Project Updates: Master Record

Sidharth Shanmugam

February 2, 2024

Contents

In	troduction	3
1	01-12-20231.1 Supervision Meetings1.2 Actionable Items Recap1.3 Additional Project Updates1.4 Next Week's Agenda1.5 Comments & Concerns	4 4 5 6 7 8
2	02-02-20242.1 Supervision Meetings2.2 Actionable Items Recap2.3 Additional Project Updates2.4 Next Week's Agenda2.5 Comments & Concerns	9 10 11 12 13
3	03-11-20233.1 Supervision Meetings3.2 Actionable Items Recap3.3 Additional Project Updates3.4 Next Week's Agenda3.5 Comments & Concerns	14 15 16 17 18
4	08-12-20234.1 Supervision Meetings	19 20 21 22 23
5	5.1 Supervision Meetings	24 24 25 26 27 28
6	17-11-20236.1 Supervision Meetings6.2 Actionable Items Recap6.3 Additional Project Updates6.4 Next Week's Agenda6.5 Comments & Concerns	29 30 31 32 33
7	24-11-2023 7.1 Supervision Meetings	34 35 36 37 38
8	27-10-2023 8.1 Supervision Meetings	39

8.2	Actionable Items Recap	40
8.3	Additional Project Updates	41
8.4	Next Week's Agenda	42
8.5	Comments & Concerns	43

Introduction

This master record collates weekly project updates to produce a thorough insight into progress within a single document. Each section consists of a week's update. Within each section are the following subsections and descriptions:

• Supervision Meetings:

Consists of a listing in table format of the supervision meetings that have occurred since the last update, including dates, attendees, and a brief description of discussions and actionable items.

• Actionable Items Recap:

Consists of a listing in table format of the actionable items from the previous week, briefly discussing the progress made and pending tasks.

• Additional Project Updates:

Consists of updates that weren't 'actionable items' from the previous week, such as brief overviews of experiments conducted, data collected, and research findings.

• Next Week's Agenda:

Consists of a listing in table format of the actionable items to complete before the next weekly update, including task descriptions, rough timelines, and success metrics.

• Comments & Concerns:

Consists of a brief analysis of comments or observations about other aspects of the project, such as facilities, work environment, and any outside interest in the project. Furthermore, outlines any concerns about the project.

1 01-12-2023

1.1 Supervision Meetings

Date	Agenda	Actionable Items	Attendees
-	No meeting this week.	-	-

1.2 Actionable Items Recap

Actionable Item	Progress Report	Pending Tasks
Exand research and make notes.	 From the few gathered papers, I have read two and have made very in-depth notes/literature reviews in my project journal. They were bubble detection papers for extracting bubble characteristics to monitor gas seepage from the ocean floor. The papers used Canny edge detection, which is different to my starting point with Simple Blob Detection. Using Canny as a starting point, one of the papers described using the Snakemethod to extract the exact outlines of the bubbles. Bubble tracking was outlined in the papers: by using a Kalman filter with the previous two captured frames, then by applying the new detection of bubbles, weighted matchings can take place using the Hungarian algorithm. 	 From these papers, it is clear that there is a basic/overall standardised method for detecting bubbles (using Canny). This is a different path compared to what I was originally pursuing with image thresholding and blob detection. I will try to experiment with the edge detection methodologies that were oulined in the reports I read this should help me gauge the complexities involved and see the performance physically. I need to read more literature - there was one that was cited by both the papers I read, and it should go into greater depth of how Canny was employed to detect bubbles. I will be reading this next.
Research histograms	No progress on this.	 Since the literature I'm reading focusses on Canny edge detection, there isn't any need for thresholding and blob detection, therefore I can temporarily pause the research on histograms. Once I get a clear view on how the standardised method of bubble detection works, I can then compare it with blob detection, and when I get on to that I will resume the research on an automated thresholding method with histograms.

