



Міністерство освіти і науки України

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Кафедра інформатики та програмної інженерії

Лабораторна робота №1

Обробка надвеликих масивів даних

Тема: Розподілена обробка даних в Apache Hadoop та Apache Hive

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ЗМІСТ

1 Мета.....	6
2 Виконання.....	7
2.1 Підготовка даних.....	7
2.2 Завдання 1.1.....	15
2.3 Завдання 1.2.....	15
2.4 Завдання 1.3.....	16
2.5 Завдання 1.4.....	18
2.6 Завдання 1.5.....	24
2.7 Завдання 1.6.....	30
2.8 Завдання 1.7.....	34
3 Висновок.....	37

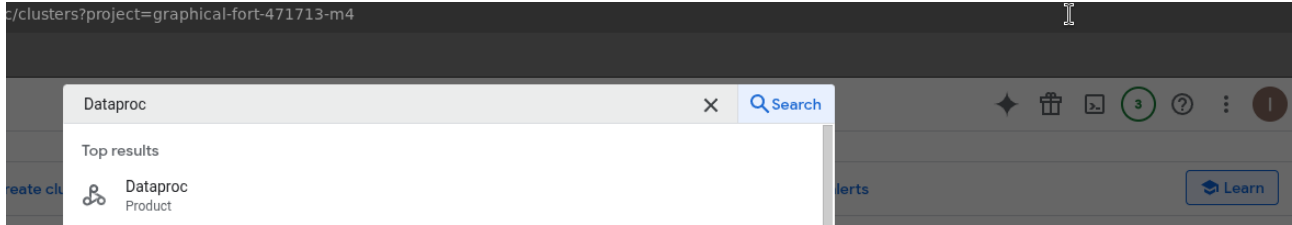
1 META

Відпрацювати повний цикл підготовки Big Data-проєкту: налаштувати компоненти Hadoop/Spark/Hive, реалізувати завантаження даних та ETL-процедури мовами Java/Python/Scala, спроектувати архітектуру бази даних і підготувати короткий аналітичний звіт про результати обробки.

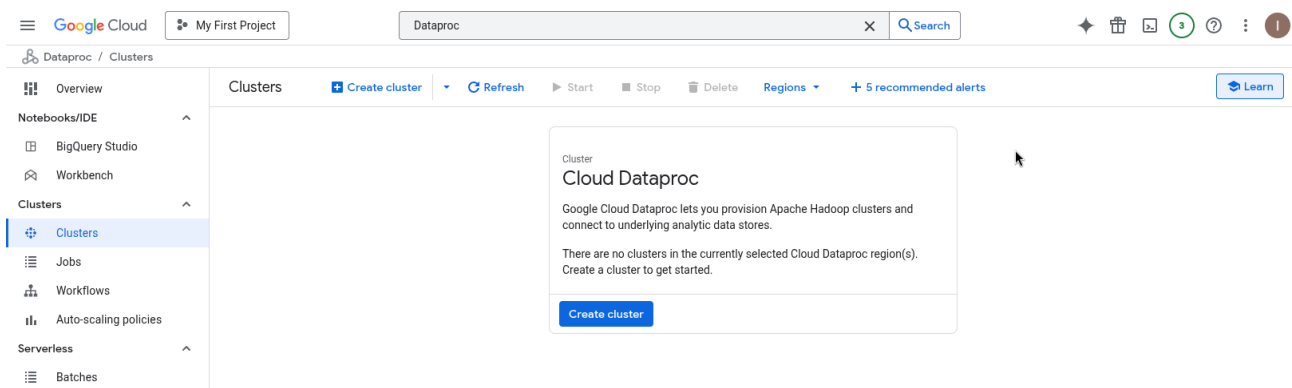
2 ВИКОНАННЯ

2.1 Підготовка даних

Обираю Dataproc.



Обираю вкладку кластери.



Створюю кластер з основною ногою та двома нодами-worker'ами.

Dataproc

ite Engine

Name

Cluster name * cluster-3f64

Location

Region * us-central1 Zone * Any

Cluster type

☒ Standard (1 master, N workers)

☐ Single Node (1 master, 0 workers)
Provides one node that acts as both master and worker. Good for proof-of-concept or small-scale processing

☐ High availability (3 masters, N workers)
Hadoop high availability mode provides uninterrupted YARN and HDFS operations despite single-node failures or reboots

Versioning

Use a custom image to load pre-installed packages. [Learn more](#)

Image type and version

2.2-debian12

Release date

First released on 8 Decemr

[Change](#)

✓ General purpose

Memory-optimised

Machine types for common workloads, optimised for cost and flexibility

Series

N4


▼

Powered by Intel Emerald Rapids CPU platform

Machine type

n4-standard-2 (2 vCPU, 1 core, 8 GB memory)

▼



vCPU

2

Memory

8 GB

✓ CPU platform and GPU

Number of worker nodes *

2

?

Primary disk size *

200

GB

?

Primary disk type *

Hyperdisk Balanced Disk

▼

?

IOPS

IOPS

?

Throughput

MB/s

?

Number of local SSDs *

0

▼

x 375GB

?

Local SSD interface

SCSI

▼

?

Створений кластер.

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name ↑	Status	Region	Zone	Base image version	Total worker nodes	Flexible VMs?	Scheduled deletion	Cloud Storage staging bucket	Created	Labels
<input type="checkbox"/>	cluster-11a7	Running	us-central1	us-central1-a	2.2.64-debian12	2	No	Off	dataproc-staging-us-central1-72670239535-v9tk8dxz	13 Sept 2025, 17:39:44	goog-dataproc... enabled

Відкриваємо SSH.

First Project

dataproc

Search

VM instances

Create instance

Import VM

Refresh

Learn

Instances

Observability

Instance schedules

VM instances

Filter Enter property name or value

<input type="checkbox"/>	Status	Name ↑	Zone	Recommendations	In use by	Internal IP	External IP	Connect
<input type="checkbox"/>	✓	cluster-11a7-m	us-central1-a			10.128.0.2 (nic0)		SSH
<input type="checkbox"/>	✓	cluster-11a7-w-0	us-central1-a			10.128.0.4 (nic0)		SSH
<input type="checkbox"/>	✓	cluster-11a7-w-1	us-central1-a			10.128.0.3 (nic0)		SSH

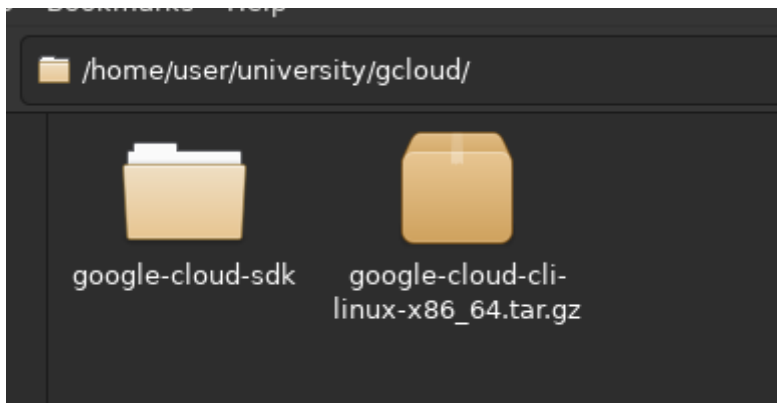
Related actions

Hide

Але для початку встановимо gcloud на мою машину на Archlinux. Завантажимо архів з gcloud.

Platform	Package name	Size	SHA256 Checksum
Linux 64-bit (x86_64)	google-cloud-cli-linux-x86_64.tar.gz	150.2 MB	8ba7e746ca05f225e5a73952bbc03f4086a5f6 5fd94f3717df6f75f212587159

Розпакуємо його.



