Develop a Program in C for the following:

- a. Declare a calendar as an array of 7 elements (A dynamically Created array) to represent 7 days of a week. Each Element of the array is a structure having three fields. The first field is the name of the Day (A dynamically allocated String), The second field is the date of the Day (A integer), the third field is the description of the activity for a particular day (A dynamically allocated String).
- b. Write functions create(), read() and display(); to create the calendar, to read the data from the keyboard and to print weeks activity details report on screen.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
struct Day
  char *name;
  int date:
  char *activity;
struct Day create()
  struct Day day;
  day.name = (char *)malloc(20 * sizeof(char));
  day.activity = (char *)malloc(100 * sizeof(char));
  printf("Enter the day name: ");
  scanf("%s", day.name);
  printf("Enter the date: ");
  scanf("%d", &day.date);
  printf("Enter the activity for the day: ");
  scanf(" %s", day.activity);
  return day;
void read(struct Day calendar[], int size)
  for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
     calendar[i] = create();
}
void display(struct Day calendar[], int size)
  printf("\nWeekly Activity Details:\n");
   for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
     printf("Day %d: %s\n", i + 1, calendar[i].name);
     printf("Date: %d\n", calendar[i].date);
     printf("Activity: %s\n", calendar[i].activity);
```

```
printf("\n");
  }
int main()
{
  int weekSize = 7;
  struct Day calendar[weekSize];
  read(calendar, weekSize);
  display(calendar, weekSize);
  for (int i = 0; i < weekSize; i++)
  {
    free(calendar[i].name);
    free(calendar[i].activity);
  return 0;
}
   Sample Output
   Enter the day name: Monday
   Enter the date: 161023
   Enter the activity for the day: Reading
   Enter the day name: Tuesday
   Enter the date: 171023
   Enter the activity for the day: Coding
   Enter the day name: Wednesday
   Enter the date: 181023
   Enter the activity for the day: Painting
   Enter the day name: Thursday
   Enter the date: 191023
   Enter the activity for the day: playing
   Enter the day name: Friday
   Enter the date: 201023
   Enter the activity for the day: shopping
   Enter the day name: Saturday
   Enter the date: 211023
   Enter the activity for the day: Watching Movie
   Enter the day name: Sunday
   Enter the date: 221023
   Enter the activity for the day: Completing Assignments
   Weekly Activity Details:
   Day 1: Monday
   Date: 161023Activity: Reading
   Day 2: Tuesday
   Date: 171023
   Activity: Coding
   Day 3: Wednesday
   Date: 181023
```

Activity: Painting

Day 4: Thursday Date: 191023 Activity: playing

Day 5: Friday Date: 201023 Activity: shopping

Day 6: Saturday Date: 211023

Activity: Watching Movie

Day 7: Sunday Date: 221023

Activity: Completing Assignments

Design, Develop and Implement a program in C for the following operations on Strings

- a. Read a Main String (STR), a Pattern String (PAT) and a Replace String (REP).
- b. Perform Pattern Matching Operation: Find and Replace all occurrences of PAT in STR with REP if PATexists in STR. Repost suitable messages in case PAT does not exist in STR.

```
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<stdio.h>
char str[100], pat[50], rep[50], ans[100];
int i, j, c, m, k, flag=0;
void stringmatch()
       i = m = c = j = 0;
        while(str[c]!='\0')
         {
                if(str[m]==pat[i]) // matching
                     i++; m++;
                      if(pat[i] == '\0') // found occurrences.
                             flag = 1;
                              for(k = 0; rep[k] != '\0'; k++, j++)
                              ans[j] = rep[k];
                              i = 0;
                              c = m;
                 else
                         ans[j] = str[c];
                          j++; c++;
                          m = c; i = 0;
                     }
     }
```

