```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
          import numpy as np
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
          from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
In [2]: df = pd.read_csv('Mall_Customers.csv')
          print('Shape of DataSet is :', df.shape)
          Shape of DataSet is: (200, 5)
In [3]: df.isnull().sum()
          CustomerID
Out[3]:
                                        0
          Genre
                                        0
          Age
          Annual Income (k$)
                                        a
          Spending Score (1-100)
          dtype: int64
In [4]: df.head()
                                        Annual Income (k$) Spending Score (1-100)
             CustomerID
Out[4]:
                           Genre
                                  Age
          O
                                                         15
                                                                                 39
                       1
                            Male
                                    19
                       2
                                                                                 81
          1
                            Male
                                    21
                                                         15
          2
                       3 Female
                                    20
                                                         16
                                                                                  6
          3
                       4 Female
                                    23
                                                         16
                                                                                 77
                       5 Female
                                    31
                                                         17
                                                                                 40
In [5]: X = df[['Annual Income (k$)', 'Spending Score (1-100)']]
          (X_train, X_test) = train_test_split(X, test_size=0.25)
In [6]:
          print('Train Size :', X_train.shape)
print('Test Size :', X_test.shape)
          Train Size : (150, 2)
          Test Size : (50, 2)
In [7]: model = KMeans(n_clusters=5, max_iter=10)
          model.fit(X_train)
          X_train_cluster = model.predict(X_train)
          print('Model trained')
          Model trained
In [8]: (fig, axis) = plt.subplots(1, 2, figsize=(15, 5))
          axis[0].scatter(X_train.iloc[:, [0]], X_train.iloc[:, [1]])
          axis[0].set_title('Train data Before K Means')
axis[0].set(xlabel = 'Annual Income', ylabel = 'Spending Score')
axis[1].scatter(X_train.iloc[:, [0]], X_train.iloc[:, [1]], c=X_train_cluster)
          axis[1].set_title('Train data After K Means')
          axis[1].set(xlabel = 'Annual Income', ylabel = 'Spending Score')
          [Text(0.5, 0, 'Annual Income'), Text(0, 0.5, 'Spending Score')]
Out[8]:
                               Train data Before K Means
                                                                                                 Train data After K Means
           100
                                                                             100
             80
         Spending Score
                                                                           Spending Score
             60
                                                                              60
             40
                                                                              40
             20
                                                                              20
                                                                                    20
                                                                                                                                    140
                                           ล่ก
                                                   100
                                                           120
                                                                   140
                                                                                            40
                                                                                                            80
                                                                                                                            120
                                     Annual Income
                                                                                                      Annual Income
```

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In [9]: model.fit(X_test)
           X_test_cluster = model.predict(X_test)
           (fig, axis) = plt.subplots(1,2, figsize=(15, 5))
In [10]:
           axis[0].scatter(X_test.iloc[:, [0]], X_test.iloc[:, [1]])
           axis[0].set_title('Train data Before K Means')
           axis[0].set(xlabel = 'Annual Income', ylabel ='Spending Score')
axis[1].scatter(X_test.iloc[:, [0]], X_test.iloc[:, [1]], c=X_test_cluster)
           axis[1].set_title('Train data After K Means')
           axis[1].set(xlabel = 'Annual Income', ylabel ='Spending Score')
           plt.show()
                                Train data Before K Means
                                                                                                  Train data After K Means
             100
                                                                              100
              80
                                                                               80
          Spending Score
                                                                            Spending Score
              60
                                                                               60
              40
                                                                               40
              20
                                                                                                                                      140
                                             80
                                                    100
                                                            120
                                                                    140
                                                                                                                     100
                                                                                                                              120
                                      Annual Income
                                                                                                        Annual Income
In [12]: sse = {}
           for k in range(1, 10):
                model = KMeans(n_clusters=k, max_iter=100)
                model.fit(X)
                sse[k] = model.inertia_
           sse_list = [list(sse.keys()) , list(sse.values())]
           plt.figure(figsize = (12, 8))
           plt.plot(sse_list[0], sse_list[1])
           plt.xlabel('Number of Centroids')
           plt.ylabel('Sum Of Squared Error')
           plt.title('Performance Evaluation')
           plt.show()
                                                                  Performance Evaluation
              250000
              200000
           Sum Of Squared Error
              150000
             100000
               50000
```

3

Number of Centroids