# Images\_and\_LinkedIn\_Profile(Data\_Analysis)

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### Data Wrangling & Cleaning

```
df <- read_csv("Data_Clean.csv")</pre>
df <- df %>%
  select(!c(StartDate, EndDate, IPAddress, Status,
            RecordedDate, LocationLatitude, LocationLongitude, DistributionChannel,Q1))
df <- df %>% slice(-2)
asian_man_df <- df %>%
  select(ResponseId, Column1, `Duration (in seconds)`, Progress, UserLanguage, Finished, Attention_check
asian_man_df <- asian_man_df %>%
  filter(Asian_Man_1 != "N/A")
colnames(asian_man_df) <- asian_man_df[1,]</pre>
asian_man_df <- asian_man_df[-1, ]
colnames(asian_man_df)[7] = "Attention_check"
asian_woman_df <- df %>%
  select(ResponseId, Column1, `Duration (in seconds)`, Progress, UserLanguage, Finished, Attention_check
asian_woman_df <- asian_woman_df %>%
  filter(Asian_Woman_1 != "N/A")
colnames(asian_woman_df) <- asian_woman_df[1,]</pre>
asian_woman_df <- asian_woman_df[-1, ]</pre>
colnames(asian_woman_df)[7] = "Attention_check"
black_man_df <- df %>%
  select(ResponseId, Column1, `Duration (in seconds)`, Progress, UserLanguage, Finished, Attention_check
black_man_df <- black_man_df %>%
  filter(Black_Man_1 != "N/A")
colnames(black_man_df) <- black_man_df[1,]</pre>
black_man_df <- black_man_df[-1, ]</pre>
colnames(black_man_df)[7] = "Attention_check"
```

```
black_woman_df <- df %>%
  select(ResponseId, Column1, `Duration (in seconds)`, Progress, UserLanguage, Finished, Attention_chec
black woman df <- black woman df %>%
  filter(Black_Woman_1 != "N/A")
colnames(black_woman_df) <- black_woman_df[1,]</pre>
black woman df <- black woman df [-1, ]
colnames(black_woman_df)[7] = "Attention_check"
blight_man_df <- df %>%
  select(ResponseId, Column1, `Duration (in seconds)`, Progress, UserLanguage, Finished, Attention_check
blight_man_df <- blight_man_df %>%
  filter(Blight_Man_1 != "N/A")
colnames(blight_man_df) <- blight_man_df[1,]</pre>
blight_man_df <- blight_man_df[-1, ]</pre>
colnames(blight_man_df)[7] = "Attention_check"
blight woman df <- df %>%
  select(ResponseId, Column1, `Duration (in seconds)`, Progress, UserLanguage, Finished, Attention_check
blight_woman_df <- blight_woman_df %>%
  filter(Blight_Woman_1 != "N/A")
colnames(blight_woman_df) <- blight_woman_df[1,]</pre>
blight_woman_df <- blight_woman_df[-1, ]</pre>
colnames(blight_woman_df)[7] = "Attention_check"
wasian_man_df <- df %>%
  select(ResponseId, Column1, `Duration (in seconds)`, Progress, UserLanguage, Finished, Attention_check
wasian_man_df <- wasian_man_df %>%
 filter(Wasian_Man_1 != "N/A")
colnames(wasian_man_df) <- wasian_man_df[1,]</pre>
wasian_man_df <- wasian_man_df[-1, ]</pre>
colnames(wasian_man_df)[7] = "Attention_check"
wasian_woman_df <- df %>%
  select(ResponseId, Column1, `Duration (in seconds)`, Progress, UserLanguage, Finished, Attention_check
wasian_woman_df <- wasian_woman_df %>%
  filter(Wasian_Woman_1 != "N/A")
colnames(wasian_woman_df) <- wasian_woman_df[1,]</pre>
wasian_woman_df <- wasian_woman_df[-1, ]</pre>
colnames(wasian_woman_df)[7] = "Attention_check"
```

```
white_man_df <- df %>%
  select(ResponseId, Column1, `Duration (in seconds)`, Progress, UserLanguage, Finished, Attention_chec
white man df <- white man df %>%
  filter(White_Man_1 != "N/A")
colnames(white_man_df) <- white_man_df[1,]</pre>
white man df <- white man df [-1, ]
colnames(white_man_df)[7] = "Attention_check"
white woman df <- df %>%
  select(ResponseId, Column1, `Duration (in seconds)`, Progress, UserLanguage, Finished, Attention_check
white_woman_df <- white_woman_df %>%
  filter(White_Woman_1 != "N/A")
colnames(white_woman_df) <- white_woman_df[1,]</pre>
white_woman_df <- white_woman_df[-1, ]</pre>
colnames(white_woman_df)[7] = "Attention_check"
new_df <- rbind(asian_man_df, asian_woman_df,</pre>
                 black_man_df, black_woman_df,
                 blight_man_df, blight_woman_df,
                 wasian_man_df, wasian_woman_df,
                 white_man_df, white_woman_df)
new_df = new_df[,!(names(new_df) %in% c("Timing - First Click","Timing - Last Click"))]
colnames(new_df)[8] <- "timing_page_submit_LP"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[9] <- "click_count_LP"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[10] <- "item1_leader"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[11] <- "timing_leader"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[12] <- "click_count_leader"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[13] <- "item2_independent"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[14] <- "timing_independent"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[15] <- "click_count_independent"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[16] <- "item3_ambitious"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[17] <- "timing_ambitious"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[18] <- "click_count_ambitious"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[19] <- "item4_loyal"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[20] <- "timing_loyal"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[21] <- "click_count_loyal"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[22] <- "item5_sensitive"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[23] <- "timing_sensitive"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[24] <- "click_count_sensitive"</pre>
colnames(new df)[25] <- "item6 warm"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[26] <- "timing_warm"</pre>
```

```
colnames(new_df)[27] <- "click_count_warm"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[28] <- "item7_compassionate"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[29] <- "timing_compassionate"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[30] <- "click_count_compassionate"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[31] <- "item8_adaptable"</pre>
colnames(new df)[32] <- "timing adaptable"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[33] <- "click_count_adaptable"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[34] <- "item9_sincere"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[35] <- "timing_sincere"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[36] <- "click_count_sincere"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[37] <- "item10_reliable"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[38] <- "timing_reliable"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[39] <- "click_count_reliable"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[40] <- "item11_truthful"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[41] <- "timing_truthful"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[42] <- "click_count_truthful"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[43] <- "item12_race"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[44] <- "timing_race"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[45] <- "click_count_race"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[46] <- "dem1_age"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[47] <- "dem2_gender"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[48] <- "dem3_ethnicity"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[49] <- "dem3_ethnicity_other"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[50] <- "dem4_employment_status"</pre>
colnames(new_df)[51] <- "dem5_occupation"</pre>
new_df <- new_df %>%
  filter(Finished == TRUE & Attention_check == "Digital Marketing Role")
fac var <- c("Group", "item12 race", "dem2 gender", "dem3 ethnicity", "dem4 employment status")</pre>
new_df <- new_df %>%
  mutate(across(fac_var, as.factor))
num_var <- c("Duration (in seconds)", "timing_page_submit_LP", "click_count_LP", "item1_leader", "timing</pre>
new_df <- new_df %>%
  mutate(across(num_var, as.numeric))
```

#### Descriptive statistics

```
describe(new_df)
```

## vars n mean sd median trimmed mad min

```
## Response ID*
                                   1 608 304.50 175.66 304.50
                                                                  304.50 225.36
                                            5.48
                                     608
                                                            5.00
                                                                    5.48
                                                                            2.97
## Group*
                                   2
                                                    2.86
                                                                                   1.00
                                                                           69.68 43.00
   Duration (in seconds)
                                   3
                                     608
                                         209.88 179.03 162.00
                                                                  175.32
                                                            1.00
                                   4
                                     608
                                            1.00
                                                    0.00
                                                                    1.00
                                                                            0.00
                                                                                   1.00
  Progress*
##
  User Language*
                                   5
                                     608
                                            1.00
                                                    0.00
                                                            1.00
                                                                    1.00
                                                                            0.00
                                                                                   1.00
                                     608
                                            1.00
                                                    0.00
                                                            1.00
                                                                    1.00
                                                                            0.00
## Finished*
                                   6
                                                                                   1.00
## Attention check*
                                   7
                                     608
                                            1.00
                                                    0.00
                                                            1.00
                                                                    1.00
                                                                            0.00
                                                                                   1.00
                                     608
## timing_page_submit_LP
                                   8
                                           42.06
                                                   50.92
                                                          28.66
                                                                   31.96
                                                                           19.24
                                                                                   1.41
   click_count_LP
                                   9
                                     608
                                            1.78
                                                    4.02
                                                            0.00
                                                                    0.85
                                                                            0.00
                                                                                   0.00
                                                    1.05
## item1_leader
                                  10
                                     608
                                            5.74
                                                            6.00
                                                                    5.85
                                                                            1.48
                                                                                   1.00
## timing_leader
                                  11
                                     608
                                           11.76
                                                   14.70
                                                            8.35
                                                                    9.29
                                                                            4.92
                                                                                   1.64
                                                    1.92
                                                                            0.00
## click_count_leader
                                  12
                                     608
                                            2.18
                                                            1.00
                                                                    1.77
                                                                                   0.00
## item2_independent
                                     608
                                            5.81
                                                    1.12
                                                            6.00
                                                                    5.95
                                                                            1.48
                                                                                   1.00
                                  13
                                                   12.85
                                                                            2.63
## timing_independent
                                  14
                                     608
                                            8.12
                                                            5.44
                                                                    6.02
                                                                                   0.94
                                                    1.45
                                                            1.00
                                                                    1.58
                                                                            0.00
## click_count_independent
                                  15
                                     608
                                            1.88
                                                                                   0.00
## item3_ambitious
                                  16
                                     608
                                            6.14
                                                    1.03
                                                            6.00
                                                                    6.30
                                                                            1.48
                                                                                   1.00
                                                   19.04
                                                            4.59
                                                                    5.04
                                                                            2.02
## timing_ambitious
                                  17
                                     608
                                            8.08
                                                                                   0.99
## click_count_ambitious
                                     608
                                            1.79
                                                    1.25
                                                            1.00
                                                                    1.54
                                                                            0.00
                                                                                   0.00
                                  18
                                                    1.21
                                                                            1.48
## item4_loyal
                                  19
                                     608
                                            5.13
                                                            5.00
                                                                    5.14
                                                                                   1.00
## timing_loyal
                                  20
                                     608
                                            7.55
                                                    9.98
                                                            4.97
                                                                    5.58
                                                                            2.33
                                                                                   1.30
## click_count_loyal
                                  21
                                     608
                                            1.85
                                                    1.41
                                                            1.00
                                                                    1.56
                                                                            0.00
                                                                                   0.00
## item5_sensitive
                                     608
                                                    1.15
                                                            5.00
                                                                            1.48
                                  22
                                            5.13
                                                                    5.12
                                                                                   1.00
                                           10.42
                                                   50.75
                                                            4.82
                                                                    5.38
                                                                            2.15
## timing_sensitive
                                  23
                                     608
                                                                                   1.23
                                                    1.41
                                                                            0.00
   click count sensitive
                                  24
                                     608
                                            1.88
                                                            1.00
                                                                    1.61
                                                                                   0.00
                                                    1.20
## item6 warm
                                  25
                                     608
                                            5.10
                                                            5.00
                                                                    5.14
                                                                            1.48
                                                                                   1.00
## timing_warm
                                  26
                                     608
                                            6.59
                                                   12.51
                                                            4.15
                                                                    4.47
                                                                            1.75
                                                                                   1.18
                                  27
                                     608
                                            1.83
                                                    1.41
                                                            1.00
                                                                    1.55
                                                                            0.00
                                                                                   0.00
## click_count_warm
## item7_compassionate
                                  28
                                     608
                                            5.04
                                                    1.16
                                                            5.00
                                                                    5.04
                                                                            1.48
                                                                                   1.00
                                     608
                                                    9.75
                                                                    4.08
                                                                            1.51
## timing_compassionate
                                  29
                                            5.72
                                                            3.77
                                                                                   1.03
## click_count_compassionate
                                  30
                                     608
                                            1.77
                                                    1.40
                                                            1.00
                                                                    1.51
                                                                            0.00
                                                                                   0.00
## item8_adaptable
                                  31
                                     608
                                            5.83
                                                    1.00
                                                            6.00
                                                                    5.93
                                                                            1.48
                                                                                   1.00
## timing_adaptable
                                  32
                                     608
                                            5.99
                                                    9.61
                                                            3.90
                                                                    4.20
                                                                            1.56
                                                                                   1.03
## click_count_adaptable
                                  33
                                     608
                                            1.75
                                                    1.26
                                                            1.00
                                                                    1.52
                                                                            0.00
                                                                                   0.00
## item9_sincere
                                  34
                                     608
                                            5.44
                                                    1.17
                                                            6.00
                                                                    5.51
                                                                            1.48
                                                                                   1.00
                                  35
                                     608
                                            6.51
                                                   15.15
                                                            3.69
                                                                    3.98
                                                                            1.48
                                                                                   0.85
## timing sincere
                                            1.74
                                     608
                                                    1.22
                                                                            0.00
## click_count_sincere
                                  36
                                                            1.00
                                                                    1.49
                                                                                   0.00
## item10 reliable
                                  37
                                     608
                                            6.03
                                                    0.99
                                                            6.00
                                                                    6.16
                                                                            1.48
                                                                                   2.00
## timing_reliable
                                     608
                                                   12.85
                                                            3.60
                                                                    3.95
                                                                            1.55
                                                                                   0.82
                                  38
                                            6.11
## click_count_reliable
                                  39
                                     608
                                            1.75
                                                    1.20
                                                            1.00
                                                                    1.52
                                                                            0.00
                                                                                   0.00
                                     608
                                            5.65
                                                    1.11
                                                            6.00
                                                                            1.48
                                                                                   1.00
## item11_truthful
                                  40
                                                                    5.74
                                                   32.02
## timing truthful
                                  41
                                     608
                                            7.07
                                                            3.51
                                                                    3.85
                                                                            1.41
                                                                                   0.94
   click_count_truthful
                                     608
                                            1.75
                                                    1.17
                                                            1.00
                                                                    1.53
                                                                            0.00
                                                                                   0.00
                                  42
  item12 race*
                                  43
                                     608
                                            2.99
                                                    1.58
                                                            3.00
                                                                    2.98
                                                                            2.97
                                                                                   1.00
                                     608
                                           15.65
                                                   40.67
                                                          10.36
                                                                   11.48
                                                                            6.13
   timing_race
                                  44
                                                                                   1.86
## click_count_race
                                  45
                                     608
                                            2.23
                                                    2.35
                                                            1.00
                                                                    1.73
                                                                            0.00
                                                                                  0.00
                                           37.25
                                     608
                                                    8.14
                                                          36.00
                                                                   37.25
                                                                            8.90 20.00
  dem1_age
                                  46
##
   dem2_gender*
                                  47
                                     608
                                            2.58
                                                    0.52
                                                            3.00
                                                                    2.62
                                                                            0.00
                                                                                   1.00
                                                    0.85
                                                                            0.00
   dem3_ethnicity*
                                  48
                                     608
                                            2.89
                                                            3.00
                                                                    2.93
                                                                                   1.00
                                     608
   dem3_ethnicity_other*
                                  49
                                           14.83
                                                    1.28
                                                          15.00
                                                                   15.00
                                                                            0.00
                                                                                   1.00
   dem4_employment_status*
                                  50
                                     608
                                            1.11
                                                    0.46
                                                            1.00
                                                                    1.00
                                                                            0.00
                                                                                   1.00
##
   dem5_occupation*
                                     608
                                         246.66 139.42 251.50
                                                                  248.30 184.58
                                  51
##
                                    max
                                           range
                                                   skew kurtosis
                                          607.00
                                                            -1.21 7.12
## Response ID*
                                 608.00
                                                   0.00
## Group*
                                  10.00
                                            9.00
                                                  0.00
                                                            -1.210.12
```

