# Московский Авиационный Институт (Национальный Исследовательский Университет)

Факультет информационных технологий и прикладной математики Кафедра вычислительной математики и программирования

# Лабораторная работа по курсу «Объектно-ориентированное программирование» III Семестр

# Задание 7 Вариант 24 Проектирование структуры классов

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#### 1. Код программы на языке С++

#### 1.1 dot.h

```
#ifndef OOP_LAB7_DOT_H
#define OOP_LAB7_DOT_H
#include <iostream>
namespace figures {
  class Dot {
  public:
    double x;
    double y;
    Dot();
    Dot(double X, double Y);
    Dot& operator=(const Dot &A);
    Dot operator+(const Dot &A);
    Dot operator-(const Dot &A);
    Dot operator/(const double &A);
    friend std::ostream &operator<<(std::ostream &os, const Dot& A);
    friend std::istream & operator >> (std::istream & is, Dot& A);
    double Length(const Dot &A);
  };
  Dot operator""_dot(const char* str, size_t size);
}
#endif //OOP_LAB7_DOT_H
                                     1.2 triangle.h
#ifndef OOP_LAB7_TRIANGLE_H
#define OOP_LAB7_TRIANGLE_H
#include "figure.h"
namespace figures {
  class Triangle: public Figure {
  private:
    Dot *coordinates;
    uint32_t Id_;
  public:
    Triangle();
    explicit Triangle(uint32_t id, std::istream& is);
    Dot Center() const override;
    void PrintOut(std::ostream& os) const override;
```

```
friend std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os, const Triangle& A);
    double Area() const override;
    void Save(std::ofstream& os) const override;
    void Load (std::ifstream& is) override;
    uint32_t Id() const override;
    ~Triangle() override;
};

//namespace figures

class Triangle_factory: public Factory {
    public:
        std::shared_ptr<figures::Figure> Figure_create() const override;
        std::shared_ptr<figures::Figure> Figure_create(uint32_t id, std::istream& is) const override;
};

#endif //OOP_LAB7_TRIANGLE_H
```

# 1.3 square.h

```
#ifndef OOP_LAB7_SQUARE_H
#define OOP LAB7 SQUARE H
#include "figure.h"
namespace figures {
  class Square : public Figure {
  private:
    Dot *coordinates;
    uint32_t Id_;
  public:
     Square();
     explicit Square(uint32_t id, std::istream& is);
    Dot Center() const override;
    double Area() const override;
    void PrintOut(std::ostream& os) const override;
    uint32 t Id() const override;
    void Save(std::ofstream& os) const override;
    void Load(std::ifstream& is) override;
    friend std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os, const Square& A);
    ~Square() override;
  };
} //namespace figures
class Square_factory : public Factory {
public:
  std::shared_ptr<figures::Figure> Figure_create() const override;
  std::shared_ptr<figures::Figure> Figure create(uint32 t id, std::istream& is) const override;
};
```

#### 1.4 octagon.h

```
#ifndef OOP_LAB7_OCTAGON_H
#define OOP LAB7 OCTAGON H
#include "figure.h"
namespace figures {
  class Octagon: public Figure {
  private:
    Dot* coordinates;
    uint32 t Id;
  public:
    Octagon();
    explicit Octagon(uint32_t id, std::istream& is);
    Dot Center() const override;
    void PrintOut(std::ostream& os) const override;
    friend std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os, const Octagon& A);
    uint32_t Id() const override;
    double Area() const override;
    void Save(std::ofstream& os) const override;
    void Load(std::ifstream& is) override;
    ~Octagon() override;
  };
} //namespace figures
class Octagon_factory : public Factory {
public:
  std::shared_ptr<figures::Figure> Figure_create() const override;
  std::shared_ptr<figures::Figure> Figure_create(uint32_t id, std::istream& is) const override;
};
#endif //OOP_LAB7_OCTAGON_H
```

# 1.5 figure.h

```
#ifndef OOP_LAB7_FIGURE_H
#define OOP_LAB7_FIGURE_H

#include <memory>
#include <fstream>
#include "dot.h"
```

```
enum figure t {
  TRIANGLE,
  SQUARE,
  OCTAGON
};
namespace figures {
  class Figure {
  public:
    virtual Dot Center() const = 0;
    virtual void PrintOut(std::ostream& os) const = 0;
    virtual double Area() const = 0;
    virtual void Save(std::ofstream& os) const = 0;
    virtual void Load(std::ifstream& is) = 0;
    virtual uint32 t Id() const = 0;
    virtual ~Figure() = default;
  };
} //namespace figures
class Factory {
public:
  virtual std::shared_ptr<figures::Figure> Figure_create() const = 0;
  virtual std::shared_ptr<figures::Figure> Figure_create(uint32_t id, std::istream& is) const = 0;
};
#endif //OOP_LAB7_FIGURE_H
```

