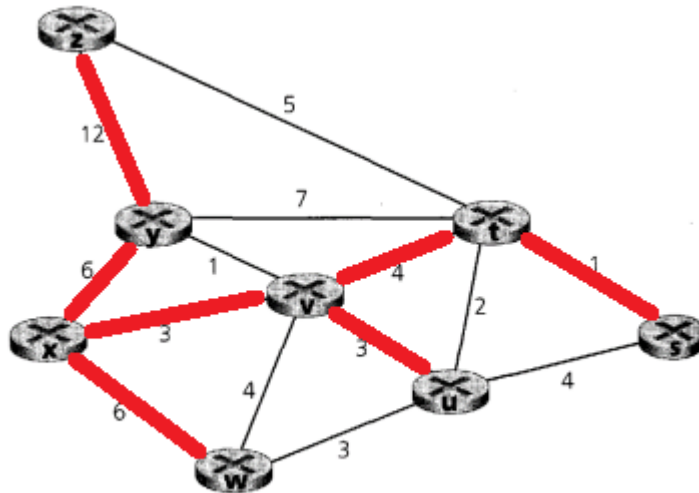


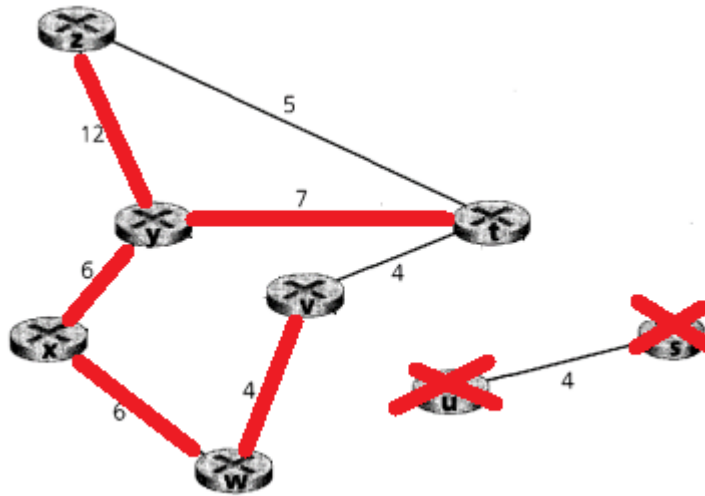
1

a) From X:



Step	N'	S	T	U	V	W	Y	Z
0	X	∞	∞	∞	1,X	1,X	1,X	∞
1	XV	∞	2,V	2,V	-	-	-	∞
2	XVT	3,T	-	-	-	-	-	3,T
3	XVTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	XVTSW	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	XVTSWY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	XVTSWYZ	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,Y

b) From X:



Step	N'	S	T	U	V	W	Y	Z
0	X	∞	∞	∞	∞	1,X	1,X	∞
1	XW	∞	∞	∞	2,W	-	-	∞
2	XWV	∞	2,Y	∞	-	-	-	∞
3	XWVT	∞	-	∞	-	-	-	2,Y
4	XWVTY	∞	-	∞	-	-	-	-
5	XWVTYZ	∞	-	∞	-	-	-	-

c) Same as in part B for a solution from X to anywhere. Unfortunately there is a loop of 5 in the resulting graph in B and so the maximum end-to-end from any node can at maximum possibly be 4ms.

2

a) Let B=10 and p=0.2

$$P_{loss} < \frac{p(2-p)}{2(1-p)} \left[\frac{p^2}{2(1-p)^2} \right]^B$$

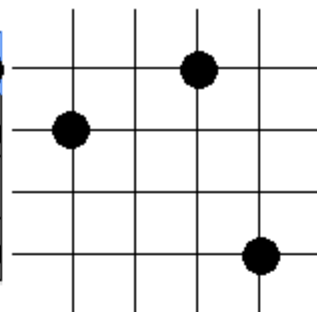
$$P_{loss,p=0.2} < \frac{0.2(2-0.2)}{2(1-0.2)} \left[\frac{0.2^2}{2(1-0.2)^2} \right]^{10}$$

$$P_{loss,p=0.2} < 1.99 \times 10^{-16}$$

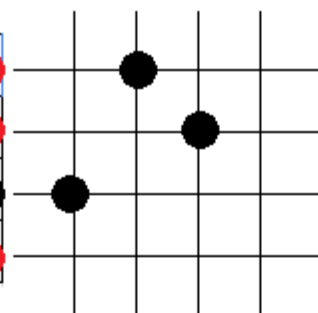
$$P_{loss,p=0.6} < \frac{0.6(2-0.6)}{2(1-0.6)} \left[\frac{0.6^2}{2(1-0.6)^2} \right]^{10}$$

$$P_{loss,p=0.6} < 3.405$$

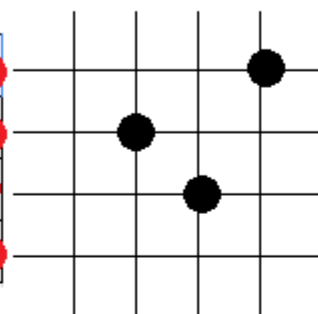
4	4	2	●
3	2	3	●
2	4	3	1
1	3	2	●



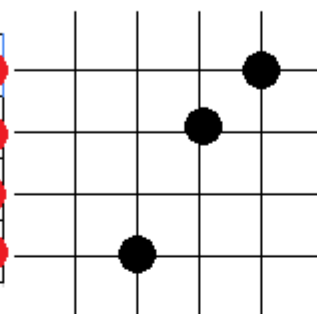
4	4	●	●
3	2	●	●
2	4	3	●
1	3	2	●



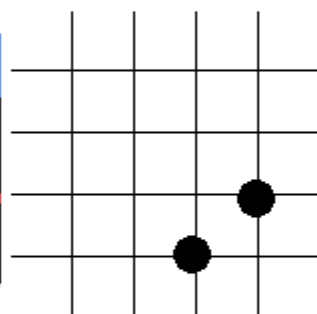
4	●	●	●
3	●	●	●
2	4	●	●
1	3	2	●



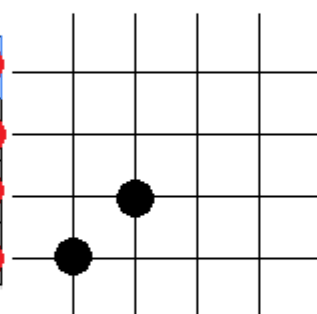
●	●	●	●
●	●	●	●
2	4	●	●
1	3	●	●

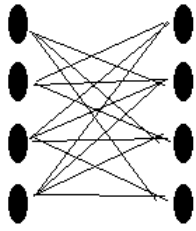


●	●	●	●
●	●	●	●
2	●	●	●
1	●	●	●

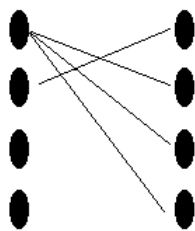


●	●	●	●
●	●	●	●
●	●	●	●
●	●	●	●

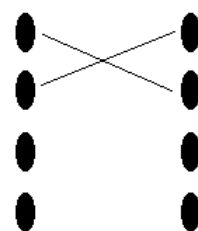




REQUEST



GRANT



ACCEPT

b)

