Assignment #10: dp & bfs

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2024 fall, Complied by 洪干濠 工学院

说明:

- 1)请把每个题目解题思路(可选),源码Python,或者C++(已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC),截图(包含Accepted),填写到下面作业模版中(推荐使用 typora https://typoraio.cn,或者用word)。AC或者没有AC,都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 2) 提交时候先提交pdf文件,再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧"作业评论"。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、"作业评论"区有上传的md或者doc附件。
- 3) 如果不能在截止前提交作业,请写明原因。

1. 题目

LuoguP1255 数楼梯

dp, bfs, https://www.luogu.com.cn/problem/P1255

思路: 耗时30min

代码:

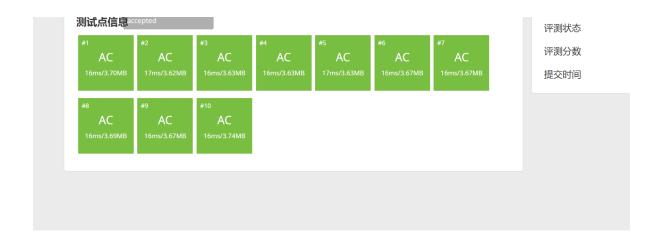
```
def count_ways(n):
    if n == 1:
        return 1
    elif n == 2:
        return 2

a, b = 1, 2
    for i in range(3, n + 1):
        a, b = b, a + b
    return b

def main():
    N = int(input())

    result = count_ways(N)
    print(result)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```



27528: 跳台阶

dp, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/27528/

思路: 耗时30min

代码:

```
def count_ways(N):
    if N == 0:
        return 0
    if N == 1:
        return 1

    return 2 ** (N - 1)

def main():
    N = int(input())

    result = count_ways(N)
    print(result)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

代码运行截图 == (至少包含有"Accepted") ==

状态: Accepted

源代码

```
def count_ways(N):
    if N == 0:
        return 0
    if N == 1:
        return 1

    return 2 ** (N - 1)

def main():
    N = int(input())
```

474D. Flowers

dp, https://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/474/D

思路: 耗时2h

代码:

```
t,k=map(int,input().split())
dp=list([0]*2 for _ in range(100001))
p=[0]*(100001)
dp[0][0]=1
dp[0][1]=0
p[0]=1
for i in range(1,100001):
    dp[i][0]=(dp[i-1][0]+dp[i-1][1])%1000000007
    if i>=k:
        dp[i][1]=(dp[i-k][0]+dp[i-k][1])%1000000007
p[i]=(p[i-1]+dp[i][0]+dp[i][1])%1000000007
for _ in range(t):
    a,b=map(int,input().split())
    print((p[b]-p[a-1])%1000000007)
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

LeetCode5.最长回文子串

dp, two pointers, string, https://leetcode.cn/problems/longest-palindromic-substring/

思路: 耗时50min,高度还原leetcode官方题解,理解花了好久

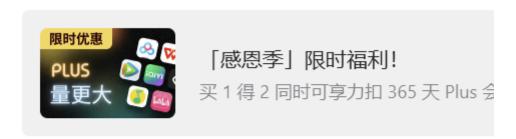
代码:

```
class Solution:
    def expandAroundCenter(self, s, left, right):
        while left >= 0 and right < len(s) and s[left] == s[right]:
            left -= 1
            right += 1
        return left + 1, right - 1
    def longestPalindrome(self, s: str) -> str:
        start, end = 0, 0
        for i in range(len(s)):
            left1, right1 = self.expandAroundCenter(s, i, i)
            left2, right2 = self.expandAroundCenter(s, i, i + 1)
            if right1 - left1 > end - start:
                start, end = left1, right1
            if right2 - left2 > end - start:
                start, end = left2, right2
        return s[start: end + 1]
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

诵讨

🔘 Sleepy GoodallApg 提交于 2024.11.27 10:26





12029: 水淹七军

bfs, dfs, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/12029/

思路: 耗时2h

代码:

```
from collections import deque
import sys
input = sys.stdin.read

def is_valid(x, y, m, n):
    return 0 <= x < m and 0 <= y < n

def bfs(start_x, start_y, start_height, m, n, h, water_height):
    dx = [-1, 1, 0, 0]
    dy = [0, 0, -1, 1]
    q = deque([(start_x, start_y, start_height)])
    water_height[start_x][start_y] = start_height

while q:
    x, y, height = q.popleft()
    for i in range(4):
        nx, ny = x + dx[i], y + dy[i]
        if is_valid(nx, ny, m, n) and h[nx][ny] < height:</pre>
```

```
if water_height[nx][ny] < height:</pre>
                    water_height[nx][ny] = height
                    q.append((nx, ny, height))
def main():
    data = input().split()
    idx = 0
    k = int(data[idx])
    idx += 1
    results = []
    for _ in range(k):
        m, n = map(int, data[idx:idx + 2])
        idx += 2
        h = []
        for i in range(m):
            h.append(list(map(int, data[idx:idx + n])))
            idx += n
        water_height = [[0] * n for _ in range(m)]
        i, j = map(int, data[idx:idx + 2])
        idx += 2
        i, j = i - 1, j - 1
        p = int(data[idx])
        idx += 1
        for _ in range(p):
            x, y = map(int, data[idx:idx + 2])
            idx += 2
            x, y = x - 1, y - 1
            if h[x][y] \leftarrow h[i][j]:
                continue
            bfs(x, y, h[x][y], m, n, h, water\_height)
        results.append("Yes" if water_height[i][j] > 0 else "No")
    sys.stdout.write("\n".join(results) + "\n")
if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

状态: Accepted

源代码

from collections import demie

02802: 小游戏

bfs, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/02802/

思路: 耗时40min

代码:

```
import heapq
num1=1
while True:
    w,h=map(int,input().split())
    if w==0 and h==0:
        break
    print(f"Board #{num1}:")
    martix=[[" "]*(w+2)]+[[" "]+list(input())+[" "] for _ in range(h)]+[[" "]*
    dir=[(0,1),(0,-1),(1,0),(-1,0)]
    num2=1
    while True:
        x1,y1,x2,y2=map(int,input().split())
        if x1==0 and x2==0 and y1==0 and y2==0:
            break
        queue, flag=[], False
        vis=set()
        heapq.heappush(queue, (0, x1, y1, -1))
        martix[y2][x2]=" "
        vis.add((-1,x1,y1))
        while queue:
            step,x,y,dirs=heapq.heappop(queue)
            if x==x2 and y==y2:
                flag=True
                break
            for i,(dx,dy) in enumerate(dir):
                px, py=x+dx, y+dy
                if 0 \le px \le w+1 and 0 \le py \le h+1 and (i,px,py) not in vis and
martix[py][px]!="X":
                     vis.add((i,px,py))
                     heapq.heappush(queue,(step+(dirs!=i),px,py,i))
        if flag:
            print(f"Pair {num2}: {step} segments.")
        else:
            print(f"Pair {num2}: impossible.")
        martix[y2][x2]="X"
        num2+=1
    print()
    num1+=1
```

状态: Accepted

源代码

```
import heapq
num1=1
while True:
    w, h=map(int,input().split())
    if w==0 and h==0:
```

2. 学习总结和收获

如果作业题目简单,有否额外练习题目,比如:OJ"计概2024fall每日选做"、CF、LeetCode、洛谷等网 站题目。

感觉越来越好了,这次对题解的依赖降低了,但优化依然有些想不到,继续学习中