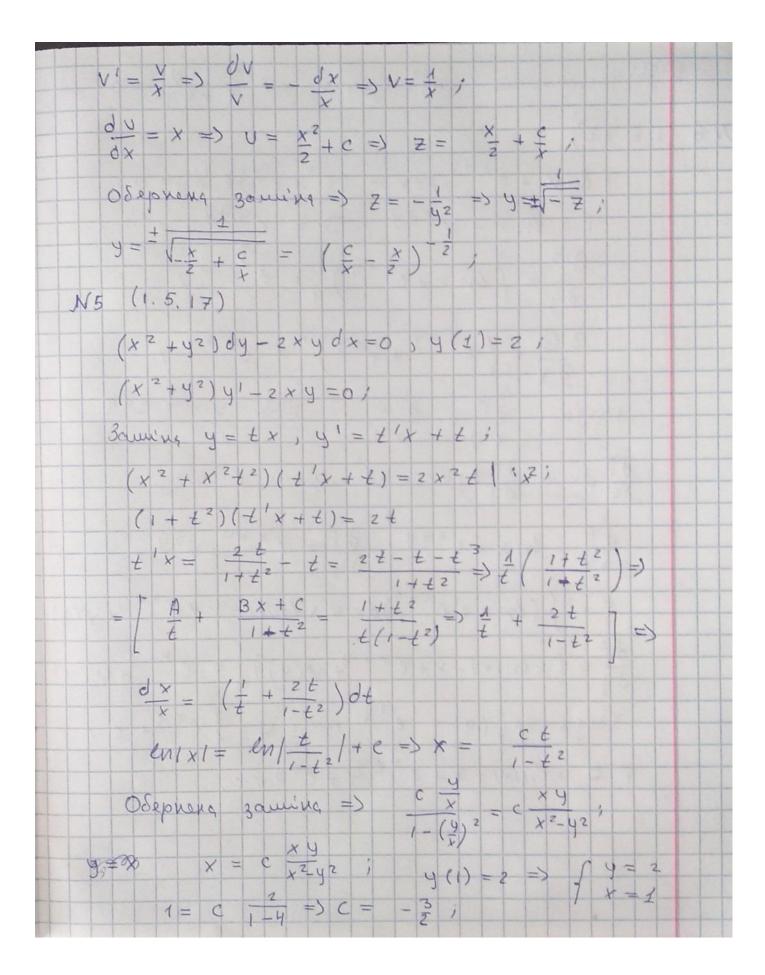
Диференціальні рівняння. ПД-11 Гапей М.Ю.

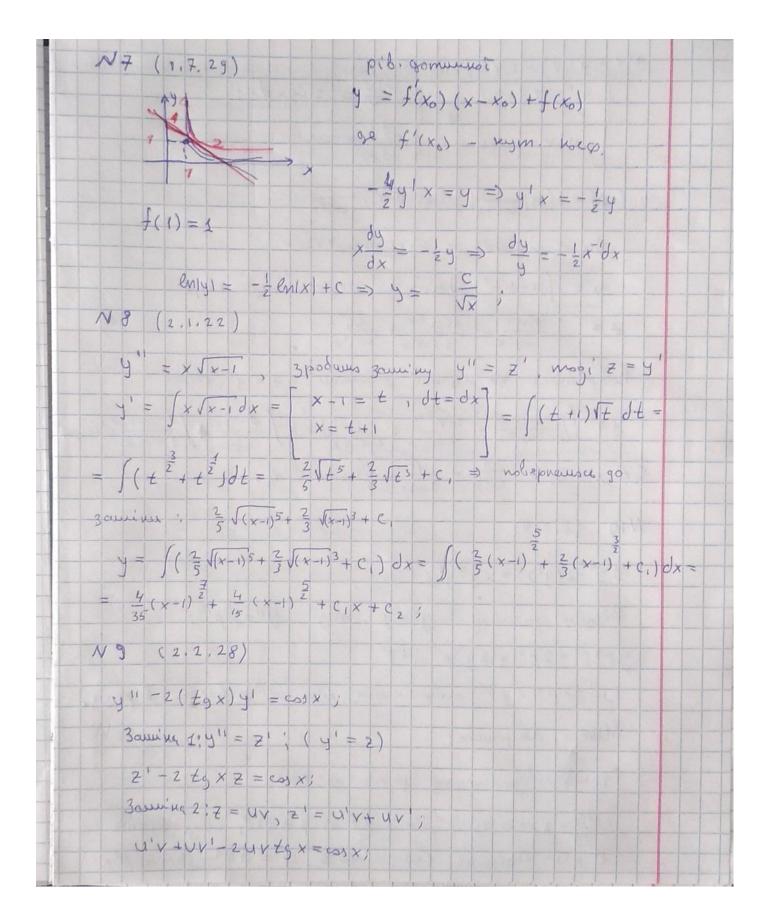
Posparymobo-upaquina podoma 1/2 3 gueyanou'un ", Bouga warnewarmunga 3 menu " Ducpepensianoni pibuenne " Congerma, pynu MD - 11 Toneto M. HO.