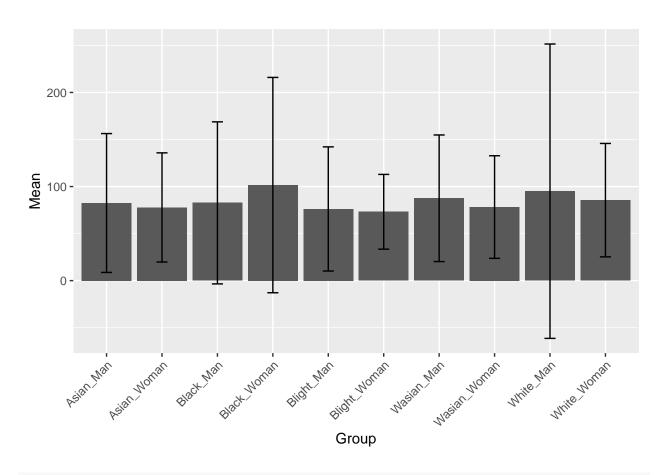
```
## Duration (in seconds)
                              2065.00 2022.00
                                               4.84
                                                       34.35 7.26
## Progress*
                                         0.00
                                                          NaN 0.00
                                 1.00
                                                NaN
## User Language*
                                 1.00
                                         0.00
                                                NaN
                                                          NaN 0.00
                                 1.00
## Finished*
                                         0.00
                                                          NaN 0.00
                                                \mathtt{NaN}
## Attention_check*
                                 1.00
                                         0.00
                                                NaN
                                                          NaN 0.00
                                              4.10
                                                       21.86 2.07
## timing_page_submit_LP
                               467.23
                                      465.81
## click count LP
                                39.00
                                        39.00
                                               4.58
                                                       27.33 0.16
                                         6.00 -1.04
## item1 leader
                                 7.00
                                                        2.09 0.04
## timing_leader
                               208.16
                                       206.52
                                              7.36
                                                       75.18 0.60
## click_count_leader
                                13.00
                                        13.00 2.25
                                                        6.01 0.08
## item2_independent
                                 7.00
                                         6.00 - 1.07
                                                         1.47 0.05
                                      199.20 9.24
## timing_independent
                               200.14
                                                      112.43 0.52
## click_count_independent
                                12.00
                                        12.00 2.10
                                                        5.92 0.06
## item3_ambitious
                                 7.00
                                         6.00 - 1.41
                                                        2.58 0.04
                               257.49
                                       256.50 8.72
                                                       87.63 0.77
## timing_ambitious
## click_count_ambitious
                                 8.00
                                         8.00
                                               1.75
                                                        3.36 0.05
                                 7.00
                                         6.00 -0.29
## item4_loyal
                                                        0.16 0.05
## timing loval
                               120.95
                                      119.64 5.78
                                                        44.59 0.40
                                        12.00 2.36
## click_count_loyal
                                12.00
                                                        7.89 0.06
## item5 sensitive
                                 7.00
                                         6.00 - 0.19
                                                        -0.13 0.05
## timing_sensitive
                              1152.78 1151.55 19.37
                                                       421.91 2.06
## click_count_sensitive
                                        10.00 1.92
                                                        4.42 0.06
                                10.00
## item6_warm
                                         6.00 -0.36
                                                        -0.01 0.05
                                 7.00
                                      168.28
                                              7.85
## timing warm
                               169.46
                                                       74.59 0.51
## click count warm
                                12.00
                                        12.00 2.28
                                                        7.63 0.06
## item7_compassionate
                                 7.00
                                         6.00 - 0.22
                                                        0.03 0.05
## timing_compassionate
                                       121.40 7.70
                                                       70.01 0.40
                               122.43
## click_count_compassionate
                                19.00
                                        19.00 4.24
                                                       38.88 0.06
                                         6.00 -0.93
## item8_adaptable
                                 7.00
                                                        1.40 0.04
## timing_adaptable
                               106.76
                                       105.73 6.48
                                                        49.22 0.39
## click_count_adaptable
                                14.00
                                        14.00 2.82
                                                        16.29 0.05
## item9_sincere
                                 7.00
                                         6.00 - 0.62
                                                        0.39 0.05
## timing_sincere
                               257.56
                                       256.71 10.32
                                                       140.49 0.61
## click_count_sincere
                                 8.00
                                         8.00 1.80
                                                         3.45 0.05
## item10 reliable
                                 7.00
                                         5.00 -1.06
                                                         1.17 0.04
## timing_reliable
                                                      124.16 0.52
                               205.53
                                      204.71 9.83
## click count reliable
                                10.00
                                        10.00 2.00
                                                        5.74 0.05
## item11_truthful
                                 7.00
                                         6.00 - 0.74
                                                        0.54 0.05
## timing_truthful
                               639.00
                                       638.06 15.85
                                                       278.80 1.30
## click_count_truthful
                                 8.00
                                         8.00 1.60
                                                         2.86 0.05
## item12 race*
                                 5.00
                                         4.00 - 0.06
                                                        -1.61 0.06
## timing race
                               896.08
                                      894.22 17.63
                                                      363.51 1.65
## click count race
                                25.00
                                        25.00 4.20
                                                        28.80 0.10
## dem1_age
                                50.00
                                        30.00 0.20
                                                       -1.01 0.33
## dem2_gender*
                                 3.00
                                         2.00 - 0.63
                                                       -0.94 0.02
                                         5.00 0.30
                                                        4.09 0.03
## dem3_ethnicity*
                                 6.00
## dem3_ethnicity_other*
                                15.00
                                        14.00 -8.21
                                                       70.33 0.05
## dem4_employment_status*
                                 3.00
                                         2.00 3.82
                                                        12.67 0.02
## dem5_occupation*
                               481.00
                                       480.00 -0.05
                                                        -1.22 5.65
new df <- new df %>%
  mutate(masculinity = (item1_leader + item2_independent + item3_ambitious) / 3,
         femininity = (item4 loyal + item5 sensitive + item6 warm + item7 compassionate) / 4,
         neutral = (item8_adaptable + item9_sincere + item10_reliable + item11_truthful) / 4)
```

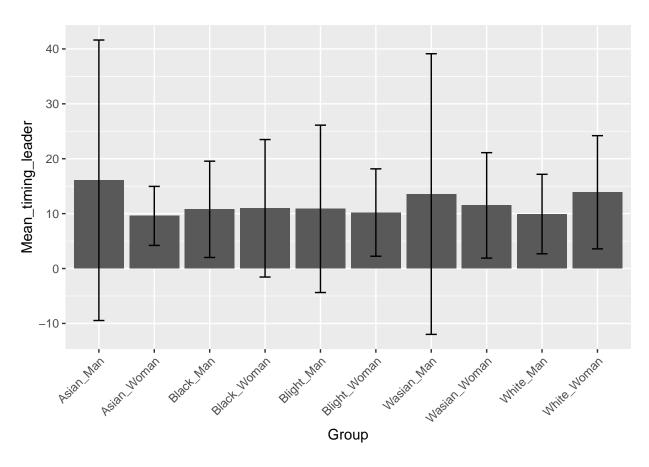
```
aggregated_scale <- new_df[ , c("masculinity", "femininity", "neutral")]</pre>
alpha(aggregated_scale)
## Number of categories should be increased in order to count frequencies.
##
## Reliability analysis
## Call: alpha(x = aggregated_scale)
##
     raw_alpha std.alpha G6(smc) average_r S/N
##
                                                ase mean
                                                           sd median_r
                                    0.64 5.4 0.012 5.6 0.82
##
        0.84
                  0.84
                          0.82
##
       95% confidence boundaries
##
           lower alpha upper
##
            0.82 0.84 0.86
## Feldt
## Duhachek 0.82 0.84 0.86
##
##
  Reliability if an item is dropped:
              raw_alpha std.alpha G6(smc) average_r S/N alpha se var.r med.r
##
## masculinity
                   0.86
                             0.86
                                     0.76
                                               0.76 6.3
                                                           0.011
                                                                    NA 0.76
                   0.82
                             0.82
                                      0.69
                                               0.69 4.5
                                                           0.015
                                                                    NA 0.69
## femininity
                                               0.48 1.9
## neutral
                   0.65
                             0.65
                                      0.48
                                                           0.028
                                                                    NA 0.48
##
## Item statistics
##
                n raw.r std.r r.cor r.drop mean
## masculinity 608 0.82 0.83 0.70
                                      0.62 5.9 0.90
## femininity 608 0.87 0.86 0.77
                                      0.67 5.1 1.02
## neutral
              608 0.93 0.94 0.91
                                      0.85 5.7 0.89
## all the aggregated scales highly correlate with the overall scale (highest corr neutral = 0.93)
## so dropping neutral would have the most impact on alpha value, while dropping masculinity or feminit
new_df <- new_df %>%
  mutate(total_response_time = timing_leader + timing_independent + timing_ambitious +
          timing_loyal + timing_sensitive + timing_warm + timing_compassionate +
           timing_adaptable + timing_sincere + timing_reliable + timing_truthful)
Data Visualizations
```

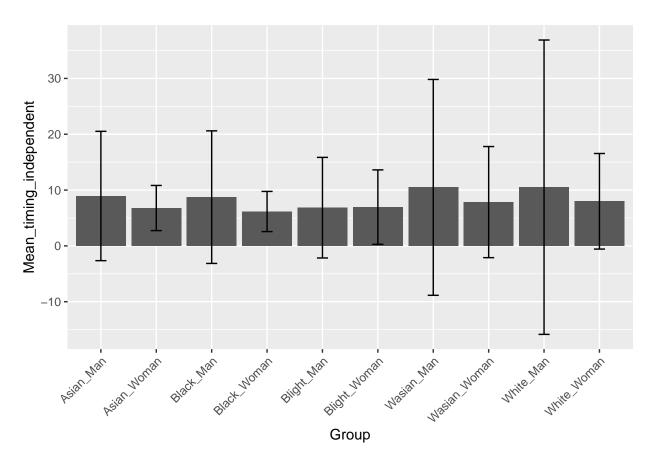
```
total_response_time_bygroup <- new_df %>%
  group_by(Group) %>%
  summarise(Mean = mean(total_response_time), Sd = sd(total_response_time))
total_response_time_bygroup

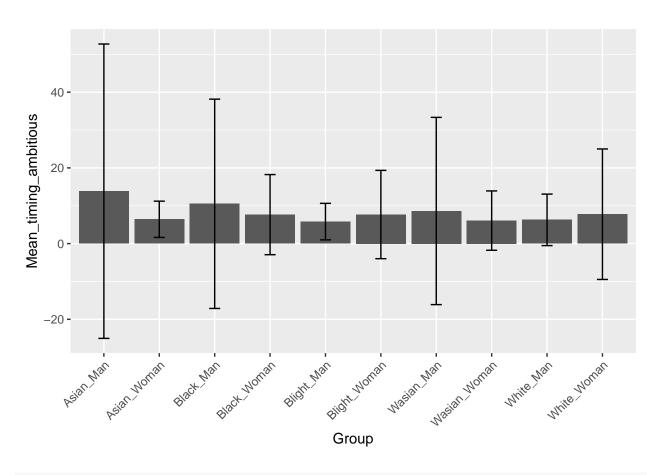
## # A tibble: 10 x 3
## Group Mean Sd
## <fct> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1 Asian_Man 82.5 73.8
## 2 Asian_Woman 77.8 58.0
```

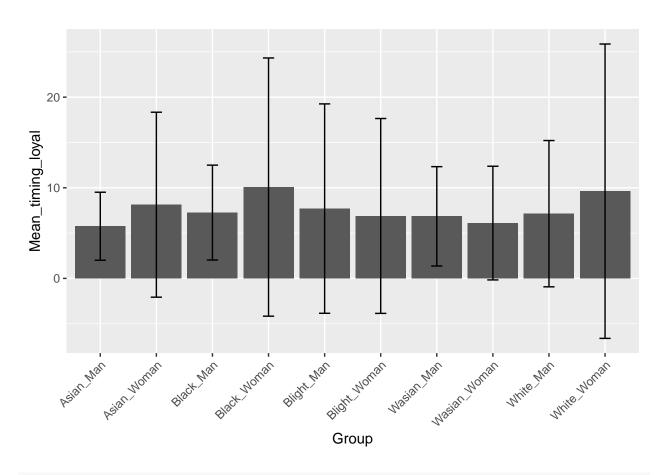
```
## 3 Black Man
                   82.7 86.1
## 4 Black_Woman 102. 114.
## 5 Blight Man
                   76.2 66.0
## 6 Blight_Woman 73.2 39.7
## 7 Wasian_Man
                   87.5 67.3
## 8 Wasian Woman 78.2 54.5
## 9 White Man
                    95.1 156.
                   85.5 60.3
## 10 White_Woman
item_wise_response_time_bygroup <- new_df %>%
  group by (Group) %>%
  summarise(Mean_timing_leader = mean(timing_leader), Sd_timing_leader = sd(timing_leader),
            Mean_timing_independent = mean(timing_independent), Sd_timing_independent = sd(timing_indep
            Mean_timing_ambitious = mean(timing_ambitious), Sd_timing_ambitious = sd(timing_ambitious),
            Mean_timing_loyal = mean(timing_loyal), Sd_timing_loyal = sd(timing_loyal),
            Mean_timing_sensitive = mean(timing_sensitive), Sd_timing_sensitive = sd(timing_sensitive),
            Mean_timing_warm = mean(timing_warm), Sd_timing_warm = sd(timing_warm),
            Mean_timing_compassionate = mean(timing_compassionate), Sd_timing_compassionate = sd(timing
            Mean_timing_adaptable = mean(timing_adaptable), Sd_timing_adaptable = sd(timing_adaptable),
            Mean_timing_sincere = mean(timing_sincere), Sd_timing_sincere = sd(timing_sincere),
            Mean_timing_reliable = mean(timing_reliable), Sd_timing_reliable = sd(timing_reliable),
            Mean_timing_truthful = mean(timing_truthful), Sd_timing_truthful = sd(timing_truthful))
item_wise_response_time_bygroup
## # A tibble: 10 x 23
##
      Group
                   Mean_timing_leader Sd_timing_leader Mean_timing_independent
##
      <fct>
                                <dbl>
                                                 <dbl>
                                                                         <dbl>
## 1 Asian_Man
                                16.1
                                                 25.5
                                                                          8.94
## 2 Asian_Woman
                                9.59
                                                  5.37
                                                                          6.78
                                                  8.77
                                                                          8.73
## 3 Black_Man
                                10.8
## 4 Black_Woman
                                11.0
                                                 12.5
                                                                          6.16
## 5 Blight_Man
                                10.9
                                                 15.2
                                                                          6.84
## 6 Blight_Woman
                                10.2
                                                 7.96
                                                                          6.95
## 7 Wasian_Man
                                13.6
                                                 25.6
                                                                         10.5
## 8 Wasian Woman
                                                  9.60
                                                                          7.84
                                11.5
                                9.92
                                                  7.24
## 9 White_Man
                                                                         10.5
## 10 White_Woman
                                13.9
                                                                          7.99
## # i 19 more variables: Sd_timing_independent <dbl>,
## #
      Mean_timing_ambitious <dbl>, Sd_timing_ambitious <dbl>,
## #
      Mean_timing_loyal <dbl>, Sd_timing_loyal <dbl>,
      Mean_timing_sensitive <dbl>, Sd_timing_sensitive <dbl>,
## #
      Mean_timing_warm <dbl>, Sd_timing_warm <dbl>,
## #
      Mean_timing_compassionate <dbl>, Sd_timing_compassionate <dbl>,
## #
      Mean_timing_adaptable <dbl>, Sd_timing_adaptable <dbl>, ...
## histogram
total_response_time_bygroup %>%
  ggplot(aes(x = Group, y = Mean)) +
  geom_col() +
  geom_errorbar(aes(ymin = Mean - Sd, ymax = Mean + Sd),
                width = 0.2, position = position_dodge(width = 0.5)) +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1))
```



