2375. Construct Smallest Number From DI String

Medium ♥ Topics ♠ Companies ♥ Hint

You are given a **0-indexed** string pattern of length n consisting of the characters 'I' meaning **increasing** and 'D' meaning **decreasing**.

A **0-indexed** string num of length n + 1 is created using the following conditions:

- num consists of the digits '1' to '9', where each digit is used at most once.
- If pattern[i] == 'I', then num[i] < num[i + 1].
- If pattern[i] == 'D', then num[i] > num[i + 1].

Return the lexicographically **smallest** possible string num that meets the conditions.

Example 1:

Input: pattern = "IIIDIDDD"

Output: "123549876"

Explanation:

At indices 0, 1, 2, and 4 we must have that num[i] < num[i+1]. At indices 3, 5, 6, and 7 we must have that num[i] > num[i+1]. Some possible values of num are "245639871", "135749862", and "123849765".

It can be proven that "123549876" is the smallest possible num that meets the conditions.

Note that "123414321" is not possible because the digit '1' is used more than once.

Example 2:

Input: pattern = "DDD"
Output: "4321"

Output: "4321" Explanation:

Some possible values of num are "9876", "7321", and "8742". It can be proven that "4321" is the smallest possible num that meets the conditions.

(en = 5 DDD ID > 4 3 2 1 X - 5 4 3 2 1 X

m=len (proten)

n=len (proten)

noil-hu=set21.2

onoil-hu=m, m+13

$$7:4$$
 $7:4$

e15e

KS(2)= # of frst, D, e + 1

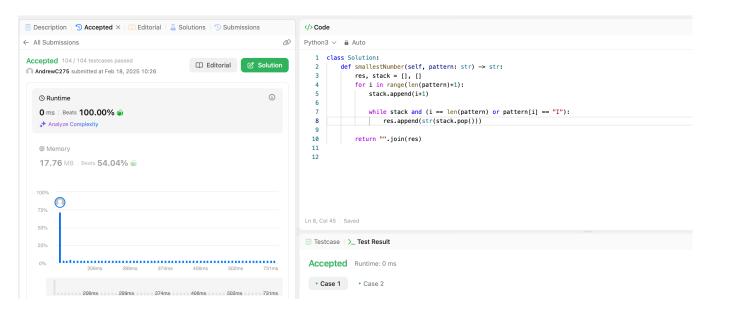
seen = set(...)

I: n+1 smallest available

TDI...

DDI...

N+1 sunlust available



eg. DIIIIDD len = 7 i = 0 Stank = CiJ pas = CJ ciJ Ci,ZJ ci,ZJ ciJ ciJ Ci,ZJ ci,ZJ ciJ CiJ ciJ ciJ ciJ CiJ ciJ ciJ ciJ ciJ