

## Group - A

### Assignment 7

**Title: Database Trigger (All Types: Row level and Statement level triggers, Before and After Triggers).**

**Write a database trigger on Library table. The System should keep track of the records that are being updated or deleted. The old value of updated or deleted records should be added in Library\_Audit table.**

```
mysql> create database Pratik;  
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.10 sec)
```

```
mysql> use Pratik;  
Database changed  
mysql> create table borrower(roll_no int,name varchar(20),date_of_issue  
date,book_name varchar(20),status varchar(20),author varchar(20));  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.77 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into borrower values('1','Pratik','2024-04-  
27','DBMS','available','Hector Garcia');  
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.06 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into borrower values('2','Onkar','2024-03-  
07','TOC','not_available','Michael Sipsr');  
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.08 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into borrower values('3','Siddesh','2024-03-  
15','CNS','available','Andrew Tanenbaum');  
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.06 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into borrower values('4','Sarthak','2024-05-  
15','SPOS','available','James Paterson');  
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.08 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into borrower values('5','Ashok','2024-06-  
08','SPM','not_available','S.A.Kelkar');  
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.07 sec)
```

```
mysql> select * from borrower;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
+-----+  
| roll_no | name      | date_of_issue | book_name | status      | author  
|  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
+-----+  
|      1 | Pratik   | 2024-04-27    | DBMS      | available   | Hector  
Garcia  
|      2 | Onkar    | 2024-03-07    | TOC        | not_available | Michael  
Sipsr  
|      3 | Siddesh  | 2024-03-15    | CNS        | available   | Andrew  
Tanenbaum  
|      4 | Sarthak  | 2024-05-15    | SPOS       | available   | James  
Paterson  
|      5 | Ashok    | 2024-06-08    | SPM        | not_available |  
S.A.Kelkar  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
+-----+  
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> delimiter //
mysql> create trigger library after insert on borrower for each row
-> begin
-> insert into audit1
values(new.roll_no,new.name,new.date_of_issue,new.book_name,new.status,new
w.author,current_timestamp);
-> end;
-> //
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.09 sec)

```
insert into borrower values('6','Suraj','2024-02-
14','OOP','available','Balagurusamy');
-> //
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.11 sec)

```
mysql> select * from borrower;
-> //
```

roll_no	name	date_of_issue	book_name	status	author
1	Pratik	2024-04-27	DBMS	available	Hector Garcia
2	Onkar	2024-03-07	TOC	not_available	Michael Sipsr
3	Siddesh	2024-03-15	CNS	available	Andrew Tanenbaum
4	Sarthak	2024-05-15	SPOS	available	James Paterson
5	Ashok	2024-06-08	SPM	not_available	S.A.Kelkar
6	Suraj	2024-02-14	OOP	available	Balagurusamy

6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> select * from audit1;
-> //
```

roll_no	name	date_of_issue	book_name	status	author	ts
6	Suraj	2024-02-14	OOP	available	Balagurusamy	11:32:39

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> delimiter //
mysql> create trigger library1 after update on borrower for each row
-> begin
-> insert into audit1
values(new.roll_no,new.name,new.date_of_issue,new.book_name,new.status,new
w.author,current_timestamp);
-> end;
-> //
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.10 sec)

```
mysql> update borrower set roll_no='10',book_name='Java' where
name='Onkar';
```

```
-> //
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.08 sec)
```

```
Rows matched: 1  Changed: 1  Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> select * from borrower;
```

```
-> //
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
+-----+
| roll_no | name      | date_of_issue | book_name | status          | author
|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
+-----+
|      1  | Pratik   | 2024-04-27    | DBMS      | available       | Hector
Garcia   |
|     10  | Onkar    | 2024-03-07    | Java      | not_available   | Michael
Sipsr    |
|      3  | Siddesh  | 2024-03-15    | CNS       | available       | Andrew
Tanenbaum |
|      4  | Sarthak  | 2024-05-15    | SPOS      | available       | James
Paterson  |
|      5  | Ashok    | 2024-06-08    | SPM       | not_available   |
S.A.Kelkar |
|      6  | Suraj    | 2024-02-14    | OOP       | available       |
Balagurusamy |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
+-----+
```

```
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```