

Real-Time E-commerce Order Processing System Using Kafka

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Objective : Develop a Kafka-based system that manages e-commerce orders in real-time. This system will handle two critical aspects of e-commerce operations: inventory management and delivery processing.

Following are the steps to obtain our objective :

Step 1 : Set Up Kafka Environment

- **Install Kafka :** Install Kafka and configure the Below updates

1. Download Kafka from the official page (kafka_2.13-3.7.0.tgz)
2. Extract the Kafka folder
3. In config > server.properties :
 - Change the `log.dirs` to the path where you want to store the logs
4. In zookeeper.properties:
 - dataDir=D:/tmp/zookeeper
5. Start the Zookeeper server
 - ``.bin\windows\zookeeper-server-start.bat .\config\zookeeper.properties``
6. Start the Kafka server
 - ``.bin\windows\kafka-server-start.bat .\config\server.properties``
7. Create a topic
 - ``.bin\windows\kafka-topics.bat --create --topic topicBDPdemo --bootstrap-server localhost:9092``
8. Lets put some message in the kafka topic using the console "producer"
 - ``.bin\windows\kafka-console-producer.bat --topic topicBDPdemo --bootstrap-server localhost:9092``
9. Lets read the message from the kafka topic using the console "consumer"
 - ``.bin\windows\kafka-console-consumer.bat --topic topicBDPdemo --bootstrap-server localhost:9092 --from-beginning``

- **Create Kafka Topics :** Create the kafka topics for sending the messages to producer , named " inventory_order" and "delivery_order"

Step 2 : Kafka Producers Implementations

- **Producer for Inventory Orders (inventory_orders_producer):**
 - This producer should filter messages whose type field is inventory.
 - Implement a Kafka producer that reads inventory-related events from a data source and publishes messages with the type inventory to the inventory_order topic.
- **Producer for Delivery Orders Producer (delivery_orders_producer):**
 - This producer should filter messages whose type field is delivery.
 - Create a Kafka producer that receives delivery-related events and sends delivery-type messages to the delivery_orders topic.

Step 3 : Kafka Consumers Implementation :

- **Consumer for Inventory Orders (inventory_orders_consumer):**
 - Set up a Kafka consumer that subscribes to the inventory_orders topic.
 - Create logic to process inventory messages and update relevant databases or systems.
- **Consumer for Delivery Orders Producer (delivery_orders_consumer):**
 - Create a Kafka consumer for the delivery_orders topic.
 - Create logic to manage delivery-related messages, including scheduling, updating status, and informing customers.

Step 4 : Develop Message Filtering Logic :

- **Message Filtering For Producer**
 - Create logic for each producer (inventory_orders_producer and delivery_orders_producer) to filter messages based on the type field in the incoming data source.
 - Only send messages to Kafka that match the specified kind (e.g. inventory or delivery).

Conclusion:

The development of a real-time e-commerce order processing system using Kafka provides a scalable and efficient solution for managing inventory and processing deliveries in real-time. By leveraging Kafka's distributed streaming capabilities, the system ensures reliability, scalability, and real-time responsiveness, thereby enhancing the overall efficiency of e-commerce operations.