#### 1.6 document.h

```
explicit Document(std::string name);
    ~Document() = default;
    void Rename(const std::string &new_name);
    void Save(const std::string &filename) const;
    void Load(const std::string &filename);
    void Print() const;
    void Remove_figure(uint32_t id);
    void Remove_last_figure();
    void Add_figure(figure_t type, std::istream &is);
    uint32_t Get_position(uint32_t id);
    std::shared_ptr<figures::Figure> Get_figure(uint32_t id);
    void Insert figure(uint32 t pos, std::shared ptr<figures::Figure>& figure);
  private:
    uint32_t Id_;
    std::string Name:
    std::list<std::shared ptr<figures::Figure>> Buf;
    Triangle_factory trg_fact;
    Square_factory sqr_fact;
    Octagon factory oct fact;
    void Save_impl(const std::string& filename) const;
    void Load_impl(const std::string& filename);
    };
}
#endif //OOP LAB7 DOCUMENT H
```

# 1.7 document.cpp

```
#include <algorithm>
#include <cstdint>
#include "document.h"

doc_class::Document::Document(): Id_(1), Name_(""), Buf_(0), trg_fact(), sqr_fact(), oct_fact() {}

doc_class::Document::Document(std::string name): Id_(1), Name_(std::move(name)), Buf_(0), trg_fact(), sqr_fact(), oct_fact() {}

void doc_class::Document::Rename(const std::string &new_name) {
```

```
Name = new name;
}
void doc class::Document::Save(const std::string &filename) const {
  Save_impl(filename);
void doc class::Document::Load(const std::string &filename) {
  Load_impl(filename);
}
void doc class::Document::Print() const {
  std::for each(Buf .begin(), Buf .end(), [&](const std::shared ptr<figures::Figure>& shape) {
    shape->PrintOut(std::cout);
    //std::cout << *shape << '\n';
  });
}
void doc class::Document::Remove figure(uint32 t id) {
  auto it = std::find_if(Buf_.begin(), Buf_.end(), [id](const std::shared_ptr<figures::Figure>&
shape) -> bool {
    return id == shape->Id();
  });
  if (it == Buf_.end())
    throw std::logic_error("Figure with this id doesn't exist");
  Buf .erase(it);
}
void doc class::Document::Remove last figure() {
  if (Buf_.empty()) {
    throw std::logic_error("Doc is empty");
  Buf_.pop_back();
void doc class::Document::Add figure(figure t type, std::istream& is) {
  switch (type) {
    case TRIANGLE:
       Buf_.push_back(trg_fact.Figure_create(Id_++, std::cin));
       break;
    case SQUARE:
       Buf_.push_back(sqr_fact.Figure_create(Id_++, std::cin));
       break;
    case OCTAGON:
       Buf_.push_back(oct_fact.Figure_create(Id_++, std::cin));
       break;
  }
}
uint32_t doc_class::Document::Get_position(uint32_t id) {
```

```
auto it = std::find if(Buf .begin(), Buf .end(), [id](std::shared ptr<figures::Figure> shape) ->
bool {
    return id == shape->Id();
  });
  return std::distance(Buf_.begin(), it);
}
std::shared ptr<figures::Figure> doc class::Document::Get figure(uint32 t id) { //ПЕРЕДАЧА
ПО ССЫЛКЕ
  auto it = std::find_if(Buf_.begin(), Buf_.end(), [id](std::shared_ptr<figures::Figure>& shape) ->
bool {
    return id == shape->Id();
  });
  return *it;
}
void doc_class::Document::Insert_figure(uint32_t pos, std::shared_ptr<figures::Figure>& figure) {
  auto it = Buf .begin();
  std::advance(it, pos);
  Buf_.insert(it, figure);
}
void doc class::Document::Save impl(const std::string &filename) const {
  std::ofstream os:
  os.open(filename, std::ios_base::binary | std::ios_base::out);
  if (!os.is_open()) {
    throw std::runtime error("File is not opened");
  uint32_t format = FORMAT_CODE;
  uint32_t nameLen = Name_.size();
  os.write((char*)&format, sizeof(format));
  os.write((char*)&nameLen, sizeof(nameLen));
  os.write((char*)(Name_.c_str()), nameLen);
  std::for_each(Buf_.begin(), Buf_.end(), [&](const std::shared_ptr<figures::Figure>& shape) {
    shape->Save(os);
  });
}
void doc_class::Document::Load_impl(const std::string &filename) {
  std::ifstream is;
  is.open(filename, std::ios_base::binary | std::ios_base::in);
  if (!is.is_open()) {
     throw std::runtime_error("File is not opened");
  uint32_t format;
  uint32 t nameLen;
  is.read((char*)&format, sizeof(format));
  if (format != FORMAT CODE)
     throw std::runtime_error("Bad file");
  is.read((char*)&nameLen, sizeof(nameLen));
  char* name = new char[nameLen + 1];
  name[nameLen] = 0;
```

```
is.read(name, nameLen);
Name_ = std::string(name);
delete[] name;
figure t type:
while(true) {
  is.read((char*)&type, sizeof(type));
  if (is.eof())
    break:
  switch (type) {
    case TRIANGLE:
       Buf_.push_back(trg_fact.Figure_create());
    case SQUARE:
       Buf_.push_back(sqr_fact.Figure_create());
       break;
    case OCTAGON:
       Buf_.push_back(oct_fact.Figure_create());
       break;
  Buf_.back()->Load(is);
Id_ = Buf_.size();
```

