

Question 1

Read and summarize the subsection on "Another Formulation for Ridge Regression and the Lasso" (pp 220-222).

Question 2

In this exercise, we will generate simulated data, then use this data to perform forward feature selection, backward feature selection and lasso.

- (a) Generate a predictor X of length $n = 100$, as well as a noise vector ϵ of length $n = 100$ from a random normal distribution. Then generate a response vector Y of length $n = 100$ according to the model $Y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X + \beta_2 X^2 + \beta_3 X^3 + \epsilon$, where $\beta_0, \beta_1, \beta_2$, and β_3 are constants of your choice. Hint: Look back at Assignment 1.
- (b) Using forward stepwise selection and also using backwards stepwise selection to choose the best model containing the predictors X, X^2, \dots, X^6 . Comment on your results.
- (c) Now fit a lasso model to the simulated data, again using X, X^2, \dots, X^6 as predictors. Use cross-validation to select the optimal value of λ . Create plots of the cross-validation error as a function of λ . Report the resulting coefficient estimates and discuss the results obtained.