

<epam>

VCS concept

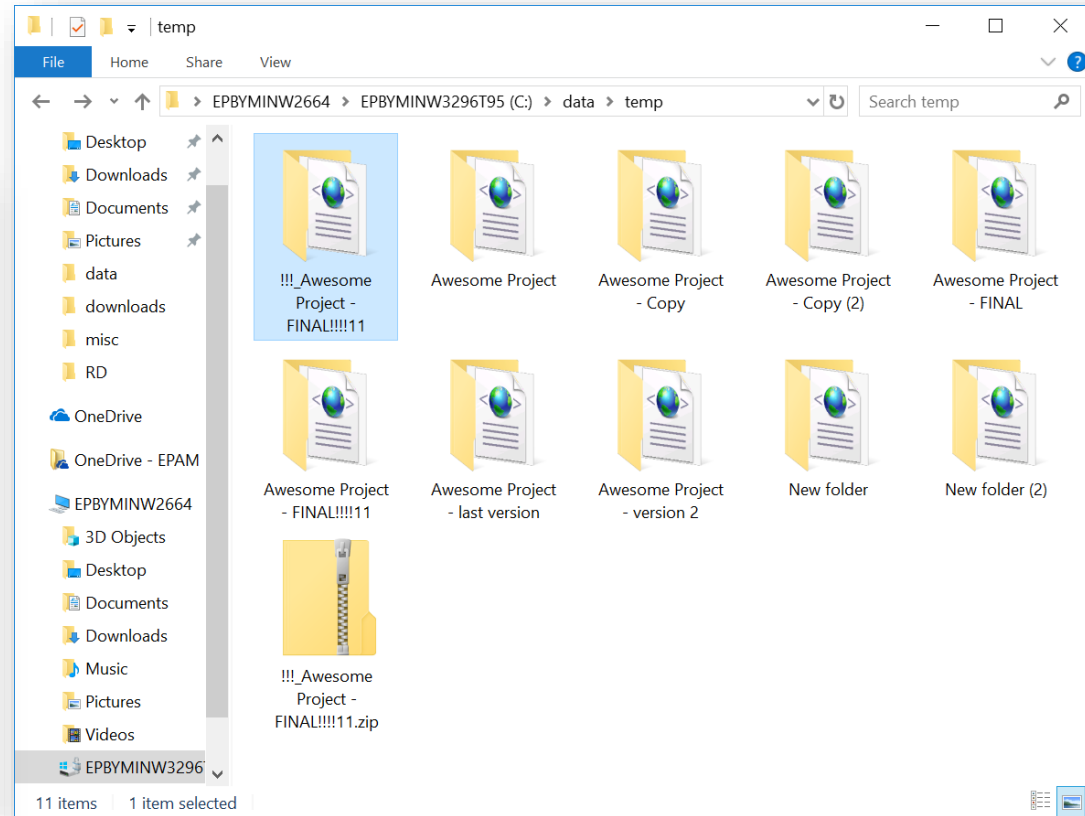
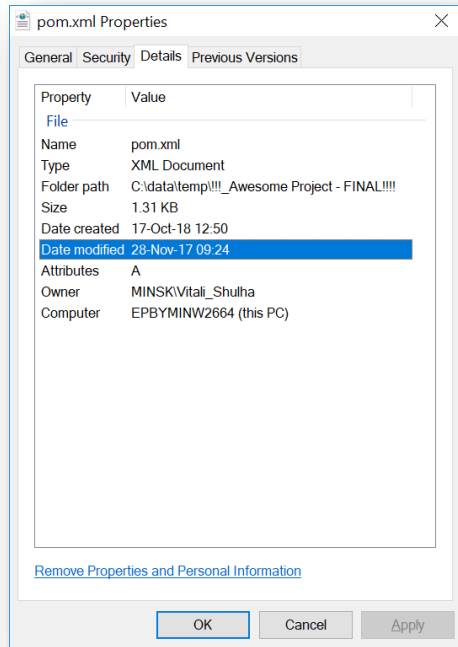
Version Control with Git. DevTestOps training.



