Assignment #6: Recursion and DP

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2024 fall, Complied by 洪干濠 工学院

说明:

- 1)请把每个题目解题思路(可选),源码Python,或者C++(已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC),截图(包含Accepted),填写到下面作业模版中(推荐使用 typora https://typoraio.cn,或者用word)。AC或者没有AC,都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 3) 提交时候先提交pdf文件,再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧"作业评论"。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、"作业评论"区有上传的md或者doc附件。
- 4) 如果不能在截止前提交作业,请写明原因。

1. 题目

sy119: 汉诺塔

recursion, https://sunnywhy.com/sfbj/4/3/119

思路: 耗时1h, 一开始写屎山代码, 毫无悬念的失败, 后来看了题解, 又花好久才明白为什么这么做是对的

代码:

```
def hannuota(n, from_rod, to_rod, mid_rod):
    if n == 0:
        return
    hannuota(n - 1, from_rod, mid_rod, to_rod)
    print(f"{from_rod}->{to_rod}")
    hannuota(n - 1, mid_rod, to_rod, from_rod)

n = int(input())
print(2**n - 1)
hannuota(n, 'A', 'C', 'B')
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

完美通过

100% 数据通过测试

sy132: 全排列I

recursion, https://sunnywhy.com/sfbj/4/3/132

思路: 耗时1h

代码:

```
def dfs(idx, n, used, temp, result):
    if idx == n + 1:
        result.append(temp[:])
        return
    for i in range(1, n + 1):
        if not used[i]:
            temp.append(i)
            used[i] = True
            dfs(idx + 1, n, used, temp, result)
            used[i] = False
            temp.pop()
def qpl(n):
    result = []
    used = [False] * (n + 1)
    dfs(1, n, used, [], result)
    for perm in result:
        print(" ".join(map(str, perm)))
n = int(input())
qpl(n)
```

代码运行截图 == (至少包含有"Accepted") ==

完美通过

100% 数据通过测试

02945: 拦截导弹

dp, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/2024fallroutine/02945

思路: 耗时1.5h

代码:

```
def max_intercepted_missiles(k, heights):
    dp = [1] * k
    for i in range(1, k):
```

```
for j in range(i):
    if heights[i] <= heights[j]:
        dp[i] = max(dp[i], dp[j] + 1)

return max(dp)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    k = int(input())
    heights = list(map(int, input().split()))

result = max_intercepted_missiles(k, heights)
    print(result)</pre>
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

#46925361提交状态

状态: Accepted

源代码

23421: 小偷背包

dp, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/23421

思路: 耗时3h

代码:

```
n,b=map(int, input().split())
price=[0]+[int(i) for i in input().split()]
weight=[0]+[int(i) for i in input().split()]
bag=[[0]*(b+1) for _ in range(n+1)]
for i in range(1,n+1):
    for j in range(1,b+1):
        if weight[i]<=j:
            bag[i][j]=max(price[i]+bag[i-1][j-weight[i]], bag[i-1][j])
        else:
            bag[i][j]=bag[i-1][j]
print(bag[-1][-1])</pre>
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

状态: Accepted

源代码

```
n,b=map(int, input().split())
price=[0]+[int(i) for i in input().split()]
weight=[0]+[int(i) for i in input().split()]
bag=[[0]*(b+1) for in range(n+1)]
```

02754: 八皇后

dfs and similar, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/02754

思路: 耗时5h

代码:

```
list1 = []

def queen(s):
    if len(s) == 8:
        list1.append(s)
        return
    for i in range(1, 9):
        if all(str(i) != s[j] and abs(len(s) - j) != abs(i - int(s[j])) for j in range(len(s))):
            queen(s + str(i))

queen('')
samples = int(input())
for k in range(samples):
        print(list1[int(input()) - 1])
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

状态: Accepted

源代码

```
list1 = []

def queen(s):
    if len(s) == 8:
```

189A. Cut Ribbon

brute force, dp 1300 https://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/189/A

思路: 耗时4h

代码:

```
n, a, b, c = map(int, input().split())
dp = [0]+[float('-inf')]*n

for i in range(1, n+1):
    for j in (a, b, c):
        if i >= j:
            dp[i] = max(dp[i-j] + 1, dp[i])

print(dp[n])
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

289727855 Nov/03/2024 14:18^{UTC+8} Slivahong01 189A - Cut Ribbon Python 3 Accepted 78 ms 0 KB

2. 学习总结和收获

如果作业题目简单,有否额外练习题目,比如:OJ"计概2024fall每日选做"、CF、LeetCode、洛谷等网 站题目。

题目好难,基本都要看了题解才能倒推出思路,再加上期中逼近感觉心态有点乱。