Встановимо gcloud.

```
user@archlinux:~/university/gcloud/google-cloud-sdk$ bash install.sh
Welcome to the Google Cloud CLI!

To help improve the quality of this product, we collect anonymized usage data
and anonymized stacktraces when crashes are encountered; additional information
is available at <https://cloud.google.com/sdk/usage-statistics>. This data is
handled in accordance with our privacy policy
<https://cloud.google.com/terms/cloud-privacy-notice>. You may choose to opt in this
collection now (by choosing 'Y' at the below prompt), or at any time in the
future by running the following command:

    gcloud config set disable_usage_reporting false

Do you want to help improve the Google Cloud CLI (y/N)? y

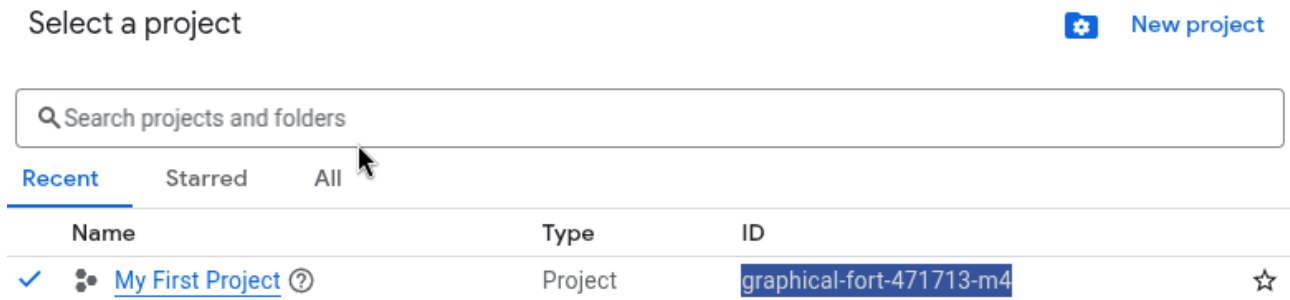
Your current Google Cloud CLI version is: 538.0.0
The latest available version is: 538.0.0
```

Components			
Status	Name	ID	Size
Not Installed	App Engine Go Extensions	app-engine-go	4.7 MiB
Not Installed	Artifact Registry Go Module Package Helper	package-go-module	< 1 MiB
Not Installed	Cloud Bigtable Command Line Tool	cbt	20.5 MiB
Not Installed	Cloud Bigtable Emulator	bigtable	8.5 MiB
Not Installed	Cloud Datastore Emulator	cloud-datastore-emulator	36.2 MiB
Not Installed	Cloud Firestore Emulator	cloud-firestore-emulator	53.6 MiB
Not Installed	Cloud Pub/Sub Emulator	pubsub-emulator	49.8 MiB
Not Installed	Cloud Run Proxy	cloud-run-proxy	13.3 MiB
Not Installed	Cloud SQL Proxy v2	cloud-sql-proxy	15.7 MiB
Not Installed	Cloud Spanner Emulator	cloud-spanner-emulator	37.7 MiB
Not Installed	Google Container Registry's Docker credential helper	docker-credential-gcr	1.8 MiB
Not Installed	Kustomize	kustomize	4.3 MiB

Залогінімося в gcloud.

```
user@archlinux:~/university/gcloud/google-cloud-sdk$ gcloud auth login
Your browser has been opened to visit:
```

Визначимо ID поточного проєкту та збережемо його в конфігу gcloud.



```
user@archlinux:~/university/gcloud/google-cloud-sdk$ gcloud config set project graphical-fort-471713-m4
Updated property [core/project].
```

Перекинемо файли FOP.zip та UO.zip на віртуальну машину.

```
user@archlinux:~/university/masters_first_semester_bigdata/lab_1$ gcloud compute scp FOP.zip user@cluster-11a7-m:~/FOP.zip
No zone specified. Using zone [us-central1-a] for instance: [cluster-11a7-m].
External IP address was not found; defaulting to using IAP tunneling.
WARNING:
To increase the performance of the tunnel, consider installing NumPy. For instructions,
please see https://cloud.google.com/iap/docs/using-tcp-forwarding#increasing_the_tcp_upload_bandwidth
FOP.zip 100% 245MB 4.4MB/s 00:55
user@archlinux:~/university/masters_first_semester_bigdata/lab_1$ gcloud compute scp UO.zip user@cluster-11a7-m:~/UO.zip
No zone specified. Using zone [us-central1-a] for instance: [cluster-11a7-m].
External IP address was not found; defaulting to using IAP tunneling.
WARNING:
To increase the performance of the tunnel, consider installing NumPy. For instructions,
please see https://cloud.google.com/iap/docs/using-tcp-forwarding#increasing_the_tcp_upload_bandwidth
UO.zip 100% 192MB 4.4MB/s 00:43
user@archlinux:~/university/masters_first_semester_bigdata/lab_1$
```

Під'єднаємося до віртуальної машини.

```
user@archlinux:~/university/masters_first_semester_bigdata/lab_1$ gcloud compute ssh cluster-11a7-m
No zone specified. Using zone [us-central1-a] for instance: [cluster-11a7-m].
External IP address was not found; defaulting to using IAP tunneling.
WARNING:
To increase the performance of the tunnel, consider installing NumPy. For instructions,
please see https://cloud.google.com/iap/docs/using-tcp-forwarding#increasing_the_tcp_upload_bandwidth
Linux cluster-11a7-m 6.1.0-38-cloud-amd64 #1 SMP PREEMPT_DYNAMIC Debian 6.1.147-1 (2025-08-02) x86_64
The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.
Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
Last login: Sat Sep 13 15:14:37 2025 from 35.235.241.17
user@cluster-11a7-m:~$
```

Створимо директорії в hadoop.

```
user@cluster-11a7-m:~$ hadoop fs -mkdir /tables_data
hadoop fs -mkdir /tables_data/UO
hadoop fs -mkdir /tables_data/FOP
```

Розпакуємо zip-файли даних та завантажимо їх в hadoop.

```

user@cluster-11a7-m:~$ unzip FOP.zip
Archive:  FOP.zip
  inflating: FOP.csv
user@cluster-11a7-m:~$ unzip UO.zip
Archive:  UO.zip
  inflating: UO.csv
user@cluster-11a7-m:~$ hadoop fs -put ./UO.csv /tables_data/UO/
hadoop fs -put ./FOP.csv /tables_data/FOP/
user@cluster-11a7-m:~$ █

```

Відкриємо Apache Hive.

```

user@cluster-11a7-m:~$ hive
SLF4J: Class path contains multiple SLF4J bindings.
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/usr/lib/tez/lib/slf4j-reload4j-1.7.36.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/usr/lib/hadoop/lib/slf4j-reload4j-1.7.36.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#multiple_bindings for an explanation.
SLF4J: Actual binding is of type [org.slf4j.impl.Reload4jLoggerFactory]
SLF4J: Class path contains multiple SLF4J bindings.
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/usr/lib/tez/lib/slf4j-reload4j-1.7.36.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/usr/lib/hadoop/lib/slf4j-reload4j-1.7.36.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#multiple_bindings for an explanation.
SLF4J: Actual binding is of type [org.slf4j.impl.Reload4jLoggerFactory]
Hive Session ID = c2e09510-c595-4527-87e0-57a2ae15ca07

Logging initialized using configuration in file:/etc/hive/conf.dist/hive-log4j2.properties Async: true
WARNING: An illegal reflective access operation has occurred
WARNING: Illegal reflective access by org.apache.hadoop.hive.common.StringInternUtils (file:/usr/lib/hive/lib/hive-common-3.1.3.jar) to field java.net.URI.string
WARNING: Please consider reporting this to the maintainers of org.apache.hadoop.hive.common.StringInternUtils
WARNING: Use --illegal-access=warn to enable warnings of further illegal reflective access operations
WARNING: All illegal access operations will be denied in a future release
Hive Session ID = 50fc9d72-ec1f-4ae5-b2b5-2507443454e1
hive> █

```

Створимо таблицю для UO.

```

hive> create external table UOtable(name string,EDRPOU string,ADDRESS string,BOSS string,founders string,fio string,KVED string,stan string) ROW FORMAT SERDE 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.serde2.OpenCSVSerde' STORED AS TEXTFILE LOCATION '/tables_data/UO/';
OK
Time taken: 1.205 seconds
hive> █

```

Створимо таблицю для FOP.

```

hive> create external table FOP_table(fio string,address string,kved string,stan string) ROW FORMAT SERDE 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.serde2.OpenCSVSerde' STORED AS TEXTFILE LOCATION '/tables_data/FOP/';
OK
Time taken: 0.545 seconds
hive> █

```

Встановимо для віртуальної машини зовнішній ефемерний ір для того щоб мати доступ до репозиторіїв apt та встановити postgresql.

My First Project

datapro

←

Edit cluster-11a7-m instance

default

Subnetwork

default IPv4 (10.128.0.0/20)

?

?

To use IPv6, you need an IPv6 subnet range.

Learn more

Network interface card

gVNIC

gVNIC compatible OS image required. [Learn more](#)

IP stack type

☒ IPv4 (single-stack)
 ☐ IPv4 and IPv6 (dual-stack)
 ☐ IPv6 (single-stack)

Internal IP address

10.128.0.2

Primary internal IPv4 address

Ephemeral

?

Alias IP ranges

+ Add IP range

External IPv4 address

Ephemeral

?

