



**UNITED INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY**  
**Department of Computer Science and Engineering (CSE)**  
**Course Syllabus**

1	Course Title	Theory of Computation / Theory of Computing												
2	Course Code	CSE 2233 / CSI 233												
3	Trimester and Year	Fall 2024												
4	Pre-requisites	Algorithms, CSI-227, Algorithms Laboratory, CSI-228												
5	Credit Hours	3.0												
6	Section	C, H												
7	Class Hours	(Sec-H) Saturday and Tuesday (01:51pm - 03:10pm) (Sec-C) Sunday and Wednesday (11:11am - 12:30pm)												
8	Class Room	323 (Sec-H) 330 (Sec-C)												
9	Instructor’s Name	Md. Muhyiminul Haque, Lecturer, Dept. of CSE, UIU												
10	Contact Info	Email: <a href="mailto:muhyiminul@cse.uiu.ac.bd">muhyiminul@cse.uiu.ac.bd</a> Phone: +8801789926815 (In case of emergency only)												
11	Office	Room: 419-D												
12	Counselling Hours	<table><tr><th>Day</th><th>Time [CNH]</th></tr><tr><td>Saturday</td><td>08:30 AM – 11:10 AM, 12:31 PM – 01:50 PM</td></tr><tr><td>Sunday</td><td>08:30 AM – 11:10 AM</td></tr><tr><td>Monday</td><td>-</td></tr><tr><td>Tuesday</td><td>08:30 AM – 11:10 AM, 12:31 PM – 01:50 PM</td></tr><tr><td>Wednesday</td><td>08:30 AM – 11:10 AM, 12:31 PM – 02:00 PM</td></tr></table>	Day	Time [CNH]	Saturday	08:30 AM – 11:10 AM, 12:31 PM – 01:50 PM	Sunday	08:30 AM – 11:10 AM	Monday	-	Tuesday	08:30 AM – 11:10 AM, 12:31 PM – 01:50 PM	Wednesday	08:30 AM – 11:10 AM, 12:31 PM – 02:00 PM
Day	Time [CNH]													
Saturday	08:30 AM – 11:10 AM, 12:31 PM – 01:50 PM													
Sunday	08:30 AM – 11:10 AM													
Monday	-													
Tuesday	08:30 AM – 11:10 AM, 12:31 PM – 01:50 PM													
Wednesday	08:30 AM – 11:10 AM, 12:31 PM – 02:00 PM													
13	Text Book	<i>Introduction to Automata Theory, Languages, and Computation</i> , by John Hopcroft, Rajeev Motwani, and Jeffrey Ullman												
14	Reference	1. <a href="http://infolab.stanford.edu/~ullman/ialc.html">http://infolab.stanford.edu/~ullman/ialc.html</a> 2. Introduction to the Theory of Computation (2nd ed. 2006). by Michael Sipser 3. Languages and Machines: An Introduction to the Theory of Computer Science.(3rd ed), by Thomas Sudkamp												

