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#include <iostream>

#include <string>

using namespace std;

class Expense {
protected:
    string descriptions[100];
    double amounts[100];
    int expenseCount;
    double totalExpenses;

public:

    Expense() : expenseCount(0),
totalExpenses(0) {}

    void addExpense(const string& description,
double amount) {
        if (expenseCount < 100)
        {
            descriptions[expenseCount] =
description;
            amounts[expenseCount] = amount;
            totalExpenses += amount;
            expenseCount++;
        } else {
            cout << "Cannot add more expenses,
limit reached.\n";
        }
    }
}

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void displayExpenses() const {
    cout << "Expenses List:\n";
    for (int i = 0; i < expenseCount; i++)
    {
        cout << " - " << descriptions[i] <<
amounts[i] << " Rs." << "\n";
    }
    cout << "Total Expenses: " <<
totalExpenses << " Rs." << "\n";
}

double getTotalExpenses() const {
    return totalExpenses;
}

};

class SavingsCalculator : public Expense {
protected:
    string incomeDescriptions[100];
    double incomeAmounts[100];
    int incomeCount;
    double totalIncome;

public:

    SavingsCalculator() : incomeCount(0),
totalIncome(0) {}

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    void addIncome(const string& description,
double incomeAmount) {
        if (incomeCount < 100)
            {
                incomeDescriptions[incomeCount] =
description;
                incomeAmounts[incomeCount] =
incomeAmount;

                totalIncome += incomeAmount;

                incomeCount++;
            } else {
                cout << "Cannot add more income,
limit reached.\n";
            }
        }

    void displaySavings() const {
        double savings = totalIncome -
getTotalExpenses();
        cout << "Income List:\n";
        for (int i = 0; i < incomeCount; i++)
            {
                cout << " - " << incomeDescriptions[i]
<< " : " << incomeAmounts[i] << " Rs.\n";
            }
        cout << "Total Income: " << totalIncome
<< " Rs.\n";
        cout << "Total Savings: " << savings << "
Rs.\n";
    }
};

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class Investment : public SavingsCalculator
{
protected:
    double investmentAmount;
    double returnRate;

public:
    Investment() : investmentAmount(0),
returnRate(0) {}

    void setInvestment(double amount) {
        investmentAmount = amount;
    }

    void setReturnRate(double rate) {
        returnRate = rate;
    }

    double calculateInvestmentReturn() const {
        return investmentAmount * (returnRate /
100);
    }

    void displayInvestmentDetails() const {
        double investmentReturn =
calculateInvestmentReturn();

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        cout << "Investment Amount: " <<
investmentAmount << " Rs." << "\n";

        cout << "Return Rate: " << returnRate <<
"% " << "\n";

        cout << "Expected Return: " <<
investmentReturn << " Rs." << "\n";

    }
};

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class BankBalance : public Investment {
public:

    BankBalance() {}

    double calculateBankBalance() const {

        double savings = totalIncome -
getTotalExpenses();

        double remainingBalance = savings -
investmentAmount;

        return remainingBalance;

    }

    void displayBankBalance() const {

        double balance = calculateBankBalance();

        cout << "Remaining Bank Balance: " <<
balance << " Rs." << "\n";

    }

    void displaymsg()

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    {

        cout<<"\n
_____
_____";

        cout<<"\n |      ***Thank you for
using our application*** | ";

        cout<<"\n
|_____
_____|" ;

    }

};

```

```

int main()
{

    BankBalance cal;

    int choice;

    char name[50];

    cout<<"\n_____
_____
_____
_";

    cout<<"\n
_*WELCOME TO*_";

    cout<<"\n      ***EXPENSE
TRACKER AND SAVING CALCULATOR***";

    cout<<"\n_____
_____
_____
_"<<endl<<endl;

    cout<<"Hello!!";

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        cout<<" Enter your name here:";

        cin>>name;

        cin.ignore();

        cout<<name<<" ,let's check your
Expenses and savings.";

do {

        cout<<"\n\n\n_____
_____EXPENSE TRACKER AND SAVING
CALCULATOR
MENU _____" <<endl<<
endl;

        cout << "\nMenu:\n";

        cout << "1. Set Income\n";

        cout << "2. Add Expense\n";

        cout << "3. Display Expenses\n";

        cout << "4. Display Savings\n";

        cout <<"5.Set Investment \n";

        cout <<"6.Display Investment Details\n";

        cout <<"7.Display Bank Balance\n";

        cout << "8. Exit\n";

        cout <<name<< " Enter your choice: ";

        cin >> choice;

switch (choice) {

        case 1: {

                double incomeAmount;

                string incdesc;

                cout<<"Enter source of income:";

                cin.ignore();

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                getline(cin,incdesc);

                cout << "Enter your income: ";

                cin >> incomeAmount;

                cal.addIncome(incdesc,incomeAmount);

                break;

        }

        case 2: {

                string description;

                double amount;

                cout << "Enter expense description:

                ";

                cin.ignore();

                getline(cin, description);

                cout << "Enter amount: ";

                cin >> amount;

                cal.addExpense(description,
amount);

                break;

        }

        case 3:{

                cal.displayExpenses();

                break;

        }

        case 4:{

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        cal.displaySavings();

        break;
    }

    case 5:{
        double
investmentAmount,returnRate;

        cout<<"Enter the amount for
investment:";

        cin>>investmentAmount;

        cal.setInvestment(investmentAmount)
;

        cout<<"Enter return rate in(%):";
        cin>>returnRate;
        cal.setReturnRate(returnRate);

            break;

        }

        case 6:{

cal.displayInvestmentDetails();

            break;

        }

        case 7:{

cal.displayBankBalance();

            break;

        }

    case 8:{

        cout << "EXIT...\n"<<endl;

        cal.dispalymsg();

        break;

    }

    default:

        cout << "Invalid choice! Please try
again.\n";

    }

    } while (choice != 8);

    return 0;

}

```