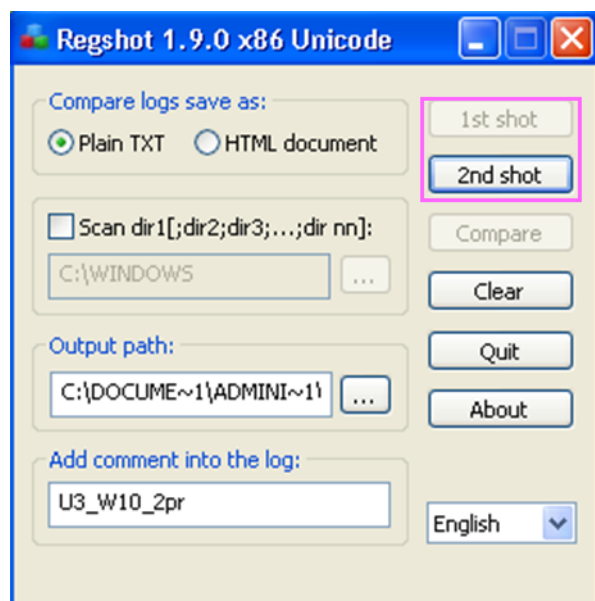


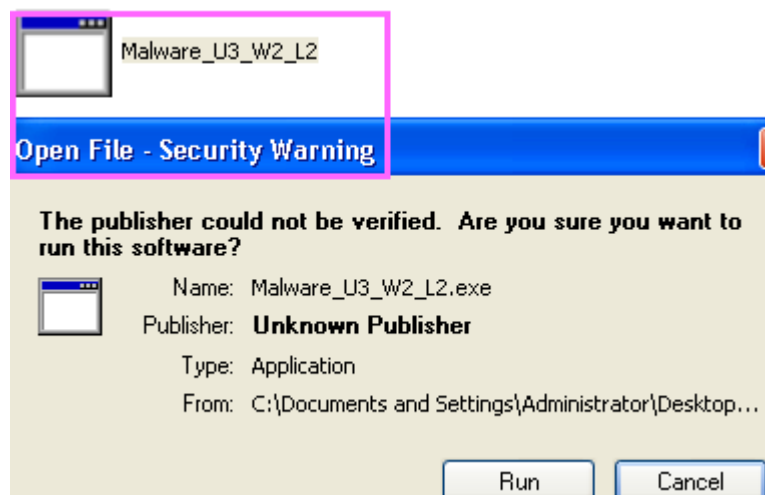
Report UNIT 3 WEEK 10.2

ANALISI DINAMICA

Avvio **Process Monitor** e con **RegShot** salvo la prima istantanea.



Faccio partire il malware.



Faccio un secondo shot e comparo i risultati.

Sono state aggiunte 10 keys, 30 values e modificate 25 values per un totale di 65 modifiche al registro.

```
Regshot 1.9.0 x86 Unicode
Comments: U3_W10_2dopo
Datetime: 2023/7/4 12:21:59 , 2023/7/4 12:27:12
Computer: WINXP3 , WINXP3
Username: Administrator , Administrator
```

keys added: 10

values added: 30

values modified: 25

total changes: 65

Su Process Monitor filtro per il file system.

Aprendo il programma per la prima volta vengono creati file di **prefetching** nella cartella Prefetch per ottimizzare le prestazioni durante l'avvio. Successivamente viene ridimensionato il file ntuser.dat.LOG da parte di explorer.exe probabilmente per aggiungere nuove voci di registro o gestire le dimensioni del file stesso.

In seguito, viene chiuso il file di prefetching perché le risorse necessarie sono state caricate nella memoria. Viene creato un file in C, viene fatta una chiamata per ottenere informazioni sull'unità (QueryInformationVolume), viene fatta una chiamata per eseguire un'operazione legata al FileSystem(FileSystemControl). Ne consegue la creazione di un file nella directory C e vengono eseguite due query per ottenere informazioni sui file e le cartelle presenti all'interno di essa (QueryDirectory). QueryOpen verifica la possibilità di aprire la libreria shell32.dll.

