Assignment #9: dfs, bfs, & dp

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2024 fall, Complied by 洪干濠 工学院

说明:

- 1)请把每个题目解题思路(可选),源码Python,或者C++(已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC),截图(包含Accepted),填写到下面作业模版中(推荐使用 typora https://typoraio.cn,或者用word)。AC或者没有AC,都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 2) 提交时候先提交pdf文件,再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧"作业评论"。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、"作业评论"区有上传的md或者doc附件。
- 3) 如果不能在截止前提交作业,请写明原因。

1. 题目

18160: 最大连通域面积

dfs similar, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/18160

思路: 耗时40min, 矩阵的行和列一直搞错, 看了答案才发现www

```
dire=[[-1,0],[-1,-1],[0,-1],[-1,1],[1,-1],[1,1],[1,0],[0,1]]
area=0
def dfs(x,y):
   global area
    if matrix[x][y]=='.': return
   matrix[x][y]='.'
    area+=1
    for i in range(8):
        dfs(x+dire[i][0],y+dire[i][1])
for i in range(int(input())):
    n,m=map(int,input().split())
    matrix=[['.'for _ in range(m+2)]for _ in range(n+2)]
    for i in range(1,n+1):
        matrix[i][1:-1]=input()
    final=0
    for i in range(1,n+1):
        for j in range(1,m+1):
            if matrix[i][j]=='W':
                area=0
                dfs(i,j)
                final=max(final, area)
    print(final)
```

基本信息

状态: Accepted

```
源代码
                                                                                   #: 4733
                                                                                 题目: 1816
 dire=[[-1,0],[-1,-1],[0,-1],[-1,1],[1,-1],[1,1],[1,0],[0,1]]
                                                                               提交人: 24n2
 area=0
                                                                                 内存: 3780
 def dfs(x,y):
                                                                                 时间: 103r
    global area
     if matrix[x][y]=='.': return
                                                                                 语言: Pyth
     matrix[x][y]='.
                                                                              提交时间: 2024
     area+=1
     for i in range(8):
         dfs(x+dire[i][0],y+dire[i][1])
 for i in range(int(input())):
     n, m=map(int,input().split())
     matrix=[['.'for _ in range(m+2)]for _ in range(n+2)]
     for i in range (1, n+1):
        matrix[i][1:-1]=input()
     final=0
     for i in range (1, n+1):
         for j in range(1,m+1):
             if matrix[i][j] == W':
                 area=0
                 dfs(i,j)
                 final=max(final, area)
     print(final)
```

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19930: 寻宝

bfs, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/19930

思路: 耗时1h

```
import heapq
def bfs(x,y):
    d=[[-1,0],[1,0],[0,1],[0,-1]]
    queue=[]
    heapq.heappush(queue,[0,x,y])
    check=set()
    check.add((x,y))
    while queue:
        step,x,y=map(int,heapq.heappop(queue))
        if martix[x][y]==1:
            return step
        for i in range(4):
            dx, dy=x+d[i][0], y+d[i][1]
            if martix[dx][dy]!=2 and (dx,dy) not in check:
                heapq.heappush(queue,[step+1,dx,dy])
                check.add((dx,dy))
    return "NO"
m,n=map(int,input().split())
```

```
martix=[[2]*(n+2)]+[[2]+list(map(int,input().split()))+[2] for i in range(m)]+
[[2]*(n+2)]
print(bfs(1,1))
```

代码运行截图 == (至少包含有"Accepted") ==

ガイノ してひょしと] たえれ心

状态: Accepted

源代码

```
import heapq
def bfs(x,y):
    d=[[-1,0],[1,0],[0,1],[0,-1]]
    queue=[]
    heapq.heappush(queue,[0,x,y])
    check=set()
```

04123: 马走日

dfs, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/04123

思路: 耗时1h

```
maxn = 10;
sx = [-2, -1, 1, 2, 2, 1, -1, -2]
sy = [1, 2,2,1,-1,-2,-2,-1]
ans = 0;
def Dfs(dep: int, x: int, y: int):
    #是否已经全部走完
    if n*m == dep:
        global ans
        ans += 1
        return
    #对于每个可以走的点
    for r in range(8):
        s = x + sx[r]
        t = y + sy[r]
        if chess[s][t] == False and 0 <= s < n and 0 <= t < m:
            chess[s][t]=True
            Dfs(dep+1, s, t)
            chess[s][t] = False; #回溯
for _ in range(int(input())):
```

```
n,m,x,y = map(int, input().split())
chess = [[False]*maxn for _ in range(maxn)] #False表示没有走过
ans = 0
chess[x][y] = True
Dfs(1, x, y)
print(ans)
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

状态: Accepted

源代码

```
maxn = 10;
sx = [-2, -1, 1, 2, 2, 1, -1, -2]
sy = [1, 2, 2, 1, -1, -2, -2, -1]
```

sy316: 矩阵最大权值路径

dfs, https://sunnywhy.com/sfbj/8/1/316

思路: 耗时2h

```
def dfs(x, y, now_value):
    global max_value, opt_path
    if x == n - 1 and y == m - 1:
        if now_value > max_value:
             max_value = now_value
             opt_path = temp_path[:]
        return
    visited[x][y] = True
    for dx, dy in directions:
        next_x, next_y = x + dx, y + dy
        if 0 \le \text{next}_x < \text{n} and 0 \le \text{next}_y < \text{m} and not \text{visited}[\text{next}_x][\text{next}_y]:
             next_value = now_value + maze[next_x][next_y]
             temp_path.append((next_x, next_y))
             dfs(next_x, next_y, next_value)
             temp_path.pop()
    visited[x][y] = False
n, m = map(int, input().split())
maze = [list(map(int, input().split())) for _ in range(n)]
```

```
max_value = float('-inf')
opt_path = []
temp_path = [(0, 0)]
visited = [[False] * m for _ in range(n)]
directions = [(0, 1), (0, -1), (1, 0), (-1, 0)]

dfs(0, 0, maze[0][0])

for x, y in opt_path:
    print(x + 1, y + 1)
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

完美通过

100% 数据通过测试

运行时长: 0 ms

LeetCode62.不同路径

dp, https://leetcode.cn/problems/unique-paths/

思路: 耗时1.5h

```
class Solution:
    def uniquePaths(self, m: int, n: int) -> int:
        import math
        def c(n, m):
            if n < m:
                return False
            else:
                return (math.factorial(n)) // (math.factorial(m)) //
        (math.factorial(n - m))

        return c(m + n - 2, m - 1)
        m,n=map(int,input().split())
        answer=Solution().uniquePaths(m,n)
        print(answer)</pre>
```

sy358: 受到祝福的平方

dfs, dp, https://sunnywhy.com/sfbj/8/3/539

思路: 耗时30min

代码:

```
import math
def check(a,k):
   if k==len(a):
        return True
    now=0
    for i in range(k,len(a)):
        now=now*10+a[i]
        if math.sqrt(now)%1==0 and now!=0:
            if check(a, i+1):
                return True
    return False
a=[int(x) for x in input()]
if check(a,0):
    print('Yes')
else:
    print('No')
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

完美通过

100% 数据通过测试

运行时长: 0 ms

2. 学习总结和收获

如果作业题目简单,有否额外练习题目,比如:OJ"计概2024fall每日选做"、CF、LeetCode、洛谷等网 站题目。 感觉题目做的越来越轻松了,从看题解中也发现许多很美妙的小细节,自己写代码也流畅很多了,不会 磕磕绊绊,思路出来之后感觉蛮顺畅的,信心回来一些了,继续加油中