



**[Any examinee found adopting unfair means including copy from another examinee will be expelled from the trimester/program as per UIU disciplinary rules.]**

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| 1. | <p>a) Find the binary representations for</p> <p>i) the BCD number: 0100   1000   0110</p> <p>ii) the Excess3 number: 1100   0111</p> <p>b) Encode the numbers <math>(396)_{10}</math> and <math>(654)_{10}</math> to BCD (Binary Coded Decimal) and perform the BCD addition.</p>  | [2] |
| 2. | <p>a) Find the complement of the Boolean expression <math>X'Y'Z + X'YZ + XYZ'</math>. You have to show the answer in one of the standard forms.</p> <p>b) Prove the identity of the given Boolean equation using <b>algebraic manipulation</b>. You have to write the identity/formula you use in every step.</p> $wxy' + xy'z' + xy + y'z = x + y'z$ | [2] |
| 3. | <p>a) Convert the Boolean expression into Product-of-Maxterms -</p> $F(A, B, C) = B'C' + AB + A'B$ <p>b) Convert the Boolean expression into Sum-of-Minterms -</p> $F(X, Y, Z) = (YZ' + Y'Z)(Y' + X'Z)$   | [2] |

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| 4. | <p>Design a circuit that will take a 4-bit binary number as input and determine if there are at least two adjacent '1' bits in the input. The output of the circuit will be</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i) HIGH or '1' if at least two adjacent input bits are '1'.</li> <li>ii) LOW or '0' otherwise</li> </ul> <p>For example, if the input is 0110 or 1111, the output will be '1'. For the input 1010 or 1001, the output will be '0'. Find a minimized expression for the output function in Sum-of-Products form and draw the circuit diagram using basic gates.</p> | <p>[4]</p> <p><math>\Sigma m(3, 6, 7, 11, 12) \rightarrow 15</math></p>          |
| 5. | <p>Design a circuit that will take a 4-bit binary number (WXYZ) as input and determine if W is complement of Y. The output of the circuit will be</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i) HIGH or '1' if W is complement of Y, i.e., <math>W \neq Y</math>.</li> <li>ii) LOW or '0' otherwise.</li> </ul> <p>For example, if the input is 0110 or 1101, the output will be '1'. For the input 1010 or 0001, the output will be '0'. Find a minimized expression for the output function in Sum-of-Products form and draw the circuit diagram using basic gates.</p>                 | <p>[4]</p> <p><math>\Sigma m(2, 3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 12, 13) \rightarrow 13</math></p> |

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| 6. | <p>Optimize the following function using K-map. You have to show (i) all prime implicants, (ii) essential prime implicants and (iii) minimized Sum-of-Product (SOP) form using selection rule.</p> $F(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(1,3,4,9,10,11,15) + \sum d(2,12,14)$ | [4] |
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| 7. | <p>Optimize the following function using K-map. You have to show the minimized Sum-of-Product (SOP) form.</p> $F(A, B, C, D) = AB'C + AB'D + A'BC + A'BD$                                      | [4] |
| 8. | <p>Find the simplified product-of-sum (POS) for the following Boolean function F together with the don't-care conditions d:</p> $F(A, B, C, D) = \prod M(1,3,5,9,11,15) + \sum d(2,4,7,10,12)$ | [4] |