

Cryptography Fundamentals

LAB DIGITAL ASSIGNMENT -1

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REG NO: 19BCI0246

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Caesar cipher:

Aim: To implement Caesar cipher to encrypt and decrypt a given text.

Procedure:

For encryption:

- Traverse the given text one character at a time.
- For each character ch: $ch = (ch + 3) \% 26$.
- Return the new string generated.

For decryption:

- Traverse the given text one character at a time.
- For each character ch: $ch = (ch - 3) \% 26$.
- Return the new string generated.

Code:

def encrypt(st):

```
res=""
for i in st:
    if(i.islower()):
        res=res+chr((ord(i)+3-97)%26 +97)
    else:
        res=res+chr((ord(i)+3-65)%26 +65)
return res
```

def decrypt(st):

```
res=""
for i in st:
    if(i.islower()):
        res=res+chr((ord(i)-3-97)%26 + 97)
    else:
        res=res+chr((ord(i)-3-65)%26 + 65)
return res
```

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choice=0

doagain=1

print('19BCI0246 ANIRUDH KUMAR')

print('CAESAR CIPHER')

while(doagain==1):

 string=input('Enter text to be encrypted/decrypted ')

 print('Enter 1 to encrypt and 2 to decrypt ')

 choice=int(input())

 if choice==1:

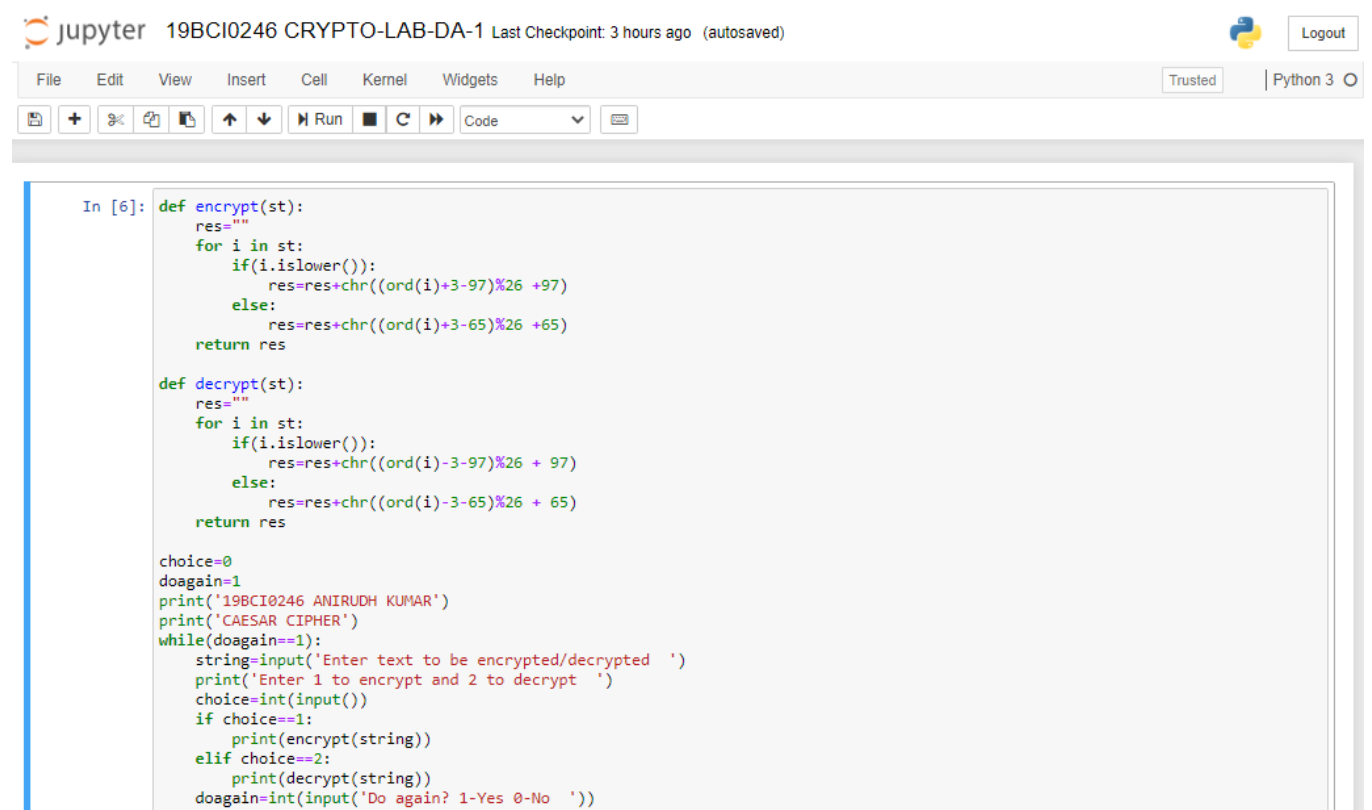
 print(encrypt(string))