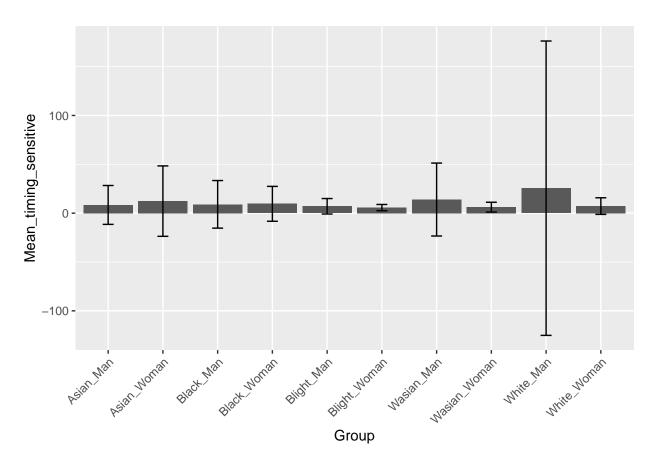


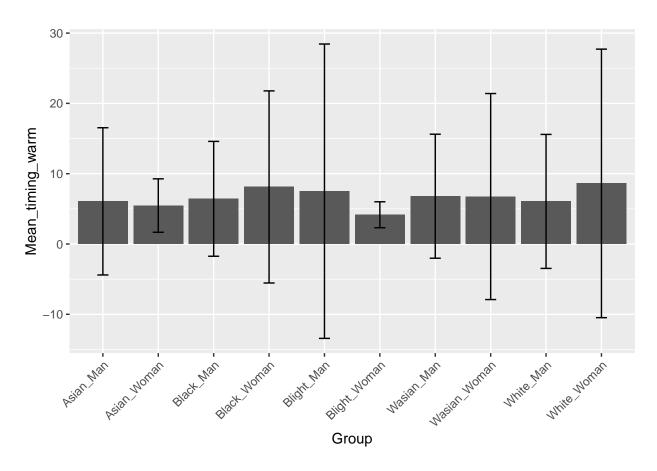


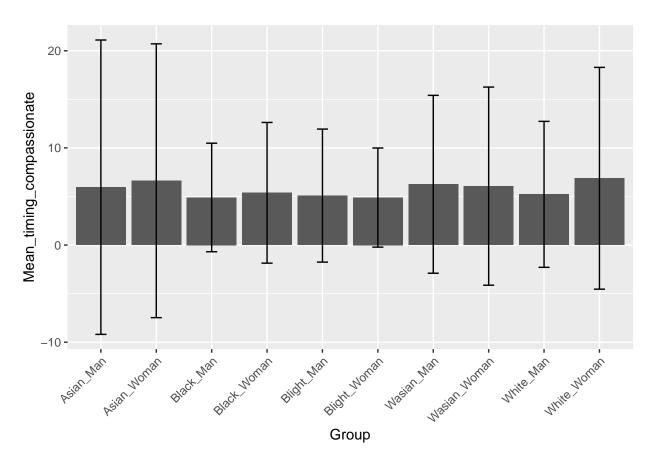


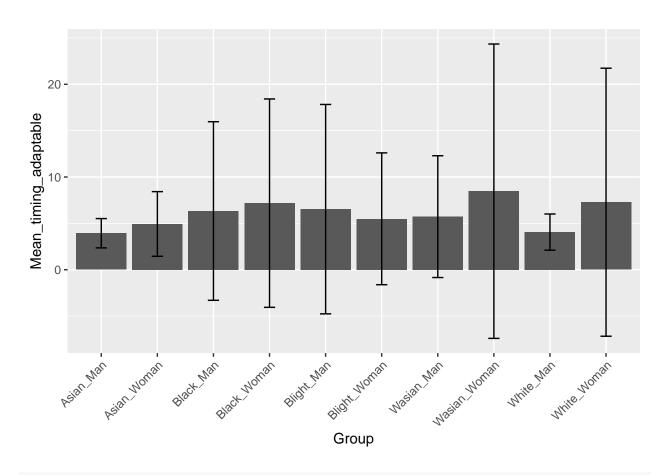


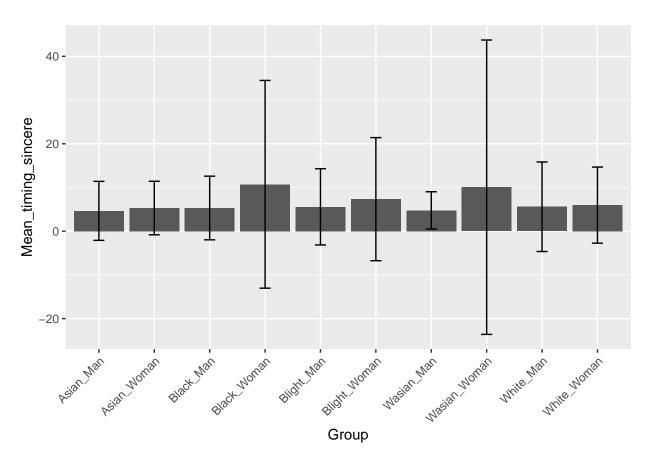
```
# item5 sensitive
item_wise_response_time_bygroup %>%
   ggplot(aes(x = Group, y = Mean_timing_sensitive)) +
   geom_col() +
   geom_errorbar(aes(ymin = Mean_timing_sensitive - Sd_timing_sensitive, ymax = Mean_timing_sensitive + width = 0.2, position = position_dodge(width = 0.5)) +
   theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1))
```



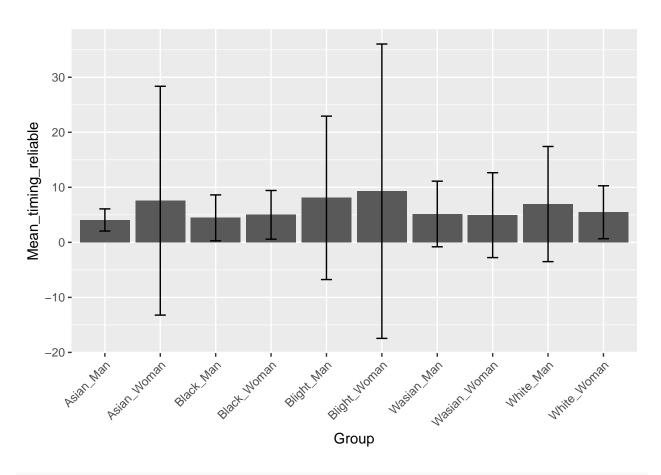




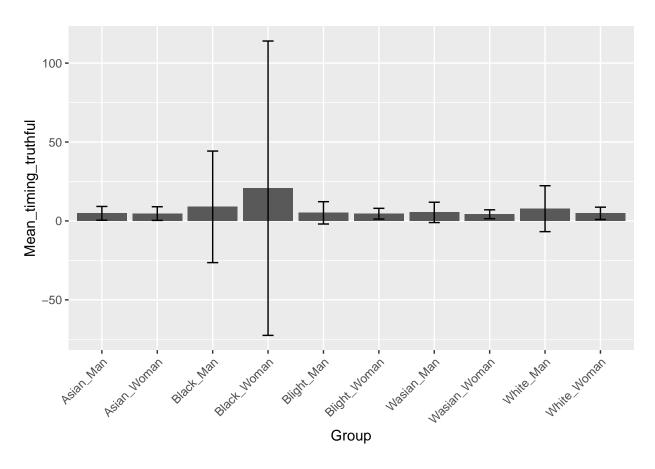




```
# item10 reliable
item_wise_response_time_bygroup %>%
    ggplot(aes(x = Group, y = Mean_timing_reliable)) +
    geom_col() +
    geom_errorbar(aes(ymin = Mean_timing_reliable - Sd_timing_reliable, ymax = Mean_timing_reliable + Sd_width = 0.2, position = position_dodge(width = 0.5)) +
    theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1))
```

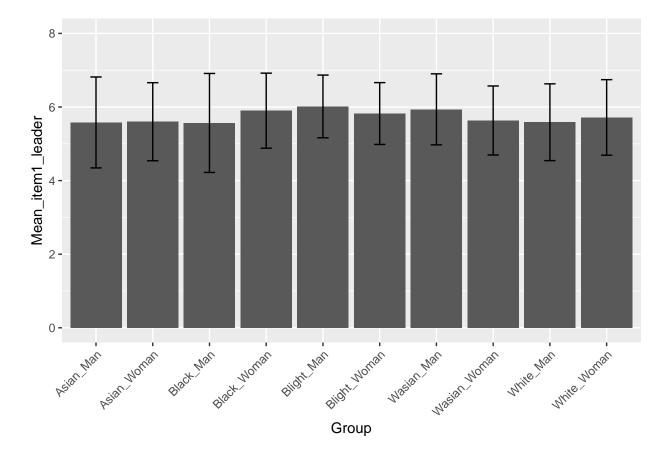


```
# item11 truthful
item_wise_response_time_bygroup %>%
    ggplot(aes(x = Group, y = Mean_timing_truthful)) +
    geom_col() +
    geom_errorbar(aes(ymin = Mean_timing_truthful - Sd_timing_truthful, ymax = Mean_timing_truthful + Sd_width = 0.2, position = position_dodge(width = 0.5)) +
    theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1))
```



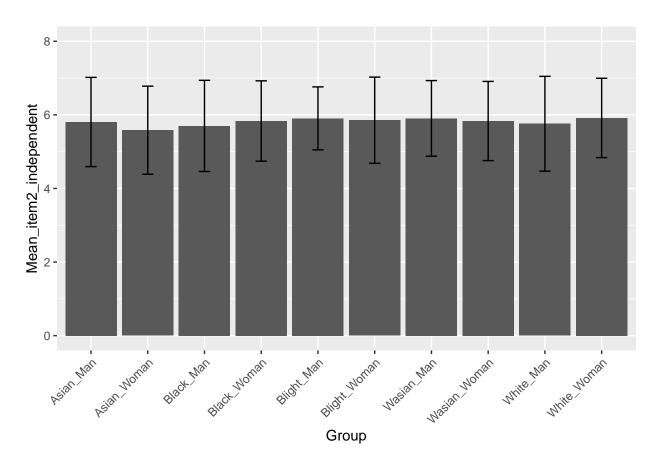
```
## # A tibble: 10 x 23
                    Mean item1 leader Sd item1 leader Mean item2 independent
##
      Group
##
      <fct>
                                 <dbl>
                                                  <dbl>
                                                                           <dbl>
                                  5.58
##
    1 Asian Man
                                                  1.24
                                                                            5.81
                                  5.6
##
    2 Asian_Woman
                                                  1.06
                                                                            5.58
##
    3 Black_Man
                                  5.57
                                                  1.35
                                                                            5.7
                                                                            5.83
                                  5.9
                                                  1.02
##
    4 Black_Woman
    5 Blight_Man
                                  6.02
                                                  0.852
                                                                            5.90
    6 Blight_Woman
                                  5.82
                                                  0.840
                                                                            5.85
##
## 7 Wasian_Man
                                  5.94
                                                  0.965
                                                                            5.90
```

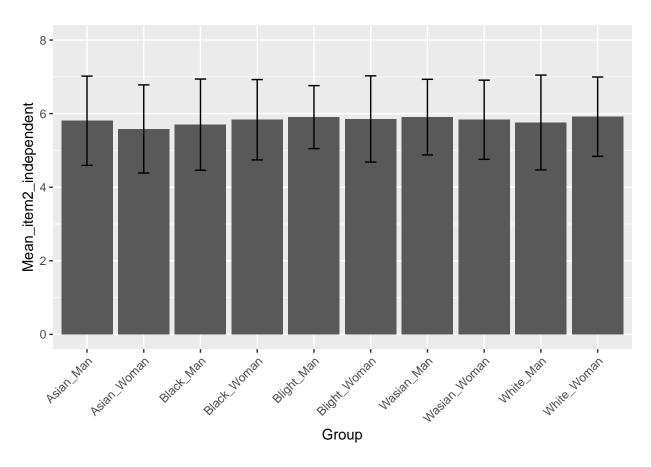
```
8 Wasian_Woman
                                5.63
                                                0.938
                                                                        5.83
##
## 9 White_Man
                                5.59
                                                1.04
                                                                        5.76
                                5.72
                                                1.03
                                                                        5.92
## 10 White_Woman
## # i 19 more variables: Sd_item2_independent <dbl>, Mean_item3_ambitious <dbl>,
## #
       Sd_item3_ambitious <dbl>, Mean_item4_loyal <dbl>, Sd_item4_loyal <dbl>,
## #
       Mean_item5_sensitive <dbl>, Sd_item5_sensitive <dbl>,
       Mean_item6_warm <dbl>, Sd_item6_warm <dbl>, Mean_item7_compassionate <dbl>,
## #
## #
       Sd_item7_compassionate <dbl>, Mean_item8_adaptable <dbl>,
## #
       Sd_item8_adaptable <dbl>, Mean_item9_sincere <dbl>, Sd_item9_sincere <dbl>,
## #
       Mean_item10_reliable <dbl>, Sd_item10_reliable <dbl>, ...
```