#### 1.8 command.h

```
#ifndef OOP_LAB7_COMMAND_H
#define OOP_LAB7_COMMAND_H
#include <stack>
#include <utility>
#include "doc_functions/document.h"
class Command {
public:
  virtual ~Command() = default;
  virtual void Execute() = 0;
  virtual\ void\ Abort() = 0;
  void SetDocument(std::shared_ptr<doc_class::Document> doc) {
    Doc = std::move(doc); //МУВ ДЛЯ ИЗБЕГАНИЯ ЛИШНЕГО КОПИРОВАНИЯ
protected:
  std::shared_ptr<doc_class::Document> Doc_;
};
class Insert_cmd: public Command {
public:
  Insert_cmd(figure_t type, std::istream& is): Type_(type), Input_stream_(is) {}
  void Execute() override {
    Doc_->Add_figure(Type_, Input_stream_);
```

```
void Abort() override {
    Doc_->Remove_last_figure();
  }
private:
  figure_t Type_;
  std::istream& Input_stream_;
};
class Remove_cmd : public Command {
public:
  explicit Remove_cmd(uint32_t id): Id_(id), Pos_(0), Figure_(nullptr) {}
  void Execute() override {
    Figure_ = Doc_->Get_figure(Id_);
    Pos_ = Doc_->Get_position(Id_);
    Doc_->Remove_figure(Id_);
  }
  void Abort() override {
    Doc_->Insert_figure(Pos_, Figure_);
  }
private:
  uint32_t Id_;
  uint32_t Pos_;
  std::shared_ptr<figures::Figure> Figure_;
};
#endif //OOP LAB7 COMMAND H
```

#### 1.9 editor.h

```
#ifndef OOP_LAB7_EDITOR_H
#define OOP_LAB7_EDITOR_H

#include <stack>
#include "doc_functions/document.h"
#include "command.h"

class Editor {

public:
    Editor(): Doc_(nullptr), History_() {}

    void Create_document(const std::string& name) {
        Doc_ = std::make_shared < doc_class::Document > (name);
    }

    void Insert_figure(figure_t type, std::istream& is) {
```

```
std::shared ptr<Command> command = std::shared ptr<Command>(new Insert cmd(type,
is));
    command->SetDocument(Doc_);
    command->Execute();
    History_.push(command);
  }
  void Remove figure(uint32 t id) {
    std::shared_ptr<Command> command = std::shared_ptr<Command>(new Remove_cmd(id));
    command->SetDocument(Doc_);
    command->Execute();
    History_.push(command);
  }
  void Save_document(const std::string& filename) {
    Doc ->Save(filename);
  void Load_document(const std::string& filename) {
    Doc_ = std::make_shared<doc_class::Document>("NoName");
    Doc_->Load(filename);
  }
  void Undo() {
    if (History_.empty()) {
      throw std::logic_error("History is empty");
    std::shared_ptr<Command> last_cmd = History_.top();
    last_cmd->Abort();
    History_.pop();
  }
  void Print_document() {
    Doc_->Print();
  bool Document_exist() {
    return Doc != nullptr;
  ~Editor() = default;
private:
  std::shared_ptr<doc_class::Document> Doc_;
  std::stack<std::shared_ptr<Command>> History_;
};
#endif //OOP_LAB7_EDITOR_H
```

