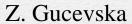


Reversing the n-grams searching process







M. Monney



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J. Gaspoz



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F. Jolidon



V. Rutz



S. Bovet

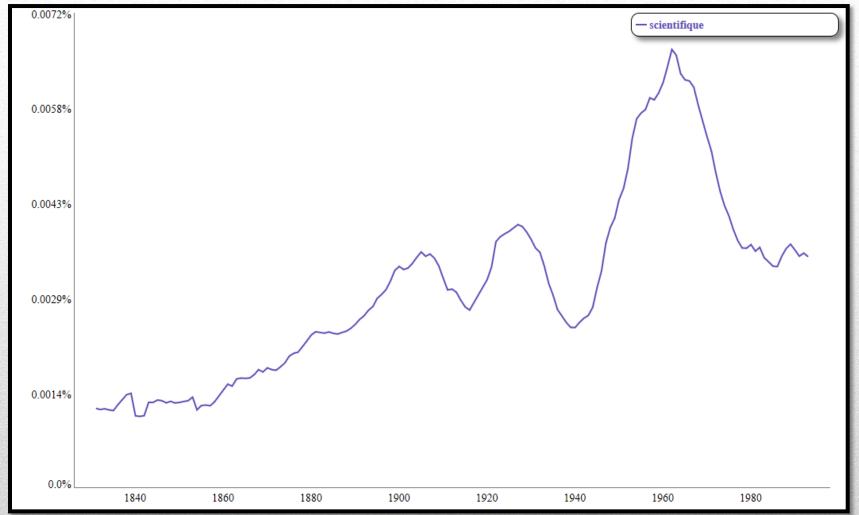
### **Team**



- What is a temporal profile?
- Motivation
- Corpus
- How smargn works
- Example I: "neige"
- Example II: "conflits"
- Conclusion







# Understand a profile



- Studies based on n-grams have become popular
- Most of them relied on researcher's intuition
- We provide a way to reverse the process
  - Look for interesting words
  - Find similar temporal profiles
  - Understand why

### Motivation



- Le Temps newspaper
  - La Gazette de Lausanne
  - Le Journal de Genève
- OCR from 1840 to 1998
- → Cleaning of the data required

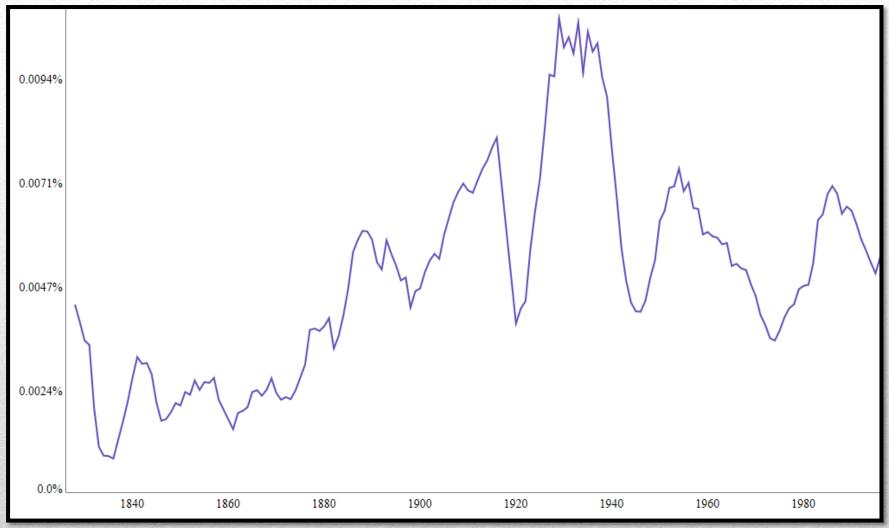
### Corpus



- Different comparison techniques implemented
  - Naïve comparison
  - Peak detection
  - Dynamic Time Wrapping
  - •
- Check a word's profile against all the other

