

2 IT systems

Word	Definition	Translation
audio (n)	the part of a recording that contains sounds and music but not pictures	audio (rzecz.)
back up (phr v)	to make a copy of (information stored on a computer)	tworzyć kopię zapasową (wyr. czas.)
BIOS (n)	(Basic Input Output System) a system on PCs that provides a small library of basic input/output functions used to operate and control the keyboard, text display, etc.	BIOS (rzecz.)
boot drive (n)	the disk in a computer that is used to start the program that makes the computer ready to be used	dysk rozruchowy (wyr. rzecz.)
cable (n)	a plastic or rubber tube containing wires that carry telephone messages, electronic signals, television pictures, etc.	przewód (rzecz.)
click (v)	to press (a button on a computer mouse) to choose sth from the screen that you want the computer to do	klikać (czas.)
CPU (n)	(Central Processing Unit) the part of a computer that controls what it does	procesor (centralna jednostka przetwarzająca) (rzecz.)
DIMM slot (n)	the place on a computer where you can insert a DIMM (Dual In-line Memory Module) to increase its random-access memory	gniazdo pamięci DIMM (wyr. rzecz.)
double click (v)	to press (a button on a computer mouse) twice in order to send an instruction to the computer	kliknąć dwukrotnie (czas.)
drag (v)	to move (words, pictures, etc.) on a computer screen by pulling them along with the mouse	przeciągnąć (czas.)
dual- (prefix)	having two of sth or two parts	dwu- (przedrostek)

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Ethernet connector (n)	a type of cable used when a computer is connected to other computer networks	złącze ethernetowe (wyr. rzecz.)
external (adj)	not contained within the case of a computer, but attached by a cable or wirelessly	zewnętrzny (przym.)
filename (n)	the name you give to a particular computer file	nazwa pliku (wyr. rzecz.)
folder (n)	a place where you store a group of related documents together on a computer, or the icon for this	katalog (rzecz.)
giga- (prefix)	a billion; a thousand million – used with units of measurement	giga- (przedrostek)
graphics (n pl)	pictures or images that are designed to represent objects or facts, especially in a computer program	grafika (rzecz.)
graphics card (n)	a circuit board that connects to a computer and allows the computer to show images, such as video images, on its screen	karta graficzna (wyr. rzecz.)
headphones (n pl)	a piece of equipment that you wear over your ears to listen to the radio, music, etc. without other people hearing it	słuchawki (rzecz. l.mn.)
icon (n)	a small sign or picture on a computer screen that is used to start a particular operation	ikona (rzecz.)
image (n)	a picture on the screen of a television, cinema or computer	obraz (rzecz.)
kilo- (prefix)	a thousand – used with units of measurement	kilo- (przedrostek)
licence terms (n pl)	the conditions, set by the software developer, under which a user can use a computer program	warunki licencji (rzecz. l.mn.)
maximise button (n phr)	a small area on a computer screen that you click on in order to make a document or program window as large as possible	przycisk powiększania (wyr. rzecz.)
mega- (prefix)	a million – used with units of measurement	mega- (przedrostek)

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menu (n)	a list of things on a computer screen that you can ask the computer to do	menu (rzecz.)
micro- (prefix)	a millionth – used with units of measurement	mikro- (przedrostek)
microphone (n)	a piece of equipment that you speak into to record your voice or make it louder when you are speaking or performing in public	mikrofon (rzecz.)
milli- (prefix)	a thousandth – used with units of measurement	mili- (przedrostek)
minimise button (n phr)	a small area on a computer screen that you click on in order to make a document or program window very small when you are not using it but still want to keep it open	przycisk pomniejszania (wyr. rzecz.)
motherboard (n)	a board where all the circuits of a computer are placed	płyta główna (wyr. rzecz.)
nano- (prefix)	a billionth; a thousand millionth – used with units of measurement	nano- (przedrostek)
open source (adj)	open source software is provided free, and includes the language the program is written in, so that the people who use it can make changes to the software	o jawnym kodzie źródłowym (przym.)
pane (n)	one of the separate areas of a computer window where part of a program or set of files is displayed	pole (rzecz.)
partition (v)	to divide (the storage area of a hard disk) into two or more parts	podzielić (czas.)
plug in (phr v)	to connect (a piece of electrical equipment) to the main supply of electricity, or to another piece of electrical equipment	podłączyć (czas.)
plus (n)	the sign (+), showing that you should add two or more numbers together, or that a number is more than zero	plus (rzecz.)

