

关系代数:

选择: σ

$$\sigma_{dept_name="Physics" \wedge salary > 90000}(instructor)$$

投影: Π

$$\Pi_{ID, name, salary}(instructor)$$

并运算:

$$\Pi_{course_id}(\sigma_{semester="Fall" \wedge year=2009}(section)) \cup \Pi_{course_id}(\sigma_{semester="Spring" \wedge year=2010}(section))$$

集合差运算:

$$\Pi_{course_id}(\sigma_{semester="Fall" \wedge year=2009}(section)) - \Pi_{course_id}(\sigma_{semester="Spring" \wedge year=2010}(section))$$

笛卡尔积运算:

$$\sigma_{dept_name="Physics"}(instructor \times teaches)$$

更名运算:

$$\Pi_{instructor.salary}(\sigma_{instructor.salary < d.salary}(instructor \times \rho_d(instructor)))$$

集合交运算:

$$\Pi_{course_id}(\sigma_{semester="Fall" \wedge year=2009}(section)) \cap \Pi_{course_id}(\sigma_{semester="Spring" \wedge year=2010}(section))$$

自然连接运算:

$$\Pi_{name, course_id}(instructor \bowtie teaches)$$

赋值运算:

$$temp1 \leftarrow R \times S$$

外连接运算:

1. 左外连接: \ltimes
2. 右外连接: \rtimes
3. 全外连接: $\ltimes\rtimes$

聚集运算:

$$\mathcal{G}_{sum(salary)}(instructor)$$