1.3 Additional Project Updates

Additional Update	Description
Obese Project Journal	 The Project Journal document is starting to get really big (currently just under 20MB) and the project hasn't even properly started yet. It doesn't seem like a great idea having a singular file that is growing at this rate in a Git repository (GitHub has file size limits which I may quickly reach). I explored a few tools I could use to help solve this: IATEX: I can separate one document into multiple files, which can be imported into a singular file to reder a PDF. But it's not quick enough to be able to jot down progress. Markdown: Very simple and great for jotting progress quickly. But, features are sparse, you cannot import multiple files into a singular file to render, cannot easily create references/bibliography tables, etc. Dendron: a Markdown based note-taking app that is a Visual Studio Code extension. Packed with useful features, but a nightmare to work with - not easy to use at all. I need to figure out a better tool.

Actionable Item	Description	Success Metrics	Target
Expand research and make notes.	 Read and make notes of currently gathered papers. Expand literature research by reading related cited work. Think about how real-time can be achieved. 	Make notes in project journal.	Friday
Experiement with Canny edge detection for bubble detection	 Best starting point is to use the paper that the two papers I read this week cited for the technicalities of how Canny can be employed. Once I understand the technicalities, I can then experiment with bubble detection using Python, OpenCV, and the bubble test images that I had extracted/produced. 	• Log progress in the Project Journal.	Friday

- 2 02-02-2024
- 2.1 Supervision Meetings

2.2	Actionable	Items	Recap
-----	------------	-------	-------

2.3 Additional	Project	Updates
----------------	---------	---------

- 3 03-11-2023
- 3.1 Supervision Meetings

3.2 Actionable Items Recap

No actionable points from the last weekly update.

3.3 Additional Project Updates

- 4 08-12-2023
- 4.1 Supervision Meetings

- 5 10-11-2023
- 5.1 Supervision Meetings

5.2 Actionable Items Reca

5.3 Additional Project Updates

- 6 17-11-2023
- 6.1 Supervision Meetings

6.2 Actionable	Items	Recap
----------------	-------	-------

6.3 Additional Project Updates

- 7 24-11-2023
- 7.1 Supervision Meetings

7.2	Actionable	Items	Recap
-----	------------	-------	-------

7.3 Additional Project Opdat	onal Project Update	ditional Pro	7.3
------------------------------	---------------------	--------------	-----

7.4 Next Week's Agenda

7.5 Comments & Concerns

No comments or concerns at the moment.

- 8 27-10-2023
- 8.1 Supervision Meetings

8.2 Actionable Items Recap

Since this is the first weekly report and supervision meetings haven't previously taken place, there are no actionable items to reflect on. Therefore, a boilerplate table is provided above to outline the structure for future weeks.

8.3 Additional Project Updates

Since this is the first weekly report and work on this project hasn't commenced yet, there are no additional updates to reflect on.

8.4 Next Week's Agenda

The future week's agenda will be discussed in the upcoming supervision meeting. Above is a boiler-plate table to outline the structure for future weeks.

8.5 Comments & Concerns

No comments or concerns at the moment.