 elif choice==2:

 print(decrypt(string))

 doagain=int(input('Do again? 1-Yes 0-No '))

Screenshot of code:



The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook interface. At the top, the text 'jupyter 19BCI0246 CRYPTO-LAB-DA-1' is displayed, followed by 'Last Checkpoint: 3 hours ago (autosaved)'. On the right, there is a 'Logout' button. Below the header is a menu bar with 'File', 'Edit', 'View', 'Insert', 'Cell', 'Kernel', 'Widgets', and 'Help'. To the right of the menu bar are 'Trusted' and 'Python 3' indicators. Below the menu bar is a toolbar with various icons for file operations, cell navigation, and execution. The main area of the notebook contains a code cell with the following Python code:

```
In [6]: def encrypt(st):
    res=""
    for i in st:
        if(i.islower()):
            res=res+chr((ord(i)+3-97)%26 +97)
        else:
            res=res+chr((ord(i)+3-65)%26 +65)
    return res

def decrypt(st):
    res=""
    for i in st:
        if(i.islower()):
            res=res+chr((ord(i)-3-97)%26 + 97)
        else:
            res=res+chr((ord(i)-3-65)%26 + 65)
    return res

choice=0
doagain=1
print('19BCI0246 ANIRUDH KUMAR')
print('CAESAR CIPHER')
while(doagain==1):
    string=input('Enter text to be encrypted/decrypted ')
    print('Enter 1 to encrypt and 2 to decrypt ')
    choice=int(input())
    if choice==1:
        print(encrypt(string))
    elif choice==2:
        print(decrypt(string))
    doagain=int(input('Do again? 1-Yes 0-No '))
```

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OUTPUT:

```
19BCI0246 ANIRUDH KUMAR
CAESAR CIPHER
Enter text to be encrypted/decrypted Caesar
Enter 1 to encrypt and 2 to decrypt
1
Fdhvdu
Do again? 1-Yes 0-No 1
Enter text to be encrypted/decrypted Fdhvdu
Enter 1 to encrypt and 2 to decrypt
2
Caesar
Do again? 1-Yes 0-No 0
```

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Playfair cipher:

Aim: To implement Playfair cipher to encrypt and decrypt a given text.

Procedure:

For encryption:

- Generate the key matrix: All letters to be placed in the 5x5 matrix. First, the letters in the key. Then, the other letters in ascending order
- If the plaintext contains J, replace with I.
- To encrypt the plaintext: The text is split into pairs of 2 letters. If there is an odd number of letters, a dummy letter x is added to the last letter.
- Rules for encryption:
 - i. If letters in the same row: take letter to left of each letter.
 - ii. If letters in same column, take letter below each letter.
 - iii. Else: Form a rectangle with the 2 letters and take the letters on the horizontal opposite corner of the rectangle.
- Print the encrypted string.

For decryption:

- Generate the key matrix at the receiver's end: All letters to be placed in the 5x5 matrix. First, the letters in the key. Then, the other letters in ascending order. J is replaced by I.
- To decrypt the ciphertext: The text is split into pairs of 2 letters.
- Rules for decryption:
 - i. If letters in same row: take letter to right of each letter.
 - ii. If letters in same column: take letter above each letter.
 - iii. Else: Form a rectangle with the two letters and take the letters on horizontal opposite corner of the rectangle.
- Print the decrypted string.