Network Service Tier

☒ Premium (current project-level tier, [change](#))
 ☐ Standard (us-central1)

200 GB/mo free in every region

Встановимо postgresql.

```

user@cluster-11a7-m:~$ sudo apt install postgresql
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  libc-bin libc-dev-bin libc-devtools libc-l10n libc6 libc6-dbg libc6-dev libllvm14 libpq5 libxslt1.1 locales po
  ssl-cert sysstat
Suggested packages:
  glibc-doc libnss-nis libnss-nisplus postgresql-doc postgresql-doc-15 isag
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  libc-l10n libllvm14 libxslt1.1 locales postgresql postgresql-15 postgresql-client-15 postgresql-client-common
The following packages will be upgraded:
  libc-bin libc-dev-bin libc-devtools libc6 libc6-dbg libc6-dev libpq5
7 upgraded, 11 newly installed, 0 to remove and 77 not upgraded.
Need to get 59.1 MB of archives.
After this operation, 197 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] Y
Get:1 file:/etc/apt/mirrors/debian.list Mirrorlist [30 B]
Get:2 https://deb.debian.org/debian bookworm/main amd64 libc6-dbg amd64 2.36-9+deb12u13 [7375 kB]
Get:3 https://deb.debian.org/debian bookworm/main amd64 libc-devtools amd64 2.36-9+deb12u13 [55.0 kB]
Get:4 https://deb.debian.org/debian bookworm/main amd64 libc6-dev amd64 2.36-9+deb12u13 [1904 kB]
Get:5 https://deb.debian.org/debian bookworm/main amd64 libc-dev-bin amd64 2.36-9+deb12u13 [47.4 kB]
Get:6 https://deb.debian.org/debian bookworm/main amd64 libc6 amd64 2.36-9+deb12u13 [2758 kB]
Get:7 https://deb.debian.org/debian bookworm/main amd64 libc-bin amd64 2.36-9+deb12u13 [699 kB]

```

Підключимося до postgresql від sudo та створимо користувача user та базу даних.

```
user@cluster-11a7-m:~$ sudo -u postgres psql
psql (15.14 (Debian 15.14-0+deb12u1))
Type "help" for help.

postgres=#
```

```
postgres=# CREATE USER "user" WITH CREATEDB;
CREATE ROLE
postgres=# CREATE DATABASE mydb;
CREATE DATABASE
postgres=#
```

```
postgres=# ALTER USER "user" WITH PASSWORD '1111';
ALTER ROLE
postgres=#
```

Створимо дві таблиці UO_table та FOP_table.

```
mydb=> CREATE TABLE UO_table (
    name TEXT,
    EDRPOU TEXT,
    ADDRESS TEXT,
    BOSS TEXT,
    founders TEXT,
    fio TEXT,
    KVED TEXT,
    stan TEXT
);
CREATE TABLE
mydb=> CREATE TABLE FOP_table (
    fio TEXT,
    address TEXT,
    kved TEXT,
    stan TEXT
);
CREATE TABLE
```

UO.csv має JSON рядки, і в них ліпки не правильно заескейпліні, тому заекспортуємо hive таблицю у csv.

```
hive> INSERT OVERWRITE LOCAL DIRECTORY '/home/user/hive_output'
> ROW FORMAT SERDE 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.serde2.OpenCSVSerde'
> WITH SERDEPROPERTIES (
>   "separatorChar" = ",",
>   "quoteChar"     = "\"",
>   "escapeChar"    = "\\"
> )
> STORED AS TEXTFILE
> SELECT * FROM uotable;
Query ID = user_20250913174234_80ce4c61-5d06-41d6-bdff-341d4af34578
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1757774494954_0006)
```

VERTICES	MODE	STATUS	TOTAL	COMPLETED	RUNNING	PENDING	FAILED	KILLED
Map 1	container	SUCCEEDED	9	9	0	0	0	0

```
VERTICES: 01/01 [=====>>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 32.51 s
Moving data to local directory /home/user/hive_output
OK
Time taken: 456.621 seconds
```

```
hive> INSERT OVERWRITE LOCAL DIRECTORY '/home/user/hive_output'
> ROW FORMAT SERDE 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.serde2.OpenCSVSerde'
> WITH SERDEPROPERTIES (
>   "separatorChar" = ",",
>   "quoteChar"     = "\"",
>   "escapeChar"    = "\\"
> )
> STORED AS TEXTFILE
> SELECT * FROM uotable;
```

Об'єднаємо результат експорту таблиці в один файл.

```
user@cluster-11a7-m:~$ less hive_output/000001_0
user@cluster-11a7-m:~$ cat hive_output/* > hive_output.csv
user@cluster-11a7-m:~$ less hive_output.csv
```

Далі заімпортуємо цю таблиці в PostgreSQL.

```
mydb=> \copy uo_table (name, edrpou, address, boss, founders, fio, kved, stan)
FROM '/home/user/hive_output.csv'
WITH (
  FORMAT csv,
  DELIMITER ',',
  QUOTE '"',
  ESCAPE '\',
  HEADER false
);
COPY 1659657
```

2.2 Завдання 1.1

Визначимо кількість рядків та підрахуємо час виконання в hive та postgresql.

```
hive> select count(*) from uotable;
Query ID = user_20250913181308_1f69df39-224e-42bf-972d-23fe4f104a77
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1757774494954_0008)
```

	VERTICES	MODE	STATUS	TOTAL	COMPLETED	RUNNING	PENDING	FAILED	KILLED
Map 1	container	SUCCEEDED	9	9	0	0	0	0	0
Reducer 2	container	SUCCEEDED	1	1	0	0	0	0	0

```
VERTICES: 02/02 [=====>>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 21.90 s
OK
1659657
Time taken: 25.82 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)
hive>
```

```
mydb=> EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT COUNT(*) FROM UO_table;
QUERY PLAN
-----
Finalize Aggregate (cost=137470.44..137470.45 rows=1 width=8) (actual time=350.365..355.825 rows=1 loops=1)
-> Gather (cost=137470.23..137470.44 rows=2 width=8) (actual time=350.329..355.792 rows=3 loops=1)
    Workers Planned: 2
    Workers Launched: 2
    -> Partial Aggregate (cost=136470.23..136470.24 rows=1 width=8) (actual time=317.023..317.025 rows=1 loops=3)
        -> Parallel Seq Scan on uo_table (cost=0.00..134740.98 rows=691698 width=0) (actual time=0.031..250.194 rows=553219 loops=3)
Planning Time: 0.058 ms
JIT:
  Functions: 8
  Options: Inlining false, Optimization false, Expressions true, Deforming true
  Timing: Generation 0.615 ms, Inlining 0.000 ms, Optimization 1.112 ms, Emission 13.151 ms, Total 14.877 ms
Execution Time: 356.122 ms
(12 rows)
mydb=>
```

2.3 Завдання 1.2

```
SELECT name, edrpou, address, ROW_NUMBER() OVER (PARTITION BY
address ORDER BY edrpou) AS rn_by_place FROM uotable LIMIT 20;
```

```
hive> SELECT name, edrpou, address, ROW_NUMBER() OVER (PARTITION BY address ORDER BY edrpou) AS rn_by_place FROM uotable LIMIT 20;
Query ID = user_20250913102033_052cbb03-c786-4240-8c99-dedb438e98c8
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1757774494954_0009)
```

VERTICES	MODE	STATUS	TOTAL	COMPLETED	RUNNING	PENDING	FAILED	KILLED
Map 1	container	SUCCEEDED	9	9	0	0	0	0
Reducer 2	container	SUCCEEDED	49	49	0	0	0	0