# 1.10 main.cpp

```
#include <iostream>
#include "figures/octagon.h"
#include "figures/square.h"
#include "figures/triangle.h"
#include "doc_functions/document.h"
#include "command.h"
#include "editor.h"
bool quit (Editor& editor) {
  char c:
  std::cout << "Do you want to save before exit? [Y/N]: ";
  std::cin >> c:
  if (c == 'N' || c == 'n') {
     return true;
  else if (c == 'Y' \parallel c == 'y') \{
     std::string name;
     std::cout << "Enter name for savefile: ";</pre>
     std::cin >> name;
     try {
       editor.Save_document(name);
       std::cout << "Successfully saved in " << name << '\n';
     } catch (std::runtime error& err) {
       std::cout << err.what() << "\n";
       return false;
     }
     return true;
  } else {
     std::cout << "so yes or no?\n";
     return false;
  }
}
void man () {
  std::cout << "create - create new document\n"
  << "save - save current document to file\n"
  << "load - load document from file\n"
  << "add - add new figure\n"
  << "remove - remove figure by it`s ID\n"
  << "undo - abort previous operation\n"
  << "print - print the document contents\n"
  << "quit - close program and exit\n";
}
bool create(Editor& editor) {
  char c:
  if (editor.Document_exist()) {
     std::cout << "Save current document? [Y/N]\n";</pre>
     std::cin >> c;
     if (c == 'N' || c == 'n') {
     else if (c == 'Y' || c == 'y') \{
```

```
std::string name;
       std::cout << "Enter name for savefile: ";</pre>
       std::cin >> name;
       trv {
          editor.Save_document(name);
          std::cout << "Successfully saved in " << name << '\n';
        } catch (std::runtime_error& err) {
          std::cout << err.what() << "\n";
          return false:
        }
     } else {
       std::cout << "so yes or no?\n";
       return false;
     }
  std::string doc name;
  std::cout << "Enter name of new project\n";</pre>
  std::cin >> doc_name;
  editor.Create_document(doc_name);
  std::cout << "Document " << doc_name << " is created\n";
  return true;
}
bool load(Editor& editor) {
  char c:
  if (editor.Document_exist()) {
     std::cout << "Save current document? [Y/N]\n";
     std::cin >> c;
     if (c == 'N' || c == 'n') {
     else if (c == 'Y' || c == 'y') \{
       std::string name;
       std::cout << "Enter name for savefile: ";</pre>
       std::cin >> name;
       try {
          editor.Save_document(name);
          std::cout << "Successfully saved in " << name << '\n';
        } catch (std::runtime error& err) {
          std::cout << err.what() << "\n";
          return false;
        }
     } else {
       std::cout << "so yes or no?\n";
       return false;
     }
  std::string file_name;
  std::cout << "Enter name of load file\n";</pre>
  std::cin >> file_name;
  try {
     editor.Load document(file name);
     std::cout << "Successfully loaded from " << file_name << "\n";
```

```
} catch (std::runtime error& err) {
     std::cout << err.what() << "\n";
     return false;
  return true;
}
bool save(Editor& editor) {
  std::string file_name;
  std::cout << "Enter name for savefile: ";</pre>
  std::cin >> file_name;
  try {
     editor.Save_document(file_name);
     std::cout << "Successfully saved in " << file_name << '\n';</pre>
  } catch (std::runtime error& err) {
     std::cout << err.what() << "\n";
     return false;
  return true;
}
void add (Editor& editor) {
  int type;
  std::cout << "Enter type of figure (1 for triangle, 2 for square, 3 - for octagon): ";
  std::cin >> type;
  switch(type) {
     case 1:
       std::cout << "Enter triangle (X, then Y for each dot): ";</pre>
       editor.Insert_figure(TRIANGLE, std::cin);
       break:
     case 2:
       std::cout << "Enter square (coordinates of 2 opposite angles): ";
       editor.Insert_figure(SQUARE, std::cin);
       break;
     case 3:
       std::cout << "Enter octagon (enter dots consequently): ";</pre>
       editor.Insert figure(OCTAGON, std::cin);
       break;
     default:
       std::cout << "Please, enter 1, 2 or 3 to choose figure\n";
       return;
  std::cout << "Figure is added\n";</pre>
}
bool remove(Editor& editor) {
  uint32_t id;
  std::cout << "enter ID of figure you fant to remove (you can see it in print): ";
  std::cin >> id;
  try {
```

```
editor.Remove figure(id);
     std::cout << "Figure with ID " << id << " is removed\n";
  } catch (std::logic error& err) {
     std::cout << err.what() << "\n";
     return false:
  return true;
int main() {
  Editor editor;
  std::string cmd;
  while (cmd != "quit") {
     std::cin >> cmd;
     if (cmd == "quit") {
       if (quit(editor)) return 0;
     } else if (cmd == "man") {
       man();
     } else if (cmd == "create") {
       create(editor);
     } else if (cmd == "save ") {
       save(editor);
     } else if (cmd == "load") {
       load(editor);
     } else if (cmd == "add") {
       add(editor);
     } else if (cmd == "remove") {
       remove(editor);
     } else if (cmd == "undo") {
       editor.Undo();
       std::cout << "Done (hopefully)\n";</pre>
     } else if (cmd == "print") {
       editor.Print_document();
     }
  }
  return 0;
```

