# НАЦІОНАЛЬНИЙ ТЕХНІЧНИЙ УНІВЕРСИТЕТ УКРАЇНИ "КИЇВСЬКИЙ ПОЛІТЕХНІЧНИЙ ІНСТИТУТ ІМЕНІ ІГОРЯ СІКОРСЬКОГО" КАФЕДРА ІНФОРМАТИКИ ТА ПРОГРАМНОЇ ІНЖЕНЕРІЇ

# ІНСТРУКТИВНО-МЕТОДИЧНІ МАТЕРІАЛИ ДО ЛАБОРАТОРНИХ РОБІТ ТА КОМП'ЮТЕРНИХ ПРАКТИКУМІВ КРЕДИТНОГО МОДУЛЯ

" Обробка надвеликих масивів даних"

# для спеціальності

ЛАБОРАТОРНА РОБОТА

«Розподілена обробка даних в Apache Hadoop та Apache Hive»

Спеціальність 121" Інженерія програмного забезпечення " Денної/заочної форми навчання

## **COMPUTER PRACTICE**

Before the first computer workshop, the students should to split small team (2 member) for following activities:

- programming in Java / Phyton / Scala for downloading data, writing ETL procedures and data processing;
  - configuring components hadoop, spark, hive, e.t.c
  - designing the architecture of the database
  - making reports.

## **Computer practice № 1**

#### Preparation for a computer workshop

Для виконання практикуму попередньо необхідно завантажити дані про юридичні та фізичні особи України - To perform the workshop, it is necessary download the data on legal entities of Ukraine

CSV Data. FOP and UO located via URL:

#### Prepared data:

https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1-7R7iK7J lf2xfiMln0qRXxu36e vgxM

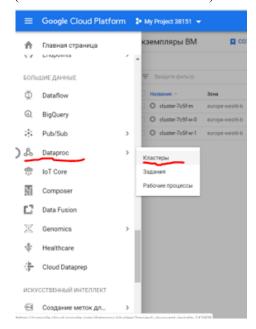
- Uo > Юридичні особи
- Fop > Фізичні особи підриємці

Postgresql database dump loaded in the folder – https://drive.google.com/drive/u/1/folders/1QGydcDUeOOOdVbrmh\_H1Aet\_ILCP JK8R

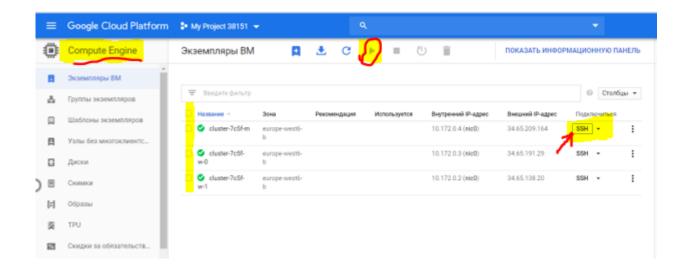
You can use cloud solution cloud.google.com in educational porposes.

- For educational purposes. Create an account on the cloud.google.com cloud.
- a) Create a Google Account.
- b) sign up at http://cloud.google.com/
- c) Create empty project.
- d) Create cluster with at least 2 computing nodes and one main node.

(Menu -> DataProc -> Clusters)



To Open SHH client go to Computer Engine, select clusters, run, open SSH



!!! A TRIAL account is created for a year with a \$ 300 limit from Google. !!! Do not switch to a paid tariff plan. In this case, funds will be withdrawn.



HEWKMAT

Fig. 1. Do not click on the "Upgrade" fare.

!!! Actions after the end of the trial.

Google tries to take cats out of the trilogue without warning.

Watch out for billing. Exceed - exclude billing. Billing \ Disable billing.

Next to close the project on the google cloud, follow these steps:

In order to stop the charges from accruing, you can follow the steps below to shutdown your project and close the billing account.

