountPoint == mount_point for mount in dbutils.fs.mounts()):
       dbutils.fs.mount(
           source=f"wasbs://{container_name}@{storage_account_name}.blob.core.windows.net",
           mount_point=mount_point,
           extra_configs={
               f"fs.azure.account.key.{storage_account_name}.blob.core.windows.net": dbutils.secrets.get('testScope', 'secret-ncplstorageact')
```



```
Python 💠 [] 🚦
✓ 1 minute ago (4s)
    # Define the file paths
    accounts_path = "/mnt/raw/accounts.csv"
    customers_path = "/mnt/raw/customers.csv"
    loan_payments_path = "/mnt/raw/loan_payments.csv"
    loans_path = "/mnt/raw/loans.csv"
    transactions path = "/mnt/raw/transactions.csv"
    # Read each CSV file into a DataFrame
    accounts_df = spark.read.csv(accounts_path, header=True, inferSchema=True)
    customers df = spark.read.csv(customers path, header=True, inferSchema=True)
    loan_payments_df = spark.read.csv(loan_payments_path, header=True, inferSchema=True)
    loans_df = spark.read.csv(loans_path, header=True, inferSchema=True)
    transactions_df = spark.read.csv(transactions_path, header=True, inferSchema=True)
  🕨 🗏 accounts_df: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [account_id: integer, customer_id: integer ... 2 more fields]
  • 🔳 customers_df: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [customer_id: integer, first_name: string ... 5 more fields]
  ▶ 🗏 loan_payments_df: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [payment_id: integer, loan_id: integer ... 2 more fields]
  ▶ ■ loans_df: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [loan_id: integer, customer_id: integer ... 3 more fields]
  ▶ 🔳 transactions_df: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [transaction_id: integer, account_id: integer ... 3 more fields]
```

Data Cleaning and transformation

1. Checked rows containing null value in accounts_df

2. Identifying and Removing Duplicates

3. Number of rows in each table: 100 in each table



4. filter out rows from accounts_df where the balance column is less than 500 and checked rows and make appropriate changes in other tables

```
# Remove rows where the balance in accounts.csv is < 500
accounts_df = accounts_df.filter(accounts_df["balance"] >= 500)

# accounts_df: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame
account_id: integer
customer_id: integer
account_type: string
balance: double
```



• **Filter the customers_df** to include only the customers who have an account with a balance of 500 or more:

```
# Get distinct customer_ids associated with accounts that have a balance >= 500
filtered_customer_ids = accounts_df.select("customer_id").distinct()

| Image: filtered_customer_ids: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [customer_id: integer]

| Image: filtered_customer_ids: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [customer_id: integer]

| Image: filtered_customer_ids: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [customer_id: integer, first_name: string ... 5 more fields]

| Image: filtered_customer_ids: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [customer_id: integer, first_name: string ... 5 more fields]
```

 Filter the loans_df so that only loans associated with relevant customer_ids are retained.

Filtered loan_payments_df
 Used the filtered loans_df to get relevant loan_ids and filter
 loan_payments_df accordingly.

```
# Get distinct loan_ids from filtered loans_df
filtered_loan_ids = loans_df.select("loan_id").distinct()

# Filter payment_loans_df using the filtered loan_ids
loan_payments_df = loan_payments_df.join(filtered_loan_ids, on="loan_id", how="inner")

| Image: The payment is a select of the pay
```

Filtered transactions_df table
 Used the filtered account_ids from accounts_df to filter relevant transactions.