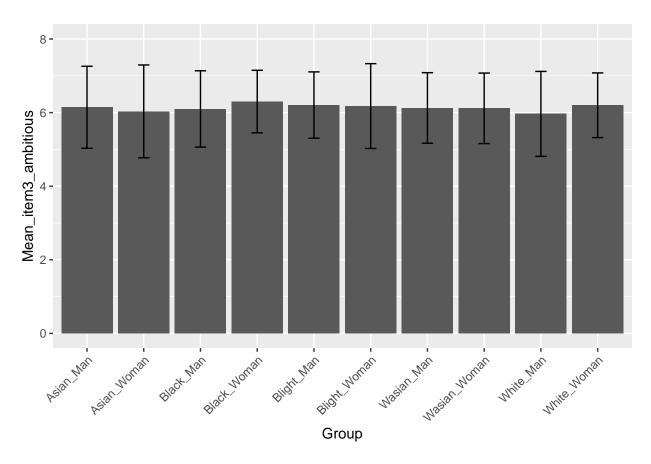


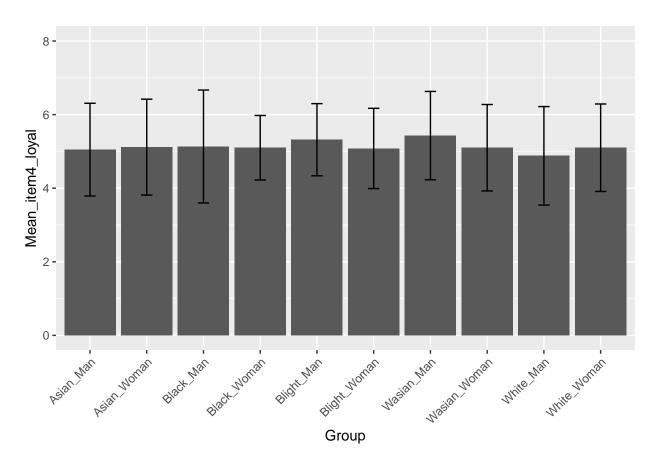
```
# item1 leader
mean_item_rating_bygroup %>%
ggplot(aes(x = Group, y = Mean_item2_independent)) +
geom_col() +
geom_errorbar(aes(ymin = Mean_item2_independent - Sd_item2_independent, ymax = Mean_item2_independent)
```

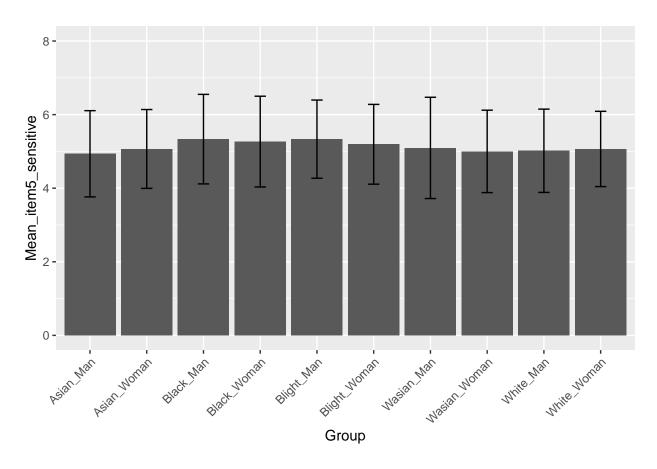
```
width = 0.2, position = position_dodge(width = 0.5)) +
ylim(0, 8) +
theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1))
```

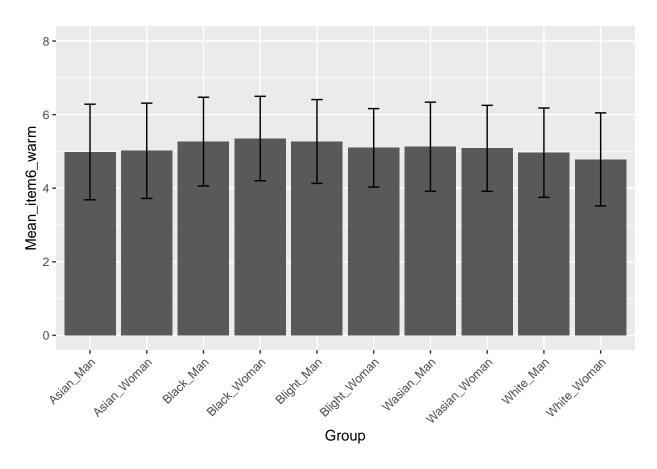




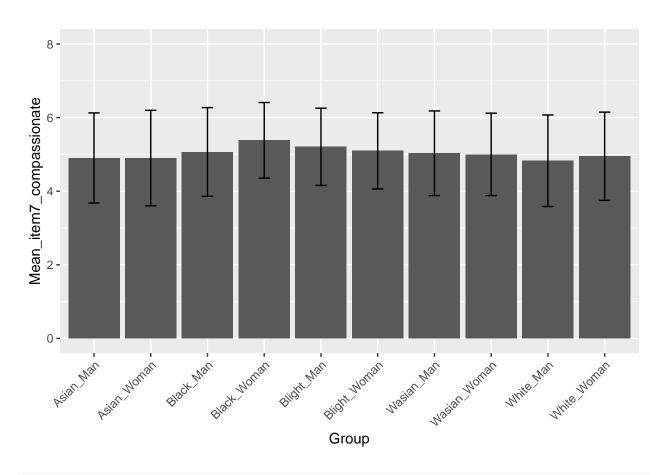


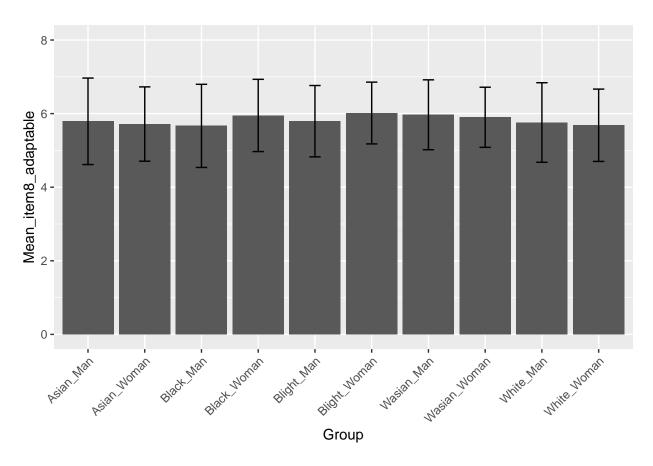


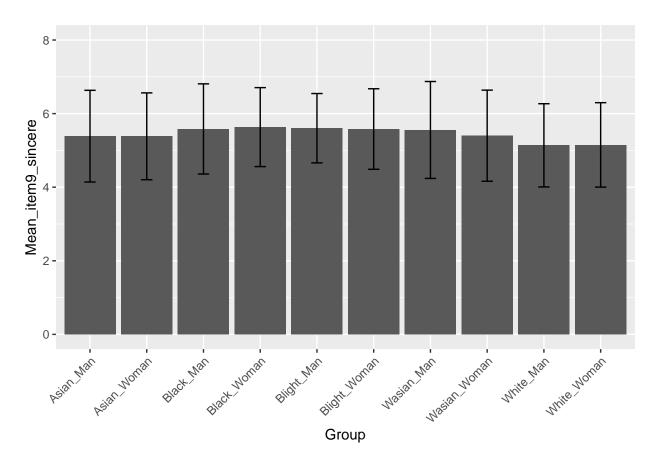


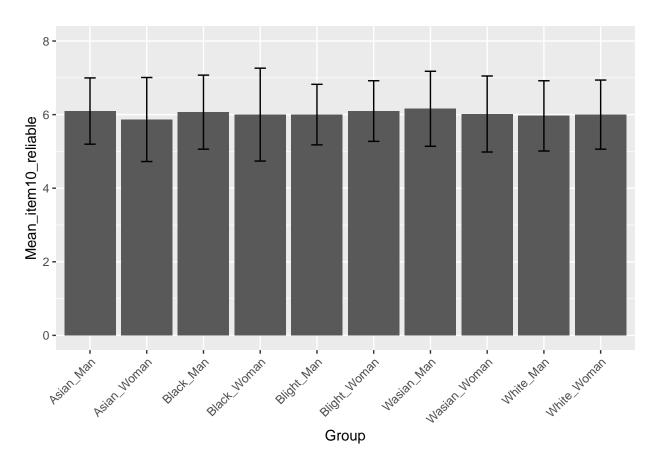


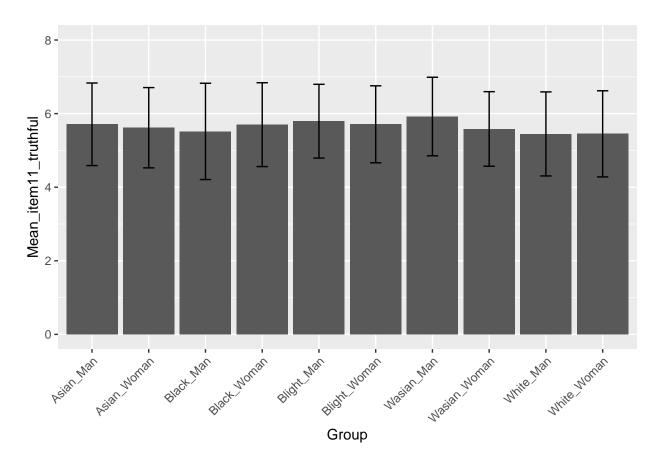
```
# item7 compassionate
mean_item_rating_bygroup %>%
    ggplot(aes(x = Group, y = Mean_item7_compassionate)) +
    geom_col() +
    geom_errorbar(aes(ymin = Mean_item7_compassionate - Sd_item7_compassionate, ymax = Mean_item7_compassionate, width = 0.2, position = position_dodge(width = 0.5)) +
    ylim(0, 8) +
    theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1))
```





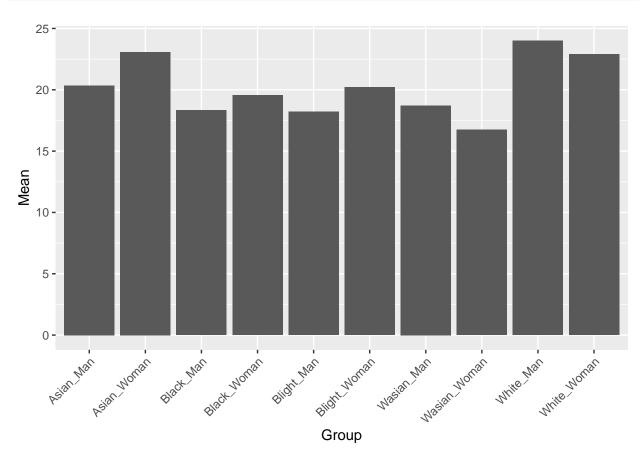






```
## # A tibble: 10 x 3
##
      Group
                     Mean
                             Sd
      <fct>
                    <dbl> <dbl>
##
##
    1 Asian_Man
                     20.4 12.2
    2 Asian_Woman
                     23.1 14.1
##
    3 Black_Man
                     18.3 11.4
##
    4 Black_Woman
                     19.6 12.6
##
    5 Blight_Man
                     18.2 12.7
##
##
    6 Blight_Woman
                    20.2 13.0
##
    7 Wasian_Man
                     18.7 11.3
    8 Wasian_Woman
                    16.7 7.73
##
##
    9 White_Man
                     24
                          14.6
## 10 White_Woman
                     22.9 16.6
```

```
Mean_total_click_count %>%
  ggplot(aes(x = Group, y = Mean)) +
  geom_col() +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1))
```



```
## # A tibble: 10 x 23
##
      Group
                  mean_cc_leader sd_cc_leader mean_cc_independent sd_cc_independent
##
      <fct>
                                                               <dbl>
                                                                                  <dbl>
                            <dbl>
                                          <dbl>
                             2.26
                                          2.07
                                                                2.08
                                                                                   1.71
   1 Asian_Man
##
```

```
2 Asian_Woman
                            2.57
                                         1.95
                                                               2.17
                                                                                 1.61
## 3 Black_Man
                                         1.24
                            1.9
                                                               1.73
                                                                                 1.19
## 4 Black Woman
                            2.32
                                         2.33
                                                               1.75
                                                                                 1.30
                            1.81
                                         1.59
                                                               1.67
                                                                                 1.30
## 5 Blight_Man
## 6 Blight_Wom~
                            2.24
                                         2.38
                                                              1.77
                                                                                 1.36
## 7 Wasian Man
                            1.86
                                         1.44
                                                              1.68
                                                                                 1.15
  8 Wasian Wom~
                            1.68
                                         0.911
                                                               1.6
                                                                                 1.24
                                         2.33
## 9 White Man
                            2.72
                                                               2.33
                                                                                 1.55
## 10 White Woman
                            2.47
                                         2.23
                                                               2.08
                                                                                 1.89
## # i 18 more variables: mean_cc_ambitious <dbl>, sd_cc_ambitious <dbl>,
       mean_cc_loyal <dbl>, sd_cc_loyal <dbl>, mean_cc_sensitive <dbl>,
       sd_cc_sensitive <dbl>, mean_cc_warm <dbl>, sd_cc_warm <dbl>,
## #
## #
       mean_cc_compassionate <dbl>, sd_cc_compassionate <dbl>,
## #
       mean_cc_adaptable <dbl>, sd_cc_adaptable <dbl>, mean_cc_sincere <dbl>,
## #
       sd_cc_sincere <dbl>, mean_cc_reliable <dbl>, sd_cc_reliable <dbl>,
## #
       mean_cc_truthful <dbl>, sd_cc_truthful <dbl>
```

## Hypothesis Testing

## Wasian\_Man-Asian\_Woman

## Wasian\_Woman-Asian\_Woman

```
H1_m <- aov(masculinity ~ Group, data = new_df)</pre>
summary(H1_m)
                Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
## Group
                 9
                      6.4 0.7061
                                    0.871 0.551
## Residuals
               598 485.0 0.8111
# ANOVA indicates no difference among groups but still running Post-hoc
TukeyHSD(H1_m)
##
     Tukey multiple comparisons of means
##
       95% family-wise confidence level
##
## Fit: aov(formula = masculinity ~ Group, data = new_df)
##
## $Group
##
                                     diff
                                                  lwr
                                                            upr
                                                                    p adj
## Asian_Woman-Asian_Man
                             -0.105197133 -0.6231535 0.4127593 0.9997503
## Black_Man-Asian_Man
                             -0.055197133 -0.5731535 0.4627593 0.9999990
## Black_Woman-Asian_Man
                              0.167025090 -0.3509313 0.6849815 0.9907555
## Blight_Man-Asian_Man
                              0.198242021 -0.3134088 0.7098928 0.9672886
## Blight_Woman-Asian_Man
                              0.107526882 -0.4061664 0.6212202 0.9996798
## Wasian_Man-Asian_Man
                              0.145331968 -0.3663188 0.6569828 0.9963911
                              0.017025090 -0.5009313 0.5349815 1.0000000
## Wasian_Woman-Asian_Man
## White_Man-Asian_Man
                              -0.073971079 -0.5964461 0.4485040 0.9999882
## White_Woman-Asian_Man
                              0.100358423 -0.4175980 0.6183148 0.9998310
## Black Man-Asian Woman
                              0.050000000 -0.4721847 0.5721847 0.9999996
## Black_Woman-Asian_Woman
                              0.27222222 -0.2499625 0.7944069 0.8197701
## Blight_Man-Asian_Woman
                              0.303439153 -0.2124916 0.8193699 0.6909297
## Blight_Woman-Asian_Woman
                              0.212724014 - 0.3052324 \ 0.7306804 \ 0.9525641
```

