



Course Title: Theory of Computation
Trimester & Year: Fall 2021

Course Code: CSE 2233
Section: A

Credit Hours: 3.0
AZ

CT-03

Total Marks: 20

Time: 45 min

1. Find a CFG that generates the following languages. 3

$$(a) \ L(G) = \{ a^n b^m \mid 0 \leq n \leq m \leq 2n \}$$

2. Which language generates the grammar G given by the productions: 3

$$\begin{aligned} S &\rightarrow aSa \mid aBa \\ B &\rightarrow bB \mid b \end{aligned}$$

3. Given the following ambiguous context free grammar: 2+2+2

$$\begin{aligned} S &\rightarrow Ab \mid aaB \\ A &\rightarrow a \mid Aa \\ B &\rightarrow b \end{aligned}$$

- Find the string s generated by the grammar that has two rightmost derivations and show the derivations.
- Show the bottom Up parse trees for the derivations
- Find the equivalent unambiguous CFG

4. Explain why the grammar below is ambiguous 3

$$\begin{aligned} S &\rightarrow 0A \mid 1B \\ A &\rightarrow 0AA \mid 1S \mid 1 \\ B &\rightarrow 1BB \mid 0S \mid 0 \end{aligned}$$

5. Convert the following CFG into an equivalent CFG in Chomsky Normal Form 5

$$S \rightarrow aXbX$$

$$X \rightarrow aY \mid bY \mid \epsilon$$

$$Y \rightarrow X \mid c$$