Paper exercise:

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1 a) 
$$F(g(t) * h(t)) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-i\omega t} \left( \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(u)h(t-u) du \right) dt$$

$$= e^{-i\omega t} h(z) dz \right) \cdot \left( \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-i\omega u} g(u) du \right)$$

$$= H(\omega) \cdot G(\omega)$$

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2. EM- Algorithm and Factor Analysis

a) Given observations  $x_1,...,x_i,...,x_I$ , derive the E-Step of the EM-Algorithm for factor analysis, i.e. compute  $\hat{q}_i(h_i) = Pr(h_i|x_i,\Theta)$ ,

where  $\theta = (\mu, \phi, \Sigma)$  denotes the set of model parameters.

$$\phi_i(h_i) = Pr(h_i \mid X_i, \Theta) = \frac{Pr(X_i(h_i, \Theta) \cdot P(h_i \mid \Theta)}{P(X_i)}$$

$$N_{X_i}(\mu + \phi h_{i,i} \Sigma) \cdot N_{h_i}(0, I)$$

$$= \frac{N_{x_i}(\mu + \phi h_{i,i} \Sigma) \cdot N_{h_i}(o_i I)}{N_{x_i}(\mu, \phi \phi^{\dagger} + \Sigma)}$$

b) To show:  $(\bar{\mu}_i, \bar{\phi}_i, \bar{\Xi}) = \underset{\bar{\Xi}}{\operatorname{argmax}} \left\{ \sum_{i=1}^{L} \int \hat{q}_i(h_i) \log \Pr(\chi_{i,h_i}|\bar{\sigma}) dh_i \right\}$ 

$$\widetilde{\Theta} = \underset{\widetilde{\Phi}}{\operatorname{argmax}} \left\{ \sum_{i=1}^{\underline{T}} E \mathcal{L} - log \left[ \widetilde{\Sigma} \left[ - (\kappa_i - \widetilde{\mu} - \widetilde{\Phi}h_i)^{\dagger} \widetilde{\Sigma}^{-1} (\kappa_i - \widetilde{\mu} - \widetilde{\Phi}h_i) \right] \right\}$$