VERTICES: 02/02 [=====] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 31.91 s

```
OK
ДІПІРІС ПІДПРИСМСТВО "ФІРМА"АВЕРС" ВІДКРИТОГО АКЦІОНЕРНОГО ТОВАРИСТВА "ОРІАНА",20550821,77300 Івано-Франківська обл. NULL 1
18 ДЕРЖАВНА ПОЖЕЖНО-РЯТУВАЛЬНА ЧАСТИНА УПРАВЛІННЯ ДЕРЖАВНОЇ СЛУЖБИ УКРАЇНИ З НАДЗВИЧАЙНИХ СИТУАЦІЙ В ІВАНО-ФРАНКІВСЬКІЙ ОБЛАСТІ З ОХОРОНИ ОБ'ЄКТІВ (ПАТ "ДТЕК ЗАХІДЕНЕРГО"),24521666,77111 Івано-Франківська обл. NULL 2
ВІЛЬШАНСЬКА РАЙОННА ОРГАНІЗАЦІЯ ПОЛІТИЧНОЇ ПАРТІЇ ВСЕУКРАЇНСЬКЕ ОБ'ЄДНАННЯ "ГРОМАДА",23904267,Кіровоградська обл. Вільшанський район,NULL,(),NULL,NULL,зареєстровано NULL 3
ПЕРВИННА ПРОСПІЛКОВА ОРГАНІЗАЦІЯ ДП "ШАХТА "НОВА" НЕЗАЛЕЖНОЇ ПРОСПІЛКИ ГІРНИКІВ ДОНБАСУ (НПГД),34150082,85200 Донецька обл. NULL 4
ПЕРВИННА ПРОСПІЛКОВА ОРГАНІЗАЦІЯ РОБІТНИКІВ ВУГІЛЬНОЇ ПРОМИСЛОВОСТІ УКРАЇНИ ПАТ "ГЗФ "ЧЕРВОНА ЗІРКА",26082892,86606 Донецька обл. NULL 5
ПЕРВИННА ПРОСПІЛКОВА ОРГАНІЗАЦІЯ НГПУ ВІДОКРЕМЛЕНОГО ПІДРОЗДІЛУ "ШАХТА "ЗОРЯ" ДП "СНІЖНЕАНТРАЦИТ",34301657,86584 Донецька обл. NULL 6
ПРИВАТНЕ ПІДПРИСМСТВО "ПІВНІЧНЕ ПРИЗОВ"І",31146796,71100 Закарпатська обл. NULL 8
РЕЛІГІЙНА ОРГАНІЗАЦІЯ "РЕЛІГІЙНА ГРОМАДА ЄВАНГЕЛЬСЬКИХ ХРИСТІЯН "ЦЕРКВА ЖИТТЯ",33428156,00700 Київська обл. NULL 9
ОРГАНІЗАЦІЯ (УСТАНОВА, ЗАКЛАД) ОБ'ЄДНАННЯ ГРОМАДЯН МИСЛИВСЬКО-РИБОЛОВНЕ ГОСПОДАРСТВО,20557035,Івано-Франківська обл. Косівський район,NULL,(),NULL,NULL,зареєстровано NULL 10
"НОВГОРОДКІВСЬКА РАЙОННА ОРГАНІЗАЦІЯ ПОЛІТИЧНОЇ ПАРТІЇ "ДЕМОКРАТИЧНИЙ СОВІ",23904038,28200 Кіровоградська обл. NULL 11
ДЕРЖАВНЕ ПІДПРИСМСТВО "ШАХТА "ВЕДМЕЖОЯРСЬКА",00184052,28000 Кіровоградська обл. NULL 12
ПЕРВИННА ПРОСПІЛКОВА ОРГАНІЗАЦІЯ НЕЗАЛЕЖНОЇ ПРОСПІЛКИ ГІРНИКІВ УКРАЇНИ ВП ШАХТА ІМ. "ІЗВЕСТИЙ"ДП "ДОНБАСАНТРАЦИТ",26175487,94503 Луганська обл. NULL 13
САДІВНИЦЬКЕ ТОВАРИСТВО "ВУГОЛЬКО" ШАХТИ "МАТРОСЬКА" ВИРОБНИЧОГО ОБ'ЄДНАННЯ "ЛИСИЧАНСЬКВУГІЛЛЯ",23264256,93109 Луганська обл. NULL 14
ЕКСПЕРІМЕНТАЛЬНЕ ВИРОБНИЧО-БУДІВЕЛЬНЕ ПІДПРИСМСТВО "СПЕЦРЕМСТРОЙМОНТАЖ" НАУКОВО-ВИРОБНИЧОГО ОБ'ЄДНАННЯ "ІМПУЛЬС",13390675,93400 Луганська обл. NULL 15
ПЕРВИННА ПРОСПІЛКОВА ОРГАНІЗАЦІЯ ДЕРЖАВНОГО ПІДПРИСМСТВА "МОРСЬКИЙ ТОРГОВЕЛЬНИЙ ПОРТ "ЧОРНИЙ",26015583,65481 Одеська обл. NULL 16
ІНШІ ОРГАНІЗАЦІЙНО-ПРАВОВІ ФОРМИ КУЦЕВОЛІВСЬКИЙ ГРАНІТНИЙ КАР"ЕР ТРЕСТУ "ПОЛТАВКОПРОСТРОЙ",04529097,Кіровоградська обл. Онуфріївський район,NULL,(),NULL,NULL,зареєстровано NULL 17
КУЦЕВОЛІВСЬКИЙ ГРАНІТНИЙ КАР"ЕР ТРЕСТУ "ПОЛТАВБУД",01731728,Кіровоградська обл. Онуфріївський район,NULL,(),NULL,NULL,зареєстровано NULL 18
ОНУФРІЇВСЬКА РАЙОННА ПАРТІЙНА ОРГАНІЗАЦІЯ ВСЕУКРАЇНСЬКОГО ОБ'ЄДНАННЯ "ГРОМАДА",23902647,Кіровоградська обл. Онуфріївський район,NULL,(),NULL,NULL,зареєстровано NULL 19
ПРИВАТНЕ ПІДПРИСМСТВО "ТОРГОВИЙ ДІМ "САКУРА",31934440,Кіровоградська обл. Онуфріївський район,NULL,(),NULL,NULL,зареєстровано NULL 20
Time taken: 35.237 seconds, Fetched: 20 row(s)
hive>
```

EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT name, edrpou, address, ROW_NUMBER() OVER (PARTITION BY address ORDER BY edrpou) AS rn_by_place FROM UO_table LIMIT 20;

```
mydb> EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT name, edrpou, address, ROW_NUMBER() OVER (PARTITION BY address ORDER BY edrpou) AS rn_by_place FROM UO_table LIMIT 20;
QUERY PLAN
```

Limit	cost=373060.96..373063.64	rows=20	width=265	(actual time=2891.773..2928.666	rows=20	loops=1)
-> WindowAgg	(cost=373060.96..595455.50	rows=1660076	width=265)	(actual time=2887.545..2924.435	rows=20	loops=1)
-> Gather Merge	(cost=373060.96..566404.17	rows=1660076	width=257)	(actual time=2887.501..2924.375	rows=21	loops=1)
Workers Planned: 2						
Workers Launched: 2						
-> Sort	(cost=372060.94..373790.18	rows=691698	width=257)	(actual time=2338.253..2338.316	rows=206	loops=3)
Sort Key: address, edrpou						
Sort Method: external merge	Disk: 148296kB					
Worker 0: Sort Method: external merge	Disk: 145624kB					
Worker 1: Sort Method: external merge	Disk: 146944kB					
-> Parallel Seq Scan on uo_table	(cost=0.00..134740.98	rows=691698	width=257)	(actual time=5.519..313.500	rows=553219	loops=3)

Planning Time: 0.089 ms
JIT:
Functions: 11
Options: Inlining false, Optimization false, Expressions true, Deforming true
Timing: Generation 1.159 ms, Inlining 0.000 ms, Optimization 8.410 ms, Emission 12.298 ms, Total 21.867 ms
Execution Time: 3049.713 ms
(17 rows)

```
mydb>
```

2.4 Завдання 1.3

EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT * FROM UO_table uo join FOP_table fop on uo.address = fop.address join FOP_table fop1 on uo.address = fop1.address;

```

mydb=> EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT * FROM UO_table uo join FOP_table fop on uo.address = fop.address join FOP_table fop1 on uo.address = fop1.address;
QUERY PLAN
-----
Gather  (cost=732420.59..4536304.41 rows=14573054 width=1276) (actual time=65118.282..136066.147 rows=283585188 loops=1)
  Workers Planned: 2
  Workers Launched: 2
  -> Parallel Hash Join  (cost=731420.59..3077999.00 rows=6072106 width=1276) (actual time=65054.527..87665.205 rows=94528396 loops=3)
    Hash Cond: (uo.address = fop1.address)
    -> Parallel Hash Join  (cost=365710.30..1060597.69 rows=2049406 width=937) (actual time=27895.150..46990.671 rows=529939 loops=3)
      Hash Cond: (uo.address = fop.address)
      -> Parallel Seq Scan on uo_table uo  (cost=0.00..134740.98 rows=691698 width=598) (actual time=0.625..8969.723 rows=553219 loops=3)
      -> Parallel Hash  (cost=248448.02..248448.02 rows=2042102 width=339) (actual time=18082.463..18082.465 rows=1633268 loops=3)
        Buckets: 32768 Batches: 256 Memory Usage: 7776kB
        -> Parallel Seq Scan on fop_table fop  (cost=0.00..248448.02 rows=2042102 width=339) (actual time=88.732..16829.727 rows=1633268 loops=3)
          Buckets: 32768 Batches: 256 Memory Usage: 7776kB
          -> Parallel Seq Scan on fop_table fop1  (cost=0.00..248448.02 rows=2042102 width=339) (actual time=1.056..15486.627 rows=1633268 loops=3)
    Planning Time: 15.516 ms
  JIT:
    Functions: 51
    Options: Inlining true, Optimization true, Expressions true, Deforming true
    Timing: Generation 6.293 ms, Inlining 389.395 ms, Optimization 734.230 ms, Emission 431.705 ms, Total 1561.623 ms
  Execution Time: 151065.981 ms
(20 rows)
mydb=>

```

PostgreSQL запит виконався лише з 8-го разу, після того як почистив оперативу та повідключав сторонні сервіси на VM.