```
# Get distinct account_ids from filtered accounts_df
filtered_account_ids = accounts_df.select("account_id").distinct()

# Filter transactions_df using the filtered account_ids
transactions_df = transactions_df.join(filtered_account_ids, on="account_id", how="inner")

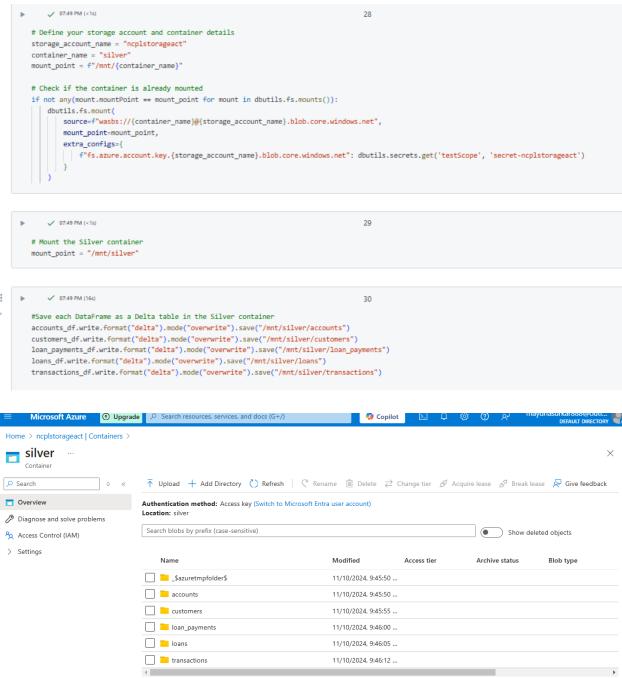
| Image: The count is account is account is account in the count is account in the count is account in the count in the count
```

5. Number of rows after data cleaning and transformation: 78 in each table

```
::
                                                                              22
        # Get the number of rows in the DataFrame
        row count = accounts df.count()
        row_count = customers_df.count()
        row_count = loan_payments_df.count()
        row_count = loans_df.count()
        row_count = transactions_df.count()
        # Display the number of rows
        print(f"The number of rows in customers.csv is: {row_count}")
        print(f"The number of rows in accounts.csv is: {row_count}")
        print(f"The number of rows in loan_payments.csv is: {row_count}")
        print(f"The number of rows in loans.csv is: {row_count}")
        print(f"The number of rows in transactions.csv is: {row_count}")
     ▶ (24) Spark Jobs
     The number of rows in customers.csv is: 78
     The number of rows in accounts.csv is: 78
     The number of rows in loan_payments.csv is: 78
     The number of rows in loans.csv is: 78
     The number of rows in transactions.csv is: 78
```

6. Save DataFrames to the Silver Container:

- Mount the Silver Container.
- Save DataFrames to the Silver Container.



Databricks Activity (ETL Processing)

- 1. Set Up the New Databricks Notebook (Databricks Activity (ETL Processing))
- 2. Mount the Silver and Gold Containers in Databricks

```
✓ 07:49 PM (<1s)
  storage_account_name = "ncplstorageact"
  container_name = "gold"
▶ ∨ ✓ Just now (<1s)
                                                                                                                      Python 💠 [] : f
  # Define your storage account and container details
  storage_account_name = "ncplstorageact"
  container_name = "silver"
  mount_point = f"/mnt/{container_name}"
  # Check if the container is already mounted
  if not any(mount.mountPoint == mount_point for mount in dbutils.fs.mounts()):
        source=f"wasbs://{container_name}@{storage_account_name}.blob.core.windows.net",
         mount_point=mount_point,
         extra configs={
          f"fs.azure.account.key.{storage_account_name}.blob.core.windows.net": dbutils.secrets.get('testScope', 'secret-ncplstorageact')
         ✓ 10:55 PM (<1s)
    # Mount the Silver container
    mount_point = "/mnt/silver"
         ✓ 10:56 PM (<1s)
    # Mount the Silver container
    mount_point = "/mnt/gold"
▶ ∨ ✓ 10:58 PM (1s)
    # Read the data from the silver container
    accounts_df = spark.read.format("delta").load("/mnt/silver/accounts")
    customers_df = spark.read.format("delta").load("/mnt/silver/customers")
    loan_payments_df = spark.read.format("delta").load("/mnt/silver/loan_payments")
    loans_df = spark.read.format("delta").load("/mnt/silver/loans")
    transactions_df = spark.read.format("delta").load("/mnt/silver/transactions")
  🕨 🔳 accounts_df: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [account_id: integer, customer_id: integer ... 2 more fields]
  🕨 🔳 customers_df: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [customer_id: integer, first_name: string ... 5 more fields]
  ▶ 🔳 loan_payments_df: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [loan_id: integer, payment_id: integer ... 2 more fields]
  ▶ 🔳 loans_df: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [customer_id: integer, loan_id: integer ... 3 more fields]
  Fig. transactions_df: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [account_id: integer, transaction_id: integer ... 3 more fields]
```

3. Data Transformation (Calculate Total Balance for Each Customer)

• Imported the necessary functions from PySpark.

Joined the DataFrames on customer_id:

```
# Join customers_df and accounts_df on customer_id
joined_df = customers_df.join(accounts_df, on="customer_id", how="inner")

poined_df: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [customer_id: integer, first_name: string ... 8 more fields]
```

• Calculate the Total Balance:

```
# Group by customer_id, first_name, last_name, etc., and calculate total balance
result_df = joined_df.groupBy("customer_id", "first_name", "last_name", "address", "city", "state", "zip") \
| .agg(F.sum("balance").alias("total_balance"))

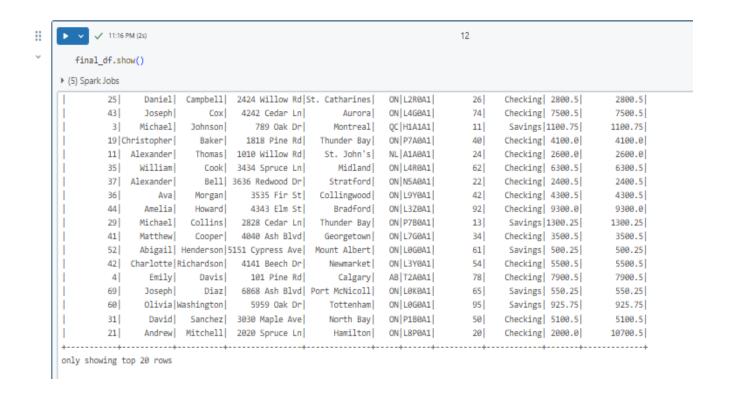
| result_df: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [customer_id: integer, first_name: string ... 6 more fields]
```

Include All Columns from accounts_df:

```
# Add total_balance column to the original joined data
final_df = joined_df.join(result_df.select("customer_id", "total_balance"), on="customer_id", how="inner")

| final_df: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [customer_id: integer, first_name: string ... 9 more fields]
```

Display the Results:



- 4. Load: Saved the transformed data into the gold container.
- Save the transformed data to the gold container.

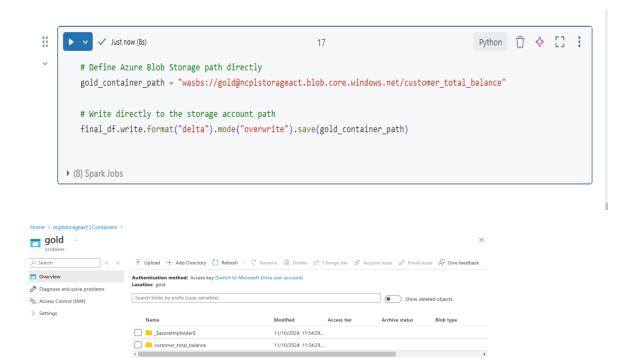
```
# Write the DataFrame to the gold container as a Delta table
final_df.write.format("delta").mode("overwrite").save("/mnt/gold/customer_total_balance")

