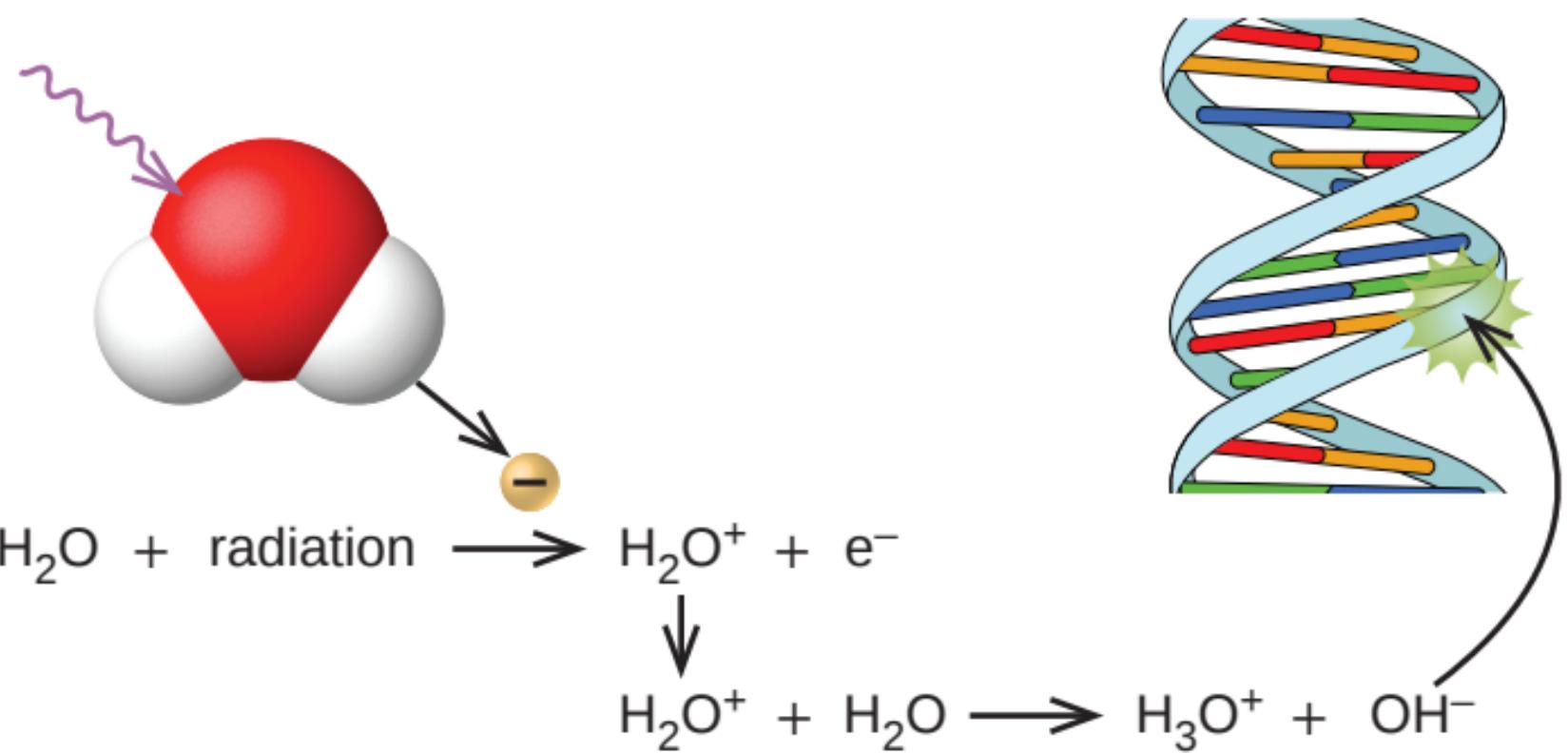


Direct effect

(a)



Indirect effect

(b)