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N1 (1.1.22)
                  x - xy^2 = y'(4 + x^2) = x(1 - y^2) = \frac{dy}{dx}(x^2 + H)
     \Rightarrow \frac{dy}{1-v^2} = \frac{x dx}{4 + v^2} \Rightarrow \text{aucyin } y = \ln \sqrt{x^2 + 4} + C
      9= 3in(4, (x2+4+c))
                  x 2 y 1 + y 2 = x y y 1 /
              x^{2}y' + y^{2} + xyy' = 0 = y'(x^{2} - xy) + y^{2} = 0
         y = \pm x \Rightarrow y' = \pm x + \pm y'
         (t'x+t)(x2-tx2)+x2+2=01
       (t'x+t)(1-t)+t^2=0/
          t'x(1-t) + t = 0 = )x\frac{dt}{dx} = \frac{-t}{1-t} = )
   = \frac{(t-1)0t}{1} = \frac{0x}{x} = \frac{
            Odepnena zamina t = = = =>
=) = + (ny) + c = 0.
N3 1.3.5
                                (9-x^2)y' + 2xy - x^3 = 0
                        3 amina ; y = ur, mogi y = u'v + uv'
                                 | y' + y' + 2y \times | = | x^3 - x^2 |
\int | y' - y - x^2 |
\int | y' - y - x^2 |
                            1 4 V= x3
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 $V' = -\frac{2 \times V}{9 - x^2} \Rightarrow \frac{\partial V}{V} = -\frac{2 \times \partial X}{9 - x^2}$ 6111= cn19-x21=) V=9-X2 $0'(9-x^{2}) = \frac{x^{3}}{9-x^{2}}$ $dv = \frac{x^{3}dx}{(9-x^{2})^{2}}, v = \int \frac{x^{3}dx}{(9-x^{2})^{2}}$ $\int \frac{x^3 dx}{(9-x^2)^2} = \int \frac{9-x^2}{dw} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{9-x^2}{dw} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{1$ = - 1 / 9 - 1] dw = 1 ln/w/+ 2 w/+e 0 Express 3anning => w= 9-x2/ v= 1 41 9-x3/+ 9 [9-x3] +c; 36igen y=uv= (9-x2) (nv9-x2 + q 2+9) N4 (1.4.11) xy - y = xy3; $x = \frac{y}{y^3} - \frac{1}{y^2} = x = 3$ aming $z = \frac{1}{y^2}$, risgi $z' = \frac{y'}{y^3}$ X71+7 ± x; Z = UV , Z' = 4'V+UV' UV+UV1+UV-1/ 1 1 + V = 0;



B-96' Yacmunumi po36' egok : x + 3 x 4 = 0; N6 (1.6.23.) (enx + e x + y) dx + (e x + e y) e dy = 0; $P = \ln x + e^{x+y}, Q = e^{x+y} + e^{zy},$ $\frac{\partial P}{\partial y} = \left(\ln x + e^{x+y}\right) = e^{x+y},$ DQ = (ex+y+ezy) x = ex+y, 3 bigan 3P 3Q, Pib. ynsb garg. dFdx + dFdy=0-zaranopuni burnez. dF = en x + e x + y, dF = e x + y + e 2 y; $F = \int (\ln x + e^{x+9}) dx = x \ln |x| - x + e^{x+y} + \varphi(y)$ df = (xen1x1-x+ex+9+4(y)); = ex+y+4(y) 36194 44(4) = e 2 mozi q = 2 e 24 + c; F = x en 1x1 - x + e x + y + 1 e 29 + e



WY+U(V'-2V+3X) = cos X; $\begin{cases} v' = 2 + 5x, \\ v'$ env = (n/ cos 2x / =) V = cos 2x / $du = \cos^3 x dx = \cos x (1 - \sin^2 x) dx$ $u = \int (1-3in^2x)dsinx = 3inx + 3in x + C,$ $Z = \frac{3in \times}{\cos^2 x} - \frac{3in^3 \times}{3\cos^2 x} + \frac{C_1}{\cos^2 x}$ trobeprevoce go repuso 3aminu; z = y', mozi $y = \int \left[\frac{3^{1} n x}{\cos^{2} x} - \frac{3^{1} n^{3} x}{3 \cos^{2} x} + \frac{C_{1}}{\cos^{2} x} \right] dx = \int \frac{d \cos x}{\cos^{2} x} + \int \frac{1 - \cos^{2} x}{3 \cos^{2} x} d\cos x + C_{1} dx + C_{2} d\cos x + C_{2} d\cos x + C_{3} d\cos x + C_{4} d\cos x + C_{5} d\cos x + C_$ NIO (2.3.5) yy"-2(y')2 = 24341; Blegens zaming y'=p, moge y"=pp) yp2p1-2p2 = 2y3p 11p y p'-2p=2y3 ompawame n'uive piburme I pojy. Memos Narpouna: repupil. rebyracing prime go kyre: y dp - 2 ρ = 0 => dp - 2 dy => p = y 2 €, mozi nexair € = u - nebigonic, nom cp-12, p = u y 2 3 big cu p'=

