

Phase 8: Data Management & Deployment – (Online Laptop Booking)

1. Data Import Wizard / Data Loader

Both tools are used for **bulk importing and updating records** in Salesforce.

a. Data Import Wizard

- **Purpose:** Simple, user-friendly tool for importing standard and custom objects.
- **Project Use Case:**
 - Bulk import **Laptop records** with fields like Model, Brand, Price, Stock.
 - Import **Laptop Dealers** with Name, Contact, Location.
 - Import **Customers** with Name, Email, Contact, Address.
- **Features:**
 - Supports mapping CSV columns to Salesforce fields
 - Can prevent duplicates if configured

b. Data Loader

- **Purpose:** Advanced tool for **large-volume data operations** (>50,000 records) and updates.
- **Project Use Case:**
 - Update **Laptop Stock** after testing or service
 - Mass updates to **order statuses** or dealer information
- **Features:**
 - Can perform insert, update, upsert, delete, and export operations
 - Handles large datasets efficiently

Impact:

- Ensures **fast onboarding of existing data** into Salesforce
- Reduces manual entry and **errors from typing or copy-paste**

2. Duplicate Rules

- **Purpose:** Prevents creation of duplicate records in Salesforce.
- **Project Use Case:**
 - Prevent duplicate **Customer records** (matching Email or Contact Number)
 - Prevent duplicate **Orders** (matching Order Number or Customer + Order Date)

- **Implementation:**
 - Defined **matching rules** for fields like Email, Phone, or Order Number
 - Configured duplicate rules to **block or alert users** during record creation
- **Impact:**
 - Maintains **clean, accurate data**
 - Prevents confusion or errors in **order fulfillment, reporting, and customer communication**

3. Data Export & Backup

- **Purpose:** Regular backup of Salesforce data to prevent data loss.
- **Project Implementation:**
 - Scheduled **weekly exports** of all custom objects: Laptop, Dealer, Customer, Order, Testing, Service Testing
 - Exported in CSV format for **offline storage and recovery**
- **Impact:**
 - Provides **disaster recovery** in case of accidental deletion or system failure
 - Supports **auditing and compliance** by maintaining historical snapshots

4. Deployment: Change Sets / SFDX / VS Code

Deploying from Sandbox (development environment) to Production ensures **all tested configurations and customizations are moved safely**.

a. Change Sets

- **Purpose:** Salesforce's native tool for deploying metadata.
- **Use Case:**
 - Move custom objects, fields, flows, triggers, LWCs, and page layouts from **Sandbox to Production**
- **Process:**
 1. Create **Outbound Change Set** in Sandbox
 2. Add components (objects, triggers, flows, LWCs)
 3. Upload to Production and deploy

b. SFDX / VS Code

- **Purpose:** Modern, developer-friendly deployment with **version control**.

- **Use Case:**
 - Track changes to Apex classes, triggers, LWCs, and metadata
 - Deploy using **source control (Git)** for team collaboration
- **Advantages:**
 - Supports **continuous integration/continuous deployment (CI/CD)**
 - Enables **rollback** and better management of complex deployments

Impact:

- Ensures **consistent, error-free deployment**
- Maintains **version control** and historical record of changes
- Reduces **risk of production downtime**

The screenshot displays the Salesforce IDE interface. The top pane shows the `LapTapOrderTrigger.apex` file, which contains a trigger definition for `LapTap_Order__c`. The trigger is configured to fire before insert, before update, after insert, and after update. The trigger body calls `LapTapOrderTriggerHandler.handleTrigger()` with parameters for the new orders, old orders, and flags for before/after and insert/update events.