**Note: The provided HTML of the provided
```

Validate the Data in the Gold Container

```
➤ ✓ ✓ 2 minutes ago (2s)
   # Read back the data to validate
   validated_df = spark.read.format("delta").load("/mnt/gold/customer_total_balance")
   validated_df.show()
▶ (1) Spark Jobs
 ▶ ■ validated_df: pyspark.sql.dataframe.DataFrame = [customer_id: integer, first_name: string ... 9 more fields]
                                                                                            Checking| 2800.5|
                 Daniel| Campbell| 2424 Willow Rd|St. Catharines|
                 Joseph
                              Cox | 4242 Cedar Ln|
                                                                    ON L4G0A1
                                                                                           Checking | 7500.5
                                                                                                                  7500.5
                Michael|
                           Johnson
                                        789 Oak Dr
                                                        Montreal|
                                                                    QC H1A1A1
                                                                                             Savings | 1100.75 |
                                                                                                                  1100.75
          19|Christopher|
                            Bakerl
                                     1818 Pine Rd
                                                     Thunder Bay
                                                                    ON P7A0A1
                                                                                     40
                                                                                            Checking | 4100.0
                                                                                                                   4100.0
          11| Alexander|
                            Thomas | 1010 Willow Rd|
                                                     St. John's
                                                                    NL A1A0A1
                                                                                            Checking| 2600.0|
                                                                                                                   2600.0
                                                        Midland
          35
                William
                             Cook | 3434 Spruce Ln|
                                                                    ON L4R0A1
                                                                                     62
                                                                                            Checking 6300.5
                                                                                                                   6300.5
                            Bell| 3636 Redwood Dr|
          37| Alexander|
                                                       Stratford
                                                                    ON | N5A0A1 |
                                                                                            Checking | 2400.5|
                                                                                                                  2400.5
                                                                                     22
                                      3535 Fir St| Collingwood|
                                                                    ON L9Y0A1
                   Ava
                           Morgan
                                                                                            Checking 4300.5
                                                                                                                   4300.5
          36
                                                                                     42
          44
                 Amelia
                           Howard
                                       4343 Elm St
                                                       Bradford
                                                                    ON|L3Z0A1|
                                                                                     92
                                                                                            Checking | 9300.0
                                                                                                                  9300.0
                Michael
                          Collins
                                    2828 Cedar Ln
                                                     Thunder Bay
                                                                    ON | P7B0A1 |
                                                                                     13
                                                                                             Savings | 1300.25 |
                                                                                                                  1300.25
          41
                Matthew
                           Cooper
                                     4040 Ash Blvd
                                                      Georgetown
                                                                    ON L7G0A1
                                                                                            Checking | 3500.5
                Abigail| Henderson|5151 Cypress Ave| Mount Albert|
                                                                    ON LOGOA1
                                                                                     61
                                                                                             Savings| 500.25|
                                                                                                                   500.25
                                                      Newmarket|
          42| Charlotte|Richardson| 4141 Beech Dr|
                                                                    ON|L3Y0A1|
                                                                                     54
                                                                                            Checking | 5500.5
                                                                                                                   5500.5
                 Emily
                           Davis
                                      101 Pine Rd
                                                        Calgary
                                                                    AB T2A0A1
                                                                                     78
                                                                                            Checking | 7900.5
                                                                                                                   7900.5
          69
                 Josephl
                            Diaz | 6868 Ash Blvd| Port McNicoll|
                                                                    ON LOKOA1
                                                                                     65
                                                                                            Savings | 550.25
                                                                                                                  550.25
          60
                 Olivia|Washington|
                                      5959 Oak Drl Tottenhaml
                                                                    ON LOGOA1
                                                                                     95
                                                                                             Savings | 925.75|
                                                                                                                   925.75
                  David| Sanchez| 3030 Maple Ave|
                                                                    ON P1B0A1
          31
                                                       North Bay
                                                                                            Checking | 5100.5
                                                                                                                  5100.5
                 Andrew| Mitchell| 2020 Spruce Ln|
                                                       Hamilton|
                                                                   ON L8P0A1
                                                                                     20
                                                                                           Checking | 2000.0
                                                                                                                  10700.5
          21
only showing top 20 rows
```

• Write Directly to Storage Path



Azure Synapse Analytics

- 1. Create external tables to map to the data stored in the Curated(silver).
- For accounts (accountsnew):