15	Course Contents (approved by UGC)	Basic concepts of Finite Automata and Languages: Alphabet, String, Language; Finite Automata: Deterministic Finite Automata, Nondeterministic Finite Automata, Equivalence of Deterministic and Nondeterministic Finite Automata, Finite Automata With Epsilon Transitions, Minimization of Automata; Regular Expressions: Regular Expression & it's Application, Equivalence of Finite Automata and Regular Expressions; Context-Free Grammars: Application of CFG, Parse Tree, Ambiguity in Grammars and Languages, Normal Forms for Context-Free Grammars; Pushdown Automaton: Languages of a PDA, Equivalence of PDA's and CFG's, Deterministic Pushdown Automata; Introduction to Turing Machine; Intractable Problems: NP completeness.																																																																																							
16	Course Outcomes (COs)	<table><tr><td>COs</td><td colspan="11">Description</td></tr><tr><td>CO1</td><td colspan="11">Acquire a fundamental understanding of the core concepts in automata theory and formal languages.</td></tr><tr><td>CO2</td><td colspan="11">An ability to design grammars, regular expression and automata for different language classes.</td></tr><tr><td>CO3</td><td colspan="11">An ability to identify formal language classes and its properties.</td></tr><tr><td>CO4</td><td colspan="11">Acquire a fundamental understanding of core concepts relating to the theory of computation and computational models including decidability and intractability.</td></tr></table>											COs	Description											CO1	Acquire a fundamental understanding of the core concepts in automata theory and formal languages.											CO2	An ability to design grammars, regular expression and automata for different language classes.											CO3	An ability to identify formal language classes and its properties.											CO4	Acquire a fundamental understanding of core concepts relating to the theory of computation and computational models including decidability and intractability.																											
COs	Description																																																																																								
CO1	Acquire a fundamental understanding of the core concepts in automata theory and formal languages.																																																																																								
CO2	An ability to design grammars, regular expression and automata for different language classes.																																																																																								
CO3	An ability to identify formal language classes and its properties.																																																																																								
CO4	Acquire a fundamental understanding of core concepts relating to the theory of computation and computational models including decidability and intractability.																																																																																								
17	Teaching Methods	Lecture, Class Test , Assignment, Q/A																																																																																							
18	CO with Assessment Methods	<table><tr><td>CO</td><td colspan="7">Assessment Method</td><td colspan="3">(%)</td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td colspan="7">Attendance</td><td colspan="3">5</td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td colspan="7">Assignments</td><td colspan="3">5</td></tr><tr><td>-</td><td colspan="7">Class Tests</td><td colspan="3">20</td></tr><tr><td>1, 3</td><td colspan="7">Midterm exam</td><td colspan="3">30</td></tr><tr><td>2, 3, 4</td><td colspan="7">Final exam</td><td colspan="3">40</td></tr></table>											CO	Assessment Method							(%)			-	Attendance							5			-	Assignments							5			-	Class Tests							20			1, 3	Midterm exam							30			2, 3, 4	Final exam							40													
CO	Assessment Method							(%)																																																																																	
-	Attendance							5																																																																																	
-	Assignments							5																																																																																	
-	Class Tests							20																																																																																	
1, 3	Midterm exam							30																																																																																	
2, 3, 4	Final exam							40																																																																																	
19	Mapping of COs and Program outcomes																																																																																								
	<table><tr><td rowspan="2">COs</td><td colspan="12">Program Outcomes(POs)</td></tr><tr><td>PO1</td><td>PO2</td><td>PO3</td><td>PO4</td><td>PO5</td><td>PO6</td><td>PO7</td><td>PO8</td><td>PO9</td><td>PO10</td><td>PO11</td><td>PO12</td></tr><tr><td>CO1</td><td>C</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>CO2</td><td></td><td></td><td>C</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>CO3</td><td></td><td>C</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>CO4</td><td></td><td>C</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table>												COs	Program Outcomes(POs)												PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	CO1	C												CO2			C										CO3		C											CO4		C										
COs	Program Outcomes(POs)																																																																																								
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12																																																																													
CO1	C																																																																																								
CO2			C																																																																																						
CO3		C																																																																																							
CO4		C																																																																																							
20	Lecture Outline																																																																																								