Code:

```
def matrix(x,y,initial):
```

```
    return [[initial for i in range(x)] for j in range(y)]
```

```
result=list()
```

```
for c in key:
```

```
    if c not in result:
```

```
        if c=='J':
```

```
            result.append('I')
```

```
        else:
```

```
            result.append(c)
```

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flag=0

for i in range(65,91):

 if chr(i) not in result:

 if i==73 and chr(74) not in result:

 result.append("I")

 flag=1

 elif flag==0 and i==73 or i==74:

 pass

 else:

 result.append(chr(i))

k=0

my_matrix=matrix(5,5,0)

for i in range(0,5):

 for j in range(0,5):

 my_matrix[i][j]=result[k]

 k+=1

def locindex(c):

 loc=list()

 if c=='J':

 c='I'

 for i,j in enumerate(my_matrix):

 for k,l in enumerate(j):

 if c==l:

 loc.append(i)

 loc.append(k)

 return loc

def encrypt():

 msg=str(input("ENTER MSG: "))

 msg=msg.upper()

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```
msg=msg.replace(" ", "")

i=0

for s in range(0,len(msg)+1,2):

    if s<len(msg)-1:

        if msg[s]==msg[s+1]:

            msg=msg[:s+1]+'X'+msg[s+1:]

if len(msg)%2!=0:

    msg=msg[:]+'X'

print("CIPHER TEXT: ",end=' ')

while i<len(msg):

    loc=list()

    loc=locindex(msg[i])

    loc1=list()

    loc1=locindex(msg[i+1])

    if loc[1]==loc1[1]:

        print("{}{}".format(my_matrix[(loc[0]+1)%5][loc[1]],my_matrix[(loc1[0]+1)%5][loc1[1]]),end='
')

    elif loc[0]==loc1[0]:

        print("{}{}".format(my_matrix[loc[0]][(loc[1]+1)%5],my_matrix[loc1[0]][(loc1[1]+1)%5]),end='
')

    else:

        print("{}{}".format(my_matrix[loc[0]][loc1[1]],my_matrix[loc1[0]][loc[1]]),end=' ')

    i=i+2

print("\n ")

def decrypt():

    msg=str(input("ENTER CIPHER TEXT: "))

    msg=msg.upper()

    msg=msg.replace(" ", "")

    i=0

    res=""

    while i<len(msg):
```

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```
loc=list()

loc=locindex(msg[i])

loc1=list()

loc1=locindex(msg[i+1])

if loc[1]==loc1[1]:

    res=res+my_matrix[(loc[0]-1)%5][loc[1]]+my_matrix[(loc1[0]-1)%5][loc1[1]]

elif loc[0]==loc1[0]:

    res=res+my_matrix[loc[0]][(loc[1]-1)%5]+my_matrix[loc1[0]][(loc1[1]-1)%5]

else:

    res=res+my_matrix[loc[0]][loc1[1]]+my_matrix[loc1[0]][loc[1]]

i=i+2

print("\n ")

print('Plaintext with X in it: \n',res.lower())

res=list(res)

for i in res:

    if i=='X':

        res.remove(i)

result=""

for i in res:

    result=result+i

print('Plaintext without X in it: \n',result.lower())


print('19BCI0246 ANIRUDH KUMAR')

print('Play Fair Cipher')

key=input("Enter key: ")

key=key.replace(" ", "")

key=key.upper()

doagain=1

while(doagain==1):

    choice=int(input("Do you want to \n 1.Encrypt \n 2.Decrypt \n 3.EXIT \n"))
```


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```
if choice==1:

    encrypt()

elif choice==2:

    decrypt()

elif choice==3:

