

Assignment #7: Nov Mock Exam立冬

Updated 1646 GMT+8 Nov 7, 2024

2024 fall, Compiled by 洪千濠 工学院

说明:

- 1) 月考: 未参加 (请改为同学的通过数) 。考试题目都在“题库 (包括计概、数算题目)”里面, 按照数字题号能找到, 可以重新提交。作业中提交自己最满意版本的代码和截图。
- 2) 请把每个题目解题思路 (可选), 源码Python, 或者C++ (已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC), 截图 (包含Accepted), 填写到下面作业模版中 (推荐使用 typora <https://typoraio.cn>, 或者用 word)。AC 或者没有AC, 都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 3) 提交时候先提交pdf文件, 再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧“作业评论”。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、“作业评论”区有上传的md或者doc附件。
- 4) 如果不能在截止前提交作业, 请写明原因。

1. 题目

E07618: 病人排队

sortings, <http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/07618/>

思路: 耗时20分钟

代码:

```
n = int(input())

old = []
young = []

for _ in range(n):
    patient_id, age = input().split()
    age = int(age)
    if age >= 60:
        old.append((patient_id, age))
    else:
        young.append((patient_id, age))

old.sort(key=lambda x: -x[1])

sorted_patients = old + young

for patient in sorted_patients:
    print(patient[0])
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

""" 1. 输入 n 个人信息

状态: Accepted

基本

源代码

```
n = int(input())

old = []
young = []

for _ in range(n):
    patient_id, age = input().split()
    age = int(age)
```

:

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E23555: 节省存储的矩阵乘法

implementation, matrices, <http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/23555/>

思路: 耗时1h

代码:

```
n, m1, m2 = map(int, input().split())
a = [[0] * n for _ in range(n)]
b = [[0] * n for _ in range(n)]
for _ in range(m1):
    x, y, v = map(int, input().split())
    a[x][y] = v
for _ in range(m2):
    x, y, v = map(int, input().split())
    b[x][y] = v
c = [[0] * n for _ in range(n)]
for i in range(n):
    for j in range(n):
        c[i][j] = sum(a[i][k] * b[k][j] for k in range(n))
        if c[i][j] != 0:
            print(i, j, c[i][j])
```

代码运行截图 == (至少包含有"Accepted") ==

状态: Accepted

基本信

源代码

```
n, m1, m2 = map(int, input().split())
a = [[0] * n for _ in range(n)]
b = [[0] * n for _ in range(n)]
for _ in range(m1):
    x, y, v = map(int, input().split())
    a[x][y] = v
for _ in range(m2):
    x, y, v = map(int, input().split())
    b[x][y] = v
```

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M18182: 打怪兽

implementation/sortings/data structures, <http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/18182/>

思路: 耗时3h, 最后去看了题解才看明白

代码:

```
for _ in range(int(input())):
    n,m,b = map(int, input().split(' '))
    d = {}
    for i in range(n):
        t,x=map(int, input().split(' '))
        if t not in d.keys():
            d[t] = [x]
        else:
            d[t].append(x)
    for i in d.keys():
        d[i].sort(reverse=True)
        d[i] = sum(d[i][:m])
    dp = sorted(d.items())
    for i in dp:
        b -= i[1]
        if b<=0:
            print(i[0])
            break
    else:
        print('alive')
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

#47103597提交状态

状态: Accepted

源代码

```
for _ in range(int(input())):
    n,m,b = map(int, input().split(' '))
    d = {}
    for i in range(n):
        t,x=map(int, input().split(' '))
```

M28780: 零钱兑换3

dp, <http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/28780/>

思路: 耗时40分钟

代码:

```
n,m=map(int,input().split())
coins=list(map(int,input().split()))
dp=[0]+[float('inf')]*m
for i in range(1,m+1):
    for coin in coins:
        dp[i]=min(dp[i],dp[i-coin]+1)
print(dp[-1] if dp[-1]!=float('inf') else -1)
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

Accepted

8620kB

16488ms

T12757: 阿尔法星人翻译官

implementation, <http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/12757>

思路: 耗时40分钟, 感觉思路像罗马数字

代码:

```
tokens = [str(i) for i in input().split()]
dic={"zero":0, "one":1, "two":2, "three":3, "four":4, "five":5, "six":6,
     "seven":7, "eight":8, "nine":9, "ten":10, "eleven":11, "twelve":12,
     "thirteen":13, "fourteen":14, "fifteen":15, "sixteen":16, "seventeen":17,
     "eighteen":18, "nineteen":19, "twenty":20, "thirty":30, "forty":40,
     "fifty":50, "sixty":60, "seventy":70, "eighty":80, "ninety":90,
```

```

        "hundred":100, "thousand":1000, "million":1000000}

sign = 1
if tokens[0]=="negative":
    sign = -1
    del tokens[0]

total = 0
tmp = 0
for i in tokens:
    if i in ("thousand", "million"):
        total += tmp*dic[i]
        tmp = 0
        continue
    if i == "hundred":
        tmp *= dic[i]
    else:
        tmp += dic[i]

print( sign * (total + tmp) )

```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

#47103776提交状态

[查看](#) [提交](#) [统计](#)

状态: **Accepted**

源代码

```

tokens = [str(i) for i in input().split()]
dic={"zero":0, "one":1, "two":2, "three":3, "four":4, "five":5, "six":6,
    "seven":7, "eight":8, "nine":9, "ten":10, "eleven":11, "twelve":12,
    "thirteen":13, "fourteen":14, "fifteen":15, "sixteen":16, "seventeen":17,
    "eighteen":18, "nineteen":19, "twenty":20, "thirty":30, "forty":40,
    "fifty":50, "sixty":60, "seventy":70, "eighty":80, "ninety":90,
    "hundred":100, "thousand":1000, "million":1000000}

sign = 1
if tokens[0]=="negative":
    sign = -1
    del tokens[0]

```

基本信息

#: 47103776
 题目: 12757
 提交人: 24n2400011114
 内存: 3692kB
 时间: 28ms
 语言: Python3
 提交时间: 2024-11-11 21:35:59

T16528: 充实的寒假生活

greedy/dp, cs10117 Final Exam, <http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/16528/>

思路: 耗时1h, 理解github大佬解法30分钟, 感觉惊为天人

代码:

```
n = int(input())
m = [[int(x) for x in input().split()] for i in range(n)]
for i in range(n):
    m[i][0], m[i][1] = m[i][1], m[i][0]
m.sort()
y = 1
a = m[0][0]
for i in range(n-1):
    if m[i+1][1]>a:
        y += 1
        a = m[i+1][0]
print(y)
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

#47103878提交状态

[查看](#)

状态: Accepted

基本信息

源代码

```
n = int(input())
m = [[int(x) for x in input().split()] for i in range(n)]
for i in range(n):
    m[i][0], m[i][1] = m[i][1], m[i][0]
m.sort()
```

#: 4710

题目: 1652

提交人: 24n

内存: 396K

时间: 33ms

语言: Python

2. 学习总结和收获

如果作业题目简单，有否额外练习题目，比如：OJ“计概2024fall每日选做”、CF、LeetCode、洛谷等网站题目。

月考因为期中考试没考，感觉跟不上了，开始投入大量时间，很多时候是有思路但是不够简洁，而且表达的时候总会出现卡壳，很烦，理解GitHub上的高手做法有时候都要半天，思维也很需要提升。。。开始追赶