```
int main()
{
     printf("\nEnter a main string \n");
     fgets(str ,sizeof(str),stdin);
     printf("\nEnter a pattern string \n");
     fgets(pat,sizeof(pat),stdin);
     printf("\nEnter a replace string \n");
     fgets(rep,sizeof(rep),stdin);
     stringmatch();
     if(flag == 1)
     printf("\nThe resultant string is\n %s", ans);
     else
     printf("\nPattern string NOT found\n");
 }
Output:
Enter a main string
data structures
Enter a pattern string
data structures
Enter a replace string
data structures with c
The resultant string is
data structures with c
```

Design, Develop and Implement a menu driven program in C for the following operations on **STACK** of integers (Array implementation of stack with maximum size **MAX**)

- a. Push an element on to stack
- b. Pop an element from stack.
- c. Demonstrate how stack can be used to check palindrome.
- d. Demonstrate Overflow and Underflow situations on stack.
- e. Display the status of stack.
- f. Exit.

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
#define max 3
int st[max], top=-1;
void push(int item)
      if(top==max-1)
          printf("Stack overflow\n");
          return;
       st[++top]=item;
int pop()
  {
    if(top=-1)
         printf("Stack underflow\n");
         return 0;
      return(st[top--]);
  void palin()
      int i, len, count=0;
      char p[100];
      top=-1;
      printf("Enter a string\n");
      scanf("%s",p);
      len=strlen(p);
       for(i=0;i<len;i++)
         {
```

```
push(p[i]);
        for(i=0;i<len;i++)
              if(p[i]==pop())
                     count++;
         if(len==count)
              printf("the string is palindrome\n");
         else
              printf("the string is nor palindrome\n");
void disp()
   int i;
   if(top==-1)
     {
          printf("Stack Empty\n");
          return;
       printf("the stack contents are");
       for(i=top;i>=0;i--)
       printf("|\%d|\n",st[i]);
void main()
   int ch,k,item;
    while(1)
         {
            printf("MAIN MENU\n");
            printf(" 1:Push\n 2:Pop\n 3:Display\n 4:Palindrome\n 5:Exit\n");
            printf("Enter your choice\n");
            scanf("%d",&ch);
            switch(ch)
                 {
                     case 1:printf("Enter an item to push\n");
                             scanf("%d",&item);
                             push(item);
                             break;
                     case 2: k=pop();
```

```
if(k)
                          printf("popped element is %d\n",k);
                           break;
                   case 3: disp();
                           break;
                     case 4:palin();
                           break;
                    case 5:exit(0);
             }
Output
MAIN MENU
1:Push
2:Pop
3:Display
4:Palindrome
5:Exit
Enter your choice
Enter an item to push
MAIN MENU
1:Push
2:Pop
3:Display
4:Palindrome
5:Exit
Enter your choice
Enter an item to push
2
MAIN MENU
1:Push
2:Pop
3:Display
4:Palindrome
5:Exit
Enter your choice
Enter an item to push
MAIN MENU
1:Push
2:Pop
3:Display
```

```
4:Palindrome
5:Exit
Enter your choice
Enter an item to push
Stack overflow
MAIN MENU
1:Push
2:Pop
3:Display
4:Palindrome
5:Exit
Enter your choice
the stack contents are
|3|
|2|
|1|
MAIN MENU
1:Push
2:Pop
3:Display
4:Palindrome
5:Exit
Enter your choice
popped element is 3
MAIN MENU
1:Push
2:Pop
3:Display
4:Palindrome
5:Exit
Enter your choice
popped element is 2
MAIN MENU
1:Push
2:Pop
3:Display
4:Palindrome
5:Exit
Enter your choice
popped element is 1
```

MAIN MENU

- 1:Push
- 2:Pop
- 3:Display
- 4:Palindrome
- 5:Exit

Enter your choice

2

Stack underflow

MAIN MENU

- 1:Push
- 2:Pop
- 3:Display
- 4:Palindrome
- 5:Exit

Enter your choice

Develop a Program in C for converting an Infix Expression to Postfix Expression. Program should support for both parenthesized and free parenthesized expressions with the operators: +, -, *, /, % (Remainder), ^ (Power) and alphanumeric operands

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
int F(char symbol)
        switch(symbol)
              case '+':
              case '-': return 2;
              case '*':
              case '/': return 4;
              case '^':
              case '$': return 5;
              case '(': return 0;
              case '#':
                         return -1;
              default: return 8;
       }
int G(char symbol)
  {
       switch(symbol)
             case '+':
             case '-':
                       return 1;
             case '*':
             case '/':
                       return 3;
             case '^':
             case '$': return 6;
             case '(':
                       return 9;
             case ')':
                       return 0;
             default:
                        return 7;
void infix postfix(char infix[], char postfix[])
{
      int top, j, i;
      char s[30], symbol; top = -1;
      s[++top] = '#';
      i = 0;
```