На hive запит зайняв багато часу більше 1000 секунд.

```

hive> SELECT * FROM uotable uo join fop_table fop on uo.address = fop.address join fop_table fop1 on uo.address = fop1.address;
No Stats for default@uotable, Columns: edrpou, address, boss, name, kved, stan, founders, fio
No Stats for default@fop_table, Columns: address, kved, stan, fio
No Stats for default@fop_table, Columns: address, kved, stan, fio
Query ID = user_20250913185314_b5b496d7-e50b-4616-a473-f0106fd64180
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1757774494954_0010)

-----
VERTICES    MODE        STATUS  TOTAL  COMPLETED  RUNNING  PENDING  FAILED  KILLED
-----
Map 1 ..... container  SUCCEEDED    6         6         0         0         0         0
Map 4 ..... container  SUCCEEDED    9         9         0         0         0         0
Reducer 2 ..... container  SUCCEEDED  137       137         0         0         0         0
Reducer 3 ..  container  RUNNING     137        54         2        81         3         0
-----
VERTICES: 03/04 [=====>-----] 71%  ELAPSED TIME: 1007.99 s
-----
Status: Submitted
Interrupting... Be patient, this might take some time.
Press Ctrl+C again to kill JVM
Trying to shutdown DAG
Exiting the JVM
Trying to shutdown DAG
user@cluster-11a7-m:~$

```

Спробуємо виконати запит без останнього джоїна.

```
EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT * FROM uotable uo join fop_table fop on
uo.address = fop.address;
```

```
hive> EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT * FROM uotable uo join fop_table fop on uo.address = fop.address;
Query ID = user_20250913194036_99708c5e-1f42-464b-ab03-81f7c35284d8
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1757774494954_0013)
```

	VERTICES	MODE	STATUS	TOTAL	COMPLETED	RUNNING	PENDING	FAILED	KILLED
Map 1	container	SUCCEEDED	9	9	0	0	0	0	0
Map 3	container	SUCCEEDED	6	6	0	0	0	0	0
Reducer 2	container	SUCCEEDED	114	114	0	0	0	0	0

```
VERTICES: 03/03 [=====>>>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 94.28 s
OK
OK
Plan optimized by CBO.

Vertex dependency in root stage
Reducer 2 <- Map 1 (SIMPLE_EDGE), Map 3 (SIMPLE_EDGE)

Stage-0
Fetch Operator
limit:-1
Stage-1
Reducer 2
File Output Operator [FS_10]
Merge Join Operator [MERGEJOIN_15] (rows=31344672/1589816 width=584)
Conds:RS_18._col2=RS_21._col1(Inner),Output:["_col0","_col1","_col2","_col3","_col4","_col5","_col6","_col7","_col8","_col9","_col10","_col11"]
<-Map 1 [SIMPLE_EDGE] vectorized
SHUFFLE [RS_18]
PartitionCols:_col2
Select Operator [SEL_17] (rows=12585021/1659617 width=984)
Output:["_col0","_col1","_col2","_col3","_col4","_col5","_col6","_col7"]
Filter Operator [FIL_16] (rows=12585021/1659617 width=984)
predicate:address is not null
TableScan [TS_0] (rows=12585021/1659657 width=984)
default@uotable,uo,Tbl:COMPLETE,Col:NONE,Output:["name","edrpou","address","boss","founders","fio","kved","stan"]
<-Map 3 [SIMPLE_EDGE] vectorized
SHUFFLE [RS_21]
PartitionCols:_col1
Select Operator [SEL_20] (rows=28495156/4899804 width=584)
Output:["_col0","_col1","_col2","_col3"]
Filter Operator [FIL_19] (rows=28495156/4899804 width=584)
predicate:address is not null
TableScan [TS_3] (rows=28495156/4899804 width=584)
default@fop_table,fop,Tbl:COMPLETE,Col:NONE,Output:["fio","address","kved","stan"]

Time taken: 397.997 seconds, Fetched: 32 row(s)
```

2.5 Завдання 1.4

Завантажимо Lending Club Loans_synthetic1.csv на віртуальну машину.

```
gcloud compute scp Lending\ Club\ Loans_synthetic1.csv
```

```
user@cluster-11a7-m:~/lending.csv
```

```
user@archlinux:~/university/masters_first_semester_bigdata/lab_1$ gcloud compute scp Lending\ Club\ Loans_synthetic1.csv user@cluster-11a7-m:~/lending.csv
No zone specified. Using zone [us-central1-a] for instance: [cluster-11a7-m].
Lending Club Loans_synthetic1.csv 100% 154MB 10.4MB/s 00:14
user@archlinux:~/university/masters_first_semester_bigdata/lab_1$ gcloud compute ssh cluster-11a7-m
No zone specified. Using zone [us-central1-a] for instance: [cluster-11a7-m].
Linux cluster-11a7-m 6.1.0-38-cloud-amd64 #1 SMP PREEMPT_DYNAMIC Debian 6.1.147-1 (2025-08-02) x86_64

5 updates could not be installed automatically. For more details,
see /var/log/unattended-upgrades/unattended-upgrades.log

The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
Last login: Sat Sep 13 16:22:07 2025 from 35.235.241.17
user@cluster-11a7-m:~$ ls
lending.csv
user@cluster-11a7-m:~$
```

Завантажимо дані у hive.

```
hdfs dfs -mkdir -p /data/lending_club
```

```
hdfs dfs -put -f "Lending Club Loans_synthetic1.csv" /data/lending_club/
```

```
user@cluster-11a7-m:~$ hdfs dfs -mkdir -p /data/lending_club
user@cluster-11a7-m:~$ hdfs dfs -put -f lending.csv /data/lending_club/
```

Створимо зовнішню таблицю для початкового завантаження даних.

```

CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE lending_club_raw (
  loan_amount      INT,
  payments_term    STRING,
  monthly_payment  DOUBLE,
  grade            INT,
  working_years    INT,
  home             STRING,
  annual_income    DOUBLE,
  verification     STRING,
  purpose          STRING,
  debt_to_income   DOUBLE,
  delinquency      INT,
  inquiries        INT,
  open_credit_lines INT,
  derogatory_records INT,
  revolving_balance INT,
  revolving_rate    DOUBLE,
  total_accounts   INT,
  bankruptcies     INT,
  fico_average     INT,
  loan_risk        STRING
)

ROW FORMAT SERDE 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.serde2.OpenCSVSerde'
WITH SERDEPROPERTIES (
  "separatorChar" = ";",
  "quoteChar"     = "\"",
  "escapeChar"    = "\\"
)

STORED AS TEXTFILE
LOCATION '/data/lending_club'

TBLPROPERTIES ("skip.header.line.count"="1");

```

```

hive> CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE lending_club_raw (
>   loan_amount          INT,
>   payments_term        STRING,
>   monthly_payment      DOUBLE,
>   grade                INT,
>   working_years        INT,
>   home                 STRING,
>   annual_income        DOUBLE,
>   verification         STRING,
>   purpose              STRING,
>   debt_to_income       DOUBLE,
>   delinquency          INT,
>   inquiries            INT,
>   open_credit_lines    INT,
>   derogatory_records   INT,
>   revolving_balance    INT,
>   revolving_rate       DOUBLE,
>   total_accounts       INT,
>   bankruptcies         INT,
>   fico_average         INT,
>   loan_risk            STRING
> )
> ROW FORMAT SERDE 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.serde2.OpenCSVSerde'
> WITH SERDEPROPERTIES (
>   "separatorChar" = ";",
>   "quoteChar"     = "\"",
>   "escapeChar"    = "\\"
> )
> STORED AS TEXTFILE
> LOCATION '/data/lending_club'
> TBLPROPERTIES ("skip.header.line.count"="1");
OK
Time taken: 0.575 seconds

```

Створимо partitioned таблицю.

SET hive.exec.dynamic.partition=**true**;

SET hive.exec.dynamic.partition.mode=nonstrict;

```

hive> SET hive.exec.dynamic.partition=true;
hive> SET hive.exec.dynamic.partition.mode=nonstrict;

```

CREATE TABLE lending_club (

loan_amount	<i>INT</i> ,
payments_term	STRING,
monthly_payment	DOUBLE,
grade	<i>INT</i> ,

```
working_years    INT,
home            STRING,
annual_income    DOUBLE,
purpose          STRING,
debt_to_income   DOUBLE,
delinquency      INT,
inquiries        INT,
open_credit_lines INT,
derogatory_records INT,
revolving_balance INT,
revolving_rate    DOUBLE,
total_accounts   INT,
bankruptcies     INT,
fico_average     INT,
loan_risk        STRING
)
PARTITIONED BY (verification STRING)
STORED AS ORC;
```

```

hive> CREATE TABLE lending_club (
>     loan_amount          INT,
>     payments_term        STRING,
>     monthly_payment      DOUBLE,
>     grade                INT,
>     working_years        INT,
>     home                 STRING,
>     annual_income        DOUBLE,
>     purpose              STRING,
>     debt_to_income       DOUBLE,
>     delinquency          INT,
>     inquiries            INT,
>     open_credit_lines    INT,
>     derogatory_records   INT,
>     revolving_balance     INT,
>     revolving_rate        DOUBLE,
>     total_accounts       INT,
>     bankruptcies         INT,
>     fico_average         INT,
>     loan_risk            STRING
> )
> PARTITIONED BY (verification STRING)
> STORED AS ORC;
OK
Time taken: 0.094 seconds
hive> █

```

INSERT OVERWRITE TABLE lending_club PARTITION (verification)

SELECT

loan_amount,
 payments_term,
 monthly_payment,
 grade,
 working_years,
 home,
 annual_income,
 purpose,
 debt_to_income,
 delinquency,
 inquiries,
 open_credit_lines,
 derogatory_records,
 revolving_balance,

revolving_rate,
 total_accounts,
 bankruptcies,
 fico_average,
 loan_risk,
 verification