Malware_...	136	QueryNameInformationFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALW\Esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2\Malware_U3_W2_L2.exe
Malware_...	136	QueryNameInformationFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALW\Esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2\Malware_U3_W2_L2.exe
Malware_...	136	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\MALWARE_U3_W2_L2.EXE-212F4D05.pf
Malware_...	136	QueryStandardInformationFile	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\MALWARE_U3_W2_L2.EXE-212F4D05.pf
Malware_...	136	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\MALWARE_U3_W2_L2.EXE-212F4D05.pf
Explorer.EXE	1392	SetEndOfFileInformationFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\ntuser.dat.LOG
Explorer.EXE	1392	SetEndOfFileInformationFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\ntuser.dat.LOG
Explorer.EXE	1392	SetEndOfFileInformationFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\ntuser.dat.LOG
Explorer.EXE	1392	SetEndOfFileInformationFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\ntuser.dat.LOG
Malware_...	136	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\MALWARE_U3_W2_L2.EXE-212F4D05.pf
Malware_...	136	CreateFile	C:\
Malware_...	136	QueryInformationVolume	C:\
Malware_...	136	FileSystemControl	C:\
Malware_...	136	CreateFile	C:\
Malware_...	136	QueryDirectory	C:\
Malware_...	136	QueryDirectory	C:\
Explorer.EXE	1392	QueryOpen	C:\WINDOWS\system32\shell32.dll
Explorer.EXE	1392	QueryOpen	C:\WINDOWS\system32\shell32.dll
Explorer.EXE	1392	QueryOpen	C:\WINDOWS\system32\shell32.dll
Explorer.EXE	1392	SetEndOfFileInformationFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\ntuser.dat.LOG
Explorer.EXE	1392	SetEndOfFileInformationFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\ntuser.dat.LOG
Explorer.EXE	1392	SetEndOfFileInformationFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\ntuser.dat.LOG

Successivamente vediamo lo stesso comportamento ripetersi per la creazione di più file, facendo query per ricavarne le informazioni all'interno e aprendo e chiudendo i corrispettivi.

Malware_...	136	CloseFile	C:\
Malware_...	136	CreateFile	C:\DOCUMENTS AND SETTINGS
Malware_...	136	QueryDirectory	C:\Documents and Settings
Malware_...	136	QueryDirectory	C:\Documents and Settings
Malware_...	136	CloseFile	C:\Documents and Settings
Malware_...	136	CreateFile	C:\Documents and Settings\ADMINISTRATOR
Malware_...	136	QueryDirectory	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator
Malware_...	136	QueryDirectory	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator
Malware_...	136	CloseFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator
Malware_...	136	CreateFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop
Malware_...	136	QueryDirectory	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop
Malware_...	136	QueryDirectory	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop
Malware_...	136	CloseFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop
Malware_...	136	CreateFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALW\
Malware_...	136	QueryDirectory	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALW\
Malware_...	136	QueryDirectory	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALW\
Malware_...	136	CloseFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALW\
Malware_...	136	CreateFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALW\Esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2
Malware_...	136	QueryDirectory	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALW\Esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2
Malware_...	136	QueryDirectory	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALW\Esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2
Malware_...	136	CloseFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALW\Esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2
Malware_...	136	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS
Malware_...	136	QueryDirectory	C:\WINDOWS
Malware_...	136	QueryDirectory	C:\WINDOWS
Malware_...	136	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS
Malware_...	136	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\AppPatch
Malware_...	136	QueryDirectory	C:\WINDOWS\AppPatch
Malware_...	136	QueryDirectory	C:\WINDOWS\AppPatch
Malware_...	136	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\AppPatch
Malware_...	136	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32
Malware_...	136	QueryDirectory	C:\WINDOWS\system32
Malware_...	136	QueryDirectory	C:\WINDOWS\system32
Malware_...	136	QueryDirectory	C:\WINDOWS\system32
Malware_...	136	QueryDirectory	C:\WINDOWS\system32
Malware_...	136	QueryDirectory	C:\WINDOWS\system32
Malware_...	136	QueryDirectory	C:\WINDOWS\system32
Malware_...	136	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32

Viene creata una mappatura di file in memoria condivisa tra processi (CreateFileMapping) per accedere ai dati del file come se fossero presenti nella memoria del processo.

In generale, durante il primo avvio di un'applicazione, è comune che vengano effettuati vari processi di caricamento di librerie, accesso a file di dati e risorse, inizializzazione di vari componenti e preparazione dell'ambiente di esecuzione per l'applicazione stessa.