# 2. Ссылка на репозиторий на GitHub

https://github.com/Siegmeyer1/oop\_exercise\_07

# 3. Набор тестов

```
1)
man
create document
add
1
0\; 2\; 2\; 0\; 0\; 0\\
add
1
022022
add
2
0033
add
2
0222
print
remove
3
print
create
Y
save.txt
new_document
load
N
save.txt
print
quit
```

```
2)
create
undo_test
add
2
0 0 1 1
add
2
0 0 2 2
print
undo
print
add 1 0 0 3 0 0 3
print
remove
```

3
print
undo
print
remove
1
undo
print
quit
n

2)

#### 4. Результаты тестов

1) man create - create new document save - save current document to file load - load document from file add - add new figure remove - remove figure by it's ID undo - abort previous operation print - print the document contents quit - close program and exit create document Enter name of new project Document document is created add Enter type of figure (1 for triangle, 2 for square, 3 - for octagon): 1 Enter triangle (X, then Y for each dot): 0 2 2 0 0 0 Figure is added add Enter type of figure (1 for triangle, 2 for square, 3 - for octagon): 1 Enter triangle (X, then Y for each dot): 0 2 2 0 2 2 Figure is added add Enter type of figure (1 for triangle, 2 for square, 3 - for octagon): 2 Enter square (coordinates of 2 opposite angles): 0 0 3 3 Figure is added add Enter type of figure (1 for triangle, 2 for square, 3 - for octagon): 2 Enter square (coordinates of 2 opposite angles): 0 2 2 2 Figure is added print ID: 1 Type: triangle Area: 2 Center: (0.666667; 0.666667) Dots: (0; 2), (2; 0), (0; ID: 2 Type: triangle Area: 2 Center: (1.33333; 1.33333) Dots: (0; 2), (2; 0), (2;

```
ID: 3 Type: square
                      Area: 9
                                        Center: (1.5; 1.5)
                                                                  Dots: (3; 0), (0; 0), (0; 3), (3; 3)
ID: 4 Type: square
                       Area: 2
                                        Center: (1; 2)
                                                            Dots: (1; 1), (0; 2), (1; 3), (2; 2)
remove
enter ID of figure you fant to remove (you can see it in print): 3
Figure with ID 3 is removed
print
ID: 1 Type: triangle Area: 2
                                        Center: (0.666667; 0.666667)
                                                                             Dots: (0; 2), (2; 0), (0;
0)
ID: 2 Type: triangle Area: 2
                                        Center: (1.33333; 1.33333)
                                                                            Dots: (0; 2), (2; 0), (2;
2)
                                        Center: (1; 2)
ID: 4 Type: square
                      Area: 2
                                                            Dots: (1; 1), (0; 2), (1; 3), (2; 2)
create
Save current document? [Y/N]
Enter name for savefile: save.txt
Successfully saved in save.txt
Enter name of new project
new document
Document new document is created
load
Save current document? [Y/N]
N
Enter name of load file
save.txt
Successfully loaded from save.txt
print
ID: 1 Type: triangle Area: 2
                                        Center: (0.666667; 0.666667)
                                                                             Dots: (0; 2), (2; 0), (0;
0)
ID: 2 Type: triangle Area: 2
                                        Center: (1.33333; 1.33333)
                                                                            Dots: (0; 2), (2; 0), (2;
2)
ID: 4 Type: square
                                        Center: (1; 2)
                      Area: 2
                                                            Dots: (1; 1), (0; 2), (1; 3), (2; 2)
quit
Do you want to save before exit? [Y/N]: n
anri@andrew-HP-250-G6:~/Documents/Github_repositories/OOP_lab7/build$
       2)
create
Enter name of new project
undo test
Document undo_test is created
add
Enter type of figure (1 for triangle, 2 for square, 3 - for octagon): 2
Enter square (coordinates of 2 opposite angles): 0 0 1 1