FROM lending_club_raw;

```

hive> INSERT OVERWRITE TABLE lending_club PARTITION (verification)
> SELECT
>   loan_amount,
>   payments_term,
>   monthly_payment,
>   grade,
>   working_years,
>   home,
>   annual_income,
>   purpose,
>   debt_to_income,
>   delinquency,
>   inquiries,
>   open_credit_lines,
>   derogatory_records,
>   revolving_balance,
>   revolving_rate,
>   total_accounts,
>   bankruptcies,
>   fico_average,
>   loan_risk,
>   verification
> FROM lending_club_raw;
Query ID = user_20250914074243_c0a0af2e-4929-4254-87ce-a2e22da3130d
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Tez session was closed. Reopening...
Session re-established.
Session re-established.
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1757774494954_0028)

```

	VERTICES	MODE	STATUS	TOTAL	COMPLETED	RUNNING	PENDING	FAILED	KILLED
Map 1	container	SUCCEEDED	1	1	0	0	0	0	
Reducer 2	container	SUCCEEDED	7	7	0	0	0	0	

VERTICES: 02/02 [=====>>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 28.35 s

Loading data to table default.lending_club partition (verification=null)

Loaded : 3/3 partitions.

Time taken to load dynamic partitions: 0.336 seconds

Time taken for adding to write entity : 0.002 seconds

OK

Time taken: 37.857 seconds

hive>

Покажемо partitions.

```
SHOW PARTITIONS lending_club;
```

```
hive> SHOW PARTITIONS lending_club;
OK
verification=Not Verified
verification=Source Verified
verification=Verified
Time taken: 0.163 seconds, Fetched: 3 row(s)
hive> █
```

Виміряємо час для кожного partition.

```
SELECT COUNT(*) FROM lending_club WHERE verification='Verified';
SELECT COUNT(*) FROM lending_club WHERE verification='Not Verified';
SELECT COUNT(*) FROM lending_club WHERE verification='Source Verified';
SELECT COUNT(*) FROM lending_club;
```

```
hive> SELECT COUNT(*) FROM lending_club WHERE verification='Verified';
OK
336338
Time taken: 0.605 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)
hive> SELECT COUNT(*) FROM lending_club WHERE verification='Not Verified';
OK
443762
Time taken: 0.15 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)
hive> SELECT COUNT(*) FROM lending_club WHERE verification='Source Verified';
OK
258798
Time taken: 0.166 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)
hive> SELECT COUNT(*) FROM lending_club;
OK
1038898
Time taken: 0.14 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)
hive> █
```

2.6 Завдання 1.5

Встановимо параметри.

```
SET hive.exec.dynamic.partition=true;
SET hive.exec.dynamic.partition.mode=nonstrict;
SET hive.enforce.bucketing=true;
SET hive.enforce.sorting=true;
```

```
hive> SET hive.exec.dynamic.partition=true;
hive> SET hive.exec.dynamic.partition.mode=nonstrict;
hive> SET hive.enforce.bucketing=true;
hive> SET hive.enforce.sorting=true;
```

Створимо таблицю.

```
CREATE TABLE lending_club_buckets (
  loan_amount      INT,
  payments_term    STRING,
  monthly_payment  DOUBLE,
  grade            INT,
  working_years    INT,
  home             STRING,
  annual_income    DOUBLE,
  purpose          STRING,
  debt_to_income   DOUBLE,
  delinquency      INT,
  inquiries        INT,
  open_credit_lines INT,
  derogatory_records INT,
  revolving_balance INT,
  revolving_rate    DOUBLE,
  total_accounts   INT,
  bankruptcies     INT,
  fico_average     INT,
  loan_risk        STRING
)
PARTITIONED BY (verification STRING)
CLUSTERED BY (working_years) INTO 10 BUCKETS
STORED AS ORC
TBLPROPERTIES(
  "orc.compress"="SNAPPY",
```

"bucketing_version"="2"

);

```
hive> CREATE TABLE lending_club_buckets (  
  >   loan_amount          INT,  
  >   payments_term       STRING,  
  >   monthly_payment     DOUBLE,  
  >   grade                INT,  
  >   working_years        INT,  
  >   home                 STRING,  
  >   annual_income       DOUBLE,  
  >   purpose              STRING,  
  >   debt_to_income      DOUBLE,  
  >   delinquency         INT,  
  >   inquiries           INT,  
  >   open_credit_lines   INT,  
  >   derogatory_records  INT,  
  >   revolving_balance    INT,  
  >   revolving_rate       DOUBLE,  
  >   total_accounts      INT,  
  >   bankruptcies        INT,  
  >   fico_average        INT,  
  >   loan_risk            STRING  
  > )  
  > PARTITIONED BY (verification STRING)  
  > CLUSTERED BY (working_years) INTO 10 BUCKETS  
  > STORED AS ORC  
  > TBLPROPERTIES(  
  >   "orc.compress"="SNAPPY",  
  >   "bucketing_version"="2"  
  > );  
OK  
Time taken: 0.067 seconds  
hive> █
```

Завантажимо дані.

```
INSERT OVERWRITE TABLE lending_club_buckets PARTITION (verification)  
SELECT  
  loan_amount,  
  payments_term,  
  monthly_payment,  
  grade,  
  working_years,  
  home,  
  annual_income,  
  purpose,
```

debt_to_income,
 delinquency,
 inquiries,
 open_credit_lines,
 derogatory_records,
 revolving_balance,
 revolving_rate,
 total_accounts,
 bankruptcies,
 fico_average,
 loan_risk,
 verification

FROM lending_club_raw;

```

hive> INSERT OVERWRITE TABLE lending_club_buckets PARTITION (verification)
> SELECT
>   loan_amount,
>   payments_term,
>   monthly_payment,
>   grade,
>   working_years,
>   home,
>   annual_income,
>   purpose,
>   debt_to_income,
>   delinquency,
>   inquiries,
>   open_credit_lines,
>   derogatory_records,
>   revolving_balance,
>   revolving_rate,
>   total_accounts,
>   bankruptcies,
>   fico_average,
>   loan_risk,
>   verification
> FROM lending_club_raw;
Query ID = user_20250914081251_4b7f8731-d229-4997-b459-dccf514989cd
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Tez session was closed. Reopening...
Session re-established.
Session re-established.
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1757774494954_0029)

-----
      VERTICES      MODE      STATUS  TOTAL  COMPLETED  RUNNING  PENDING  FAILED  KILLED
-----
Map 1 ..... container  SUCCEEDED    1         1         0         0         0         0
Reducer 2 ..... container  SUCCEEDED   10        10         0         0         0         0
Reducer 3 ..... container  SUCCEEDED    7         7         0         0         0         0
-----
VERTICES: 03/03 [=====>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 32.51 s
-----
Loading data to table default.lending_club_buckets partition (verification=null)

Loaded : 3/3 partitions.
Time taken to load dynamic partitions: 0.185 seconds
Time taken for adding to write entity : 0.001 seconds

OK
Time taken: 41.493 seconds
hive>
  
```


Переглянемо partitions.

SHOW PARTITIONS lending_club_buckets;

```
hive> SHOW PARTITIONS lending_club_buckets;  
OK  
verification=Not Verified  
verification=Source Verified  
verification=Verified  
Time taken: 0.075 seconds, Fetched: 3 row(s)  
hive> █
```

Переглянемо де зберігаються bucket-файли.

DESCRIBE FORMATTED lending_club_buckets;

```

hive> DESCRIBE FORMATTED lending_club_buckets;
OK
# col_name          data_type          comment
loan_amount         int
payments_term       string
monthly_payment     double
grade               int
working_years       int
home                string
annual_income       double
purpose             string
debt_to_income      double
delinquency         int
inquiries           int
open_credit_lines   int
derogatory_records  int
revolving_balance   int
revolving_rate      double
total_accounts      int
bankruptcies        int
fico_average        int
loan_risk           string

# Partition Information
# col_name          data_type          comment
verification        string

# Detailed Table Information
Database:            default
OwnerType:          USER
Owner:              user
CreateTime:         Sun Sep 14 08:09:18 UTC 2025
LastAccessTime:     UNKNOWN
Retention:          0
Location:           hdfs://cluster-11a7-m/user/hive/warehouse/lending_club_buckets
Table Type:         MANAGED_TABLE
Table Parameters:
    COLUMN_STATS_ACCURATE  {"BASIC_STATS\":"true\"}
    bucketing_version      2
    numFiles               18
    numPartitions          3
    numRows               1038898
    orc.compress           SNAPPY
    rawDataSize            466270274
    totalSize              14605125
    transient_lastDdlTime  1757837358

# Storage Information
SerDe Library:       org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.io.orc.OrcSerde
InputFormat:         org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.io.orc.OrcInputFormat
OutputFormat:        org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.io.orc.OrcOutputFormat
Compressed:          No
Num Buckets:         10
Bucket Columns:      [working_years]
Sort Columns:        []
Storage Desc Params:
    serialization.format   1
Time taken: 0.107 seconds, Fetched: 55 row(s)
hive>

```

Бачимо рядок Location:

Location: hdfs://cluster-11a7-m/user/hive/warehouse/lending_club_buckets

Переглянемо файли за цим шляхом.

```
hdfs dfs -ls hdfs://cluster-11a7-m/user/hive/warehouse/lending_club_buckets/
```

```
user@cluster-11a7-m:~$ hdfs dfs -ls hdfs://cluster-11a7-m/user/hive/warehouse/lending_club_buckets/
Found 3 items
drwxr-xr-x  - user hadoop      0 2025-09-14 08:13 hdfs://cluster-11a7-m/user/hive/warehouse/lending_club_buckets/verification=Not Verified
drwxr-xr-x  - user hadoop      0 2025-09-14 08:13 hdfs://cluster-11a7-m/user/hive/warehouse/lending_club_buckets/verification=Source Verified
drwxr-xr-x  - user hadoop      0 2025-09-14 08:13 hdfs://cluster-11a7-m/user/hive/warehouse/lending_club_buckets/verification=Verified
user@cluster-11a7-m:~$
```

Виміряємо час для різних значень.