To shut down a project:

- 1. Go to the Cloud Platform Console.
- 2. Open the console menu Gallery Menu on the top left and select IAM & Admin, then select All projects.
- 3. Find the name or project ID of the project you want to shut down, then click DELETE PROJECT. A confirmation screen describing what will happen appears.
  - 4. To confirm, enter your project ID and click Shut down.

To close an account:

- 1. Go to the Cloud Platform Console.
- 2. Open the console menu and select Billing
- 3. If you have more than one billing account, select the billing account name.
- 4. Click Close billing account.

#### Task 1. Data loading and query execution

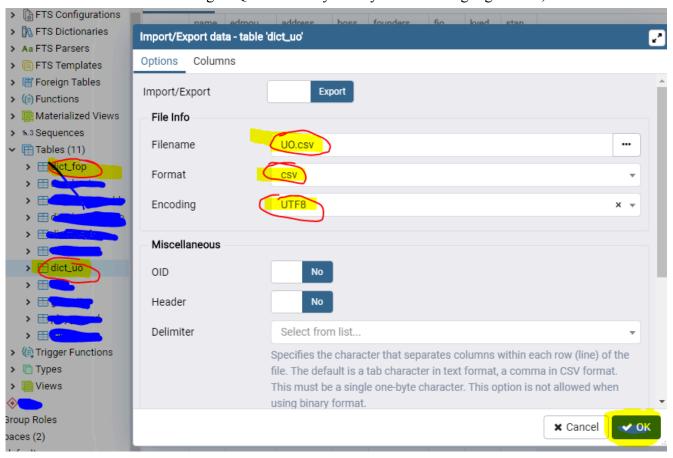
#### -- creating directories

hadoop fs -mkdir /tables\_data/UO hadoop fs -mkdir /tables\_data/UO hadoop fs -mkdir /tables\_data/FOP

#### -- loading data file

in case using CSV files: hadoop fs -put ./UO.csv /tables\_data/UO/ hadoop fs -put ./FOP.csv /tables\_data/FOP/

1. Create tables from PostgreSQL DUMP. //you may take it from google drive, url above



- -- 2. Upload file to HDFS
- -- 3. Create table based on CSV in Apache Hive

#### Use next script for table creation:

create external table UOtable(name string,EDRPOU string,ADDRESS string,BOSS string,founders string,fio string,KVED string,stan string) ROW FORMAT SERDE 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.serde2.OpenCSVSerde' STORED AS TEXTFILE LOCATION '/tables\_data/UO/';

```
create external table UO table
       name string,
       EDRPOU string,
       ADDRESS string,
       BOSS string,
       founders string,
       fio string,
       KVED string,
       stan string
       )
       ROW FORMAT SERDE 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.serde2.OpenCSVSerde'
       STORED AS TEXTFILE
       LOCATION '/tables data/UO/'
       Make same actions for table FOP table;
       create external table FOP_table(fio string,address string,kved string,stan string) ROW FORMAT SERDE
'org.apache.hadoop.hive.serde2.OpenCSVSerde' STORED AS TEXTFILE LOCATION '/tables data/FOP/';
       create external table FOP table
       fio string,
       address string,
       kved string,
       stan string
       ROW FORMAT SERDE 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.serde2.OpenCSVSerde'
       STORED AS TEXTFILE
       LOCATION /tables data/FOP/'
       Laboratory workshop tasks
              Determine the total records count
       1.1
```

-- total number of entries

select count(\*) from UO table;

result: ...

 $\ast$  Run this task on the RDBMS server (oracle, mysq, mssql, etc.). Compare the query execution

time.

- 1.2 Perform an analytical query
- -- displays an additional serial number of the placement in the order of growth of the UO
- \* Run this task on the RDBMS server (oracle, mysq, mssql, etc.). Compare the query execution time.

```
select
name ,
edrpou ,
address ,
row_number() over (partition by address order by edrpou) as rn_by_place
from UO_table
   limit 20;
```

1.3. Perform join.

```
SELECT
*
FROM
public.dict_uo uo
join dict_fop fop on uo.address = fop.address
join dict_fop fop1 on uo.address = fop1.address
```

\* Run this task on the RDBMS server (oracle, mysq, mssql, etc.). Compare the query execution time.