The bottom pane shows the `LapTapOrderTriggerHandler.apex` file, which contains the implementation of the `handleTrigger` method. This method is a static void that takes a list of new orders, a map of old orders, and three boolean flags (`isBefore`, `isAfter`, `isUpdate`). It uses conditional logic to call `preventOrderIfOutOfStock` or `updateStockOnOrderPlacement` based on the event type and flags. The `preventOrderIfOutOfStock` method is also shown, which uses a `Set` to track IDs of orders that are out of stock and a `Map` to track stock levels.

```

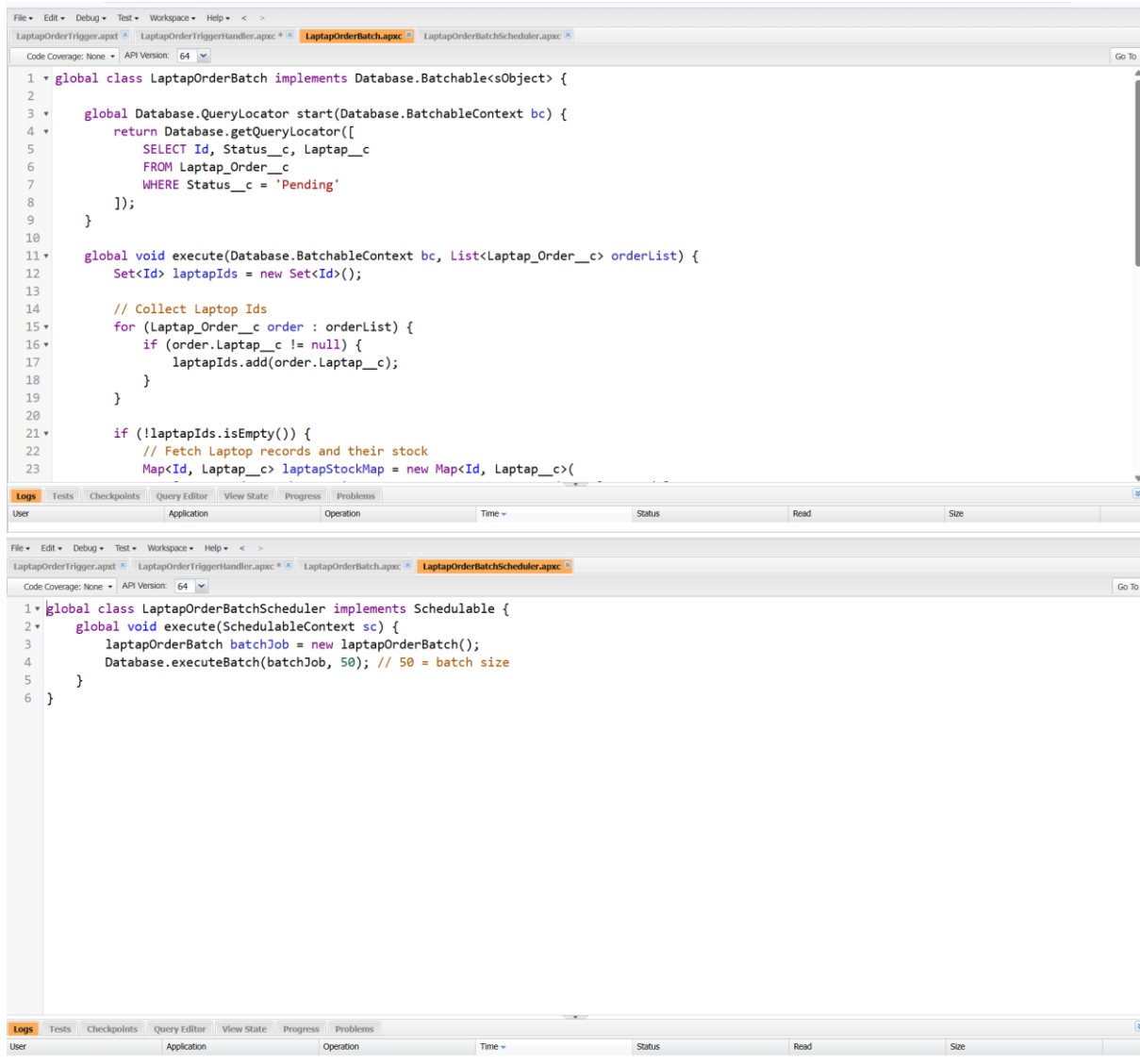
1 trigger LapTapOrderTrigger on LapTap_Order__c (before insert, before update, after insert, after update) {
2     LapTapOrderTriggerHandler.handleTrigger(
3         Trigger.new,
4         Trigger.oldMap,
5         Trigger.isBefore,
6         Trigger.isAfter,
7         Trigger.isInsert,
8         Trigger.isUpdate
9     );
10 }

```

```

1 public class LapTapOrderTriggerHandler {
2
3     public static void handleTrigger(List<LapTap_Order__c> newOrders, Map<Id, LapTap_Order__c> oldOrders, Boolean isBefore, Boolean isAfter, Boolean isUpdate) {
4         if (isBefore && (isInsert || isUpdate)) {
5             preventOrderIfOutOfStock(newOrders);
6         }
7
8         if (isAfter && (isInsert || isUpdate)) {
9             updateStockOnOrderPlacement(newOrders);
10        }
11    }
12
13    private static void preventOrderIfOutOfStock(List<LapTap_Order__c> orders) {
14        Set<Id> lapTapIds = new Set<Id>();
15        for (LapTap_Order__c order : orders) {
16            if (order.LapTap__c != null) {
17                lapTapIds.add(order.LapTap__c);
18            }
19        }
20
21        if (!lapTapIds.isEmpty()) {
22            Map<Id, LapTap_Order__c> lapTapStockMap = new Map<Id, LapTap_Order__c>();
23

```



Summary of Phase 8

1. **Data Import Wizard / Data Loader:** Bulk import and update laptops, dealers, and customers efficiently.
2. **Duplicate Rules:** Prevent duplicate customer and order records to maintain data integrity.
3. **Data Export & Backup:** Scheduled exports ensure disaster recovery and compliance.
4. **Change Sets / SFDX / VS Code:** Deploy changes safely from Sandbox to Production, supporting version control and team collaboration.