SELECT * FROM lending_club_buckets WHERE working_years = 0;

```
hive> EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT * FROM lending_club_buckets WHERE working_years = 0;
OK
OK
Plan optimized by CBO.

Stage=0
Fetch Operator
  Limit=1
  Select Operator [SEL_2]
    Output:[*_col0,"*_col1","*_col2","*_col3","*_col4","*_col5","*_col6","*_col7","*_col8","*_col9","*_col10","*_col11","*_col12","*_col13","*_col14","*_col15","*_col16","*_col17","*_col18","*_col19"]
    Filter Operator [FIL_4]
      predicate:(working_years = 0)
      TableScan [TS_0]
        Output:[*_loan_amount,"*_payments_term","*_monthly_payment","*_grade","*_working_years","*_home","*_annual_income","*_purpose","*_debt_to_income","*_delinquency","*_inquiries","*_open_credit_lines","*_derogatory_records","*_revolving_balance","*_revolving_rate","*_total_accounts","*_bankruptcies","*_fico_average","*_loan_risk"]
        Time taken: 3.698 seconds, Fetched: 12 row(s)
hive>
```

SELECT * FROM lending_club_buckets WHERE working_years = 1;

```
hive> EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT * FROM lending_club_buckets WHERE working_years = 1;
OK
OK
Plan optimized by CBO.

Stage=0
Fetch Operator
  Limit=1
  Select Operator [SEL_2]
    Output:[*_col0,"*_col1","*_col2","*_col3","*_col4","*_col5","*_col6","*_col7","*_col8","*_col9","*_col10","*_col11","*_col12","*_col13","*_col14","*_col15","*_col16","*_col17","*_col18","*_col19"]
    Filter Operator [FIL_4]
      predicate:(working_years = 1)
      TableScan [TS_0]
        Output:[*_loan_amount,"*_payments_term","*_monthly_payment","*_grade","*_working_years","*_home","*_annual_income","*_purpose","*_debt_to_income","*_delinquency","*_inquiries","*_open_credit_lines","*_derogatory_records","*_revolving_balance","*_revolving_rate","*_total_accounts","*_bankruptcies","*_fico_average","*_loan_risk"]
        Time taken: 3.697 seconds, Fetched: 12 row(s)
hive>
```

SELECT * FROM lending_club_buckets WHERE working_years = 10;

```
hive> EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT * FROM lending_club_buckets WHERE working_years = 10;
OK
OK
Plan optimized by CBO.

Stage=0
Fetch Operator
  Limit=1
  Select Operator [SEL_2]
    Output:[*_col0,"*_col1","*_col2","*_col3","*_col4","*_col5","*_col6","*_col7","*_col8","*_col9","*_col10","*_col11","*_col12","*_col13","*_col14","*_col15","*_col16","*_col17","*_col18","*_col19"]
    Filter Operator [FIL_4]
      predicate:(working_years = 10)
      TableScan [TS_0]
        Output:[*_loan_amount,"*_payments_term","*_monthly_payment","*_grade","*_working_years","*_home","*_annual_income","*_purpose","*_debt_to_income","*_delinquency","*_inquiries","*_open_credit_lines","*_derogatory_records","*_revolving_balance","*_revolving_rate","*_total_accounts","*_bankruptcies","*_fico_average","*_loan_risk"]
        Time taken: 1.914 seconds, Fetched: 12 row(s)
hive>
```

2.7 Завдання 1.6

Створюємо зовнішню таблицю за базовою директорією для експорту.

SET hive.exec.dynamic.partition=true;

SET hive.exec.dynamic.partition.mode=nonstrict;

CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE lending_club_export_by_years (

```
loan_amount      INT,
payments_term    STRING,
monthly_payment  DOUBLE,
grade            INT,
home             STRING,
annual_income    DOUBLE,
verification     STRING,
purpose          STRING,
debt_to_income   DOUBLE,
delinquency      INT,
inquiries        INT,
open_credit_lines INT,
derogatory_records INT,
revolving_balance INT,
revolving_rate   DOUBLE,
total_accounts   INT,
bankruptcies     INT,
fico_average     INT,
loan_risk        STRING
)
PARTITIONED BY (working_years INT)
ROW FORMAT DELIMITED
  FIELDS TERMINATED BY ';'
STORED AS TEXTFILE
LOCATION
'hdfs://cluster-11a7-m/user/hive/warehouse/exports/lending_club_by_working_years'
;
```

```

> CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE lending_club_export_by_years (
>   loan_amount          INT,
>   payments_term        STRING,
>   monthly_payment      DOUBLE,
>   grade                INT,
>   home                 STRING,
>   annual_income        DOUBLE,
>   verification         STRING,
>   purpose              STRING,
>   debt_to_income       DOUBLE,
>   delinquency          INT,
>   inquiries            INT,
>   open_credit_lines    INT,
>   derogatory_records   INT,
>   revolving_balance     INT,
>   revolving_rate        DOUBLE,
>   total_accounts       INT,
>   bankruptcies         INT,
>   fico_average         INT,
>   loan_risk            STRING
> )
> PARTITIONED BY (working_years INT)
> ROW FORMAT DELIMITED
>   FIELDS TERMINATED BY ';'
> STORED AS TEXTFILE
> LOCATION 'hdfs://cluster-11a7-m/user/hive/warehouse/exports/lending_club_by_working_years';
OK
Time taken: 0.118 seconds

```

```

INSERT OVERWRITE TABLE lending_club_export_by_years PARTITION
(working_years)

```

```

SELECT

```

```

    loan_amount,
    payments_term,
    monthly_payment,
    grade,
    home,
    annual_income,
    verification,
    purpose,
    debt_to_income,
    delinquency,
    inquiries,
    open_credit_lines,
    derogatory_records,
    revolving_balance,

```

```

revolving_rate,
total_accounts,
bankruptcies,
fico_average,
loan_risk,
working_years

```

```
FROM lending_club_buckets;
```

```
SHOW PARTITIONS lending_club_export_by_years;
```

```

hive>
> -- 2) Записати дані з bucket-таблиці, розклавши по партиціях working_years
> INSERT OVERWRITE TABLE lending_club_export_by_years PARTITION (working_years)
> SELECT
>   loan_amount,
>   payments_term,
>   monthly_payment,
>   grade,
>   home,
>   annual_income,
>   verification,
>   purpose,
>   debt_to_income,
>   delinquency,
>   inquiries,
>   open_credit_lines,
>   derogatory_records,
>   revolving_balance,
>   revolving_rate,
>   total_accounts,
>   bankruptcies,
>   fico_average,
>   loan_risk,
>   working_years
> FROM lending_club_buckets;
Query ID = user_20250914083335_27248fa1-9767-4282-a7a7-34ce21862e21
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1757774494954_0033)

```

	VERTICES	MODE	STATUS	TOTAL	COMPLETED	RUNNING	PENDING	FAILED	KILLED
Map 1	container	SUCCEEDED	1	1	0	0	0	0	
Reducer 2	container	SUCCEEDED	2	2	0	0	0	0	

```

VERTICES: 02/02 [=====>>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 15.69 s
Loading data to table default.lending_club_export_by_years partition (working_years=null)
Loaded : 11/11 partitions.
Time taken to load dynamic partitions: 0.669 seconds
Time taken for adding to write entity : 0.003 seconds
OK
Time taken: 79.901 seconds

```

Переглянемо створені partitions.