Date	Agenda	Actionable Items	Attendees
30-01-2024	• Discussed real-time as-	• I need to research	• Sidharth Shanmugam
	pects, Docker/Jailhouse	on exactly how the	• Paul Mitchell
	reserves hardware on	PREEMPT-RT Linux	• Benjamin Henson
	time-basis and does not	kernel patch works to	
	manage the scheduling	implement real-time	
	and priority of tasks	functionality. Especially	
	so jitter will still be a problem. To reduce	with what pre-emption means in this context,	
	jitter, a real-time OS	and whether inter-	
	needs to be looked into,	preted programs, such	
	however, there aren't	as Python scripts will	
	many RTOSes with	continue to function,	
	Raspberry Pi support,	since programs may	
	so a real-time kernel	have to be compiled for	
	can be explored.	real-time compliancy	
	• Discussed literature on	depending on the con-	
	using basic algorithms	text of pre-emption.	
	such as Canny and the	• There is a figure in this	
	least distance rule to	paper which shows the	
	detect and track under-	Canny edge detection	
	water rising bubbles for environmental analysis.	detecting a bubble, the bubble is filled with	
	Using basic algorithms	white on a black back-	
	and rules such as these	ground. How was the	
	will form the best foun-	bubble region calcu-	
	dation which can act	lated and filled with	
	as a benchmark when	white? A Python script	
	comparing real-time	can be written as a	
	and hardwre aspects.	benchmark employing	
	• Discussed the steps I	the basic methodologies	
	took to get the develop-	explored in this paper.	
	ment Raspberry Pi con-	Try to retrieve some	
	nected to the internet	more of the metrics and	
	and accessible via SSH	statistics outlines in the	
	from my laptop. The	paper to achieve a bet-	
	uni network prevents cross-device communi-	ter understanding.	
	cation, so I set up W-Fi	• I was planning to reach	
	for internet, and eth-	out to the electronics	
	ernet for SSH comms	store to enquire about	
	with my laptop. Easier	the ordered components	
	said than done - this	after allowing a week's	
	system took an entire	time if I didn't hear	
	evening to get working.	anything from them,	
	• Ordered components on	however, the compo-	
	the day of the supervi-	nents arrived surpris-	
	sion meeting (new gen	ingly fast and I've col-	
	Pi, case and PSU for	lected them.	
	Pi, global shutter cam-	• I need to start laying	
	era, HDMI cable, and	out an overall plan to	
	USB drive to boot OS from). Components ar-	how the initial report	
	rived on 01-02-2024.	needs to be structured, I also need to plan	
	 Discussed information 	out a schedule (with	
	on the intial report -	a Gantt chart for exam-	
	two main/overall aims	ple) to create an out-	
	have been identified:	line of what needs to	

Actionable Item	Progress Report	Pending Tasks
Expand research and make notes.	 My plan to read the paper that discusses the technical aspects of using Canny to detect bubbles has been read and reviewed. I think I've collated enough information on bubble detection, however, all the paper's I have read on this are related to the environmental analysis of quantifying bubbles released from sea-floor gas seepages. Gas escaping and rising to the surface of the ocean is very different to the backscatter experienced when recording video from a constantly moving UUV, where debris also forms backscatter alongside bubbles. 	• Since I struggled to find papers on detecting and eliminating underwater backscatter, I had to assume that bubbles form most of the backscatter, and if I can build a system that effectively detects bubbles, then I can easily expand it to detect other forms of backscatter. I should develop a benchmarks script that uses the fundamental and basic technologies such as Canny to detect bubbles and the least distance method to track bubbles. This benchmark can help test how effective the bubble detection idea works with detecting other forms of backscatter such as debris.
Compare differences between hypervisors: Jailhouse and Docker.	 I have outlined the differences between the two, use-cases of the two, and their effectiveness in reducing jitter to ensure better real-time complicance in the journal. The main idea was to use one of these tools to reserve hard resources in order to ensure that task latency is as little as possible. Unfortunately, my research showed that these tools only reserve hardware on a time-basis and cannot isolate hardware completely, furthermore, it cannot manage the scheduling or priority of the tasks, so jitter will be unchanged. Best option is to implement an RTOS, however, there aren't many that are well documented and support the family of Raspberry Pi boards that I am using for this project, so the next best thing is to apply a real-time patch to the Linux kernel (PREEMPT-RT). 	 I need to research more into the PREEMPT-RT patch to understand how it works, its benefits, drawbacks, etc. I can use the benchmark script (that I need to write) to compare performance differences between the real-time patched kernel and the normal kernel.
Experiment with Canny edge detection for bubble detection	• I have started writing the Python script, taking extra	• I need to finish this off.

