

CS2134 Spring 2016
Homework 1 Written Solutions

1. a. $O(n)$
 b. $O(n^2)$
 c. $O(n^3)$
 d. $O(n^2)$
 e. $O(n^3)$
 f. $O(n)$
 g. $O(n^2 * \log n)$
 h. $O(n^2)$
 i. $O(n^3)$

2. a. $O(1)$
 b. $O(n)$
 c. $O(n^2)$
 d. $O(n^2)$
 e. $O(n^3)$
 f. $O(n)$
 g. $O(n^2)$
 h. $O(n^3)$
 i. $O(\log n)$
 j. $O(n * \log n)$
 k. $O(\log n)$

- 3.
- n^3
 - n^2
 - $n(\log n)^2$
 - $n^{1.5}$
 - $n \log n$
 - $n, n/2$ (Same rate)
 - \sqrt{n}

4. a. 0.2 seconds
 b. 0.8 seconds
 c. 12.8 seconds

5. $O(n^2)$

6. Show $3n^2 + 2n \log(n) + 6n + 19 = O(n^2)$.
 As $n \rightarrow \infty$, $3n^2 + 2n \log(n) + 6n + 19 < c \cdot (n^2)$, where $c > 3$.
 For your answer, you should pick a specific c .

7. Actual Output Times (times will vary):

n	mss1 (cubic)	mss2 (quad)	mss4 (linear)
128	0.000965	0.000033	0.000001
256	0.007425	0.000118	0.000002
512	0.053746	0.000458	0.000004
1024	0.421135	0.001992	0.000007
2048	3.354881	0.007371	0.000015
4096	27.861598	0.029916	0.000028

8. Calculated Times (based on $n = 128$ from above):

n	mSS1 (cubic)	mss2 (quad)	mss4 (linear)
-----	-----	-----	-----
128	0.000965	0.000033	0.000001
256	0.007720	0.000132	0.000002
512	0.061760	0.000528	0.000004
1024	0.494080	0.002112	0.000008
2048	3.952640	0.008448	0.000016
4096	31.62112	0.033792	0.000032

9. Calculating the time for 2¹⁸:

For these calculations, we will use the times calculated from n = 4096.

$$n_o = 4096 = 2^{12}$$

$$n_f = 2^{18}$$

$$r = n_f / n_o = 2^6$$

mSS1 (cubic):

$$31.62112 * (2^6)^3 = 31.62112 * 2^{18} = 8,289,286.881$$

mSS2 (quadratic):

$$0.033792 * (2^6)^2 = 0.033792 * 2^{12} = 138.412$$

mSS4 (linear):

$$0.000032 * (2^6)^1 = 0.000032 * 2^6 = 0.002048$$

10. Expansion in weeks, days, hours, minutes, seconds:

Conversion Table:

60 minutes = 1 hour

24 hours = 1 day

7 days = 1 week

60 seconds = 1 minute

3,600 seconds = 1 hour

86,400 seconds = 1 day

604,800 seconds = 1 week

mSS1 (cubic):

13 weeks 4 days 22 hours 34 minutes 46.881 seconds

mSS2 (quadratic):

2 minutes 18.412 seconds

mSS4 (linear):

0.002048 seconds

11. Actual Output Times:

n	a	b	c	d
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
128	0.000000	0.000086	0.000045	0.009283
256	0.000001	0.000119	0.000060	0.029788
512	0.000002	0.000443	0.000223	0.229734
1024	0.000004	0.001763	0.000994	1.847280
2048	0.000016	0.007179	0.003629	14.730072
4096	0.000032	0.029244	0.014154	117.264173