

File: C:\Users\Michael\Documents\Courses\15ENGR120\Assignments\Assignment_1\Tra

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// Traffic Light Skeleton Code.

// Enumerated type of system states
typedef enum T_FSMState {
    GreenLight1RedLight2=0,
    YellowLight1RedLight2,
    RedLight1GreenLight2,
    RedLight1YellowLight2,
    RedLight1RedLight2,
    FourWayStop
};

// Enumerated type of light control settings
typedef enum T_LightControl {
    RedLightOn=0,
    YellowLightOn,
    GreenLightOn,
    FlashingRed
};

// Light durations in multiples of 100 milliseconds
const int YELLOW_LIGHT_TIME = 50; // Yellow lights last for 5.0 seconds.
const int RED_LIGHT_TIME1 = 200; // Minimum duration for red lights
// on direction 1 is 20.0 seconds.
const int RED_LIGHT_TIME2 = 300; // Minimum duration for red lights
// on direction 2 is 30.0 seconds.

// We are using timer T1 for controlling the lights.
#define LIGHTTIMER T1

// Declaration of function (full definitions are later)
// State processing
T_FSMState ProcessGreenLight1RedLight2();
T_FSMState ProcessYellowLight1RedLight2();
T_FSMState ProcessRedLight1RedLight2();
T_FSMState ProcessRedLight1GreenLight2();
T_FSMState ProcessRedLight1YellowLight2();
T_FSMState ProcessFourWayStop();

// Input checking functions
// Full code not provided.
bool CheckTrafficDirection1(); // Returns true if incoming traffic
// from direction 1, otherwise returns false
bool CheckTrafficDirection2(); // Returns true if incoming traffic
// from direction 2, otherwise returns false
bool CheckIntersectionClear(); // Returns true if intersection is clear,
// otherwise returns false.

bool CheckAfterHours(); // Returns true if after 10PM or before 6AM,
// otherwise returns false.

// SetLights sets the light in each direction.
void SetLights( T_LightControl controlDirection1,
T_LightControl controlDirection2);

// Process green light direction 1, and red light direction 2 state.
T_FSMState ProcessGreenLight1RedLight2() {
```

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// Set the traffic lights
SetLights(GreenLightOn,RedLightOn);

// Check the conditions for state change.
if ( timer(LIGHTTIMER) > RED_LIGHT_TIME2 && CheckTrafficDirection2() ) {
    return YellowLight1RedLight2;
} else {
    return GreenLight1RedLight2;
}
}

// Process yellow light direction 1, and red light direction 2 state.
T_FSMState ProcessYellowLight1RedLight2() {

    // Set the traffic lights
    SetLights(YellowLightOn,RedLightOn);

    // Check the conditions for state change.
    if ( timer(LIGHTTIMER) > YELLOW_LIGHT_TIME && CheckIntersectionClear() ) {
        return RedLight1GreenLight2;
    } else {
        return YellowLight1RedLight2;
    }
}

// Process red light direction 1, and green light direction 2 state.
T_FSMState ProcessRedLight1GreenLight2() {

    // Set the traffic lights
    SetLights(RedLightOn,GreenLightOn);

    // Check the conditions for state change.
    if ( timer(LIGHTTIMER) > RED_LIGHT_TIME1 && CheckTrafficDirection1() ) {
        return RedLight1YellowLight2;
    } else {
        return RedLight1GreenLight2;
    }
}

// Process red light direction 1, and yellow light direction 2 state.
T_FSMState ProcessRedLight1YellowLight2() {

    // Set the traffic lights
    SetLights(RedLightOn,YellowLightOn);

    // Check the conditions for state change.
    if ( timer(LIGHTTIMER) > YELLOW_LIGHT_TIME && CheckIntersectionClear() ) {

        if ( CheckAfterHours() ) {
            return RedLight1RedLight2;
        } else {
            return GreenLight1RedLight2;
        }
    } else {
```

```
        return RedLight1YellowLight2;
    }
}

// Process red light in both directions state.
T_FSMState ProcessRedLight1RedLight2() {

    // Set the traffic lights
    SetLights(RedLightOn,RedLightOn);

    // Check the conditions for state change.
    if ( CheckAfterHours() ) {
        return FourWayStop;
    }
    else if ( CheckIntersectionClear() ) {
        return GreenLight1RedLight2;
    } else {
        return RedLight1RedLight2;
    }
}

// Process red lights as a four way stop.
T_FSMState ProcessFourWayStop() {

    // Flash all lights red when in this state.
    SetLights(FlashingRed,FlashingRed);

    // Check if we have entered regular business hours.
    if ( ! CheckAfterHours() ) {
        // We are not after hours, transition to all lights red.
        return RedLight1RedLight2;
    } else {
        // Remain in four way stop mode.
        return FourWayStop;
    }
}

// This is the main code.
task main() {

    // Start in the state for red lights in all directions.
    T_FSMState currentState = RedLight1RedLight2;
    T_FSMState nextState;

    while( true ) {

        switch(currentState) {
            case GreenLight1RedLight2:
                nextState = ProcessGreenLight1RedLight2();
                break;
            case YellowLight1RedLight2:
                nextState = ProcessYellowLight1RedLight2();
                break;
            case RedLight1GreenLight2:
                nextState = ProcessRedLight1GreenLight2();
```

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        break;
    case RedLight1YellowLight2:
        nextState = ProcessRedLight1YellowLight2();
        break;
    case RedLight1RedLight2:
        nextState = ProcessRedLight1RedLight2();
        break;
    case FourWayStop:
        nextState = ProcessFourWayStop();
        break;
    default:
        // Full code would log error and change to failsafe mode
        // Putting redlights in both directions is the safest mode we have.
        nextState = ProcessRedLight1RedLight2();
    } // switch(currentState)

    // Switch to computed next state
    if ( currentState != nextState ) {
        // If we have changed state, reset the timer.
        clearTimer(LIGHTTIMER);
    }
    currentState = nextState;
} // while(true)
}
```