Figure is added
add
Enter type of figure (1 for triangle, 2 for square, 3 - for octagon): 2
Enter square (coordinates of 2 opposite angles): 0 0 2 2
Figure is added
print
                                        Center: (0.5; 0.5)
ID: 1 Type: square
                       Area: 1
                                                                  Dots: (1; 0), (0; 0), (0; 1), (1; 1)
ID: 2 Type: square
                       Area: 4
                                        Center: (1; 1)
                                                            Dots: (2; 0), (0; 0), (0; 2), (2; 2)
undo
```

```
Done (hopefully)
print
                                                                   Dots: (1; 0), (0; 0), (0; 1), (1; 1)
ID: 1 Type: square
                       Area: 1
                                        Center: (0.5; 0.5)
add 1003003
Enter type of figure (1 for triangle, 2 for square, 3 - for octagon): Enter triangle (X, then Y for each
dot): Figure is added
print
ID: 1 Type: square
                                         Center: (0.5; 0.5)
                                                                   Dots: (1; 0), (0; 0), (0; 1), (1; 1)
                       Area: 1
ID: 3 Type: triangle Area: 4.5
                                         Center: (1; 1)
                                                             Dots: (0; 0), (3; 0), (0; 3)
remove
enter ID of figure you fant to remove (you can see it in print): 3
Figure with ID 3 is removed
print
ID: 1 Type: square
                       Area: 1
                                         Center: (0.5; 0.5)
                                                                   Dots: (1; 0), (0; 0), (0; 1), (1; 1)
undo
Done (hopefully)
print
ID: 1 Type: square
                       Area: 1
                                         Center: (0.5; 0.5)
                                                                   Dots: (1; 0), (0; 0), (0; 1), (1; 1)
ID: 3 Type: triangle Area: 4.5
                                         Center: (1; 1)
                                                             Dots: (0; 0), (3; 0), (0; 3)
remove
enter ID of figure you fant to remove (you can see it in print): 1
Figure with ID 1 is removed
undo
Done (hopefully)
print
ID: 1 Type: square
                       Area: 1
                                         Center: (0.5; 0.5)
                                                                   Dots: (1; 0), (0; 0), (0; 1), (1; 1)
ID: 3 Type: triangle Area: 4.5
                                         Center: (1; 1)
                                                             Dots: (0; 0), (3; 0), (0; 3)
quit
Do you want to save before exit? [Y/N]: n
anri@andrew-HP-250-G6:~/Documents/Github_repositories/OOP_lab7/build$
```

#### 5. Объяснение работы программы

Итак. У нас есть 3 класса фигур, которые наследуются от абстрактного вынесеныв отдельный нейпспейс figure. Bce фигуры класса Конструкторы всех фигур вызываются отдельным классом factory, который в свою очередь тоже наследуется от абстрактного. Еслть класс Editor, который является "обёрткой" над классом документа, вызывает его методы через КОМАНДЫ, и записывает их в стек команд для возможности их отмены. Класс команд – наследуется от абстрактного класса для удобного вызова из стека команд. Каждый экземпляр команды имеет методы "выполнить" и "отменить", а также в случае, если это команда удаления – ссылку на удалённую фигуру, её позицию и ID. Про ID: он присваивается каждой фигуре при добавлении, сохраняется при удалении и загрузке. Возможно является слабым местом программы, но мне её сломать не удалось.

# Вывод

Проделав работу, я создал достаточно сложную систему классов, лучше разобрался в принципах наследования, и организации подобных структур классов. Как мне кажется, начал понимать, в чём суть объектно-ориентированного программирования. Успешно распилил один файл с классами фигур на 3.