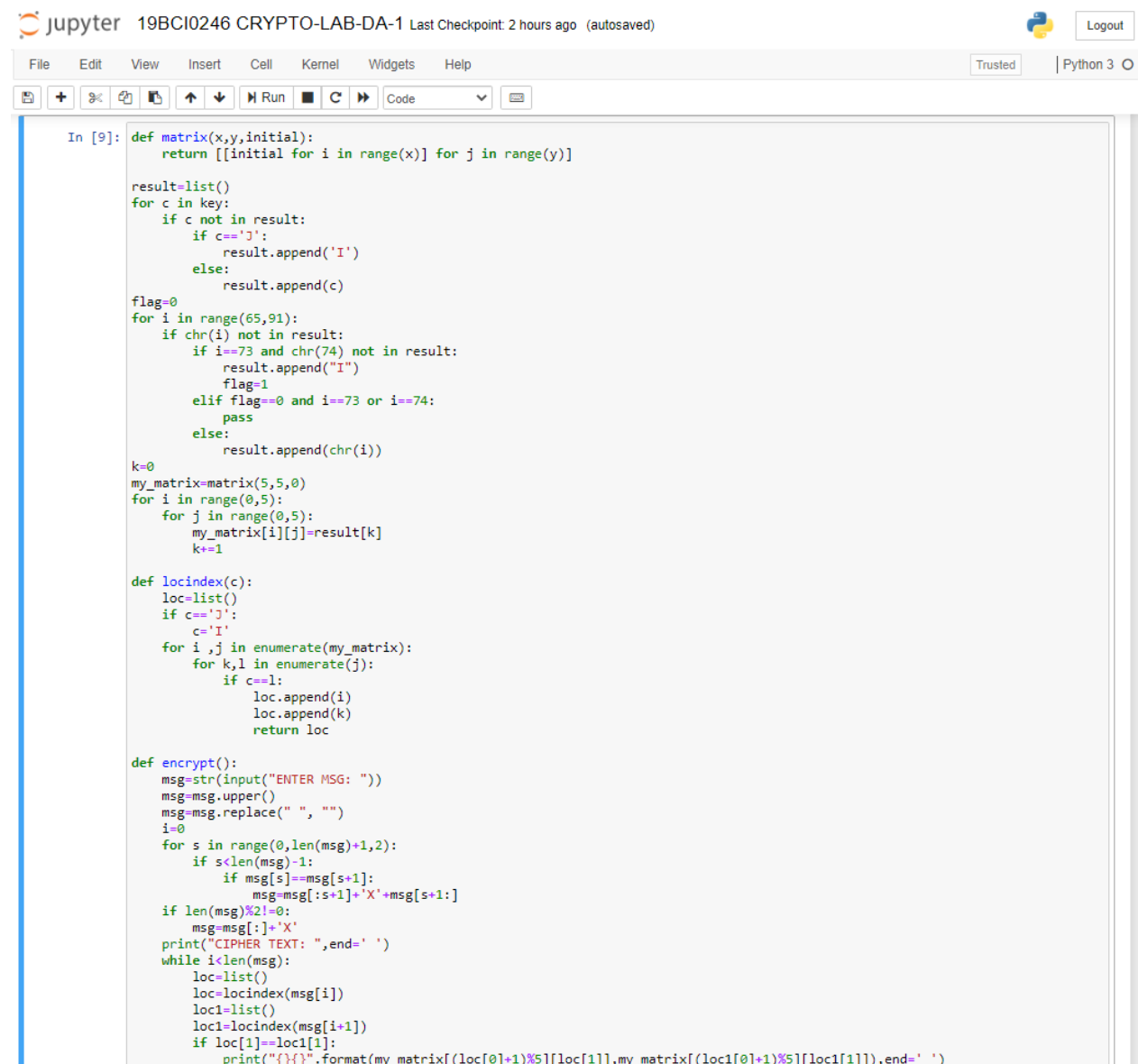
    exit()

else:

    print("INVALID INPUT")

doagain=int(input('Do again?'))
```

Screenshot of code:



```
In [9]: def matrix(x,y,initial):
        return [[initial for i in range(x)] for j in range(y)]

        result=list()
        for c in key:
            if c not in result:
                if c=='J':
                    result.append('I')
                else:
                    result.append(c)
        flag=0
        for i in range(65,91):
            if chr(i) not in result:
                if i==73 and chr(74) not in result:
                    result.append("I")
                    flag=1
                elif flag==0 and i==73 or i==74:
                    pass
                else:
                    result.append(chr(i))
        k=0
        my_matrix=matrix(5,5,0)
        for i in range(0,5):
            for j in range(0,5):
                my_matrix[i][j]=result[k]
                k+=1

        def locindex(c):
            loc=list()
            if c=='J':
                c='I'
            for i,j in enumerate(my_matrix):
                for k,l in enumerate(j):
                    if c==l:
                        loc.append(i)
                        loc.append(k)
            return loc

        def encrypt():
            msg=str(input("ENTER MSG: "))
            msg=msg.upper()
            msg=msg.replace(" ", "")
            i=0
            for s in range(0,len(msg)+1,2):
                if s<len(msg)-1:
                    if msg[s]==msg[s+1]:
                        msg=msg[:s+1]+'X'+msg[s+1:]
            if len(msg)%2!=0:
                msg=msg[:]+ 'X'
            print("CIPHER TEXT: ",end=' ')
            while i<len(msg):
                loc=list()
                loc=locindex(msg[i])
                loc1=list()
                loc1=locindex(msg[i+1])
                if loc[1]!=loc1[1]:
                    print("{}{}".format(my_matrix[(loc[0]+1)%5][loc[1]],my_matrix[(loc1[0]+1)%5][loc1[1]]),end=' ')
```

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```
        if loc[1]==loc1[1]:
            print("{}{}".format(my_matrix[(loc[0]+1)%5][loc[1]],my_matrix[(loc1[0]+1)%5][loc1[1]]),end=' ')
        elif loc[0]==loc1[0]:
            print("{}{}".format(my_matrix[loc[0]][(loc[1]+1)%5],my_matrix[loc1[0]][(loc1[1]+1)%5]),end=' ')
        else:
            print("{}{}".format(my_matrix[loc[0]][loc1[1]],my_matrix[loc1[0]][loc[1]]),end=' ')
        i=i+2
    print("\n\n")

def decrypt():
    msg=str(input("ENTER CIPHER TEXT: "))
    msg=msg.upper()
    msg=msg.replace(" ", "")
    i=0
    res=''
    while i<len(msg):
        loc=list()
        loc=locindex(msg[i])
        loc1=list()
        loc1=locindex(msg[i+1])
        if loc[1]==loc1[1]:
            res=res+my_matrix[(loc[0]-1)%5][loc[1]]+my_matrix[(loc1[0]-1)%5][loc1[1]]
        elif loc[0]==loc1[0]:
            res=res+my_matrix[loc[0]][(loc[1]-1)%5]+my_matrix[loc1[0]][(loc1[1]-1)%5]
        else:
            res=res+my_matrix[loc[0]][loc1[1]]+my_matrix[loc1[0]][loc[1]]
        i=i+2
    print("\n\n")
    print('Plaintext with X in it: \n',res.lower())
    res=list(res)
    for i in res:
        if i=='X':
            res.remove(i)
    result=''
    for i in res:
        result=result+i
    print('Plaintext without X in it: \n',result.lower())

print('19BCI0246 ANIRUDH KUMAR')
print('Play Fair Cipher')
key=input("Enter key: ")
key=key.replace(" ", "")
key=key.upper()
doagain=1
while(doagain==1):
    choice=int(input("Do you want to \n 1.Encrypt \n 2.Decrypt \n 3.EXIT \n"))
    if choice==1:
        encrypt()
    elif choice==2:
        decrypt()
    elif choice==3:
        exit()
    else:
        print("INVALID INPUT")
    doagain=int(input('Do again?'))
```

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OUTPUT:

```
19BCI0246 ANIRUDH KUMAR
Play Fair Cipher
Enter key: playfair
Do you want to
  1.Encrypt
  2.Decrypt
  3.EXIT
1
ENTER MSG: meet me at the school house
CIPHER TEXT:  EG MN EG FQ QM KN BK SV VR GQ XN KU

Do again?1
Do you want to
  1.Encrypt
  2.Decrypt
  3.EXIT
2
ENTER CIPHER TEXT: EG MN EG FQ QM KN BK SV VR GQ XN KU

Plaintext with X in it:
  meetmeattheschoxolhousex
Plaintext without X in it:
  meetmeattheschoolhouse
Do again?0
```

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Hill cipher

Aim: To implement Hill cipher to encrypt a given text.