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press (v)	to push (a button, switch, etc.) to make a machine start or do sth, a bell ring, etc.	naciskać (czas.)
printer (n)	a machine that is connected to a computer and can make a printed record of computer information	drukarka (rzecz.)
process (n)	a series of actions that are done in order to achieve a particular result	proces (rzecz.)
product key (n)	a unique sequence of numbers and letters that is typed into a computer to prove that the user has a licence to load and use a program	klucz produktu (wyr. rzecz.)
projector (n)	a piece of equipment that makes a film or picture appear on a screen or flat surface	rzutnik (rzecz.)
proprietary (adj)	a proprietary product is one that is sold under a trade name	prawnie zastrzeżony (przym.)
quad- (prefix)	having four of sth or four parts	czwór- (przedrostek)
reboot (v)	if you reboot a computer, or if it reboots, you start it up again	uruchomić ponownie (wyr. czas.)
resize (v)	to change the size of (sth)	zmienić rozmiar (wyr. czas.)
restart (v)	to start (sth such as a machine, process, etc.) again after it has stopped	uruchomić ponownie (wyr. czas.)
right-click (v)	to press the right-hand button on a computer mouse to make the computer do something	kliknąć prawym klawiszem myszy (wyr. czas.)
SATA (n)	(Serial Advanced Technology Attachment) a way of connecting computers to large storage devices such as hard disk drives and optical drives	połączenie SATA (wyr. rzecz.)
screen resolution (n)	the power of a computer display, television, camera, microscope, etc. to give a clear picture	rozdzielczość ekranu (wyr. rzecz.)

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scroll bar (n phr)	a part on the side of a computer screen that you move using a mouse in order to move up or down	pasek przewijania (wyr. rzecz.)
select (v)	to choose (sth or sb)	wybrać (czas.)
slide (v)	to move smoothly over a surface while continuing to touch it, or to make (sth) move in this way	przesunąć (czas.)
socket (n)	the place on a piece of electrical equipment that you put a plug into	gniazdo (rzecz.)
solid state drive (n phr)	a computer disk that contains electronic parts, such as silicon chips, rather than moving mechanical parts	dysk monolityczny (SSD) (wyr. rzecz.)
speaker (n)	the part of a radio, sound system, computer, etc. where the sound comes out	głośnik (rzecz.)
switch off (phr v)	to turn off (a machine, light, radio, etc.) using a switch	wyłączyć (czas.)
tab (n)	one of several areas in a computer window that allows multiple documents to be shown at the same time	zakładka (rzecz.)
tera- (prefix)	a million million – used with units of measurement	tera- (przedrostek)
tick box (n)	a box for a mark written next to an answer, sth on a list, etc., to show that it is correct, has been dealt with or is required	pole wyboru (wyr. rzecz.)
title bar (n)	the coloured bar at the top of a computer window that shows the name of the program and whether it is being used at that time	pasek tytułu (wyr. rzecz.)
trainee (n)	sb who is being trained for a job	stażysta (rzecz.)
unplug (v)	to disconnect (a piece of electrical equipment) by pulling its plug out of a socket	odłączyć (czas.)

Word	Definition	Translation
USB (n)	(Universal Serial Bus) a way of connecting equipment such as a mouse and printer to a computer using wires so that all the equipment can work together	USB (rzecz.)
user account (n)	a system that records your username and password and gives you access to a computer, your email, etc.	konto użytkownika (wyr. rzecz.)
video (n)	a copy of a film or television programme, or a series of events, recorded as an electronic file	nagranie wideo (wyr. rzecz.)
video camera (n)	a special camera that can be used to film events and convert them into electronic files	kamera (rzecz.)
virtual reality goggles (n pl)	a pair of special glasses that allow you to see an environment produced by a computer that looks and seems real	okulary do wyświetlania rzeczywistości wirtualnej (wyr. rzecz. l. mn.)
webcam (n)	a video camera that broadcasts what it is filming on a website or on another person's computer	kamera internetowa (wyr. rzecz.)