

Assignment 9 (GATE, EC2018,18)

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25 December 2020

1 Question 18 MUX diagram

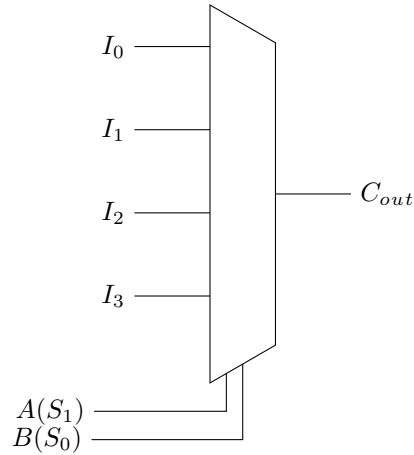


Figure 1: question MUX diagram

2 Question 18

A 4:1 multiplexer is to be used for generating the output carry of a full adder. A and B are the bits to be added while C_{in} is the input carry and C_{out} is the output carry. A and B are to be used as select bits with A being more significant select bit.

Which one of the following statement correctly describes the choice of signals to be connected to the inputs I_0, I_1, I_2 and I_3 so that the output is C_{out} ?

1. $I_0 = 0, I_1 = C_{in}, I_2 = C_{in}, I_3 = 1$
2. $I_0 = 1, I_1 = C_{in}, I_2 = C_{in}, I_3 = 1$

3. $I_0 = C_{in}, I_1 = 0, I_2 = 1, I_3 = C_{in}$

4. $I_0 = 0, I_1 = C_{in}, I_2 = 1, I_3 = C_{in}$

3 Solution

| A | B | C_{in} | Sum | C_{out} |
|---|---|----------|-----|-----------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Table 1: TRUTH TABLE

| | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------|----|----|----|
| | | BC_{in} | | | |
| | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
| A | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

Figure 2: k-map for Sum

Boolean expression for Sum -
 $\text{Sum} = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C_{in}} + \overline{A}BC_{in} + \overline{A}B\overline{C_{in}} + ABC_{in}$

| | | | | | |
|-----|---|-----------|----|----|----|
| | | BC_{in} | | | |
| | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
| A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Figure 3: k-map for C_{out}

Boolean expression for C_{out} -
 $C_{out} = BC_{in} + AB + AC_{in}$

| A | B | C_{out} |
|---|---|-----------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | C_{in} |
| 1 | 0 | C_{in} |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |

Table 2: TRUTH TABLE for C_{out} to be output

So, by the truth table for C_{out} to be output, we get
 $I_0 = 0, I_1 = C_{in}, I_2 = C_{in}, I_3 = 1$