Procedure:

For encryption:

- The key is converted into a matrix which contains the number which that alphabet corresponds to: a=0 z=25.
- The input is split into smaller pieces of size=3.
- If the input's length is not divisible by 3, additional letters are added: x and y depending on the remainder.
- The key matrix is multiplied with the input list's smaller matrix (which has only 3 elements). The resultant is the encrypted version of that part.
- The above step is repeated until the entire message gets encrypted.

Code:

```
print('19BCI0246 ANIRUDH KUMAR')
print('Hill Cipher')
keyMatrix = [[0] * 3 for i in range(3)]
messageMatrix = [[0] for i in range(3)]
resultMatrix = [[0] for i in range(3)]
result=""
def getKeyMatrix(key):
    k = 0
    for i in range(3):
        for j in range(3):
            keyMatrix[i][j] = key[k]
            k += 1
def encrypt(messageMatrix):
    for i in range(3):
        for j in range(1):
```

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```
        resultMatrix[i][j] = 0

        for x in range(3):
            resultMatrix[i][j] += (keyMatrix[i][x] * messageMatrix[x][j])

        resultMatrix[i][j] = resultMatrix[i][j] % 26


def HillCipher(message, key):
    global result
    getKeyMatrix(key)

    for i in range(3):
        messageMatrix[i][0] = ord(message[i]) % 97

    encrypt(messageMatrix)

    CipherText = []
    for i in range(3):
        CipherText.append(chr(resultMatrix[i][0] + 97))