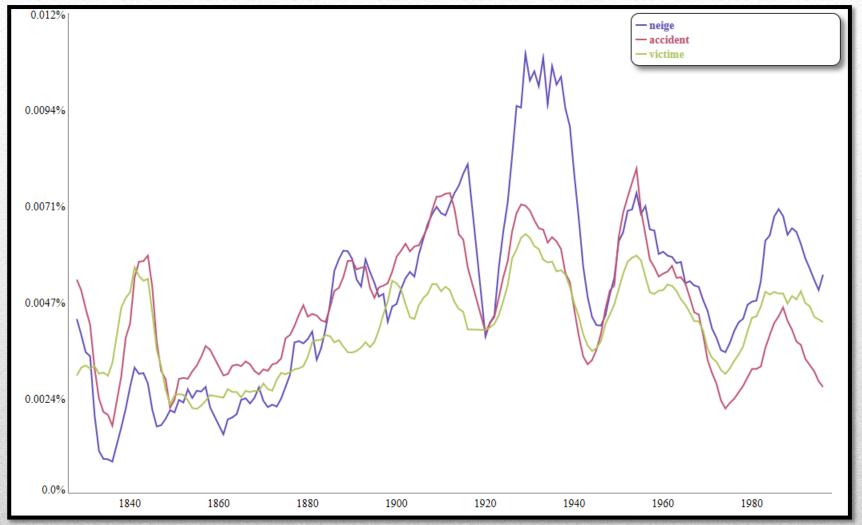
# How smargn works





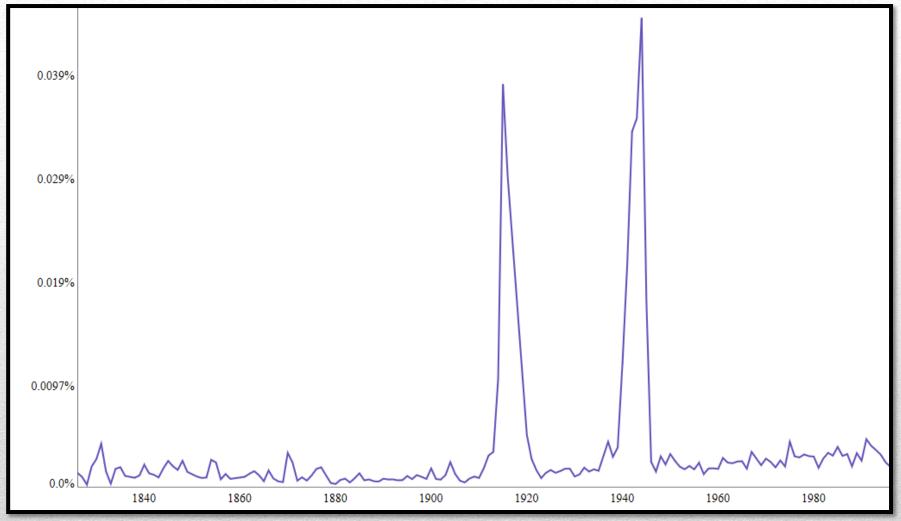
#### neige





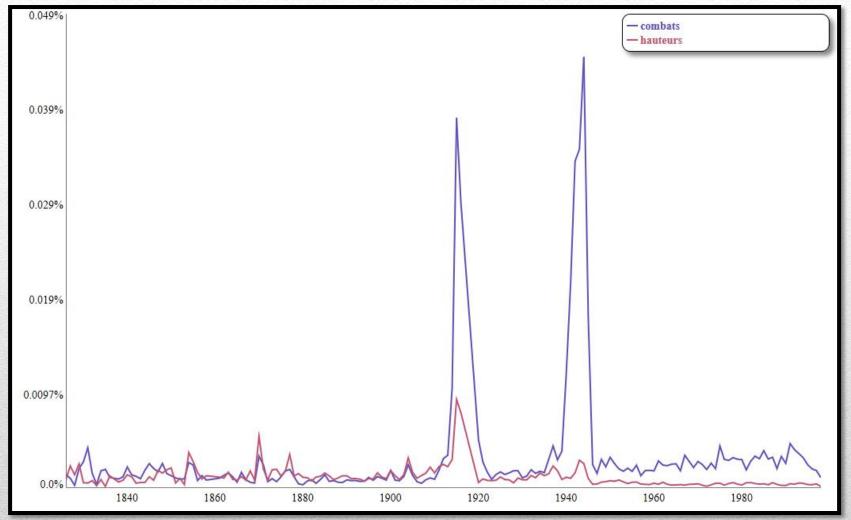
# neige, accident & victime 9





### combats





### combats & hauteurs



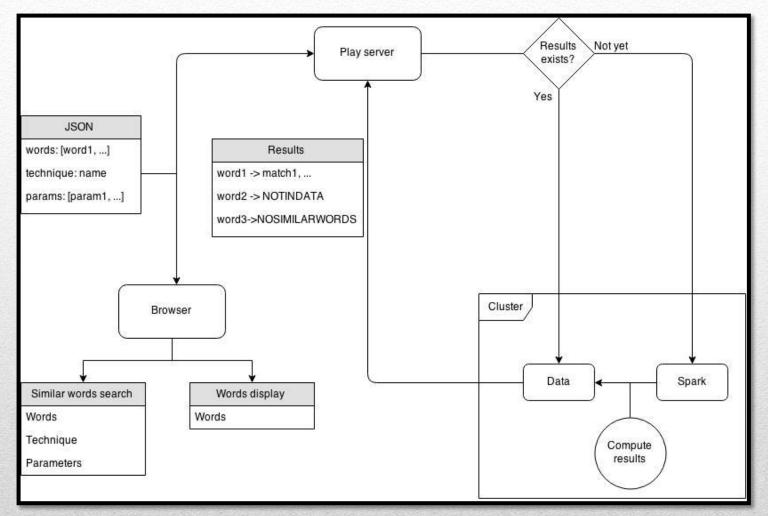
- Can help linguistic studies
- Gives hints on where to look at
- Still needs some global intuition

### Conclusion



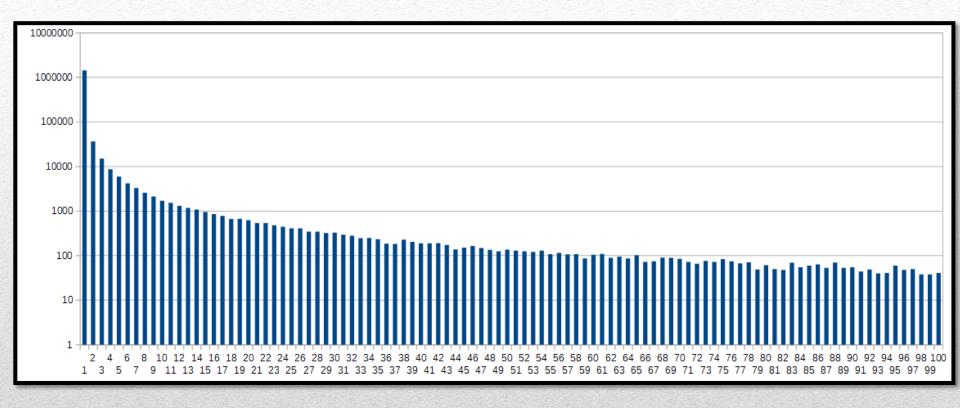
# Thank you!





### **Application flowchart**





# Data histogram