0.250529101 -0.2654017 0.7664599 0.8746048 0.122222222 -0.3999625 0.6444069 0.9992063

```
## White Man-Asian Woman
                               0.031226054 -0.4954410 0.5578931 1.0000000
                               0.205555556 -0.3166291 0.7277402 0.9637523
## White_Woman-Asian_Woman
## Black Woman-Black Man
                               0.22222222 -0.2999625 0.7444069 0.9409608
## Blight_Man-Black_Man
                               0.253439153 -0.2624916 0.7693699 0.8666967
## Blight_Woman-Black_Man
                               0.162724014 -0.3552324 0.6806804 0.9923509
## Wasian Man-Black Man
                               0.200529101 -0.3154017 0.7164599 0.9666134
## Wasian Woman-Black Man
                               0.072222222 -0.4499625 0.5944069 0.9999904
## White Man-Black Man
                              -0.018773946 -0.5454410 0.5078931 1.0000000
## White Woman-Black Man
                               0.155555556 -0.3666291 0.6777402 0.9948352
## Blight_Man-Black_Woman
                               0.031216931 -0.4847138 0.5471477 1.0000000
## Blight_Woman-Black_Woman
                              -0.059498208 -0.5774546 0.4584582 0.9999981
## Wasian_Man-Black_Woman
                              -0.021693122 -0.5376239 0.4942376 1.0000000
## Wasian_Woman-Black_Woman
                              -0.150000000 -0.6721847 0.3721847 0.9960703
## White_Man-Black_Woman
                              -0.240996169 -0.7676632 0.2856709 0.9095806
## White_Woman-Black_Woman
                              -0.066666667 -0.5888514 0.4555180 0.9999952
## Blight_Woman-Blight_Man
                              -0.090715139 -0.6023659 0.4209357 0.9999197
## Wasian_Man-Blight_Man
                              -0.052910053 -0.5625101 0.4566900 0.9999992
## Wasian Woman-Blight Man
                              -0.181216931 -0.6971477 0.3347138 0.9830819
                              -0.272213100 -0.7926801 0.2482539 0.8168834
## White_Man-Blight_Man
## White Woman-Blight Man
                              -0.097883598 -0.6138144 0.4180472 0.9998582
## Wasian_Man-Blight_Woman
                               0.037805086 -0.4738457 0.5494559 1.0000000
## Wasian Woman-Blight Woman -0.090501792 -0.6084582 0.4274546 0.9999290
## White_Man-Blight_Woman
                              -0.181497961 -0.7039730 0.3409771 0.9843308
## White Woman-Blight Woman
                              -0.007168459 -0.5251249 0.5107879 1.0000000
## Wasian Woman-Wasian Man
                              -0.128306878 -0.6442376 0.3876239 0.9987132
## White_Man-Wasian_Man
                              -0.219303047 -0.7397700 0.3011639 0.9444254
## White_Woman-Wasian_Man
                              -0.044973545 -0.5609043 0.4709572 0.9999998
## White_Man-Wasian_Woman
                              -0.090996169 -0.6176632 0.4356709 0.9999354
## White_Woman-Wasian_Woman
                               0.083333333 -0.4388514 0.6055180 0.9999671
## White_Woman-White_Man
                               0.174329502 -0.3523375 0.7009965 0.9888495
H1_f <- aov(femininity ~ Group, data = new_df)</pre>
summary(H1_f)
##
                Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
## Group
                 9
                      9.2
                             1.024
                                     0.979 0.456
## Residuals
               598
                    625.5
                             1.046
TukeyHSD(H1_f)
##
     Tukey multiple comparisons of means
       95% family-wise confidence level
##
##
## Fit: aov(formula = femininity ~ Group, data = new_df)
##
##
  $Group
##
                                      diff
                                                   lwr
                                                             upr
                               0.057258065 -0.5309347 0.6454509 0.9999996
## Asian_Woman-Asian_Man
                                \hbox{\tt 0.232258065} \ \hbox{\tt -0.3559347} \ \hbox{\tt 0.8204509} \ \hbox{\tt 0.9630222} 
## Black_Man-Asian_Man
## Black_Woman-Asian_Man
                               0.307258065 -0.2809347 0.8954509 0.8179721
## Blight_Man-Asian_Man
                               0.314004096 -0.2670280 0.8950362 0.7860537
## Blight_Woman-Asian_Man
                               0.149193548 -0.4341581 0.7325452 0.9983955
                               0.202892985 -0.3781391 0.7839251 0.9837538
## Wasian_Man-Asian_Man
```

```
## Wasian Woman-Asian Man
                              0.078091398 -0.5101014 0.6662842 0.9999933
## White_Man-Asian_Man
                             -0.045328142 -0.6386523 0.5479960 0.9999999
                              0.007258065 -0.5809347 0.5954509 1.0000000
## White Woman-Asian Man
## Black_Man-Asian_Woman
                              0.175000000 -0.4179945 0.7679945 0.9951851
## Black Woman-Asian Woman
                              0.250000000 -0.3429945 0.8429945 0.9442390
## Blight Man-Asian Woman
                              0.256746032 -0.3291464 0.8426385 0.9296357
## Blight Woman-Asian Woman
                              0.091935484 -0.4962573 0.6801283 0.9999725
## Wasian Man-Asian Woman
                              0.145634921 -0.4402575 0.7315274 0.9987181
## Wasian Woman-Asian Woman
                              0.020833333 -0.5721611 0.6138278 1.0000000
## White_Man-Asian_Woman
                             -0.102586207 -0.7006708 0.4954984 0.9999393
## White_Woman-Asian_Woman
                             -0.050000000 -0.6429945 0.5429945 0.9999999
## Black_Woman-Black_Man
                              0.075000000 -0.5179945 0.6679945 0.9999956
## Blight_Man-Black_Man
                              0.081746032 -0.5041464 0.6676385 0.9999896
## Blight_Woman-Black_Man
                             -0.083064516 -0.6712573 0.5051283 0.9999885
## Wasian_Man-Black_Man
                             -0.029365079 -0.6152575 0.5565274 1.0000000
## Wasian_Woman-Black_Man
                             -0.154166667 -0.7471611 0.4388278 0.9981758
## White_Man-Black_Man
                             -0.277586207 -0.8756708 0.3204984 0.9020523
## White Woman-Black Man
                             -0.225000000 -0.8179945 0.3679945 0.9714845
## Blight_Man-Black_Woman
                              0.006746032 -0.5791464 0.5926385 1.0000000
## Blight Woman-Black Woman
                             -0.158064516 -0.7462573 0.4301283 0.9976404
## Wasian_Man-Black_Woman
                             -0.104365079 -0.6902575 0.4815274 0.9999165
## Wasian Woman-Black Woman
                             -0.229166667 -0.8221611 0.3638278 0.9678345
## White_Man-Black_Woman
                             -0.352586207 -0.9506708 0.2454984 0.6879779
## White Woman-Black Woman
                             -0.300000000 -0.8929945 0.2929945 0.8447821
## Blight Woman-Blight Man
                             -0.164810548 -0.7458427 0.4162216 0.9964289
## Wasian Man-Blight Man
                             -0.111111111 -0.6898144 0.4675922 0.9998434
## Wasian_Woman-Blight_Man
                             -0.235912698 -0.8218052 0.3499798 0.9581132
## White_Man-Blight_Man
                             -0.359332239 -0.9503760 0.2317116 0.6479924
## White_Woman-Blight_Man
                             -0.306746032 -0.8926385 0.2791464 0.8159692
## Wasian_Man-Blight_Woman
                              0.053699437 -0.5273327 0.6347316 0.9999997
## Wasian_Woman-Blight_Woman -0.071102151 -0.6592950 0.5170906 0.9999970
## White_Man-Blight_Woman
                             -0.194521691 -0.7878459 0.3988025 0.9895871
## White_Woman-Blight_Woman
                             -0.141935484 -0.7301283 0.4462573 0.9989870
## Wasian_Woman-Wasian_Man
                             -0.124801587 -0.7106941 0.4610909 0.9996304
## White Man-Wasian Man
                             -0.248221128 -0.8392649 0.3428227 0.9455368
## White_Woman-Wasian_Man
                             -0.195634921 -0.7815274 0.3902575 0.9881344
## White Man-Wasian Woman
                             -0.123419540 -0.7215042 0.4746651 0.9997152
## White_Woman-Wasian_Woman
                             -0.070833333 -0.6638278 0.5221611 0.9999973
## White Woman-White Man
                              0.052586207 -0.5454984 0.6506708 0.9999998
H2 <- manova(cbind(masculinity, femininity) ~ Group, data = new_df)
summary(H2)
##
                   Pillai approx F num Df den Df Pr(>F)
               9 0.024753 0.83264
## Group
                                            1196 0.6624
## Residuals 598
## masculinity & femininity ratings
H3_m <- aov(masculinity ~ Group, data = new_df)</pre>
summary(H3_m)
##
                Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
                      6.4 0.7061
## Group
                                    0.871 0.551
               598 485.0 0.8111
## Residuals
```

```
##
     Tukey multiple comparisons of means
##
       95% family-wise confidence level
##
## Fit: aov(formula = masculinity ~ Group, data = new_df)
##
##
  $Group
##
                                     diff
                                                  lwr
                                                                    p adj
                                                            upr
## Asian Woman-Asian Man
                             -0.105197133 -0.6231535 0.4127593 0.9997503
## Black Man-Asian Man
                             -0.055197133 -0.5731535 0.4627593 0.9999990
## Black_Woman-Asian_Man
                              0.167025090 -0.3509313 0.6849815 0.9907555
## Blight_Man-Asian_Man
                              0.198242021 -0.3134088 0.7098928 0.9672886
## Blight_Woman-Asian_Man
                              0.107526882 -0.4061664 0.6212202 0.9996798
                              0.145331968 -0.3663188 0.6569828 0.9963911
## Wasian_Man-Asian_Man
## Wasian Woman-Asian Man
                              0.017025090 -0.5009313 0.5349815 1.0000000
## White_Man-Asian_Man
                             -0.073971079 -0.5964461 0.4485040 0.9999882
## White_Woman-Asian_Man
                              0.100358423 -0.4175980 0.6183148 0.9998310
## Black_Man-Asian_Woman
                              0.050000000 -0.4721847 0.5721847 0.9999996
## Black_Woman-Asian_Woman
                              0.27222222 -0.2499625 0.7944069 0.8197701
## Blight_Man-Asian_Woman
                              0.303439153 -0.2124916 0.8193699 0.6909297
## Blight Woman-Asian Woman
                              0.212724014 -0.3052324 0.7306804 0.9525641
## Wasian Man-Asian Woman
                              0.250529101 -0.2654017 0.7664599 0.8746048
## Wasian_Woman-Asian_Woman
                              0.12222222 -0.3999625 0.6444069 0.9992063
## White_Man-Asian_Woman
                              0.031226054 -0.4954410 0.5578931 1.0000000
## White_Woman-Asian_Woman
                              0.205555556 -0.3166291 0.7277402 0.9637523
## Black Woman-Black Man
                              0.22222222 -0.2999625 0.7444069 0.9409608
## Blight Man-Black Man
                              0.253439153 -0.2624916 0.7693699 0.8666967
## Blight_Woman-Black_Man
                              0.162724014 -0.3552324 0.6806804 0.9923509
## Wasian_Man-Black_Man
                              0.200529101 -0.3154017 0.7164599 0.9666134
## Wasian_Woman-Black_Man
                              0.072222222 -0.4499625 0.5944069 0.9999904
## White_Man-Black_Man
                             -0.018773946 -0.5454410 0.5078931 1.0000000
## White Woman-Black Man
                              0.15555556 -0.3666291 0.6777402 0.9948352
                              0.031216931 -0.4847138 0.5471477 1.0000000
## Blight_Man-Black_Woman
## Blight_Woman-Black_Woman
                             -0.059498208 -0.5774546 0.4584582 0.9999981
                             -0.021693122 -0.5376239 0.4942376 1.0000000
## Wasian_Man-Black_Woman
## Wasian_Woman-Black_Woman
                             -0.150000000 -0.6721847 0.3721847 0.9960703
## White_Man-Black_Woman
                             -0.240996169 -0.7676632 0.2856709 0.9095806
## White Woman-Black Woman
                             -0.066666667 -0.5888514 0.4555180 0.9999952
## Blight Woman-Blight Man
                             -0.090715139 -0.6023659 0.4209357 0.9999197
## Wasian Man-Blight Man
                             -0.052910053 -0.5625101 0.4566900 0.9999992
## Wasian_Woman-Blight_Man
                             -0.181216931 -0.6971477 0.3347138 0.9830819
## White_Man-Blight_Man
                             -0.272213100 -0.7926801 0.2482539 0.8168834
## White Woman-Blight Man
                             -0.097883598 -0.6138144 0.4180472 0.9998582
## Wasian_Man-Blight_Woman
                              0.037805086 -0.4738457 0.5494559 1.0000000
## Wasian_Woman-Blight_Woman -0.090501792 -0.6084582 0.4274546 0.9999290
## White_Man-Blight_Woman
                             -0.181497961 -0.7039730 0.3409771 0.9843308
## White_Woman-Blight_Woman
                             -0.007168459 -0.5251249 0.5107879 1.0000000
## Wasian_Woman-Wasian_Man
                             -0.128306878 -0.6442376 0.3876239 0.9987132
## White_Man-Wasian_Man
                             -0.219303047 -0.7397700 0.3011639 0.9444254
## White_Woman-Wasian_Man
                             -0.044973545 -0.5609043 0.4709572 0.9999998
## White_Man-Wasian_Woman
                             -0.090996169 -0.6176632 0.4356709 0.9999354
```

```
## White Woman-Wasian Woman
                              0.083333333 -0.4388514 0.6055180 0.9999671
## White_Woman-White_Man
                              0.174329502 -0.3523375 0.7009965 0.9888495
H3_f <- aov(femininity ~ Group, data = new_df)</pre>
summary(H3_f)
##
                Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
## Group
                      9.2
                           1.024
                                    0.979 0.456
                 9
## Residuals
               598 625.5
                            1.046
## total response time difference
total_response_time_anova <- aov(total_response_time ~ Group, data = new_df)
summary(total_response_time_anova)
##
                Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
## Group
                 9
                    42185
                              4687
                                     0.672 0.735
## Residuals
               598 4172869
                              6978
## item-wise response time difference
item1_response_time_aonva <- aov(timing_leader ~ Group, data = new_df)</pre>
summary(item1_response_time_aonva)
##
                Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
## Group
                 9 2412
                           268.0
                                   1.244 0.265
## Residuals
               598 128773
                            215.3
item2_response_time_aonva <- aov(timing_independent ~ Group, data = new_df)</pre>
summary(item2_response_time_aonva)
##
                Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
                            142.0
                                   0.858 0.563
## Group
                9
                   1278
## Residuals
               598 98953
                            165.5
item3_response_time_aonva <- aov(timing_ambitious ~ Group, data = new_df)</pre>
summary(item3_response_time_aonva)
##
                Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
## Group
                     3377
                 9
                            375.3
                                   1.036 0.41
## Residuals
               598 216653
                            362.3
item4_response_time_aonva <- aov(timing_loyal ~ Group, data = new_df)</pre>
summary(item4_response_time_aonva)
##
                Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
## Group
                   1060 117.74
                                   1.186 0.301
               9
                            99.31
## Residuals
               598 59385
```

```
item5_response_time_aonva <- aov(timing_sensitive ~ Group, data = new_df)
summary(item5_response_time_aonva)
##
                Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
## Group
                    18466
                              2052
                                     0.794 0.622
## Residuals
               598 1545113
                              2584
item6_response_time_aonva <- aov(timing_warm ~ Group, data = new_df)</pre>
summary(item6_response_time_aonva)
##
                Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
                            102.3
                                    0.65 0.754
## Group
                 9
                      921
                            157.3
## Residuals
               598 94059
item7_response_time_aonva <- aov(timing_compassionate ~ Group, data = new_df)
summary(item7_response_time_aonva)
##
                Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
                            31.87
                                    0.332 0.964
## Group
                 9
                      287
## Residuals
               598 57370
                            95.94
item8_response_time_aonva <- aov(timing_adaptable ~ Group, data = new_df)
summary(item8_response_time_aonva)
##
                Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
## Group
                    1144 127.06
                                   1.385 0.191
## Residuals
               598 54874
                            91.76
item9_response_time_aonva <- aov(timing_sincere ~ Group, data = new_df)</pre>
summary(item9_response_time_aonva)
##
                Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
                     2566
                            285.1
                                   1.248 0.263
## Group
                 9
## Residuals
               598 136662
                            228.5
item10_response_time_aonva <- aov(timing_reliable ~ Group, data = new_df)</pre>
summary(item10_response_time_aonva)
##
                Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
                    1706
                            189.6
                                     1.15 0.325
## Group
                 9
## Residuals 598 98551
                            164.8
item11_response_time_aonva <- aov(timing_truthful ~ Group, data = new_df)</pre>
summary(item11_response_time_aonva)
##
                Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
## Group
                             1520
                                    1.493 0.147
               9 13681
## Residuals
               598 608779
                             1018
```

```
# Hypothesis 3 was not supported
# H3a: No difference in masculinity or femininity rating among groups
# H3b: No difference in response time
model1 <- lm(tot_res_time ~ Group * age * gender, data = lm_df)</pre>
summary(model1)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = tot_res_time ~ Group * age * gender, data = lm_df)
##
## Residuals:
##
       Min
                1Q Median
                                3Q
                                       Max
##
   -90.82 -36.64 -19.45
                              5.06 1086.24
##
## Coefficients: (11 not defined because of singularities)
##
                                        Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                                      -228.17460 617.83430 -0.369
## (Intercept)
                                                                        0.712
## GroupAsian Woman
                                      -189.68405 247.26815 -0.767
                                                                        0.443
## GroupBlack Man
                                       238.39493 699.08613
                                                               0.341
                                                                        0.733
## GroupBlack_Woman
                                        23.69264
                                                  92.01023
                                                              0.258
                                                                        0.797
## GroupBlight_Man
                                       -53.91671
                                                  96.34198 -0.560
                                                                        0.576
                                      -110.77858 100.76255
## GroupBlight Woman
                                                             -1.099
                                                                        0.272
                                                             -0.206
## GroupWasian_Man
                                       -21.96129 106.73709
                                                                        0.837
## GroupWasian_Woman
                                      -147.39958 126.41987
                                                             -1.166
                                                                        0.244
## GroupWhite_Man
                                      454.53960 3610.46192
                                                              0.126
                                                                        0.900
## GroupWhite_Woman
                                      -101.25607
                                                  162.24079
                                                              -0.624
                                                                        0.533
## age
                                        12.77420
                                                   24.11319
                                                               0.530
                                                                        0.596
## genderFemale
                                       266.57368 624.26531
                                                               0.427
                                                                        0.670
## genderMale
                                       360.71229
                                                  621.77393
                                                               0.580
                                                                        0.562
## GroupAsian_Woman:age
                                                    2.66821
                                                               0.159
                                                                        0.874
                                         0.42450
## GroupBlack_Man:age
                                       -11.86287
                                                   26.12262 -0.454
                                                                        0.650
                                                    2.44228
                                                             -0.008
                                                                        0.993
## GroupBlack_Woman:age
                                        -0.02053
                                                              0.463
## GroupBlight_Man:age
                                         1.20012
                                                    2.59470
                                                                        0.644
## GroupBlight_Woman:age
                                         2.73180
                                                    2.73878
                                                               0.997
                                                                        0.319
## GroupWasian_Man:age
                                         0.34597
                                                    2.89097
                                                               0.120
                                                                        0.905
## GroupWasian_Woman:age
                                         3.65373
                                                    2.80984
                                                              1.300
                                                                        0.194
## GroupWhite_Man:age
                                       -18.93720 122.95362
                                                             -0.154
                                                                        0.878
## GroupWhite_Woman:age
                                         0.61413
                                                    3.14101
                                                               0.196
                                                                        0.845
## GroupAsian_Woman:genderFemale
                                       201.99213 273.26197
                                                               0.739
                                                                        0.460
## GroupBlack_Man:genderFemale
                                      -247.57621 708.60070
                                                             -0.349
                                                                        0.727
                                        62.52062 163.13934
## GroupBlack_Woman:genderFemale
                                                               0.383
                                                                        0.702
## GroupBlight_Man:genderFemale
                                       194.35878
                                                  162.72149
                                                               1.194
                                                                        0.233
## GroupBlight_Woman:genderFemale
                                       103.36874
                                                  154.41338
                                                               0.669
                                                                        0.503
                                                               0.775
                                                                        0.439
## GroupWasian_Man:genderFemale
                                       121.56517
                                                  156.95500
## GroupWasian_Woman:genderFemale
                                       137.57728
                                                  179.21289
                                                               0.768
                                                                        0.443
## GroupWhite_Man:genderFemale
                                      -424.22992 3612.72911
                                                                        0.907
                                                             -0.117
## GroupWhite_Woman:genderFemale
                                       122.35983
                                                  195.29392
                                                               0.627
                                                                        0.531
                                       169.23578
## GroupAsian_Woman:genderMale
                                                  230.92764
                                                               0.733
                                                                        0.464
## GroupBlack_Man:genderMale
                                      -294.50250
                                                  706.33349
                                                              -0.417
                                                                        0.677
## GroupBlack_Woman:genderMale
                                              NA
                                                         NA
                                                                  NΑ
                                                                           NΑ
## GroupBlight_Man:genderMale
                                              NA
                                                                  NΑ
                                                                           NΑ
```