    for i in CipherText:
        result=result+i

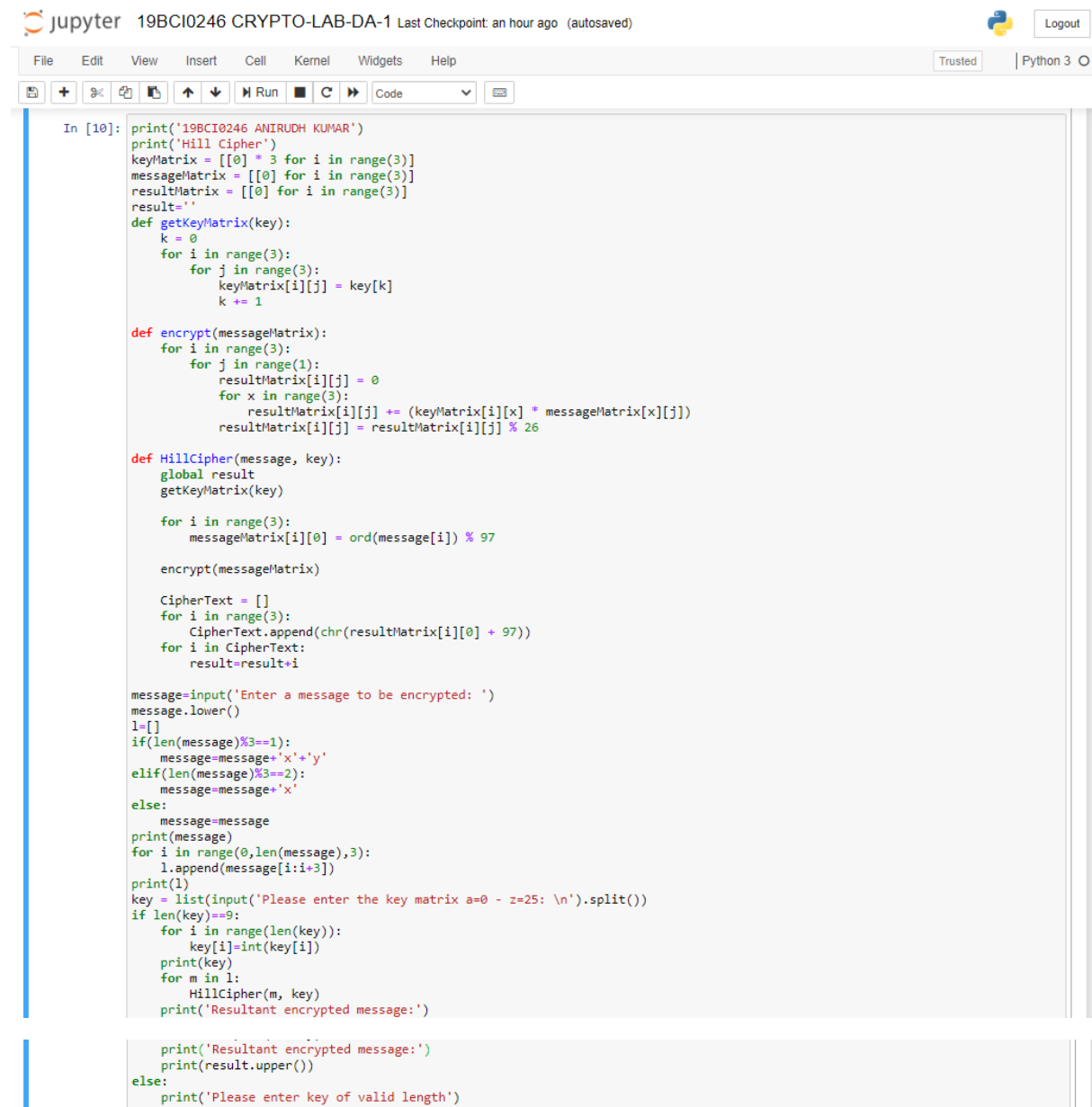
message=input('Enter a message to be encrypted: ')
message.lower()
l=[]
if(len(message)%3==1):
    message=message+'x'+ 'y'
elif(len(message)%3==2):
    message=message+'x'
else:
    message=message
print(message)
for i in range(0,len(message),3):
```

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```
l.append(message[i:i+3])
print(l)
key = list(input('Please enter the key matrix a=0 - z=25: \n').split())
if len(key)==9:
    for i in range(len(key)):
        key[i]=int(key[i])
    print(key)
    for m in l:
        HillCipher(m, key)
    print('Resultant encrypted message:')
    print(result.upper())
else:
    print('Please enter key of valid length')
```

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Screenshot of code:



The screenshot displays a Jupyter Notebook interface with a light gray header bar. The header includes the Jupyter logo, the text '19BCI0246 CRYPTO-LAB-DA-1', and a status message 'Last Checkpoint: an hour ago (autosaved)'. On the right side of the header, there is a Python logo and a 'Logout' button. Below the header is a menu bar with options: File, Edit, View, Insert, Cell, Kernel, Widgets, and Help. To the right of the menu bar are 'Trusted' and 'Python 3' indicators. A toolbar with various icons for file operations and execution is located below the menu bar. The main area of the notebook contains a code cell with the following Python code:

```
In [10]: print('19BCI0246 ANIRUDH KUMAR')
print('Hill Cipher')
keyMatrix = [[0] * 3 for i in range(3)]
messageMatrix = [[0] for i in range(3)]
resultMatrix = [[0] for i in range(3)]
result=''
def getKeyMatrix(key):
    k = 0
    for i in range(3):
        for j in range(3):
            keyMatrix[i][j] = key[k]
            k += 1

def encrypt(messageMatrix):
    for i in range(3):
        for j in range(1):
            resultMatrix[i][j] = 0
            for x in range(3):
                resultMatrix[i][j] += (keyMatrix[i][x] * messageMatrix[x][j])
            resultMatrix[i][j] = resultMatrix[i][j] % 26

def HillCipher(message, key):
    global result
    getKeyMatrix(key)

    for i in range(3):
        messageMatrix[i][0] = ord(message[i]) % 97

    encrypt(messageMatrix)

    CipherText = []
    for i in range(3):
        CipherText.append(chr(resultMatrix[i][0] + 97))
    for i in CipherText:
        result=result+i

message=input('Enter a message to be encrypted: ')
message.lower()
l=[]
if (len(message)%3==1):
    message=message+'x'+ 'y'
elif (len(message)%3==2):
    message=message+'x'
else:
    message=message
print(message)
for i in range(0,len(message),3):
    l.append(message[i:i+3])
print(l)
key = list(input('Please enter the key matrix a=0 - z=25: \n').split())
if len(key)==9:
    for i in range(len(key)):
        key[i]=int(key[i])
    print(key)
    for m in l:
        HillCipher(m, key)
    print('Resultant encrypted message:')

print('Resultant encrypted message:')
print(result.upper())
else:
    print('Please enter key of valid length')
```