```
∠ Search

Microsoft Azure Synapse Analytics ▶ synapsencpl

    We use optional cookies to provide a better experience. Learn more 
    □

                   Synapse live  

√ Validate all 

↑ Publish all 
↑
                                                                                  SQL script 1
                                                                                                                                                     1 Other users in your workspace may have access to modify this item. Do not use this item unless you

    ▶ Run
    Nundo

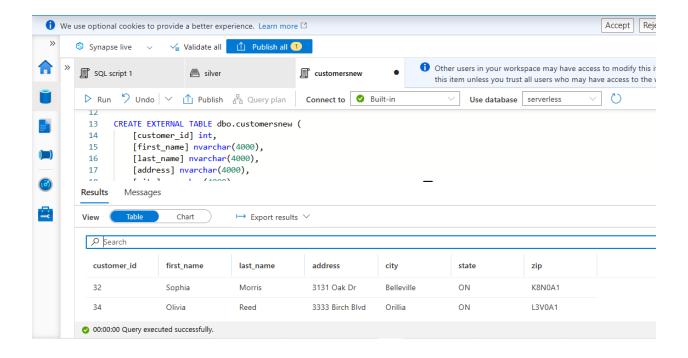
    Yublish
    Query plan

    Connect to
    Undependent of the publish of t

✓ Use database serverless

                                     IF NOT EXISTS (SELECT * FROM sys.external_file_formats WHERE name = 'SynapseParquetFormat')
                                                CREATE EXTERNAL FILE FORMAT [SynapseParquetFormat]
                                                WITH ( FORMAT_TYPE = PARQUET)
                                      IF NOT EXISTS (SELECT * FROM sys.external_data_sources WHERE name = 'silver_ncplstorageact_dfs_core_windows_net')
                                                 CREATE EXTERNAL DATA SOURCE [silver_ncplstorageact_dfs_core_windows_net]
                                                            LOCATION = 'abfss://silver@ncplstorageact.dfs.core.windows.net'
                          10
                                     GO
                         11
                         12
                         13
                                    CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE dbo.accountsnew (
                         14
                                                  [account_id] int,
                                                  [customer_id] int,
                         15
                         16
                                                  [account_type] nvarchar(4000),
                         17
                                                  [balance] float
                         18
                         19
                                                  LOCATION = 'accounts/part-00000-04468f33-f65b-463e-91c9-19428cf9ad5a.c000.snappy.parquet',
                          20
                                                  DATA_SOURCE = [silver_ncplstorageact_dfs_core_windows_net],
                         21
                          22
                                                  FILE_FORMAT = [SynapseParquetFormat]
                         23
                                       GO
                         24
                         25
                          27
                                       SELECT TOP 10 * FROM dbo.accountsnew
                          28
```

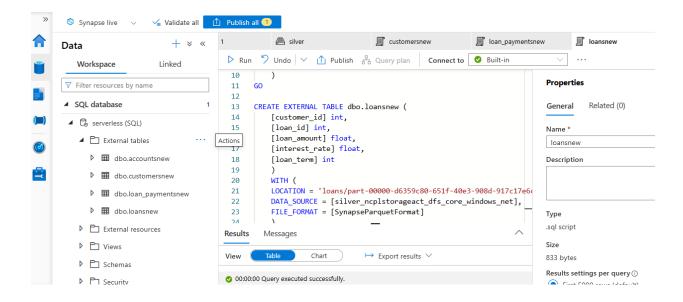
• For customers (customersnew)



For loan payments (loan paymentsnew)