P'= v' y2 + 2y v mig amabiens pip' 6 nova mkobe piburue, ompune eus: U'y3+2y2U-2y2U=2y3 => dU=2dy=>U=2y+C,; p = 2 y3 + c, y2 => robepseurace go 3aunim p = y' $\frac{dy}{dx} = 2y^3 + c_1y^2 = 3$ $\frac{dy}{y^2(2y+c_1)} = dx; \int y^2(2y+c_1) \int dx$ $-\frac{1}{44^{2}} = x + c = y^{2} + 4(-x + c) \Rightarrow y = \pm 2\sqrt{c - x}$ N11 (3.1.11) a) y 11 - 4 y 1 + 29 y = 0 , nevai y = 2 , y 11 = 2 mogi y = 7° 2 - 42+29=0 buligieurs nobimi ubas sam: $(\lambda - 2)^{3} + 25 = 0$ = $(\lambda - 2)^{2} = -5^{2} = \lambda = 2 \pm 5$ 4= 6 (CINBX + GOSBX) 38 J= d + 131 moz!: y = (1e2)in5x + (2 e2 cossx) 8) 411-741 +104=0; スペーマス+10岁=0=) (オー2)(オー5)=0 y = e 2xC, + e 5xC2 / N12 (3,2,17) 9111 + 3 411 - 941 - 274 = 0; Mexañ y" = 73 mozi 2 = y" i m. g. 20 = y. wasus: 23 + 3 22 - 9 2 - 27 = 0;

he barens nourimemen up ogen i'z ropenit pilbuenne E 7 = 3 mosi Buneceurs 30, gyaena burpes 2+3 ocninsmy bin mene 30 golonouse yously; $\chi^{2}(\lambda+3)-9(\lambda+3)=0=)(\lambda-3)(\lambda+3)^{2}=0$ 7, = 3; 2, =-3; mozi zaransumi pozliszok morrane burnes (now glox ognander depenex); y = C, e3x + C, xe3x + C3e3x; N 13 (3.3.23) y"+44'-54=xex; Nexai 22 y" mozi 2 = y' i 20 = y 3 biga wacus 22+42 -5= xex Brigues memoga Narponnia upupibneaus niby recoming p- me go uspue, omprime curo: $\lambda^{2} + 4\lambda - 5 = 0 \Rightarrow (\lambda + 1)(\lambda + 5) = 0 \Rightarrow \lambda^{2} = 1$ $\lambda^{2} = C_{1} e^{\lambda} + C_{2} e^{\lambda}$ Thomogens $C_{1} = Z_{1}(x)$ i Ez = Zz (x), post uneus cucmeny; $\begin{cases} Z_1'(x) y_1 + Z_2'(x) y_2^2 = 0 \\ Z_1'(x) y_1' + Z_2'(x) y_2' = f(x) \end{cases}, ge Q_0(x) \text{ kse } \varphi_1'y_1' \in \text{min} \\ Z_1'(x) y_1' + Z_2'(x) y_2' = q_0(x) \end{cases}, ge Q_0(x) \text{ kse } \varphi_1'y_1' \in \text{min} \\ Z_1'(x) y_1' + Z_2'(x) y_2' = q_0(x) \end{cases}$ \[\frac{7}{2}(x) e^{\times} + \frac{7}{2}(x) e^{-5} \times = 0 $Z'(x)e^{x} - 5Z'(x)e^{5x} = xe^{x}$ Poz 6' lanceus cucmeny aremozon kpamepa:

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W - buz nommun mompunsi, mozi 321gho memogy
  Kyamopa macous: Z'(x) = w: ¿Z'(x) = w;
    W = \begin{vmatrix} e^{x} & e^{-5x} \\ e^{x} & -5e^{-5x} \end{vmatrix} = e^{x} (-5e^{-5x} - e^{-5x}) = -6e^{-4x};
    W_1 = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & e^{5x} \\ xe^{x} - 5e^{5x} \end{vmatrix} = -xe^{-4x} = \frac{x}{6};
    W_2 = \begin{vmatrix} e^x & 0 \\ e^x & xe^x \end{vmatrix} = xe^{2x}, \quad Z_2'(x) = -\frac{x}{6}e^{6x},
  Bliga wa Euro ;
   Z_1(x) = \int \frac{x}{6} dx = \frac{x^2}{12} + C_1 f
    \overline{Z}_{2}(x) = \iint \frac{x}{6} e^{6x} dx = \begin{vmatrix} v = x & \delta v = \delta x \\ \delta v = e^{6x} dx & v = \frac{1}{6} e^{6x} \end{vmatrix} =
  = -\frac{1}{36} \times e^{6x} + \frac{1}{216} e^{6x} + c_2 = e^{6x} \left( \frac{1}{216} - \frac{x}{36} \right) + c_2 
Barnerens zoranbruir poz 6'ezon guy pibrunne:
y = \left(\frac{x^{2}}{12} + C_{1}\right) e^{x} + \left[e^{6x}\left(\frac{1}{216} - \frac{x}{36}\right) + C_{2}\right] e^{-5x}
N14 (3.4.29)
    y" - 4y' = 2x2 + 3x-1, 4(0)=6, 41(0)=-2;
  Memsopu berryn' podwis zawiny:
 1 Charamay 7'= 4", mog! Z = UV 3Bighu Z' = U'V+UV'
  Z-42 = 2 x 2 + 3 x-1/
  0'V + 0V' - 40V = 2x^2 + 3x + 1
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good pibueno: 41v= 2x2+3x-1 $\frac{dV}{V} = 4dx \Rightarrow \ln |V| = 4x \Rightarrow V = e^{4x},$ $\frac{\partial U}{\partial x} = \frac{2x^2 + 3x - 1}{2x^2 + 3x - 1} = \frac{2x^2 + 3x - 1}{2x^2 +$ $0 = \int (2x^{2} + 3x - 1)e^{-4x} dx = \begin{cases} 0 = 2x^{2} + 3x - 1 & dv = (4x + 3)dx \\ dv = e^{-4x} dx & v = -\frac{1}{4}e^{-4x} \end{cases}$ $= -\frac{1}{4} e^{-4x} (2x^2 + 3x - 1) + \frac{1}{4} \int (4x + 3) e^{-4x} dx = 0 = 4x + 3 dv = 4dx$ du= e 4x v=-42 = - 1e-4x(2x2+3x-1)+ 1 (-4e4x(4x+3)-1e4x+c, = $= -\frac{e^{-4x}}{4}(2x^2+3x-1) - \frac{e^{-4x}}{4}(x+1) + C_1 = -\frac{e^{-4x}}{4}(2x^2+4x) + C_1 =$ Robephenica go zaminy Z = UV => macus $Z = \left(-\frac{e^{-4x}}{2}(x^2+2x)+C_1\right)e^{4x} - \frac{1}{2}x^2 - \frac{1}{4}x + C_1e^{4x};$ Robernauser use go equici - 30min $Z = y^1 + C_1e^{4x};$ $y = \int (-\frac{x^2}{z} - x + c_1 e^{4x}) dx = -\frac{x^3}{6} - \frac{x^2}{z} + \frac{c_1 e^{4x} + c_2}{4}$ 3 varigeres racomunici postiezou zagani Koni z yvistai y(0)=6 i g'(6) = -2; $y(0) = 6 = 6 = \frac{C_1}{4} + C_2$ y'(0) = -2 = 7 y'(0) = -2 = 7

3 annueuro nacmunani poz 6 iezon ; $y = -\frac{x^3}{6} + \frac{x^2}{2} - \frac{1}{2}e^{4x} + \frac{13}{2}$ y" -3 y +2 y = ex, 22-32+2=0 - nepuli npok znonogneme pozliegny $\lambda^2 - 2\lambda - \lambda + z = 0$ =) $(\lambda - 1)(\lambda - z) = 0$; $\int \lambda_1 = 1$, $36 \cdot 96 \cdot 10$ we can $y = C_1 e^{-x} + C_2 e^{-2x}$ 3 rights we may harpowned name gents $C_1 = Z_1(x)$ (' $C_2 = Z_2(x)$), ompulse us cucmeny: $\int Z'(x) e^{x} + Z_{2}(x) e^{2x} = 0$ $\frac{1}{2}(x)e^{x} + \frac{1}{2}(x)ze^{2x} = \frac{e^{x}}{e^{x}+1}$ Posti vieus game acomeny 3 glox pill were werns our Kjærrega, gar istoro zvarigens buznammi: $W = \begin{bmatrix} e^{x} & e^{2x} \\ e^{x} & e^{2x} \end{bmatrix} = 2e^{3x} - e^{3x} = e^{3x},$ Ocninsky bay mampusi he promin myno - cucmens was gla Egonun pozl'ograf; $\frac{W_1}{W} = \frac{Z'(x)}{W} = \frac{Z'(x)}{W} = \frac{Z'(x)}{W}.$ Brangem Wil Wz :