-- join

```
Hadoop job information for Stage-2: number of mappers: 3; number of reducers: 1
2017-02-13 11:56:32,767 Stage-2 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
2017-02-13 11:56:36,988 Stage-2 map = 33%, reduce = 0%
2017-02-13 11:56:38,023 Stage-2 map = 67%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 2.65 sec
2017-02-13 11:56:39,053 Stage-2 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 4.24 sec
2017-02-13 11:56:44,183 Stage-2 map = 100%, reduce = 100%, Cumulative CPU 7.41 sec
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 7 seconds 410 msec
Ended Job = job_1486491966373_0019
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-1: Map: 3 Reduce: 3 Cumulative CPU: 304.29 sec HDFS Read: 688325196 HDFS Write: 354 SUCCESS
Stage-Stage-2: Map: 3 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 7.41 sec HDFS Read: 9150 HDFS Write: 110 SUCCESS
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 5 minutes 11 seconds 700 msec
OK
c0
3882983971
```

#### !!! 1.4 - 1.6 might be executing by own source with > 1M rows.

#### 1.4 Using PARTITIONED BY

Upload file Lending Club Loans synthetic1.csv to the cluster.

Create managed table LENDING\_CLUB using PARTITIONED BY constructions using "verification" fields.

Load data to LENDING CLUB.

Show list of all table partitions.

Measure query time execution selection from different partitions.

#### 1.5 Create table LENDING\_CLUB\_BUCKETS

Create managed table LENDING\_CLUB\_BUCKETS using BUCKETS for "working years" field (10 BUCKETS).

Load data to LENDING CLUB\_BUCKETS.

Show bucket files for some partition.

Measure query time execution selection \* from LENDING\_CLUB\_BUCKETS where working years =??? (where ??? - is some values).

#### 1.6 Export data from LENDING CLUB BUCKETS

Export data from LENDING\_CLUB\_BUCKETSto different directories using distinct "working years" values.

1.7 Counting the number of words in the files.

hadoop jar hadoop-examples-1.2.1.jar wordcount hadoop jar hadoop-examples-1.2.1.jar wordcount input output

-- counting the number of words, where "..." folder path to texy file, for example https://drive.google.com/drive/u/1/folders/1yPheTh7tLD27UNrUWCSUGzYyg-df5HZv