```
for(i=0; i < strlen(infix); i++)
             symbol = infix[i];
             while(F(s[top]) > G(symbol))
                     postfix[j] = s[top--]; j++;
                  if(F(s[top]) != G(symbol))
                           s[++top] = symbol;
                  else
                           top--;
    while(s[top] != '#')
            postfix[j++] = s[top--];
      postfix[j] = '\0';
void main()
     char infix[20], postfix[20];
     printf("\nEnter a valid infix expression\n");
     scanf("%s",infix);
     infix_postfix(infix,postfix);
     printf("\nThe infix expression is:\n");
     printf("%s",infix);
     printf("\nThe postfix expression is:\n");
    printf("%s",postfix);
}
  Enter a valid infix expression
  (a+b)*c
 The infix expression is:
  (a+b)*c
 The postfix expression is:
  ab+c*
```

Design, Develop and Implement a Program in C for the following Stack Applications

- a. Evaluation of **Suffix expression** with single digit operands and operators: +, -, *, /, %,
 - b. Solving **Tower of Hanoi** problem with **n** disks.

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<math.h>
#include<string.h>
double compute(char symbol, double op1, double op2)
       switch(symbol)
            case '+': return op1 + op2;
           case '-': return op1 - op2;
            case '*': return op1 * op2;
           case '/': return op1 / op2;
           case '$':
           case '^': return pow(op1,op2);
          default: return 0;
      }
void main()
       double s[20], res, op1, op2;
       int top, i;
       char postfix[20], symbol;
       printf("\nEnter the postfix expression:\n");
       scanf("%s",postfix);
       top=-1;
        for(i=0; i<strlen(postfix); i++)
             {
                     symbol = postfix[i];
                     if(isdigit(symbol))
                            s[++top] = symbol-'0';
                     else
                      {
                           op2 = s[top--];
                           op1 = s[top--];
                           res = compute(symbol, op1, op2);
                            s[++top] = res;
                }
```

```
res = s[top--];
                 printf("\nThe result is : %f\n", res);
Sample Output
Enter the postfix expression:
22^3*
The result is: 12.000000
Enter the postfix expression:
123+*321-+*
The result is : 20.000000
b.
#include<stdio.h>
void tower(int n, int source, int temp, int destination)
{
      if(n == 0)
      return;
      tower(n-1, source, destination, temp);
      printf("\nMove disc %d from %c to %c", n, source, destination);
      tower(n-1, temp, source, destination);
void main()
      printf("\nEnter the number of discs: \n");
      scanf("%d", &n);
      tower(n, 'A', 'B', 'C');
      printf("\n Number of moves are: %d", (int)pow(2,n)-1);
Sample Output
Enter the number of discs:
Move disc 1 from A to C
Move disc 2 from A to B
Move disc 1 from C to B
Move disc 3 from A to C
Move disc 1 from B to A
Move disc 2 from B to C
Move disc 1 from A to C
Total Number of moves are: 7
```

Design, Develop and Implement a menu driven Program in C for the following operations on **CircularQUEUE** of Characters (Array Implementation of Queue with maximum size **MAX**)

- a. Insert an Element on to Circular QUEUE
- b. Delete an Element from Circular QUEUE
- c. Demonstrate Overflow and Underflow situations on Circular QUEUE
- d. Display the status of Circular QUEUE
- e. Exit

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#define MAX 4
int ch, front = 0, rear = -1, count=0;
char q[MAX], c;
void insert(char c)
   if(count == MAX)
           printf("\nQueue is Full");
            return;
       }
          rear = (rear + 1) \% MAX;
            q[rear]=c;
            count++;
void del()
      if(count == 0)
          printf("\nQueue is Empty");
          return;
         c=q[front];
         printf("Deleted item is: %c", c);
          front = (front + 1) \% MAX;
         count--;
void display()
```