Additional Update	Description
No additional updates	• -

Actionable Item	Description	Success Metrics	Target
More research into PREEMPT-RT and reading into how the bubble region was determined and filled with white from the paper.	• I have collected some literature that should be explored.	• Log details in the project journal.	Monday
Write benchmark script.	 Use basic algorithms such as Canny, least distance method to detect and track bubbles. Prioritise fast performance over bubble detection/tracking accuracy. Use underwater GoPro footage provided by Ben. 	 Make notes in project journal. Commit code updates to repository. 	Friday
Plan initial report.	• Create an overall plan of report layout.	 Log progress in the Project Journal. Perhaps create a new document for this re- port. 	Friday
Plan schedule.	• Make an initial draft of the schedule, outlined by a Gantt chart.	• Show Paul and Ben, refine until perfection.	Tuesday
Email CoBoS and academic supervisor reg. India visit.	• Send email.	• If the email has been sent or not.	Monday

Date	Agenda	Actionable Items	Attendees
31/10/2023	 Pinpointing project scope/objectives. Laying out rough schedule based on project objectives. Getting started on prereading/literature review. Discussing organisational tips/workflows. Schedule for reoccurring meetings. 	 Next meeting in person to see existing lighting system. After seeing the existing system, I can decide the avenue I'd like to pursue. Carry out some rough preliminary research for the 4 potential objectives: improving realtime computing, underwater testing, backscatter depth perception, ML-based backscatter position tracking. 	 Sidharth Shanmugam Paul Mitchell Benjamin Henson

|--|

Additional Update	Description
Created project journal	 Created project-journal GitHub repository. Consisting of Word doc outlining entire project progress.

Actionable Item	Description	Success Metrics	Target
Preliminary research	• Read about each of the 4 objectives, make notes on the technical aspects that would be required for each in project journal.	• Make notes in project journal, discuss during the next supervision meeting.	Thursday
Next supervision meeting	 Next supervision meeting to take place on Thurs 9th Nov @ 2pm at the ISA (Paul Mitchell to send calendar invite). As discussed in the last virtual supervision meeting, after seeing the lighting system it'll be easier to decide which avenue I want to research. Since the next meeting is at the ISA I may get a tour of the facilities. I can learn about the tools I'll have at my disposal for this project. 	 Not very easy to generate measurable success metrics for these items. Decide on one of the 4 objectives. Make notes on useful facilities for this project at the ISA in project journal. 	Friday

Date	Agenda	Actionable Items	Attendees
07-12-2023	 Please refer to Project Journal for more details on each agenda item, due to formatting con- straints, I couldn't put them in here - sorry. Discussed research find- ing. Discussed hypervisor aspects. Discussed real-time as- pects. Ordering components. 	 Compare differences between hypervisors: Jailhouse and Docker. Finish off reading literature on the technicalities of Canny for bubble detection. 	 Sidharth Shanmugam Paul Mitchell Benjamin Henson

Actionable Item	Progress Report	Pending Tasks
Expand research and make notes.	• There's one paper that discusses the technical aspects of using Canny to detect bubbles, this will be read next.	• I need to read more literature - there was one that was cited by both the papers I read, and it should go into greater depth of how Canny was employed to detect bubbles. I will be reading this next.
Experiement with Canny edge detection for bubble detection	No progress on this.	 Unfortunately, I could not find time to play around with this. I can try to get started next time, but currently prioritising the modules that are running in this semester.

Additional Update	Description
Obese Project Journal	 No progress on this yet as I still can't find a solution that will work well. Will make do with MS Word, maybe will look into implementing LATEX for next semester.

Actionable Item	Description	Success Metrics	Target
Expand research and make notes.	 Read and make notes of currently gathered papers. Expand literature research by reading related cited work. Think about how realtime can be achieved. 	• Make notes in project journal.	Friday
Compare differences between hypervisors: Jailhouse and Docker.	• I will be using one of them to increase program priority to eliminate Jit- ter as much as possible.	• Log progress in the Project Journal.	Friday
Experiement with Canny edge detection for bubble detection	 Not a priority, try to make a start if possible. Best starting point is to use the paper that the two papers I read this week cited for the technicalities of how Canny can be employed. Once I understand the technicalities, I can then experiment with bubble detection using Python, OpenCV, and the bubble test images that I had extracted/produced. 	• Log progress in the Project Journal.	Friday

