

$$\left[\begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ N \equiv N \\ \vdots \end{array} \right]^- \quad \rightleftharpoons \quad \left[\begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ N - N \equiv N \\ \vdots \end{array} \right]^- \quad \rightleftharpoons \quad \left[\begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ N \equiv N \equiv N \\ \vdots \end{array} \right]^-$$