hadoop jar hadoop-examples-1.2.1.jar wordcount /...

```
17/02/21 18:36:54 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1487698271776_0006
17/02/21 18:37:02 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1487698271776_0006 running in uber mode : fal
17/02/21 18:37:02 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0% 17/02/21 18:37:14 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 9% reduce 0%
17/02/21 18:37:17 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 15% reduce 0%
17/02/21 18:37:18 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 40% reduce 0%
17/02/21 18:37:19 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 44% reduce 0%
17/02/21 18:37:20 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 50% reduce 0%
17/02/21 18:37:23 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 52% reduce 0%
17/02/21 18:37:25 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 59% reduce 0% 17/02/21 18:37:26 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 65% reduce 0% 17/02/21 18:37:27 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 68% reduce 0%
17/02/21 18:37:28 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 73% reduce 0%
17/02/21 18:37:32 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 73% reduce 4%
17/02/21 18:37:33 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 76% reduce 8%
17/02/21 18:37:34 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 81% reduce 10%
17/02/21 18:37:36 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 82% reduce 10%
17/02/21 18:37:37 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 83% reduce 10%
17/02/21 18:37:39 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 84% reduce 10% 17/02/21 18:37:40 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 85% reduce 10% 17/02/21 18:37:42 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 95% reduce 10%
17/02/21 18:37:43 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 11%
17/02/21 18:37:44 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 24%
17/02/21 18:37:45 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 48%
17/02/21 18:37:46 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 63%
l7/02/21 18:37:49 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 88%
l7/02/21 18:37:51 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
l7/02/21 18:37:51 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1487698271776_0006 completed successfully
17/02/21 18:37:51 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 52
```

```
Job Counters
        Killed map tasks=2
        Killed reduce tasks=1
        Launched map tasks=7
        Launched reduce tasks=8
        Data-local map tasks=5
        Rack-local map tasks=2
        Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=578229
        Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=789090
        Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=192743
        Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=131515
        Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=192743
        Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=263030
        Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=592106496
        Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=808028160
Map-Reduce Framework
       Map input records=1479696
        Map output records=35975497
        Map output bytes=830441642
        Map output materialized bytes=153008126
        Input split bytes=726
        Combine input records=41065351
        Combine output records=9507113
        Reduce input groups=3548659
        Reduce shuffle bytes=153008126
        Reduce input records=4417259
        Reduce output records=3548659
        Spilled Records=13924372
        Shuffled Maps =48
        Failed Shuffles=0
       Merged Map outputs=48
        GC time elapsed (ms)=2159
        CPU time spent (ms)=171460
        Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=5879169024
        Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=82795200512
        Total committed heap usage (bytes)=5885657088
Shuffle Errors
        BAD ID=0
        CONNECTION=0
        IO ERROR=0
        WRONG LENGTH=0
        WRONG MAP=0
        WRONG REDUCE=0
File Input Format Counters
        Bytes Read=688296966
File Output Format Counters
        Bytes Written=114102662
```

```
ьноосвітній
1 АВЭКЛАВОП,"(00
₽90) ", СИНИЧЕНКО 1
290,23321327,"61031,
                        1
190,35063682,"84610,
                        1
190,39382861,"09100,
                        1
₱90,TBK 1
₱904",КУЧЕРІНОВ 1
91,23592478,"46027,
91,24400106,"95048,
291,26187705,"04054,
291,39188990,"09100,
₱91,ЖБK-91,20834598,"79053,
                                 1
92,,33950919,"07200,
                        1
192,20855815, 79053,
$92,24780623,"54036,
₽92,ДНЗ 1
923""",21582489,"03179,
93""",25428118,"65078, 1
Р93",КРЕЙМЕР
293,,38164209,"08800,
94""", "КПОЗ
94""", XEK-94,22984793, "40021, 1
94",20993090,"65014,
94,УЛАНІВСЬКА 1
948""","MIIII
95",ШУЛЯК
                1
```

Figure. Counting words

#### Requirements for a computer laboratory workshop report

A computer worksheet report is executed in Microsoft Word and must contain the following sections:

- 1. Title.
- 2. Description of the task option.
- 3. SQL queries and performance results on Hadoop.
- 4. SQL queries and performance results on the RDBMS.
- 5. Comment on the Hadoop request log.

Links: [1,2].

## Links

- 1. Harness the Power of Big Data. Paul C. Zikopoulos, Dirk deRoos, Krishnan Parasuraman, Thomas Deutsch, David Corrigan, James Giles. ISBN: 978-0-07180818-7
- 2. Big Data Beyond the Hype. A Guide to Conversations for Today's Data Center. Paul Zikopoulos Dirk deRoos, Christopher Bienko, Rick Buglio, Marc Andrews. ISBN: 978-0-07-184466-6
- 3. Чак Лэм. Hadoop в действии. М.: ДМК Пресс, 2012. 424с: ил. ISBN 978-5-94074-785-7.
- 4. Edward Capriolo, Dean Wampler, and Jason Rutherglen. Programming Hive. ISBN: 978-1-449-31933-5
- 5. https://drive.google.com/open?id=159vqraxrOrrZej2CqaOJzxe0wAuZyWcr