NΑ

NΑ

NΑ

## GroupBlight\_Woman:genderMale

```
## GroupWasian_Woman:genderMale
                                                  111.67923
                                                                0.095
                                                                          0.924
                                         10.61597
                                                                          0.877
## GroupWhite Man:genderMale
                                       -557.77637 3611.75209
                                                               -0.154
## GroupWhite_Woman:genderMale
                                         67.61697
                                                    137.18251
                                                                0.493
                                                                          0.622
## age:genderFemale
                                        -11.83271
                                                     24.20627
                                                               -0.489
                                                                          0.625
## age:genderMale
                                        -14.12614
                                                     24.18889
                                                               -0.584
                                                                          0.559
## GroupAsian Woman:age:genderFemale
                                                               -0.171
                                                                          0.864
                                         -0.66190
                                                      3.87512
## GroupBlack_Man:age:genderFemale
                                                                0.456
                                         11.96927
                                                     26.27703
                                                                          0.649
## GroupBlack_Woman:age:genderFemale
                                         -1.67830
                                                      4.17822
                                                               -0.402
                                                                          0.688
## GroupBlight_Man:age:genderFemale
                                         -4.88895
                                                      4.28335
                                                               -1.141
                                                                          0.254
## GroupBlight_Woman:age:genderFemale
                                         -2.49189
                                                      3.99392
                                                               -0.624
                                                                          0.533
## GroupWasian_Man:age:genderFemale
                                                      4.01046
                                                               -0.544
                                                                          0.586
                                         -2.18368
## GroupWasian_Woman:age:genderFemale
                                         -3.34495
                                                      4.23585
                                                               -0.790
                                                                          0.430
## GroupWhite_Man:age:genderFemale
                                         18.57878
                                                    122.99275
                                                                0.151
                                                                          0.880
## GroupWhite_Woman:age:genderFemale
                                         -0.62857
                                                      4.07703
                                                               -0.154
                                                                          0.878
## GroupAsian_Woman:age:genderMale
                                                NA
                                                           NA
                                                                    NA
## GroupBlack_Man:age:genderMale
                                         13.76168
                                                     26.26355
                                                                          0.600
                                                                0.524
## GroupBlack Woman:age:genderMale
                                                           NA
                                                                    NA
                                                NA
                                                                             NA
## GroupBlight_Man:age:genderMale
                                               NΑ
                                                           NΑ
                                                                   NΑ
                                                                             NΑ
## GroupBlight_Woman:age:genderMale
                                                NA
                                                           NA
                                                                    NA
                                                                             NA
## GroupWasian_Man:age:genderMale
                                                NA
                                                           NA
                                                                    NΑ
                                                                             NΔ
## GroupWasian_Woman:age:genderMale
                                                                    NA
                                                NΑ
                                                                             NΑ
                                                                0.180
## GroupWhite_Man:age:genderMale
                                         22.16538
                                                    122.98097
                                                                          0.857
## GroupWhite Woman:age:genderMale
                                                NΑ
##
## Residual standard error: 85.25 on 559 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.03611,
                                     Adjusted R-squared:
## F-statistic: 0.4363 on 48 and 559 DF, p-value: 0.9997
model2 <- lm(tot_res_time ~ Group * eth * emp_st, data = lm_df)</pre>
summary(model2)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = tot_res_time ~ Group * eth * emp_st, data = lm_df)
## Residuals:
       Min
                10 Median
                                 30
                                        Max
  -153.68
           -32.59 -15.81
                               6.68 1098.32
##
##
## Coefficients: (112 not defined because of singularities)
##
                                                                                              Estimate
                                                                                                 83.727
## (Intercept)
## GroupAsian_Woman
                                                                                                 75.042
## GroupBlack_Man
                                                                                                130.440
                                                                                                282.407
## GroupBlack_Woman
## GroupBlight_Man
                                                                                                -13.821
## GroupBlight_Woman
                                                                                                 25.178
## GroupWasian Man
                                                                                                 69.224
## GroupWasian_Woman
                                                                                                  1.989
## GroupWhite Man
                                                                                                 15.503
## GroupWhite_Woman
                                                                                                -21.239
## ethAsian
                                                                                                -27.961
## ethCaucasian
                                                                                                  1.483
```

