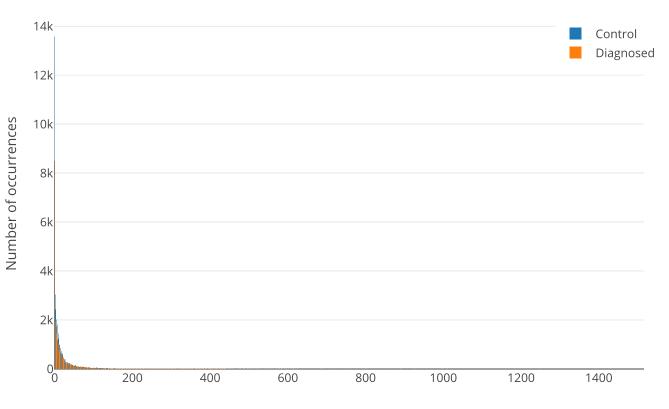
Distance traveled (km)



Extracted feature value