Malware...	136	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ntdll.dll
Malware...	136	CreateFileMapping	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ntdll.dll
Malware...	136	QueryStandardInformationFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ntdll.dll
Malware...	136	CreateFileMapping	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ntdll.dll
Malware...	136	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\kernel32.dll
Malware...	136	CreateFileMapping	C:\WINDOWS\system32\kernel32.dll
Malware...	136	QueryStandardInformationFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\kernel32.dll
Malware...	136	CreateFileMapping	C:\WINDOWS\system32\kernel32.dll
Malware...	136	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\unicode.nls
Malware...	136	CreateFileMapping	C:\WINDOWS\system32\unicode.nls
Malware...	136	QueryStandardInformationFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\unicode.nls
Malware...	136	CreateFileMapping	C:\WINDOWS\system32\unicode.nls
Malware...	136	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\locale.nls
Malware...	136	CreateFileMapping	C:\WINDOWS\system32\locale.nls
Malware...	136	QueryStandardInformationFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\locale.nls
Malware...	136	CreateFileMapping	C:\WINDOWS\system32\locale.nls
Malware...	136	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\sorttbls.nls
Malware...	136	CreateFileMapping	C:\WINDOWS\system32\sorttbls.nls
Malware...	136	QueryStandardInformationFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\sorttbls.nls
Malware...	136	CreateFileMapping	C:\WINDOWS\system32\sorttbls.nls
Malware...	136	CreateFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALWARE\esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2\MALWARE_U3_W2_L2.EXE
Malware...	136	CreateFileMapping	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALWARE\esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2\MALWARE_U3_W2_L2.EXE
Malware...	136	QueryStandardInformationFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALWARE\esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2\Malware_U3_W2_L2.exe
Malware...	136	CreateFileMapping	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALWARE\esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2\Malware_U3_W2_L2.exe
Malware...	136	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ctype.nls
Malware...	136	CreateFileMapping	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ctype.nls
Malware...	136	QueryStandardInformationFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ctype.nls
Malware...	136	CreateFileMapping	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ctype.nls
Malware...	136	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\sortkey.nls
Malware...	136	CreateFileMapping	C:\WINDOWS\system32\sortkey.nls
Malware...	136	QueryStandardInformationFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\sortkey.nls
Malware...	136	CreateFileMapping	C:\WINDOWS\system32\sortkey.nls
Malware...	136	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\apphelp.dll
Malware...	136	CreateFileMapping	C:\WINDOWS\system32\apphelp.dll
Malware...	136	QueryStandardInformationFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\apphelp.dll
Malware...	136	CreateFileMapping	C:\WINDOWS\system32\apphelp.dll

Sia csrss.exe che Explorer.EXE fanno delle query per ottenere informazioni sul file prima di aprirlo.

csrss.exe	424	QueryOpen	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALWARE\esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2\Malware_U3_W2_L2.exe
csrss.exe	424	QueryOpen	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALWARE\esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2\Malware_U3_W2_L2.exe
csrss.exe	424	CreateFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALWARE\esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2\Malware_U3_W2_L2.exe
csrss.exe	424	QueryBasicInformationFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALWARE\esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2\Malware_U3_W2_L2.exe
csrss.exe	424	SetBasicInformationFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALWARE\esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2\Malware_U3_W2_L2.exe
csrss.exe	424	ReadFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALWARE\esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2\Malware_U3_W2_L2.exe
csrss.exe	424	QueryStandardInformationFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALWARE\esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2\Malware_U3_W2_L2.exe
csrss.exe	424	CreateFileMapping	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALWARE\esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2\Malware_U3_W2_L2.exe
csrss.exe	424	QueryStandardInformationFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALWARE\esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2\Malware_U3_W2_L2.exe
csrss.exe	424	CreateFileMapping	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALWARE\esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2\Malware_U3_W2_L2.exe
csrss.exe	424	CreateFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALWARE\esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2\Malware_U3_W2_L2.exe
Explorer.EXE	1392	QueryOpen	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALWARE\esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2\Malware_U3_W2_L2.exe
Explorer.EXE	1392	QueryOpen	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALWARE\esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2\Malware_U3_W2_L2.exe
Explorer.EXE	1392	QueryOpen	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALWARE\esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2\Malware_U3_W2_L2.exe
Explorer.EXE	1392	CreateFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALWARE\esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2\Malware_U3_W2_L2.exe
Explorer.EXE	1392	QueryBasicInformationFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALWARE\esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2\Malware_U3_W2_L2.exe
Explorer.EXE	1392	SetBasicInformationFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALWARE\esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2\Malware_U3_W2_L2.exe
Explorer.EXE	1392	ReadFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALWARE\esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2\Malware_U3_W2_L2.exe
Explorer.EXE	1392	QueryStandardInformationFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALWARE\esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2\Malware_U3_W2_L2.exe