## GroupWasian Man:genderMale

```
## ethLatino
                                                                                                8.690
## ethNative American
                                                                                               -40.543
                                                                                                -6.146
## ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
## emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                               20.769
## emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                             -344.776
## GroupAsian Woman:ethAsian
                                                                                              -87.026
## GroupBlack Man:ethAsian
                                                                                             -131.331
## GroupBlack Woman:ethAsian
                                                                                             -282.179
## GroupBlight Man:ethAsian
                                                                                               20.396
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethAsian
                                                                                              -16.802
## GroupWasian_Man:ethAsian
                                                                                              -67.299
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethAsian
                                                                                                1.960
## GroupWhite Man:ethAsian
                                                                                              -11.777
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethAsian
                                                                                               95.888
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethCaucasian
                                                                                              -93.819
## GroupBlack_Man:ethCaucasian
                                                                                             -149.290
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethCaucasian
                                                                                             -282.808
## GroupBlight Man:ethCaucasian
                                                                                                7.155
## GroupBlight Woman:ethCaucasian
                                                                                              -40.936
## GroupWasian Man:ethCaucasian
                                                                                              -77.531
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethCaucasian
                                                                                               -6 458
## GroupWhite Man:ethCaucasian
                                                                                               -6.567
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethCaucasian
                                                                                               19.396
## GroupAsian Woman:ethLatino
                                                                                              -74.571
## GroupBlack Man:ethLatino
                                                                                             -157.437
## GroupBlack Woman:ethLatino
                                                                                             -296.733
## GroupBlight_Man:ethLatino
                                                                                               -2.740
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethLatino
                                                                                              -18.637
## GroupWasian_Man:ethLatino
                                                                                             -102.138
## GroupWasian Woman:ethLatino
                                                                                              -24.295
## GroupWhite_Man:ethLatino
                                                                                               52.410
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethLatino
                                                                                               34.852
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethNative American
                                                                                                    NA
## GroupBlack_Man:ethNative American
                                                                                               -69.372
## GroupBlack Woman:ethNative American
                                                                                               95.158
## GroupBlight Man:ethNative American
                                                                                                    NA
## GroupBlight Woman:ethNative American
                                                                                                    NA
## GroupWasian_Man:ethNative American
                                                                                                   NΔ
## GroupWasian Woman:ethNative American
                                                                                                    NA
## GroupWhite_Man:ethNative American
                                                                                                    NΔ
## GroupWhite Woman:ethNative American
                                                                                                    NA
## GroupAsian Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                              -83.160
## GroupBlack Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                             -134.895
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                             -318.018
## GroupBlight_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                               70.156
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                                    NA
## GroupWasian_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                              -11.189
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                              -32.678
## GroupWhite_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                               17.132
## GroupAsian_Woman:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                    NΑ
## GroupBlack Man:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                    NA
## GroupBlack Woman:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                    NA
## GroupBlight Man:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                    NA
```

```
## GroupBlight Woman:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWasian_Man:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NΑ
## GroupWasian Woman:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWhite_Man:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NΔ
## GroupWhite Woman:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   ΝA
## GroupAsian Woman:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                               62.782
## GroupBlack Man:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                              210.224
## GroupBlack Woman:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                               35.803
## GroupBlight Man:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                              -43.853
## GroupBlight_Woman:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                               33.381
## GroupWasian_Man:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                               -1.865
                                                                                               22.917
## GroupWasian_Woman:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupWhite_Man:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                              338.981
## GroupWhite_Woman:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                9.474
## ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## ethCaucasian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NΑ
## ethNative American:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
                                                                                              305.612
## ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
## ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                              329,112
## ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                              275.826
## ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                              332.090
## GroupAsian Woman:ethAsian:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlack Man:ethAsian:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NΑ
## GroupBlight_Man:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWasian_Man:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWhite_Man:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethCaucasian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NΑ
## GroupBlack Man:ethCaucasian:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethCaucasian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlight Man:ethCaucasian:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethCaucasian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NΔ
## GroupWasian Man:ethCaucasian:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethCaucasian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWhite Man:ethCaucasian:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWhite Woman:ethCaucasian:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupAsian Woman:ethLatino:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlack_Man:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlight_Man:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWasian_Man:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWhite_Man:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlack_Man:ethNative American:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlack Woman:ethNative American:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
```

```
## GroupBlight Man:ethNative American:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NΑ
## GroupWasian Man:ethNative American:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NΔ
  GroupWhite Man:ethNative American:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupWhite Woman:ethNative American:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupAsian Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlack Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupBlack Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   ΝA
## GroupBlight_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWasian_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupWasian_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWhite_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NΑ
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlack_Man:ethAsian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlack Woman:ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlight_Man:ethAsian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlight Woman:ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupWasian_Man:ethAsian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   ΝA
  GroupWasian Woman:ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWhite_Man:ethAsian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupWhite Woman:ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
  GroupAsian Woman:ethCaucasian:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupBlack Man:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                            -186.677
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupBlight_Man:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                              15.649
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NΑ
## GroupWasian_Man:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWhite_Man:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NΑ
  GroupBlack Man:ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   ΝA
## GroupBlight Man:ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   ΝA
## GroupWasian Man:ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupWasian_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupWhite Man:ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWhite Woman:ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupAsian Woman:ethNative American:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupBlack_Man:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlight_Man:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlight Woman:ethNative American:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWasian_Man:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWhite_Man:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupAsian Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlack_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NΑ
## GroupBlack Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
```

```
## GroupBlight Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                    NA
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                    NΑ
## GroupWasian Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                    NA
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                    NΑ
## GroupWhite Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                    NA
## GroupWhite Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                    NΔ
##
                                                                                             Std. Error
## (Intercept)
                                                                                                  40.755
## GroupAsian Woman
                                                                                                  51.090
## GroupBlack_Man
                                                                                                  52.615
## GroupBlack_Woman
                                                                                                  57.637
                                                                                                  62.255
## GroupBlight_Man
## GroupBlight_Woman
                                                                                                  54.679
## GroupWasian_Man
                                                                                                  48.223
## GroupWasian_Woman
                                                                                                  62.255
## GroupWhite_Man
                                                                                                  51.090
## GroupWhite_Woman
                                                                                                  52.615
## ethAsian
                                                                                                  62.255
## ethCaucasian
                                                                                                  42.568
## ethLatino
                                                                                                  54.679
## ethNative American
                                                                                                  91.132
## ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                                  70.591
                                                                                                  82.392
## emp_stEmployed part-time
## emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                123.482
## GroupAsian Woman:ethAsian
                                                                                                  90.260
## GroupBlack Man:ethAsian
                                                                                                  84.839
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethAsian
                                                                                                  94.121
## GroupBlight_Man:ethAsian
                                                                                                  86.135
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethAsian
                                                                                                  79.447
## GroupWasian_Man:ethAsian
                                                                                                  76.609
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethAsian
                                                                                                  88.042
## GroupWhite_Man:ethAsian
                                                                                                  90.260
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethAsian
                                                                                                  81.511
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethCaucasian
                                                                                                  53.904
## GroupBlack Man:ethCaucasian
                                                                                                  55.760
## GroupBlack Woman:ethCaucasian
                                                                                                  60.172
## GroupBlight Man:ethCaucasian
                                                                                                  64.538
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethCaucasian
                                                                                                 57.265
## GroupWasian_Man:ethCaucasian
                                                                                                 51.258
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethCaucasian
                                                                                                  64.785
## GroupWhite Man:ethCaucasian
                                                                                                  53.904
## GroupWhite Woman:ethCaucasian
                                                                                                  55.547
## GroupAsian Woman:ethLatino
                                                                                                102.874
## GroupBlack_Man:ethLatino
                                                                                                  75.883
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethLatino
                                                                                                 82.858
## GroupBlight_Man:ethLatino
                                                                                                 86.135
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethLatino
                                                                                                104.703
## GroupWasian_Man:ethLatino
                                                                                                101.480
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethLatino
                                                                                                 77.685
## GroupWhite_Man:ethLatino
                                                                                                102.874
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethLatino
                                                                                                  73,661
## GroupAsian Woman:ethNative American
                                                                                                      NA
## GroupBlack_Man:ethNative American
                                                                                                126.714
## GroupBlack Woman:ethNative American
                                                                                                146.946
```

```
## GroupBlight Man:ethNative American
                                                                                                     NA
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethNative American
                                                                                                     NΑ
## GroupWasian Man:ethNative American
                                                                                                     NA
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethNative American
                                                                                                     NΔ
## GroupWhite Man:ethNative American
                                                                                                     NA
## GroupWhite Woman:ethNative American
                                                                                                     NΔ
## GroupAsian Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                                 96.199
## GroupBlack Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                                112.847
## GroupBlack Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                                115.274
## GroupBlight_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                                117.651
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                                     NA
## GroupWasian_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                                110.867
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                                117.651
## GroupWhite_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                                     NA
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                                 88.042
## GroupAsian_Woman:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                     NA
## GroupBlack_Man:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                     NΑ
## GroupBlack Woman:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                     NA
## GroupBlight_Man:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                     NA
## GroupBlight Woman:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                     NA
## GroupWasian_Man:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                     NΔ
## GroupWasian Woman:emp stEmployed part-time
## GroupWhite_Man:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                     NA
## GroupWhite Woman:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                     NA
## GroupAsian_Woman:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                101.299
## GroupBlack Man:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                151.655
## GroupBlack_Woman:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                 83.323
                                                                                                152.493
## GroupBlight_Man:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                 83.267
## GroupBlight_Woman:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupWasian_Man:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                 83.343
## GroupWasian_Woman:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                 70.514
## GroupWhite_Man:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                151.132
## GroupWhite_Woman:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                101.406
## ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                     NA
## ethCaucasian:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                     NA
## ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                     NA
## ethNative American:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                     NA
## ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                     NΔ
## ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                168.906
## ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                108.511
## ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                131.010
## ethNative American:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                     NΑ
## ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                158.788
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                     NA
## GroupBlack_Man:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                     NA
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                     NA
## GroupBlight_Man:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                     NA
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                     NA
## GroupWasian_Man:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                     NA
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                     NA
## GroupWhite_Man:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                     NΑ
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                     NΑ
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethCaucasian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                     NA
## GroupBlack Man:ethCaucasian:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                     NΑ
```

```
## GroupBlack Woman:ethCaucasian:emp stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlight_Man:ethCaucasian:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlight Woman:ethCaucasian:emp stEmployed part-time
## GroupWasian_Man:ethCaucasian:emp_stEmployed part-time
  GroupWasian Woman:ethCaucasian:emp stEmployed part-time
  GroupWhite Man:ethCaucasian:emp stEmployed part-time
  GroupWhite Woman:ethCaucasian:emp stEmployed part-time
## GroupAsian Woman:ethLatino:emp stEmployed part-time
  GroupBlack Man:ethLatino:emp stEmployed part-time
  GroupBlack_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
  GroupBlight_Man:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
  GroupWasian_Man:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupWhite_Man:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlack Man:ethNative American:emp stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlight Man:ethNative American:emp stEmployed part-time
  GroupBlight_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupWasian Man:ethNative American:emp stEmployed part-time
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stEmployed part-time
  GroupWhite Man:ethNative American:emp stEmployed part-time
  GroupWhite Woman:ethNative American:emp stEmployed part-time
  GroupAsian Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlack_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
  GroupBlack_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlight_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupWasian_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupWhite_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
  GroupAsian Woman:ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
## GroupBlack_Man:ethAsian:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlack Woman:ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
## GroupBlight_Man:ethAsian:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlight Woman:ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
  GroupWasian_Man:ethAsian:emp_stSelf-employed
  GroupWasian Woman:ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
  GroupWhite Man:ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
  GroupWhite Woman:ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
  GroupAsian_Woman:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlack_Man:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                              143.018
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                              173.746
## GroupBlight_Man:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupWasian_Man:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupWhite_Man:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlack Man:ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
```

NΑ

NA

NΔ

NΑ

NA

NΑ

NA

NA

NA

NA

NA

NA

NA

NA

NA

NΑ

NA

NA

NA

NΔ

NΑ

NA

NΔ

NA

NΔ

NΑ

NΑ

NΑ

NA

NA

NA

NA

NΑ

NΑ

NA

NΑ

```
## GroupBlack Woman:ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
## GroupBlight_Man:ethLatino:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlight Woman:ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
## GroupWasian_Man:ethLatino:emp_stSelf-employed
  GroupWasian Woman:ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
  GroupWhite Man:ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
  GroupWhite Woman:ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
## GroupAsian Woman:ethNative American:emp stSelf-employed
  GroupBlack Man:ethNative American:emp stSelf-employed
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlight_Man:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
  GroupWasian_Man:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
  GroupWasian_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupWhite_Man:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlack Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stSelf-employed
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlight Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stSelf-employed
  GroupBlight_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupWasian_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stSelf-employed
   GroupWhite Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stSelf-employed
  GroupWhite_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stSelf-employed
##
                                                                                            t value
## (Intercept)
                                                                                              2.054
  GroupAsian_Woman
                                                                                               1.469
## GroupBlack_Man
                                                                                              2.479
## GroupBlack_Woman
                                                                                              4.900
## GroupBlight_Man
                                                                                             -0.222
## GroupBlight_Woman
                                                                                              0.460
## GroupWasian_Man
                                                                                              1.436
## GroupWasian_Woman
                                                                                              0.032
## GroupWhite Man
                                                                                              0.303
## GroupWhite Woman
                                                                                             -0.404
## ethAsian
                                                                                             -0.449
## ethCaucasian
                                                                                              0.035
## ethLatino
                                                                                              0.159
## ethNative American
                                                                                             -0.445
## ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                             -0.087
## emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                              0.252
## emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                              -2.792
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethAsian
                                                                                             -0.964
## GroupBlack_Man:ethAsian
                                                                                             -1.548
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethAsian
                                                                                             -2.998
## GroupBlight_Man:ethAsian
                                                                                              0.237
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethAsian
                                                                                             -0.211
## GroupWasian_Man:ethAsian
                                                                                             -0.878
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethAsian
                                                                                              0.022
## GroupWhite_Man:ethAsian
                                                                                              -0.130
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethAsian
                                                                                              1.176
                                                                                             -1.740
## GroupAsian Woman:ethCaucasian
## GroupBlack Man:ethCaucasian
                                                                                             -2.677
```