Date	Agenda	Actionable Items	Attendees
09-11-2023	 Discussed real-time software research findings. Tour of the ISA, desk assignment. Meetings to happen biweekly in person until next semester. Will be in touch with Paul & Ben with any project updates. Discussion about hypervisors with Ben. Using Docker to package script and assign CPU/hardware, potentially solving OS scheduling issues. I've shown interest in the 'improving real-time computing' aspects of the project. May have some aspects of underwater testing using facilities. Rewriting software in C to reduce the overheads introduced by Python. Paul & Ben mentioned to start simple with the software logic - with simple thresholding - then fine tuning to improve accuracy. Ben mentioed to read older literature (e.g. 2010-era) on digital image processing - since there wont be any added complexities such as computational intelligence/ML/AI. Work can be done to research the performance of different algorithms to detect and eliminate backscatter. 	 Ben will send me some underwater footage to help me test any code without needing to implement in hardware and physically test. I will ask Ben to send me the existing Python code so that I can get it set up on my Raspberry Pi. With some underwater footage, I can modify the existing Python code to stream the video from file instead of from a camera, I can try to experiment with hypervisors (Docker) to see differences in performance. If there is an improvement, I will implement Docker in my final code. I will try to research digital image processing from older literature. I will try experiment with running C programs on Raspberry Pi. 	 Sidharth Shanmugam Paul Mitchell Benjamin Henson

Actionable Item	Progress Report	Pending Tasks
• Next meeting in person to see existing lighting system. After seeing the existing system, I can decide the avenue I'd like to pursue.	 I have shown interest to delve into the 'improving real-time computing' avenue. I have seen the existing lighting system, and have received a tour of the ISA. 	• No pending tasks.
• Carry out some rough preliminary research for the 4 potential objectives: improving real-time computing, underwater testing, backscatter depth perception, ML-based backscatter position tracking.	 Initial research into 'improving real-time computing' has been conducted with some reading into real-time software (documented in the Project Journal). I have not conducted any research on the other 3 objectives since those avenues would probably not be pursued. Underwater testing aspects may need to be researched, however, not any time soon. 	• No pending tasks.

Additional Update	Description
No additional updates.	-

Actionable Item	Description	Success Metrics	Target
Experiment with hypervisors	 Get existing Python code and some underwater GoPro footage from Ben. Modify the existing Python code to stream the video from file instead of from a camera. Package the software with Docker, measure performance differences. 	 Modified code should be working and containerised with Docker. Make notes in project journal, discuss during the next supervision meeting. 	Friday
Gather some digital image processing literature	 Since this is quite early on and I have other modules to focus on this semester, I won't be going into too much depth with the literature. So this actionable item would be to simply gather a list of potential pieces of literature that I could read in depth at a later date. I should be making some brief notes on the contents. 	• Log the brief notes in the Project Journal, citing the sources of the literature.	Friday
Experiment with RPi and C programming	 Make simple scripts in C and run on Raspberry Pi. Set up a simple-yet-efficient workflow that can speed up development time in preparation for when I start writing the project software. 	• Log progress in the Project Journal, maybe even store code in a 'spike' repository on Github.	Friday

Date	Agenda	Actionable Items	Attendees
15-11-2023	 Findings on Python performance issues research. Discussed objectives for detecting backscatter. Discussed objectives for predicting backscatter motion. Discussed timing complexities for synchronising find backscatter project holes-predict next location cycle. Future work could be to stitch images of the seabed together to produce 'panorama'. 	 Research simple blob detection algorithm. Research object tracking algorithms, starting with linear moving on to more advanced algorithms later. 	• Sidharth Shanmugam • Benjamin Henson

Actionable Item	Progress Report	Pending Tasks
• Experiment with hypervisors	 Underwater GoPro footage with backscatter has been received. Existing code has been retrieved, had to extract the files from the Pi's SD card. Will be shifting this task for later so that I can produce software beforehand. 	• No pending tasks.
Gather some digital image processing literature	 I have gathered two text-books for digital image processing. Didn't get a chance to read through them yet, but will be doing so for next week. 	• Log the different algorithms and complexities for each.
• Experiment with RPi and C programming	 I've researched that C programming would be quite difficult for this task. Instead of C I could use C++. A lot of the online resources suggested prototyping in Python, then translating to C++ for production. 	• Set up C++ workflow to develop and deploy to Raspberry Pi.