```
int i;
      if(count == 0)
         printf("\nQueue is Empty");
         return;
  }
                   printf("\nContents of Queue is:\n");
                   for(i=1; i<=count; i++)
                          printf("%c\t", q[front]);
                               front = (front + 1) \% MAX;
                    }
      }
void main()
while(1)
      int ch;
      printf("\n1.Insert\n 2.Delete\n 3.Display\n 4.Exit\n");
       printf("Enter the choice\n");
      scanf("%d",&ch);
      switch(ch)
{
  case 1: printf("Enter the character");
           scanf("%s",&c);
          insert(c);
          break;
  case 2: del();
          break;
  case 3: display();
         break;
  case 4: exit(0);
Output:
1.Insert
2.Delete
```

3.Display 4.Exit Enter the choice Enter the character A 1.Insert 2.Delete 3.Display 4.Exit Enter the choice Enter the character 1.Insert 2.Delete 3.Display 4.Exit Enter the choice Enter the character \mathbf{C} 1.Insert 2.Delete 3.Display 4.Exit Enter the choice Enter the character D 1.Insert 2.Delete 3.Display 4.Exit Enter the choice Enter the character Ε Queue is Full

1.Insert 2.Delete 3.Display 4.Exit Enter the choice 3 Contents of Queue is: \mathbf{C} A В D 1.Insert 2.Delete 3.Display 4.Exit Enter the choice Deleted item is: A 1.Insert 2.Delete 3.Display 4.Exit Enter the choice Deleted item is: B 1.Insert 2.Delete 3.Display 4.Exit Enter the choice Deleted item is: C 1.Insert 2.Delete 3.Display 4.Exit Enter the choice 2 Deleted item is: D 1.Insert 2.Delete 3.Display

4.Exit

Enter the choice

2

Queue is Empty

- 1.Insert
- 2.Delete
- 3.Display
- 4.Exit

Enter the choice

PROGRAM 7

Design, Develop and Implement a menu driven Program in C for the following operations on **Singly Linked List (SLL)** of Student Data with the fields: *USN*, *Name*, *Branch*, *Sem*, *PhNo*

- a. Create a **SLL** of **N** Students Data by using *front insertion*.
- b. Display the status of **SLL** and count the number of nodes in it
- c. Perform Insertion and Deletion at End of SLL
- d. Perform Insertion and Deletion at Front of SLL
- e. Demonstrate how this SLL can be used as STACK and QUEUE

f. Exit

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
#define null 0
struct student
     char usn[15],name[20],branch[10];
     int sem;
     char phno[20];
     struct student *link;
  };
     typedef struct student node;
     node *first;
  void main()
    void create(),insert end(),del front(),disp();
    int ch:
    while(1)
        printf("Main Menu\n");
        printf("1:Create\n2:Display\n3:Insert Endt\n4:Delete Front\n5:Exit\n");
        printf("Enter your choice\n");
        scanf("%d",&ch);
        switch(ch)
          {
             case 1:create();
                    break;
             case 2:disp();
                    break;
             case 3:insert end();
                    break;
             case 4:del front();
                    break;
             case 5:exit(0);
```

```
}
  void create()
               int i,n; node *p;
               printf("Enter the number of students\n");
               scanf("%d",&n);
               for(i=0;i < n;i++)
                      {
                                p=(node*)malloc(sizeof(node));
                                printf("Enter the student USN, NAME, BRANCH, SEM, PHNO\n");
        scanf("%s%s%s%d%s", p->usn,p->name,p->branch,&p->sem,p->phno);
                                p->link=first;
                                first=p;
void disp()
      int cnt=0;
      node *t;
      t=first;
    while(t)
       {
                 cnt++;
          printf("%s\t%s\t%s\t%s\t%s-\n",t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\name,t-\na
                 t=t->link;
                              printf("Total number of nodes=%d\n",cnt);
void insert end()
                   node *p,*r;
                   p=(node*)malloc(sizeof(node));
                    printf("Enter the student USN, NAME, BRANCH, SEM, PHNO\n");
                    scanf("%s%s%s%d%s",p->usn,p->name,p->branch,&p->sem,p->phno);
                     r=first;
                     while(r->link!=null)
                                r=r->link;
                       r->link=p;
                       p->link=null;
void del front()
```

```
node *q;
   if(first==null)
       {
          printf("List empty\n");
          return;
      q=first;
      printf("Deleted node is %s",q->usn);
      first=first->link;
      free(q);
}
Output:
Main Menu
1:Create
2:Display
3:Insert Endt
4:Delete Front
5:Exit
Enter your choice
Enter the number of students
Enter the student USN, NAME, BRANCH, SEM, PHNO
1EP22CS001 ravi CSE 3 7845362789
Enter the student USN, NAME, BRANCH, SEM, PHNO
1EP22CS002 Raju CSE 3 954735678
Main Menu
1:Create
2:Display
3:Insert Endt
4:Delete Front
5:Exit
Enter your choice
Enter the student USN, NAME, BRANCH, SEM, PHNO
1Ep22CS003 Ranga EC 3 9856784934
Main Menu
1:Create
2:Display
3:Insert Endt
```