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OUTPUT:

```
19BCI0246 ANIRUDH KUMAR
Hill Cipher
Enter a message to be encrypted: blockcipher
blockcipherx
['blo', 'ckc', 'iph', 'erx']
Please enter the key matrix a=0 - z=25:
1 2 3 4 5 6 11 9 8
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 11, 9, 8]
Resultant encrypted message:
NNOCSYHTTDFR
```


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Vigenere cipher

Aim: To implement Vigenere cipher to encrypt and decrypt a given text.

Procedure:

For encryption:

- The first letter of the plaintext is paired with the first letter of the key.
- The sum of the numbers the i th letter of the key and the i th letter of the message correspond to mod 26 is the encrypted version of that letter.
- The key keeps getting repeated until the entire message gets encrypted.
- $\text{CipherText}_i = (\text{PlainText}_i + \text{Key}_i) \bmod 26$

For decryption:

- The first letter of the cipher text is paired with the first letter of the key.
- The difference of the Cipher text's i th letter and the Key's i th letter $+26 \bmod 26$ is the decrypted version of that letter.
- The key keeps getting repeated until the entire message gets decrypted.
- $\text{PlainText}_i = (\text{CipherText}_i - \text{Key}_i + 26) \bmod 26$.

Code:

```
print('19BCI0246 ANIRUDH KUMAR')
print('Vigenere Cipher')
enc=""
def encrypt(p,k):
    ct,i,j = "",0,0
    for _ in range(len(k),len(p)):
        k+=k[i%len(k)]
        i = i + 1
    for _ in p:
        ct+=alphabet[(alphabet.find(p[j])+alphabet.find(k[j]))%26]
        j = j + 1
    global enc
    enc=enc+ct
```

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dec=""

def decrypt(c,k):

nk,dt,i,j = [],"",0,0

for _ in range(len(c)):

nk+=(k[i%len(k)])

i = i + 1

for _ in c:

dt+=alphabet[(alphabet.find(c[j])-alphabet.find(nk[j]))%26]

j = j + 1

global dec

dec=dec+dt

alphabet = "abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz"

doagain=1

while doagain==1:

choice=int(input('Enter 1 to encrypt and 2 to decrypt the text '))

if choice==1:

key = input("Enter the key: ").lower()

pt1 = input("Enter the plaintext: ").lower()

l=list(pt1.split())

pt=""

for i in l:

pt=pt+i

encrypt(pt,key)

print(enc)

elif choice==2:

key = input("Enter the key: ").lower()

cip1=input('Enter cipher text to be decrypted: ').lower()

l=list(cip1.split())

cip=""

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```
for i in l:

    cip=cip+i

decrypt(cip,key)

print('Decrypted message is: ',dec)

doagain=int(input('Do again? 1 to do again; 0 to stop '))
```

Screenshot of code:

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OUTPUT:

```
19BCI0246 ANIRUDH KUMAR
Vigenere Cipher
Enter 1 to encrypt and 2 to decrypt the text 1
Enter the key: vigenere
Enter the plaintext: i am anirudh
diseamiyyp
Do again? 1 to do again; 0 to stop 1
Enter 1 to encrypt and 2 to decrypt the text 2
Enter the key: vigenere
Enter cipher text to be decrypted: diseamiyyp
Decrypted message is: iamanirudh
Do again? 1 to do again; 0 to stop 0
```