Additional Update	Description
No additional updates.	-

Actionable Item	Description	Success Metrics	Target
Start researching on blob detection algorithms	• Use the literature for this.	• Make notes in project journal.	Friday
Gather literature for object tracking/predicting movement	• Starting with linear interpolation.	• Make notes in project journal.	Friday
Experiment with blob detection algorithms	 Extract individual frames from the underwater Go-Pro footage. Or create own backscatter assets (black/grey background with white dots). Using Python and OpenCV, experiment with blob detection algorithms. 	• Log progress in the Project Journal, maybe even store code in a 'spike' repository on Github.	Friday

Date	Agenda	Actionable Items	Attendees
24-11-2023	 Overview of the gathered literature for research and review. Overview of the Python script with OpenCV simple blob detection. 	 Expand research and make notes. Think about real-time aspects along side the research. Work on automating the fine-tuning of thresholds in the Python script with histograms. 	 Sidharth Shanmugam Benjamin Henson Paul Mitchell

Actionable Item	Progress Report	Pending Tasks
Start researching on blob detection algorithms	 I have listed a few academic papers related to underwater bubble detection, mostly from IEEE. The two textbooks that I'd checked out of the library don't relate much to the project, I will keep them just in case for supplementary information. I've struggled to find textbooks that goes into detail on these aspects. 	 I plan to read the papers, making notes in the Project Journals on each. I will read any referenced papers/textbooks that are related to the project.
Gather literature for object tracking/predicting move- ment	• I have gathered some papers on underwater object tracking.	 I will be making notes, and expanding my literature collection by exploring the referenced papers. I am prioritising research on blob detection at the moment.
• Experiment with blob detection algorithms	 I have made some prototype code to help with my blob detection research in Python using OpenCV. Using various filters, I have been successful in detecting most of the bubbles in the test image inputs. All progress on this has been logged in the Project Journal. 	 Fine tune blob detection parameters and test with non-bubble backscatter. Maybe even apply some of the algorithms discussed in the research papers.

Additional Update	Description
No additional updates.	-

Actionable Item	Description	Success Metrics	Target
Expand research and make notes.	 Read and make notes of currently gathered papers. Expand literature research by reading related cited work. Think about how real-time can be achieved. 	Make notes in project journal.	Friday
Research histograms	• Research methods to automate the fine-tuning of the currently hard-coded values for the thresholding.	• Log progress in the Project Journal.	Friday

Date	Agenda	Actionable Items	Attendees
31/10/2023 (upcoming)	 Pinpointing project scope/objectives. Laying out rough schedule based on project objectives. Getting started on prereading/literature review. Discussing organisational tips/workflows. Schedule for reoccurring meetings. (more to be added if I can think of anything else important) 	• N/A	 Sidharth Shanmugam Paul Mitchell Benjamin Henson

Actionable Item	Progress Report	Pending Tasks
• Actionable item 1	 Progress report 1 Progress report 2 Progress report 3 	 Pending task 1 Pending task 2 Pending task 3
• Actionable item 2	 Progress report 1 Progress report 2 Progress report 3 	 Pending task 1 Pending task 2 Pending task 3

Additional Update	Description
Created weekly updates automation	 Created weekly-updates GitHub repository. Branch contains templates which I update each week. Jenkins CI/CD to pull the templates, compile LaTeX to generate PDFs. PDFs then downloaded and emailed accordingly.

Actionable Item	Description	Success Metrics	Target
Actionable item 1	 Description point 1 Description point 2 Description point 3 	 Success metrics 1 Success metrics 2 Success metrics 3 	Thursday
Actionable item 2	 Description point 1 Description point 2 Description point 3 	 Success metrics 1 Success metrics 2 Success metrics 3 	Wednesday