

2616. Minimize the Maximum Difference of Pairs

Attempted

Medium Topics Companies Hint

You are given a 0-indexed integer array `nums` and an integer `p`. Find `p` pairs of indices of `nums` such that the **maximum** difference amongst all the pairs is **minimized**. Also, ensure no index appears more than once amongst the `p` pairs.

Note that for a pair of elements at the index `i` and `j`, the difference of this pair is $|\text{nums}[i] - \text{nums}[j]|$, where $|x|$ represents the **absolute value** of `x`.

Return the **minimum maximum** difference among all `p` pairs. We define the maximum of an empty set to be zero.

Example 1:

Input: `nums = [10,1,2,7,1,3]`, `p = 2`

Output: 1

Explanation: The first pair is formed from the indices 1 and 4, and the second pair is formed from the indices 2 and 5.

The maximum difference is $\max(|\text{nums}[1] - \text{nums}[4]|, |\text{nums}[2] - \text{nums}[5]|) = \max(0, 1) = 1$.

Therefore, we return 1.

```
1 class Solution:
2     def minimizeMax(self, nums: List[int], p: int) -> int:
3         count = Counter(nums)
4         arr = []
5
6
7         for c in count:
8             if count[c] % 2 == 1:
9                 arr.append(c)
10            p -= count[c] // 2
11            if p <= 0:
12                return 0
13
14        arr.sort()
15        diff = []
16        for i in range(len(arr)-1):
17            diff.append(arr[i+1] - arr[i])
18
19        diff.sort()
20        return diff[p-1]
```

wrong

Input
<code>nums =</code> <code>[1,1,0,3]</code>
<code>p =</code> <code>2</code>
Output
<code>3</code>
Expected
<code>2</code>

```
1 class Solution:
2     def minimizeMax(self, nums: List[int], p: int) -> int:
3         nums.sort()
4         n = len(nums)
5
6         def greedyCount(threshold):
7             index, count = 0, 0
8             while index < n-1:
9                 if nums[index+1] - nums[index] <= threshold:
10                     count += 1
11                     index += 1
12             return count
13
14        l, r = 0, nums[-1]-nums[0]
15        while l < r:
16            mid = l + (r - l) // 2
17            if greedyCount(mid) >= p:
18                r = mid
19            else:
20                l = mid + 1
21
22        return l
```

correct

greedy + binary search