	<table><tr><th>Class</th><th>Topics/Assignments</th><th>COs</th><th>Reading Reference</th><th>Lecture Outcomes/ Activities</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>Basic concepts of finite automata and languages</td><td>1</td><td>Ch1</td><td>Lecture, Q/A</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>Alphabet, String and Language</td><td>1</td><td>Ch1</td><td>Lecture, Q/A</td></tr><tr><td>3, 4</td><td>Deterministic Finite Automata</td><td>1, 2</td><td>Ch2</td><td>Lecture, Assignment</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>Nondeterministic Finite Automata</td><td>1, 2</td><td>Ch2</td><td>Lecture, Quiz</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>Equivalence of Deterministic and Nondeterministic Finite Automata</td><td>3</td><td>Ch2</td><td>Lecture, Q/A, HW</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>Finite Automata With Epsilon-Transitions</td><td>1, 2</td><td>Ch2</td><td>Lecture, Q/A, HW</td></tr><tr><td>8, 9</td><td>Regular Expressions</td><td>2</td><td>Ch3</td><td>Lecture, Assignment t</td></tr><tr><td>10, 11</td><td>Finite Automata and Regular Expressions</td><td>2, 3</td><td>Ch3</td><td>Lecture, HW, Quiz</td></tr><tr><td>12</td><td>The Pumping Lemma for Regular Languages</td><td>3</td><td>Ch4</td><td>Lecture</td></tr><tr><td></td><td><b>MIDTERM EXAM</b></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>13</td><td>Closure Properties of Regular Languages Decision Properties of Regular Languages</td><td>3</td><td>Ch4</td><td>Lecture, Q/A</td></tr><tr><td>14</td><td>Equivalence and Minimization of Automata</td><td>3</td><td>Ch4</td><td>Lecture, Assignment</td></tr><tr><td>15</td><td>Context-Free Grammars</td><td>2</td><td>Ch5</td><td>Lecture, Q/A</td></tr><tr><td>16</td><td>Parse Trees</td><td>2</td><td>Ch5</td><td>Lecture, Q/A</td></tr><tr><td>17</td><td>Ambiguity in Grammars and Languages</td><td>2, 3</td><td>Ch5</td><td>Lecture, Quiz</td></tr><tr><td>18</td><td>Definition of the Pushdown Automaton</td><td>4</td><td>Ch6</td><td>Lecture, Q/A</td></tr><tr><td>19</td><td>The languages of a PDA</td><td>3, 4</td><td>Ch6</td><td>Lecture, Q/A</td></tr><tr><td>20</td><td>Equivalence of PDA's and CFG's</td><td>4</td><td>Ch6</td><td>Lecture, HW, Q/A</td></tr><tr><td>21</td><td>Deterministic Pushdown Automata</td><td>4</td><td>Ch6</td><td>Lecture, HW, Q/A</td></tr><tr><td>22</td><td>Normal Forms for Context-Free Grammars</td><td>3</td><td>Ch7</td><td>Lecture, HW, Q/A</td></tr></table>	Class	Topics/Assignments	COs	Reading Reference	Lecture Outcomes/ Activities	1	Basic concepts of finite automata and languages	1	Ch1	Lecture, Q/A	2	Alphabet, String and Language	1	Ch1	Lecture, Q/A	3, 4	Deterministic Finite Automata	1, 2	Ch2	Lecture, Assignment	5	Nondeterministic Finite Automata	1, 2	Ch2	Lecture, Quiz	6	Equivalence of Deterministic and Nondeterministic Finite Automata	3	Ch2	Lecture, Q/A, HW	7	Finite Automata With Epsilon-Transitions	1, 2	Ch2	Lecture, Q/A, HW	8, 9	Regular Expressions	2	Ch3	Lecture, Assignment t	10, 11	Finite Automata and Regular Expressions	2, 3	Ch3	Lecture, HW, Quiz	12	The Pumping Lemma for Regular Languages	3	Ch4	Lecture		<b>MIDTERM EXAM</b>				13	Closure Properties of Regular Languages Decision Properties of Regular Languages	3	Ch4	Lecture, Q/A	14	Equivalence and Minimization of Automata	3	Ch4	Lecture, Assignment	15	Context-Free Grammars	2	Ch5	Lecture, Q/A	16	Parse Trees	2	Ch5	Lecture, Q/A	17	Ambiguity in Grammars and Languages	2, 3	Ch5	Lecture, Quiz	18	Definition of the Pushdown Automaton	4	Ch6	Lecture, Q/A	19	The languages of a PDA	3, 4	Ch6	Lecture, Q/A	20	Equivalence of PDA's and CFG's	4	Ch6	Lecture, HW, Q/A	21	Deterministic Pushdown Automata	4	Ch6	Lecture, HW, Q/A	22	Normal Forms for Context-Free Grammars	3	Ch7	Lecture, HW, Q/A
Class	Topics/Assignments	COs	Reading Reference	Lecture Outcomes/ Activities																																																																																																						
1	Basic concepts of finite automata and languages	1	Ch1	Lecture, Q/A																																																																																																						
2	Alphabet, String and Language	1	Ch1	Lecture, Q/A																																																																																																						
3, 4	Deterministic Finite Automata	1, 2	Ch2	Lecture, Assignment																																																																																																						
5	Nondeterministic Finite Automata	1, 2	Ch2	Lecture, Quiz																																																																																																						
6	Equivalence of Deterministic and Nondeterministic Finite Automata	3	Ch2	Lecture, Q/A, HW																																																																																																						
7	Finite Automata With Epsilon-Transitions	1, 2	Ch2	Lecture, Q/A, HW																																																																																																						
8, 9	Regular Expressions	2	Ch3	Lecture, Assignment t																																																																																																						
10, 11	Finite Automata and Regular Expressions	2, 3	Ch3	Lecture, HW, Quiz																																																																																																						
12	The Pumping Lemma for Regular Languages	3	Ch4	Lecture																																																																																																						
	<b>MIDTERM EXAM</b>																																																																																																									
13	Closure Properties of Regular Languages Decision Properties of Regular Languages	3	Ch4	Lecture, Q/A																																																																																																						
14	Equivalence and Minimization of Automata	3	Ch4	Lecture, Assignment																																																																																																						
15	Context-Free Grammars	2	Ch5	Lecture, Q/A																																																																																																						
16	Parse Trees	2	Ch5	Lecture, Q/A																																																																																																						
17	Ambiguity in Grammars and Languages	2, 3	Ch5	Lecture, Quiz																																																																																																						
18	Definition of the Pushdown Automaton	4	Ch6	Lecture, Q/A																																																																																																						
19	The languages of a PDA	3, 4	Ch6	Lecture, Q/A																																																																																																						
20	Equivalence of PDA's and CFG's	4	Ch6	Lecture, HW, Q/A																																																																																																						
21	Deterministic Pushdown Automata	4	Ch6	Lecture, HW, Q/A																																																																																																						
22	Normal Forms for Context-Free Grammars	3	Ch7	Lecture, HW, Q/A																																																																																																						