Questo comportamento si ripete non solo per il processo del Malware ma anche per svchost.exe, ricavando informazioni su files e directories.

Malware...	136	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe.Manifest
Malware...	136	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe
svchost.exe	904	QueryNameInformationFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe
svchost.exe	904	QueryNameInformationFile	C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe
svchost.exe	904	CreateFile	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\SVCHOST.EXE-3530F672.pf
svchost.exe	904	QueryStandardInformationFile	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\SVCHOST.EXE-3530F672.pf
svchost.exe	904	ReadFile	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\SVCHOST.EXE-3530F672.pf
svchost.exe	904	CloseFile	C:\WINDOWS\Prefetch\SVCHOST.EXE-3530F672.pf
svchost.exe	904	CreateFile	C:
svchost.exe	904	QueryInformationVolume	C:
svchost.exe	904	CreateFile	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALWARE\esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2
svchost.exe	904	FileSystemControl	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALWARE\esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2
svchost.exe	904	QueryOpen	C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe.Local

Impostando il filtro per processi e threads vediamo come il comportamento visto precedentemente si rifletta anche a livello di threads e processi.

Una volta avviato il processo ed il thread del malware, vengono importate le librerie necessarie e viene fatto partire il processo svchost per ospitare i servizi necessari al funzionamento.

Lo stesso pattern si ripete per svchost.

Explorer.EXE	1392	Thread Create	
Explorer.EXE	1392	Process Create	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALW\Esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2\Malware_U3_W2_L2.exe
Malware_...	136	Process Start	
Malware_...	136	Thread Create	
Malware_...	136	Load Image	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop\MALW\Esercizio_Pratico_U3_W2_L2\Malware_U3_W2_L2.exe
Malware_...	136	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ntdll.dll
Malware_...	136	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\kernel32.dll
Malware_...	136	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\apphelp.dll
Malware_...	136	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\version.dll
Malware_...	136	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\advapi32.dll
Malware_...	136	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\rpcrt4.dll
Malware_...	136	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\secur32.dll
Malware_...	136	Process Create	C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe
svchost.exe	904	Process Start	
svchost.exe	904	Thread Create	
svchost.exe	904	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ntdll.dll
svchost.exe	904	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\kernel32.dll
svchost.exe	904	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\user32.dll
svchost.exe	904	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\gdi32.dll
svchost.exe	904	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\shimeng.dll
svchost.exe	904	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\AppPatch\AcGenral.dll
svchost.exe	904	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\advapi32.dll
svchost.exe	904	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\rpcrt4.dll
svchost.exe	904	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\secur32.dll
svchost.exe	904	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\winmm.dll
svchost.exe	904	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ole32.dll
svchost.exe	904	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\msvcrt.dll
svchost.exe	904	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\oleaut32.dll
svchost.exe	904	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\msacm32.dll
svchost.exe	904	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\version.dll
svchost.exe	904	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\shell32.dll
svchost.exe	904	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\shlwapi.dll
svchost.exe	904	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\userenv.dll
svchost.exe	904	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\uxtheme.dll
svchost.exe	904	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\imm32.dll
svchost.exe	904	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\WinSxS\x86_Microsoft.Windows.Common-Controls_6595b64144ccf1df_6.0.2600.5512_x-ww_35d4ce83\comctl32.dll
svchost.exe	904	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\comctl32.dll
svchost.exe	904	Load Image	C:\WINDOWS\system32\MSCTF.dll
Malware_...	136	Thread Exit	
Malware_...	136	Process Exit	
lsass.exe	516	Thread Exit	