4:Delete Front

5:Exit

Enter your choice

2

1EP22CS002 Raju CSE 3 954735678-> 1EP22CS001 ravi CSE 3 7845362789-> 1Ep22CS003 RangaEC 3 9856784934->

Total number of nodes=3

Main Menu

1:Create

2:Display

3:Insert Endt

4:Delete Front

5:Exit

Enter your choice

Design, Develop and Implement a menu driven Program in C for the following operations on **Doubly LinkedList (DLL)** of Employee Data with the fields: **SSN**, **Name**, **Dept**, **Designation**, **Sal**, **PhNo**.

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#define null 0
struct emp
     char name[40],dept[40],desig[40];
     int ssn;
     long int sal;
     char phno[20];
     struct emp *llink;
     struct emp *rlink;
};
typedef struct emp node; node *start;
void create(),insert front(),del front(),disp();
void main()
      int ch;
      while(1)
         printf("\nMain Menu\n");
         printf("1:Create\n2:Display\n3:Insert Front\n4:Del Front\n5:Exit\n");
         printf("Enter your choice\n");
         scanf("%d",&ch);
         switch(ch)
                   case 1:create();
                          break;
                   case 2:disp();
                           break;
                   case 3:insert front();
                           break;
                   case 4:del front();
                           break;
                   case 5:exit(0);
              }
```

```
}
void create()
      node *p, *t;
      int i, n;
      printf("Enter the number of employees \n");
      scanf("%d", &n);
      printf("Enter the employee details[SSN,NAME,DEPT,DESIG,SAL AND
      PH.NO.]\n");
      for(i=0; i<n; i++)
      {
            printf("enter the Employee %d details\n",i+1);
            p=(node*)malloc(sizeof(node));
            p->rlink=null;
             scanf("%d%s%s%s%ld%s",&p->ssn,p->name,p->dept,p-
             >desig,&p->sal,p->phno);
            if(start==null)
               start=p;
               start->llink=null;
             }
             else
                t=start;
               while(t->rlink!=null)
                t=t->rlink;
               t->rlink=p;
               p->llink=t;
             }
    }
void disp()
      node *r;
      r=start;
      while(r)
```

```
printf("|%d|%s|%s|%s|%ld|%s|\n<->",r->ssn,r->name,r->dept,r->desig,r-
>sal,r->phno);
      r=r->rlink;
void insert front()
      node *p; p=(node*)malloc(sizeof(node));
      printf("Enter emp details\n");
      scanf("%d%s%s%s%ld%%s", &p->ssn, p->name,p->dept, p->desig, &p-
      >sal, p->phno);
      p->rlink=start;
      start=p;
      start->llink=null;
void del front()
      node *q;
      if(start==null)
            printf("list empty\n");
            return;
      q=start;
      printf("Deleted node is %d",q->ssn);
      start=start->rlink;
      free(q);
}
Output
Main Menu
1:Create
2:Display
3:Insert Front
4:Del Front
5:Exit
Enter your choice
Enter the number of employees
```

```
2
```

Enter the employee details[SSN,NAME,DEPT,DESIG,SAL AND PH.NO.]

enter the Employee 1 details

123 Ravi CSE Assistprof 43000 9845242456

enter the Employee 2 details

345 Ragu EC Assistprof 45000 9845145632

Main Menu

1:Create

2:Display

3:Insert Front

4:Del Front

5:Exit

Enter your choice

2

|123|Ravi|CSE|Assistprof|43000|9845242456|

<->|345|Ragu|EC|Assistprof|45000|9845145632|

<->

Main Menu

1:Create

2:Display

3:Insert Front

4:Del Front

5:Exit

Enter your choice

3

Enter emp details

456 Ranga ME AssistProf 42000 7865456123

Main Menu

1:Create

2:Display

3:Insert Front

4:Del Front

5:Exit

Enter your choice

Main Menu

1:Create

2:Display

3:Insert Front

4:Del Front