	23	Introduction to Turing Machine	4	Ch8	Lecture, Quiz
	24	Intractable Problems and NP completeness	4	Ch10	Lecture, Q/A

### **Appendix 1: Assessment Methods**

<b>Assessment Types</b>	<b>Marks</b>
Attendance	5%
Assignments	5%
Class Tests	20%
Mid Term	30%
Final Exam	40%

### **Appendix 2: Grading Policy**

<b>Letter Grade</b>	<b>Marks %</b>	<b>Grade Point</b>	<b>Letter Grade</b>	<b>Marks%</b>	<b>Grade Point</b>
A (Plain)	90-100	4.00	C+ (Plus)	70-73	2.33
A- (Minus)	86-89	3.67	C (Plain)	66-69	2.00
B+ (Plus)	82-85	3.33	C- (Minus)	62-65	1.67
B (Plain)	78-81	3.00	D+ (Plus)	58-61	1.33
B- (Minus)	74-77	2.67	D (Plain)	55-57	1.00
			F (Fail)	<55	0.00

### **Appendix-3: Program outcomes**

<b>POs</b>	<b>Program Outcomes</b>
<b>PO1</b>	An ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering
<b>PO2</b>	An ability to identify, formulate, and solve complex engineering problems
<b>PO3</b>	An ability to design solutions for complex engineering problems and design systems, components or processes that meet specified needs with appropriate consideration for public health and safety, cultural, societal, and environmental considerations
<b>PO4</b>	An ability to investigate complex problems using research-based knowledge and research methods design and conduct experiments, as well as to analyze and interpret data
<b>PO5</b>	An ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice
<b>PO6</b>	The broad education necessary to understand the impact of engineering solutions in a global, economic, environmental, and societal context
<b>PO7</b>	Understand and evaluate the sustainability and impact of professional engineering work in the solution of complex engineering problems in societal and environmental contexts
<b>PO8</b>	An understanding of professional and ethical responsibility
<b>PO9</b>	An ability function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams and in multi-disciplinary settings
<b>PO10</b>	An ability to communicate effectively
<b>PO11</b>	Project management and finance
<b>PO12</b>	A recognition of the need for, and an ability to engage in life-long learning