```
» 📳 SQL script 1
                           silver
                                                   customersnew
                                                                           ■ Ioan_paymentsnew
    ▶ Run 🤚 Undo 🗸 🐧 Publish 🖧 Query plan 💮 Connect to 🔮 Built-in
                                                                                   ✓ Use database serverless
          IF NOT EXISTS (SELECT * FROM sys.external_file_formats WHERE name = 'SynapseParquetFormat')
              CREATE EXTERNAL FILE FORMAT [SynapseParquetFormat]
              WITH ( FORMAT_TYPE = PARQUET)
      3
      4
          IF NOT EXISTS (SELECT * FROM sys.external_data_sources WHERE name = 'silver_ncplstorageact_dfs_core_windows_net')
              CREATE EXTERNAL DATA SOURCE [silver_ncplstorageact_dfs_core_windows_net]
      8
               WITH (
                   LOCATION = 'abfss://silver@ncplstorageact.dfs.core.windows.net'
     10
     11
     12
          CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE dbo.loan_paymentsnew (
     13
              [loan_id] int,
     14
               [payment_id] int,
     15
     16
               [payment_date] date,
              [payment_amount] float
     17
     18
     19
     20
                \texttt{LOCATION} = \texttt{'loan\_payments/part-00000-33bf84d5-b2ab-47e1-bf28-6a35f6c90411.c000.snappy.parquet'}, 
               DATA_SOURCE = [silver_ncplstorageact_dfs_core_windows_net],
     21
     22
              FILE_FORMAT = [SynapseParquetFormat]
     23
              )
     24
     25
     26
          SELECT TOP 10 * FROM dbo.loan_paymentsnew
     27
```

• For loans (loansnew)



• Transactions (transactionsnew)

```
Synapse live Validate all Dublish all
                          silver

	☐ customersnew

                                                                             loan_paymentsnew

    ■ Ioansnew

☐ transactionsnew

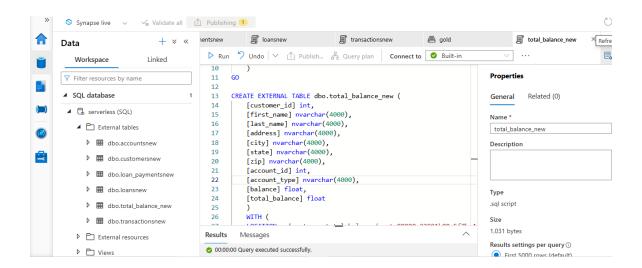
  D Run Dundo V 1 Publish ♣ Query plan Connect to Built-in

√ ○
                                                                                       Use database serverless
        IF NOT EXISTS (SELECT * FROM sys.external_file_formats WHERE name = 'SynapseParquetFormat')

CREATE EXTERNAL FILE FORMAT [SynapseParquetFormat]
             WITH ( FORMAT_TYPE = PARQUET)
         IF NOT EXISTS (SELECT * FROM sys.external_data_sources WHERE name = 'silver_ncplstorageact_dfs_core_windows_net')
             CREATE EXTERNAL DATA SOURCE [silver_ncplstorageact_dfs_core_windows_net]
                 LOCATION = 'abfss://silver@ncplstorageact.dfs.core.windows.net'
   10
   11
        GO
         CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE dbo.transactionsnew (
   14
             [account_id] int,
             [transaction id] int.
   15
             [transaction_date] date,
             [transaction_amount] float,
   18
             [transaction_type] nvarchar(4000)
   19
   20
             LOCATION = 'transactions/part-00000-b3fb0265-4ff0-4417-aad9-f095e25ce6b5.c000.snappy.parquet',
             DATA_SOURCE = [silver_ncplstorageact_dfs_core_windows_net],
FILE_FORMAT = [SynapseParquetFormat]
   23
 Results Messages
                                     \mapsto Export results \vee
```

2. Create external tables to map to the data stored in the gold

Customer_total_balance (Total_balance_new)



• List of all external tables un synapse under workspace under serverless database:

This allows data analysts and business intelligence teams to access and query the data directly using tools like Synapse Studio or notebooks.

