





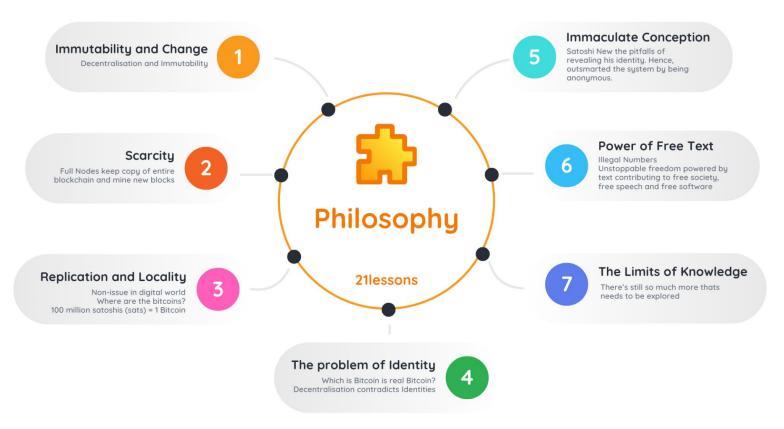
Sid Jain | Session 1 | Assignment 1

February 03, 2025

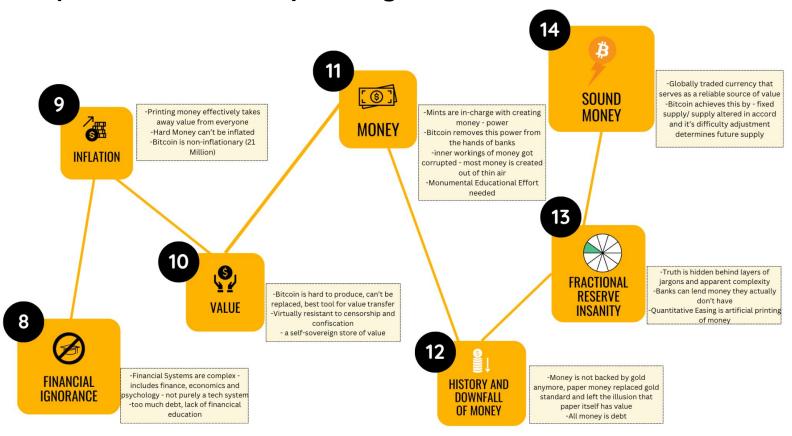


# 21 Lessons

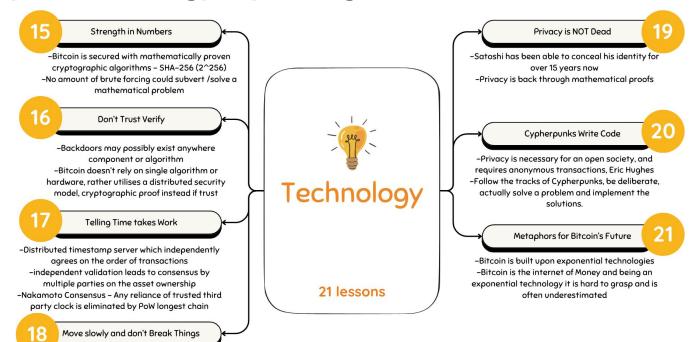
## Chapter 1 - Philosophy (Key Learnings)



### **Chapter 2 - Economics (Key Learnings)**



## Chapter 3 - Technology (Key Learnings)



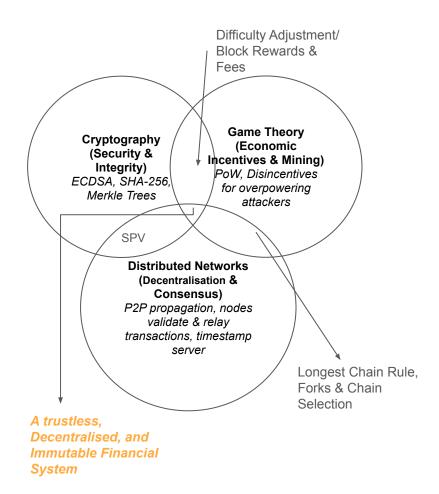
-Bitcoin is resilient to change, being a monetary system it needs a strong foundation -P2SH, SegWit, Schnorr Signatures + Taproot -non-central process of introducing and deploying changes makes the network resilient to malicious changes

# **Bitcoin Whitepaper** (Key Learnings)

#### What Problems Bitcoin Solves?

Problem	Bitcoin's Solution
Double Spending	Transactions are recorded in a <b>public</b> ledger (blockchain) and confirmed via <b>Proof-of-Work (PoW)</b> , making them immutable.
Need for trusted Third	Uses cryptographic signatures and decentralised nodes to verify transactions instead of relying on banks.
Reversibility in Traditional Finance (Fraud/Chargebacks)	Transactions are <b>irreversible</b> once confirmed, preventing chargebacks and fraud.
Centralized Control of Money	<b>Decentralisation</b> ensures no single entity can control issuance or transactions.
Censorship & Transaction Restrictions	Permissionless system: anyone can send/receive Bitcoin without approvals.
Inflation & Currency Devaluation	Fixed supply of 21 million BTC prevents arbitrary money printing.
High Cost of Trust-Based Systems	Removes intermediaries, enabling low-cost global transactions.

#### **Venn Diagram - Bitcoin's Core Innovations**



# **Bitcoin Transaction Practical**

#### Transaction Initiation: Generated a Bitcoin address using Electrum Wallet and sent 0.001062 BTC.

TXID: 877e33acca36e020106cab713a3aaa91dc0f3937714413b869fc3882861db575



#### **Mempool Observations**

Transaction appeared in the mempool before confirmation.

Observed fluctuation in unconfirmed transactions and fees.

Confirmation time depended on network congestion and fee priority: ~18 Minutes

Transaction confirmed in 2 blocks (3 minutes).

Verified on multiple explorers for consistency.