```
5:Exit
```

Enter your choice

2

|456|Ranga|ME|AssistProf|42000||

- <->|123|Ravi|CSE|Assistprof|43000|9845242456|
- <->|345|Ragu|EC|Assistprof|45000|9845145632|

<->

Main Menu

- 1:Create
- 2:Display
- 3:Insert Front
- 4:Del_Front
- 5:Exit

Enter your choice

4

Deleted node is 456

Main Menu

- 1:Create
- 2:Display
- 3:Insert Front
- 4:Del_Front

5:Exit

Enter your choice

Using circular representation for a polynomial, design, develop, and execute a program in C to accept two polynomials, add them, and then print the resulting polynomial.

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#define COMPARE(x,y)(((x)==(y))?0:((x)>(y))?1:-1)
struct node
       int coeff;
       int expon;
       struct node *link;
};
typedef struct node *NODE;
NODE getnode()
{
       NODE x;
       x=(NODE)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
       if(x==NULL)
              printf("out of memory");
              exit(0);
       return x;
NODE attach(int coeff,int expon,NODE head)
       NODE temp, cur;
       temp=getnode();
       temp->coeff=coeff;
       temp->expon=expon;
       cur=head->link;
       while(cur->link!=head)
             cur=cur->link;
       cur->link=temp;
       temp->link=head;
       return head;
NODE read poly(NODE head)
       int i=1;
       int coeff;
       int expon;
```

```
printf("enter the coefficient as -999 to the end of the polynomial");
       while(1)
       {
              printf("enter the %d term\n",i++);
              printf("Coeff=");
              scanf("%d",&coeff);
              if(coeff==-999) break;
              printf("pow x=");
              scanf("%d",&expon);
              head=attach(coeff,expon,head);
       return head;
NODE poly add(NODE head1,NODE head2,NODE head3)
       NODE a,b;
       int coeff;
       a=head1->link;
       b=head2->link;
       while(a!=head1 && b!=head2)
              switch(COMPARE(a->expon,b->expon))
              case 0: coeff=a->coeff+b->coeff;
                     if(coeff!=0)head3=attach(coeff,a->expon,head3);
                     a=a->link;
                     b=b->link:
                     break;
              case 1:head3=attach(a->coeff,a->expon,head3);
                     a=a->link;
                     break;
              default: head3=attach(b->coeff,b->expon,head3);
                      b=b->link;
              }
       while(a!=head1)
              head3=attach(a->coeff,a->expon,head3);
              a=a->link;
       while(b!=head2)
              head3=attach(b->coeff,b->expon,head3);
              b=b->link;
        return head3;
```

```
}
void display(NODE head)
   NODE temp;
    if(head->link==head)
          {
                  printf("polynomial doesnot exist");
                  return;
     temp=head->link;
     while(temp!=head)
      {
          if(temp->coeff<0)
          printf("%2dx^%2d",temp->coeff,temp->expon);
          printf("+%2dx^%2d",temp->coeff,temp->expon);
          temp=temp->link;
       }
void main()
   NODE head1,head2,head3;
   head1=getnode();
   head2=getnode();
   head3=getnode();
    head1->link=head1;
   head2->link=head2;
    head3->link=head3;
    printf("enter the first polynamial");
    head1=read poly(head1);
    printf("enter the second polynamial");
    head2=read poly(head2);
    head3=poly add(head1,head2,head3);
    printf("polynomial1\n");
    display(head1);
    printf("\npolynomial2\n");
    display(head2);
    printf("\npolynomial3\n");
    display(head3);
```

```
Output:
```

enter the first polynamialenter the coefficient as -999 to the end of the polynomialenter the 1 term

Coeff=2

pow x=2

enter the 2 term

Coeff=5

pow x=1

enter the 3 term

Coeff=6

pow x=0

enter the 4 term

Coeff=-999

enter the second polynamialenter the coefficient as -999 to the end of the polynomialenter the 1 term

Coeff=3

pow x=2

enter the 2 term

Coeff=3

pow x=1

enter the 3 term

Coeff=5

pow x=0

enter the 4 term

Coeff=-999

polynomial1

$$+2x^{2}+5x^{1}+6x^{0}$$

polynomial2

$$+3x^{2}+3x^{1}+5x^{0}$$

polynomial3