NΑ

NA

NΔ

NA

MΔ

NA

NA

NA

NΑ

NA

NA

NA

NA

NΑ

NA

NΑ

NA

NΑ

NA

NΔ

NA

NA

NA

```
## GroupBlack Woman:ethCaucasian
                                                                                              -4.700
## GroupBlight Man:ethCaucasian
                                                                                               0.111
                                                                                              -0.715
## GroupBlight Woman:ethCaucasian
## GroupWasian_Man:ethCaucasian
                                                                                              -1.513
   GroupWasian Woman:ethCaucasian
                                                                                              -0.100
  GroupWhite Man:ethCaucasian
                                                                                              -0.122
  GroupWhite Woman:ethCaucasian
                                                                                               0.349
## GroupAsian Woman:ethLatino
                                                                                              -0.725
  GroupBlack Man:ethLatino
                                                                                              -2.075
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethLatino
                                                                                              -3.581
## GroupBlight_Man:ethLatino
                                                                                              -0.032
## GroupBlight Woman:ethLatino
                                                                                              -0.178
  GroupWasian Man:ethLatino
                                                                                              -1.006
  GroupWasian_Woman:ethLatino
                                                                                              -0.313
## GroupWhite_Man:ethLatino
                                                                                               0.509
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethLatino
                                                                                               0.473
  GroupAsian_Woman:ethNative American
                                                                                                  NΑ
## GroupBlack Man:ethNative American
                                                                                              -0.547
## GroupBlack Woman:ethNative American
                                                                                               0.648
## GroupBlight Man:ethNative American
                                                                                                  NA
  GroupBlight_Woman:ethNative American
                                                                                                  NΔ
  GroupWasian Man:ethNative American
                                                                                                  NΑ
  GroupWasian_Woman:ethNative American
                                                                                                  NΑ
   GroupWhite Man:ethNative American
  GroupWhite Woman:ethNative American
                                                                                                  NΑ
  GroupAsian Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                              -0.864
## GroupBlack_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                              -1.195
   GroupBlack_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                              -2.759
  GroupBlight_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                               0.596
  GroupBlight_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                                  NA
  GroupWasian_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                              -0.101
  GroupWasian_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                              -0.278
  GroupWhite_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                                  NA
  GroupWhite_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                               0.195
   GroupAsian Woman: emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                  NA
  GroupBlack_Man:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                  NΑ
  GroupBlack Woman: emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                  NΑ
  GroupBlight_Man:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                  NΔ
  GroupBlight Woman: emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                  NΑ
  GroupWasian_Man:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                  NΔ
   GroupWasian Woman: emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                  NΑ
  GroupWhite Man:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                  NA
   GroupWhite Woman: emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                  NA
                                                                                               0.620
  GroupAsian_Woman:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlack_Man:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                               1.386
## GroupBlack_Woman:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                               0.430
## GroupBlight_Man:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                              -0.288
## GroupBlight_Woman:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                               0.401
## GroupWasian_Man:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                              -0.022
## GroupWasian_Woman:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                               0.325
## GroupWhite_Man:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                               2.243
                                                                                               0.093
## GroupWhite_Woman:emp_stSelf-employed
## ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                  NA
## ethCaucasian:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                  NA
```

```
## ethLatino:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NA
## ethNative American:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NΑ
## ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NΑ
## ethAsian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                              1.809
## ethCaucasian:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                              3.033
## ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                              2.105
## ethNative American:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                 NΑ
## ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                              2.091
## GroupAsian Woman:ethAsian:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NA
## GroupBlack_Man:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NA
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NA
## GroupBlight_Man:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NA
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NA
## GroupWasian_Man:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NA
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NΑ
## GroupWhite_Man:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NA
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NΑ
## GroupAsian Woman:ethCaucasian:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NA
## GroupBlack_Man:ethCaucasian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NΑ
## GroupBlack Woman:ethCaucasian:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NΑ
## GroupBlight_Man:ethCaucasian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NΔ
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethCaucasian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NΑ
## GroupWasian_Man:ethCaucasian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NΑ
## GroupWasian Woman:ethCaucasian:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NΑ
## GroupWhite Man:ethCaucasian:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NΑ
## GroupWhite Woman:ethCaucasian:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NA
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NA
## GroupBlack_Man:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NA
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NA
## GroupBlight_Man:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NA
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NA
## GroupWasian_Man:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NΑ
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NA
## GroupWhite_Man:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NΑ
## GroupWhite Woman:ethLatino:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NA
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NΑ
## GroupBlack Man:ethNative American:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NΑ
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NΔ
## GroupBlight_Man:ethNative American:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NΑ
## GroupWasian Man:ethNative American:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NΑ
## GroupWasian Woman:ethNative American:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NΑ
## GroupWhite Man:ethNative American:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 MΔ
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NΑ
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NA
## GroupBlack_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NA
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NA
## GroupBlight_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NA
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NΑ
## GroupWasian_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NA
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NΑ
## GroupWhite_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NA
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                 NΑ
## GroupAsian Woman:ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                 NA
```

```
## GroupBlack Man:ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NA
  GroupBlack Woman:ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NΑ
   GroupBlight Man:ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NΑ
  GroupBlight_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NΑ
   GroupWasian Man:ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NΑ
   GroupWasian Woman:ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NΑ
   GroupWhite Man:ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NΑ
   GroupWhite Woman:ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NΑ
   GroupAsian Woman:ethCaucasian:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NA
   GroupBlack_Man:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                              -1.305
   GroupBlack_Woman:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NA
   GroupBlight_Man:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                               0.090
   GroupBlight Woman:ethCaucasian:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NA
   GroupWasian_Man:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NΑ
   GroupWasian_Woman:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NΑ
   GroupWhite_Man:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NA
   GroupWhite_Woman:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NA
   GroupAsian Woman:ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NA
   GroupBlack_Man:ethLatino:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NΑ
   GroupBlack Woman:ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NΑ
   GroupBlight_Man:ethLatino:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NΑ
   GroupBlight Woman:ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NΑ
   GroupWasian_Man:ethLatino:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NΑ
   GroupWasian Woman:ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NΑ
   GroupWhite Man:ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NΑ
   GroupWhite Woman:ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NA
   GroupAsian_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NA
   GroupBlack_Man:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NA
   GroupBlack_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  ΝA
   GroupBlight Man:ethNative American:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NA
   GroupBlight_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NA
   GroupWasian_Man:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NΑ
   GroupWasian_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NA
   GroupWhite_Man:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NΑ
   GroupWhite Woman:ethNative American:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NA
   GroupAsian_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NΑ
   GroupBlack Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NΑ
  GroupBlack_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NA
   GroupBlight Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NΑ
   GroupBlight_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NΑ
   GroupWasian Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NΑ
   GroupWasian Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NA
   GroupWhite Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                  NΔ
   GroupWhite_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stSelf-employed
##
                                                                                                  NA
                                                                                             Pr(>|t|)
##
                                                                                             0.040420
##
   (Intercept)
   GroupAsian Woman
                                                                                             0.142462
                                                                                             0.013474
   GroupBlack_Man
  GroupBlack_Woman
                                                                                             1.27e-06
   GroupBlight_Man
                                                                                             0.824394
   GroupBlight_Woman
                                                                                             0.645369
  GroupWasian_Man
                                                                                             0.151720
## GroupWasian Woman
                                                                                             0.974528
## GroupWhite Man
                                                                                             0.761664
```

```
## GroupWhite Woman
                                                                                             0.686623
## ethAsian
                                                                                             0.653518
## ethCaucasian
                                                                                             0.972230
## ethLatino
                                                                                             0.873792
## ethNative American
                                                                                             0.656581
  ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                             0.930649
## emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                             0.801075
## emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                             0.005422
## GroupAsian Woman:ethAsian
                                                                                             0.335394
## GroupBlack_Man:ethAsian
                                                                                             0.122210
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethAsian
                                                                                             0.002842
## GroupBlight_Man:ethAsian
                                                                                             0.812904
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethAsian
                                                                                             0.832585
## GroupWasian_Man:ethAsian
                                                                                             0.380079
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethAsian
                                                                                             0.982246
## GroupWhite_Man:ethAsian
                                                                                             0.896238
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethAsian
                                                                                             0.239959
## GroupAsian Woman:ethCaucasian
                                                                                             0.082342
## GroupBlack_Man:ethCaucasian
                                                                                             0.007646
## GroupBlack Woman:ethCaucasian
                                                                                             3.31e-06
## GroupBlight_Man:ethCaucasian
                                                                                             0.911766
## GroupBlight Woman:ethCaucasian
                                                                                             0.475005
                                                                                             0.130977
## GroupWasian_Man:ethCaucasian
## GroupWasian Woman:ethCaucasian
                                                                                             0.920637
## GroupWhite Man:ethCaucasian
                                                                                             0.903074
## GroupWhite Woman:ethCaucasian
                                                                                             0.727083
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethLatino
                                                                                             0.468842
## GroupBlack_Man:ethLatino
                                                                                             0.038483
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethLatino
                                                                                             0.000373
## GroupBlight_Man:ethLatino
                                                                                             0.974633
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethLatino
                                                                                             0.858794
## GroupWasian_Man:ethLatino
                                                                                             0.314636
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethLatino
                                                                                             0.754598
## GroupWhite_Man:ethLatino
                                                                                             0.610638
## GroupWhite Woman:ethLatino
                                                                                             0.636309
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethNative American
## GroupBlack Man:ethNative American
                                                                                             0.584281
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethNative American
                                                                                             0.517536
## GroupBlight Man:ethNative American
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethNative American
                                                                                                   NΔ
  GroupWasian Man:ethNative American
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWasian Woman:ethNative American
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWhite Man:ethNative American
                                                                                                   MΔ
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethNative American
                                                                                                   NΑ
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                             0.387719
## GroupBlack_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                             0.232462
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                             0.005998
## GroupBlight_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                             0.551221
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWasian_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                             0.919649
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                             0.781309
## GroupWhite_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
                                                                                             0.845791
## GroupAsian Woman:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
```

```
## GroupBlack Man:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlack Woman:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NΑ
## GroupBlight Man:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlight_Woman:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NΔ
## GroupWasian Man:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWasian Woman:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWhite Man:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWhite Woman:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupAsian Woman:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                             0.535669
## GroupBlack_Man:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                             0.166258
## GroupBlack_Woman:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                             0.667595
## GroupBlight_Man:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                             0.773783
## GroupBlight_Woman:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                             0.688657
## GroupWasian_Man:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                             0.982156
## GroupWasian_Woman:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                             0.745307
## GroupWhite_Man:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                             0.025305
## GroupWhite_Woman:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                             0.925602
## ethAsian:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## ethCaucasian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## ethLatino:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## ethNative American:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NΑ
## ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
                                                                                             0.070951
## ethAsian:emp_stSelf-employed
## ethCaucasian:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                             0.002538
## ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                             0.035720
## ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                             0.036959
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlack_Man:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlight_Man:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWasian_Man:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWhite Man:ethAsian:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupAsian Woman:ethCaucasian:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlack_Man:ethCaucasian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NΔ
## GroupBlack Woman:ethCaucasian:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlight_Man:ethCaucasian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlight Woman:ethCaucasian:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWasian Man:ethCaucasian:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWasian Woman:ethCaucasian:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWhite_Man:ethCaucasian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethCaucasian:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlack_Man:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlight_Man:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWasian_Man:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NΑ
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWhite_Man:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWhite Woman:ethLatino:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
```

```
## GroupAsian Woman:ethNative American:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlack_Man:ethNative American:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NΑ
## GroupBlack Woman:ethNative American:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupBlight_Man:ethNative American:emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NΔ
   GroupBlight Woman:ethNative American:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupWasian Man:ethNative American:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupWasian Woman:ethNative American:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupWhite Man:ethNative American:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
   GroupWhite Woman:ethNative American:emp stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   ΝA
  GroupAsian_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupBlack_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupBlack_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupBlight_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupBlight_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupWasian_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NΑ
  GroupWasian_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupWhite_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NΑ
  GroupWhite_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupAsian_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
   GroupBlack Man:ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupBlack_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NΔ
  GroupBlight Man:ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupBlight_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
   GroupWasian Man:ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
   GroupWasian Woman:ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NΑ
  GroupWhite Man:ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupWhite_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NΑ
   GroupAsian_Woman:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                            0.192357
   GroupBlack_Man:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
  GroupBlack_Woman:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupBlight_Man:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                            0.928268
  GroupBlight_Woman:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupWasian_Man:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupWasian_Woman:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NΑ
   GroupWhite Man:ethCaucasian:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupWhite_Woman:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupAsian Woman:ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupBlack_Man:ethLatino:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NΔ
   GroupBlack Woman:ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupBlight_Man:ethLatino:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
   GroupBlight Woman:ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupWasian Man:ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NΑ
   GroupWasian Woman:ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
   GroupWhite_Man:ethLatino:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupWhite_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
  GroupBlack_Man:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlight_Man:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWasian_Man:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NΑ
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWhite_Man:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
## GroupWhite Woman:ethNative American:emp stSelf-employed
                                                                                                   NA
```

```
## GroupAsian Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stSelf-employed
## GroupBlack_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlack Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stSelf-employed
## GroupBlight_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupWasian Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stSelf-employed
## GroupWasian Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stSelf-employed
## GroupWhite_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupWhite Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stSelf-employed
##
## (Intercept)
## GroupAsian_Woman
## GroupBlack_Man
## GroupBlack_Woman
## GroupBlight_Man
## GroupBlight_Woman
## GroupWasian_Man
## GroupWasian Woman
## GroupWhite_Man
## GroupWhite Woman
## ethAsian
## ethCaucasian
## ethLatino
## ethNative American
## ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
## emp stEmployed part-time
## emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethAsian
## GroupBlack_Man:ethAsian
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethAsian
## GroupBlight_Man:ethAsian
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethAsian
## GroupWasian_Man:ethAsian
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethAsian
## GroupWhite Man:ethAsian
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethAsian
## GroupAsian Woman:ethCaucasian
## GroupBlack_Man:ethCaucasian
## GroupBlack Woman:ethCaucasian
## GroupBlight_Man:ethCaucasian
## GroupBlight Woman:ethCaucasian
## GroupWasian Man:ethCaucasian
## GroupWasian Woman:ethCaucasian
## GroupWhite_Man:ethCaucasian
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethCaucasian
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethLatino
## GroupBlack_Man:ethLatino
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethLatino
## GroupBlight_Man:ethLatino
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethLatino
## GroupWasian_Man:ethLatino
## GroupWasian Woman:ethLatino
## GroupWhite_Man:ethLatino
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethLatino
```

NΑ

NA

NΔ

NA

NA

NA

NA

NA

```
## GroupAsian Woman:ethNative American
## GroupBlack Man:ethNative American
## GroupBlack Woman:ethNative American
## GroupBlight_Man:ethNative American
## GroupBlight Woman:ethNative American
## GroupWasian Man:ethNative American
## GroupWasian Woman:ethNative American
## GroupWhite Man:ethNative American
## GroupWhite Woman:ethNative American
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
## GroupBlack_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
## GroupBlight_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
## GroupWasian_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
## GroupWhite_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
## GroupWhite Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple)
## GroupAsian_Woman:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlack Man:emp stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlack_Woman:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlight Man:emp stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlight_Woman:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupWasian_Man:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupWasian_Woman:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupWhite Man:emp stEmployed part-time
## GroupWhite_Woman:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupAsian_Woman:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlack_Man:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlack_Woman:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlight_Man:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlight_Woman:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupWasian_Man:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupWasian_Woman:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupWhite Man:emp stSelf-employed
## GroupWhite_Woman:emp_stSelf-employed
## ethAsian:emp stEmployed part-time
## ethCaucasian:emp_stEmployed part-time
## ethLatino:emp stEmployed part-time
## ethNative American:emp_stEmployed part-time
## ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stEmployed part-time
## ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
## ethCaucasian:emp stSelf-employed
## ethLatino:emp_stSelf-employed
## ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
## ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlack_Man:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlight_Man:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupWasian Man:ethAsian:emp stEmployed part-time
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupWhite Man:ethAsian:emp stEmployed part-time
```

```
## GroupWhite Woman:ethAsian:emp stEmployed part-time
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethCaucasian:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlack Man:ethCaucasian:emp stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethCaucasian:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlight Man:ethCaucasian:emp stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlight Woman:ethCaucasian:emp stEmployed part-time
## GroupWasian Man:ethCaucasian:emp stEmployed part-time
## GroupWasian Woman:ethCaucasian:emp stEmployed part-time
## GroupWhite Man:ethCaucasian:emp stEmployed part-time
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethCaucasian:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlack_Man:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlight_Man:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupWasian_Man:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupWhite Man:ethLatino:emp stEmployed part-time
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupAsian Woman:ethNative American:emp stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlack_Man:ethNative American:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlack Woman:ethNative American:emp stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlight_Man:ethNative American:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlight Woman:ethNative American:emp stEmployed part-time
## GroupWasian Man:ethNative American:emp stEmployed part-time
## GroupWasian Woman:ethNative American:emp stEmployed part-time
## GroupWhite_Man:ethNative American:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlack_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlight_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupWasian_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupWasian Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stEmployed part-time
## GroupWhite_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stEmployed part-time
## GroupWhite Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stEmployed part-time
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlack Man:ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlight Man:ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
## GroupBlight Woman:ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
## GroupWasian Man:ethAsian:emp stSelf-employed
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupWhite_Man:ethAsian:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethAsian:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupAsian Woman:ethCaucasian:emp stSelf-employed
## GroupBlack_Man:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlight_Man:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupWasian_Man:ethCaucasian:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupWasian Woman:ethCaucasian:emp stSelf-employed
## GroupWhite Man:ethCaucasian:emp stSelf-employed
```

```
## GroupWhite Woman:ethCaucasian:emp stSelf-employed
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlack Man:ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlight Man:ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
## GroupBlight Woman:ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
## GroupWasian Man:ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
## GroupWasian Woman:ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
## GroupWhite Man:ethLatino:emp stSelf-employed
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethLatino:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupAsian_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlack_Man:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlack_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlight_Man:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlight_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupWasian_Man:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupWasian_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupWhite Man:ethNative American:emp stSelf-employed
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethNative American:emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupAsian Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stSelf-employed
## GroupBlack_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlack Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stSelf-employed
## GroupBlight_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupBlight Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stSelf-employed
## GroupWasian Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stSelf-employed
## GroupWasian Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp stSelf-employed
## GroupWhite_Man:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stSelf-employed
## GroupWhite_Woman:ethOther (including identifying as multiple):emp_stSelf-employed
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 81.51 on 540 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.1488, Adjusted R-squared: 0.04321
## F-statistic: 1.409 on 67 and 540 DF, p-value: 0.02262
```

## ${\it \# There \ are \ quite \ a \ few \ significant \ interactions \ in \ model 2}$

## **Additional Analyses**

```
# Recoding
new_df <- new_df %>%
  mutate(Gender = case_when(
    str_detect(Group, "Woman$") ~ "Female",
    str_detect(Group, "Man$") ~ "Male"
))

new_df <- new_df %>%
  mutate(Race = case_when(
    str_detect(Group, "^Asian") ~ "Asian",
    str_detect(Group, "^Black") ~ "Black",
    str_detect(Group, "^White") ~ "White",
    str_detect(Group, "^Blight") ~ "Biracial",
```

```
str_detect(Group, "^Wasian") ~ "Biracial"
  ))
# Anova
anova_masculinity <- aov(masculinity ~ Race + Gender, data = new_df)</pre>
summary(anova_masculinity)
##
                Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
                      2.6 0.8562
                                    1.056 0.367
## Race
                 3
                                    0.028 0.867
## Gender
                      0.0 0.0227
                 1
## Residuals
               603 488.8 0.8106
anova_femininity <- aov(femininity ~ Race + Gender, data = new_df)</pre>
summary(anova_femininity)
##
                Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
                      7.0 2.3442
## Race
                                    2.252 0.0812 .
                 3
## Gender
                 1
                      0.1 0.0757
                                    0.073 0.7874
## Residuals
               603 627.6 1.0408
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
# Still not significant but the p = .08 for Race
TukeyHSD(anova_femininity)
##
     Tukey multiple comparisons of means
       95% family-wise confidence level
##
## Fit: aov(formula = femininity ~ Race + Gender, data = new_df)
##
## $Race
##
                         diff
                                      lwr
                                                         p adj
                                                 upr
## Biracial-Asian 0.15934030 -0.13130714 0.44998773 0.4920681
## Black-Asian
                  0.24159836 -0.09631746 0.57951419 0.2547366
## White-Asian -0.04674910 -0.38610553 0.29260734 0.9846668
## Black-Biracial 0.08225806 -0.21000830 0.37452443 0.8870714
## White-Biracial -0.20608939 -0.50002018 0.08784140 0.2713045
## White-Black
                 -0.28834746 -0.62909147 0.05239656 0.1299458
##
## $Gender
                    diff
                                lwr
                                                  p adj
                                          upr
## Male-Female 0.0223218 -0.1401951 0.1848387 0.7874497
```