

966. Vowel Spellchecker

Medium Topics Companies

Given a `wordlist`, we want to implement a spellchecker that converts a query word into a correct word.

For a given `query` word, the spell checker handles two categories of spelling mistakes:

- Capitalization: If the query matches a word in the wordlist (**case-insensitive**), then the query word is returned with the same case as the case in the wordlist.
 - Example: `wordlist = ["yellow"]`, `query = "Yell0w"`: `correct = "yellow"`
 - Example: `wordlist = ["Yellow"]`, `query = "yellow"`: `correct = "Yellow"`
 - Example: `wordlist = ["yellow"]`, `query = "yellow"`: `correct = "yellow"`
- Vowel Errors: If after replacing the vowels (`'a', 'e', 'i', 'o', 'u'`) of the query word with any vowel individually, it matches a word in the wordlist (**case-insensitive**), then the query word is returned with the same case as the match in the wordlist.
 - Example: `wordlist = ["Yell0w"]`, `query = "yollow"`: `correct = "Yell0w"`
 - Example: `wordlist = ["Yell0w"]`, `query = "yeellow"`: `correct = ""` (no match)
 - Example: `wordlist = ["Yell0w"]`, `query = "yllw"`: `correct = ""` (no match)

In addition, the spell checker operates under the following precedence rules:

- When the query exactly matches a word in the wordlist (**case-sensitive**), you should return the same word back.
- When the query matches a word up to capitlization, you should return the first such match in the wordlist.
- When the query matches a word up to vowel errors, you should return the first such match in the wordlist.
- If the query has no matches in the wordlist, you should return the empty string.

Given some `queries`, return a list of words `answer`, where `answer[i]` is the correct word for `query = queries[i]`.

→ 大小写可互换

→ vowel不同可互换

→ 先匹配完全相同的，再匹配大小写，再匹配元音，return the exact word in wordlist.

Version 1, brute force.

```
1 class Solution:
2     def spellchecker(self, wordlist: List[str], queries: List[str]) -> List[str]:
3         # change all wordlist, query words' vowel into 'a', if match, return the original wordlist
4         word
5         v = 'aeiou'
6         wll, ql = [], []
7         for i, w in enumerate(wordlist):
8             temp = ''
9             for c in w:
10                 if c in v:
11                     temp += 'a'
12                 else:
13                     temp += c
14             wll.append((temp, i))
15
16         for q in queries:
17             temp = ''
18             for c in q:
19                 if c in v:
20                     temp += 'a'
21                 else:
22                     temp += c
23             ql.append(temp)
24
25         res = []
26         for tar in ql:
27             if target in w for i, w in enumerate(wll):
28                 res.append(wordlist[i])
29
30         return res
```

```
1 class Solution:
2     def spellchecker(self, wordlist: List[str], queries: List[str]) -> List[str]:
3         # change all wordlist, query words' vowel into 'a', if match, return the original wordlist
4         word
5         v = 'aeiou'
6         wll, ql = [], [] # wordlist lower, query lower
7
8         def mask(s: str):
9             return ''.join("*" if c in v else c for c in s.lower())
10
11         exact_words = set(wordlist)
12         res = []
13         case_map = {} # operation1: change case if needed
14         vowel_map = {} # operation2: change vowels to match if needed
15
16         for w in wordlist:
17             lw = w.lower()
18             if lw not in case_map:
19                 case_map[lw] = w
20
21             mw = mask(lw)
22             if mw not in vowel_map:
23                 vowel_map[mw] = w
24
25         for q in queries:
26             if q in exact_words:
27                 res.append(q)
28             elif q.lower() in case_map:
29                 res.append(case_map[q.lower()])
30             elif mask(q) in vowel_map:
31                 res.append(vowel_map[mask(q)])
32             else:
33                 res.append("")
34
35         return res
```

current version.

1. mask word only needed

2. follow the matching order:

[conchye, case, vowel]