SHOW PARTITIONS lending_club_export_by_years;

```
> SHOW PARTITIONS lending_club_export_by_years;
OK
working_years=0
working_years=1
working_years=10
working_years=2
working_years=3
working_years=4
working_years=5
working_years=6
working_years=7
working_years=8
working_years=9
Time taken: 0.067 seconds, Fetched: 11 row(s)
```

Переглянемо каталоги і файли.

hdfs dfs -ls

hdfs://cluster-11a7-m/user/hive/warehouse/exports/lending_club_by_working_years/

```
user@cluster-11a7-m:~$ hdfs dfs -ls hdfs://cluster-11a7-m/user/hive/warehouse/exports/lending_club_by_working_years/
Found 11 items
drwxr-xr-x - user hadoop 0 2025-09-14 08:34 hdfs://cluster-11a7-m/user/hive/warehouse/exports/lending_club_by_working_years/working_years=0
drwxr-xr-x - user hadoop 0 2025-09-14 08:34 hdfs://cluster-11a7-m/user/hive/warehouse/exports/lending_club_by_working_years/working_years=1
drwxr-xr-x - user hadoop 0 2025-09-14 08:34 hdfs://cluster-11a7-m/user/hive/warehouse/exports/lending_club_by_working_years/working_years=10
drwxr-xr-x - user hadoop 0 2025-09-14 08:34 hdfs://cluster-11a7-m/user/hive/warehouse/exports/lending_club_by_working_years/working_years=2
drwxr-xr-x - user hadoop 0 2025-09-14 08:34 hdfs://cluster-11a7-m/user/hive/warehouse/exports/lending_club_by_working_years/working_years=3
drwxr-xr-x - user hadoop 0 2025-09-14 08:34 hdfs://cluster-11a7-m/user/hive/warehouse/exports/lending_club_by_working_years/working_years=4
drwxr-xr-x - user hadoop 0 2025-09-14 08:34 hdfs://cluster-11a7-m/user/hive/warehouse/exports/lending_club_by_working_years/working_years=5
drwxr-xr-x - user hadoop 0 2025-09-14 08:34 hdfs://cluster-11a7-m/user/hive/warehouse/exports/lending_club_by_working_years/working_years=6
drwxr-xr-x - user hadoop 0 2025-09-14 08:34 hdfs://cluster-11a7-m/user/hive/warehouse/exports/lending_club_by_working_years/working_years=7
drwxr-xr-x - user hadoop 0 2025-09-14 08:34 hdfs://cluster-11a7-m/user/hive/warehouse/exports/lending_club_by_working_years/working_years=8
drwxr-xr-x - user hadoop 0 2025-09-14 08:34 hdfs://cluster-11a7-m/user/hive/warehouse/exports/lending_club_by_working_years/working_years=9
user@cluster-11a7-m:~$
```

2.8 Завдання 1.7

Завантажимо дані на віртуальну машину.

gcloud compute scp articles.csv user@cluster-11a7-m:~/articles.csv

```
user@archlinux:~/university/masters_first_semester_bigdata/lab_1$ gcloud compute scp articles.csv user@cluster-11a7-m:~/articles.csv
No zone specified. Using zone [us-central1-a] for instance: [cluster-11a7-m].
articles.csv
user@archlinux:~/university/masters_first_semester_bigdata/lab_1$
```

Завантажимо дані в hdfs.

hdfs dfs -mkdir -p /data/wordcount/input

hdfs dfs -put -f articles.csv /data/wordcount/input/

```
user@cluster-11a7-m:~$ hdfs dfs -mkdir -p /data/wordcount/input
user@cluster-11a7-m:~$ hdfs dfs -put -f articles.csv /data/wordcount/input/
user@cluster-11a7-m:~$
```

Завантажимо `hadoop-examples-1.2.1` за посиланням <https://repo1.maven.org/maven2/org/apache/hadoop/hadoop-examples/1.2.1/hadoop-examples-1.2.1.jar> (ПРИМІТКА: Чому я сам маю шукати це посилання в інтернеті? Чому це посилання не вказано у лабораторній?). Завантажимо його на віртуальну машину.

```
gcloud compute scp hadoop-examples-1.2.1.jar user@cluster-11a7-m:~/hadoop-examples-1.2.1.jar
```

```
user@archlinux: /university/masters_first_semester_bigdata/lab_1 $ gcloud compute scp hadoop-examples-1.2.1.jar user@cluster-11a7-m:~/hadoop-examples-1.2.1.jar
No zone specified. Using zone [us-central1-a] for instance: [cluster-11a7-m].
hadoop-examples-1.2.1.jar 100% 139KB 247.5KB/s 00:00
```

Запустимо wordcount.

```
hdfs dfs -rm -r -f /data/wordcount/output
```

```
hadoop jar hadoop-examples-1.2.1.jar wordcount /data/wordcount/input
/data/wordcount/output
```

```
user@cluster-11a7-m:~$ hadoop jar hadoop-examples-1.2.1.jar wordcount /data/wordcount/input /data/wordcount/output
2025-09-14 09:10:56,923 INFO client.DefaultHARMFaloverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at cluster-11a7-m-us-central1-a.c.graphical-fort-471713-m4.internal./10.128.0.2:8032
2025-09-14 09:10:57,059 INFO client.AHSProxy: Connecting to Application History server at cluster-11a7-m-us-central1-a.c.graphical-fort-471713-m4.internal./10.128.0.2:10200
2025-09-14 09:10:57,217 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/user/.staging/job_1757774494954_0035
2025-09-14 09:10:57,508 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2025-09-14 09:10:57,554 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2025-09-14 09:10:57,796 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1757774494954_0035
2025-09-14 09:10:57,796 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2025-09-14 09:10:57,953 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2025-09-14 09:10:57,953 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
2025-09-14 09:10:58,002 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1757774494954_0035
2025-09-14 09:10:58,036 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://cluster-11a7-m-us-central1-a.c.graphical-fort-471713-m4.internal.:8088/proxy/application_1757774494954_0035/
2025-09-14 09:10:58,036 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1757774494954_0035
2025-09-14 09:11:09,153 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1757774494954_0035 running in uber mode : false
2025-09-14 09:11:09,154 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
2025-09-14 09:11:21,240 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2025-09-14 09:11:28,276 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 33%
2025-09-14 09:11:31,290 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 67%
2025-09-14 09:11:32,295 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
2025-09-14 09:11:34,311 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1757774494954_0035 completed successfully
2025-09-14 09:11:34,390 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 55
File System Counters
  FILE: Number of bytes read=8745166
  FILE: Number of bytes written=18639851
  FILE: Number of read operations=0
  FILE: Number of large read operations=0
  FILE: Number of write operations=0
  HDFS: Number of bytes read=38818151
  HDFS: Number of bytes written=7398184
  HDFS: Number of read operations=18
  HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
  HDFS: Number of write operations=0
  HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
Job Counters
  Killed reduce tasks=1
  Launched map tasks=1
  Launched reduce tasks=3
Data-local map tasks=1
Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=30712044
Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=69125038
Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=9372
Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=21094
Total vcore-milliseonds taken by all map tasks=9372
Total vcore-milliseonds taken by all reduce tasks=21094
Total megabyte-milliseonds taken by all map tasks=30712044
Total megabyte-milliseonds taken by all reduce tasks=69125038
Map-Reduce Framework
  Map input records=122437
  Map output records=2827664
  Map output bytes=50127221
  Map output materialized bytes=8745166
  Input split bytes=120
  Combine input records=2827664
  Combine output records=345349
  Reduce input groups=345349
  Reduce shuffle bytes=8745166
  Reduce input records=345349
  Reduce output records=345349
  Spilled Records=690698
  Shuffled Map =>
```

Подивимося результати частоти слів.

```
hdfs dfs -ls /data/wordcount/output
```

```

user@cluster-11a7-m:~$ hdfs dfs -ls /data/wordcount/output
Found 4 items
-rw-r--r--  2 user hadoop      0 2025-09-14 09:11 /data/wordcount/output/_SUCCESS
-rw-r--r--  2 user hadoop 2466624 2025-09-14 09:11 /data/wordcount/output/part-r-00000
-rw-r--r--  2 user hadoop 2468934 2025-09-14 09:11 /data/wordcount/output/part-r-00001
-rw-r--r--  2 user hadoop 2460626 2025-09-14 09:11 /data/wordcount/output/part-r-00002
user@cluster-11a7-m:~$

```

Переглянемо 20 найчастіших слів.

```
hdfs dfs -cat /data/wordcount/output/part-* | sort -k2,2nr | head -20
```

```

user@cluster-11a7-m:~$ hdfs dfs -cat /data/wordcount/output/part-* | sort -k2,2nr | head -20
в      77626
и      54933
на     40415
что    33981
не     29032
с      23839
по     15781
-      13255
-      12067
В      11732
это    10399
Украины 10307
о      10192
для    9808
из     9621
как    9449
к      8845
-      8503
а      8470
за     8022
user@cluster-11a7-m:~$

```

3 ВИСНОВОК

У підсумку розгорнули та перевірили працездатність середовища, реалізували та запустили ETL-конвеєр на тестових даних, спроектували схему БД і задокументували результати у звіті—що підтвердило готовність команди до подальших лабораторних робіт з обробки великих даних.