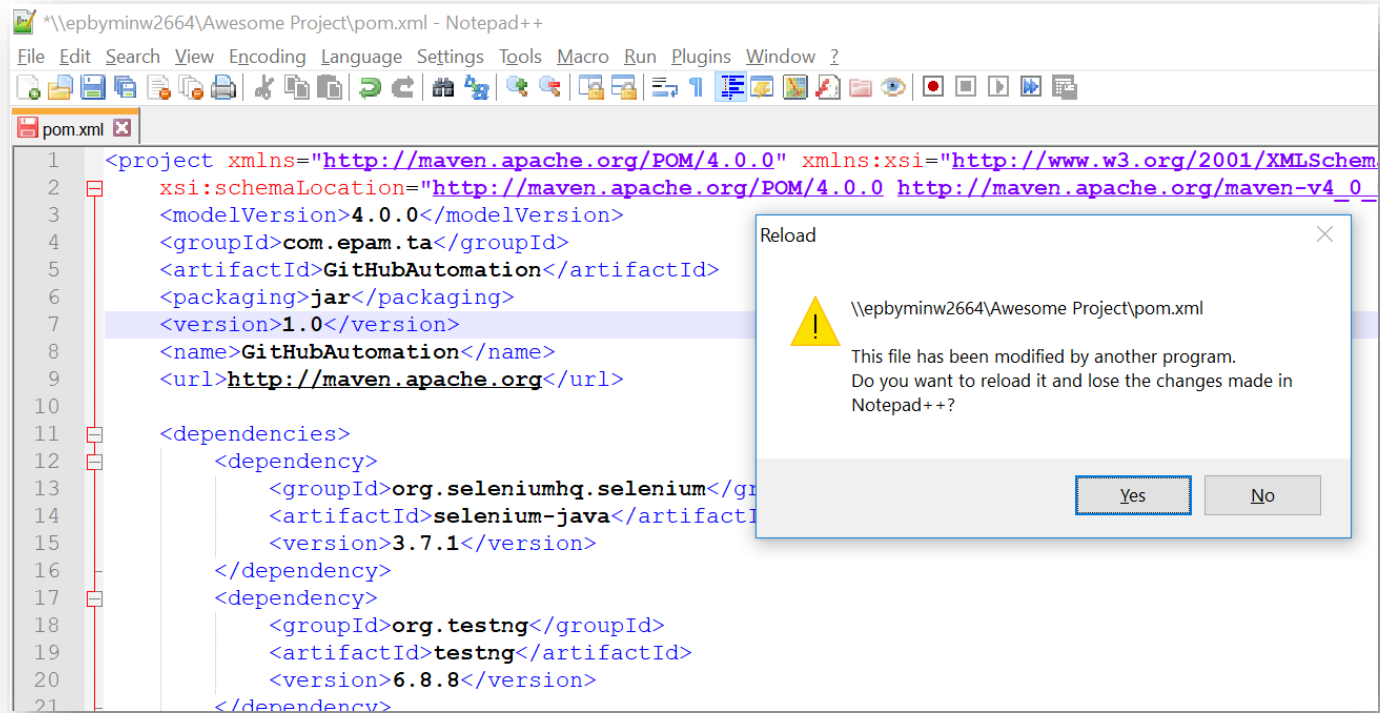
TRAINING
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Standalone work. Level 1 - beginner






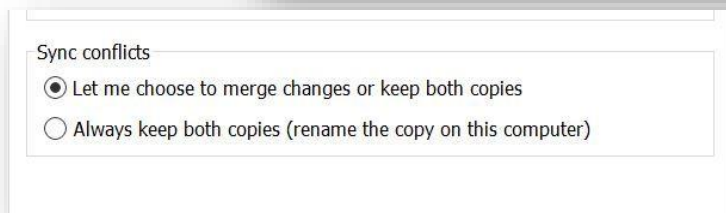
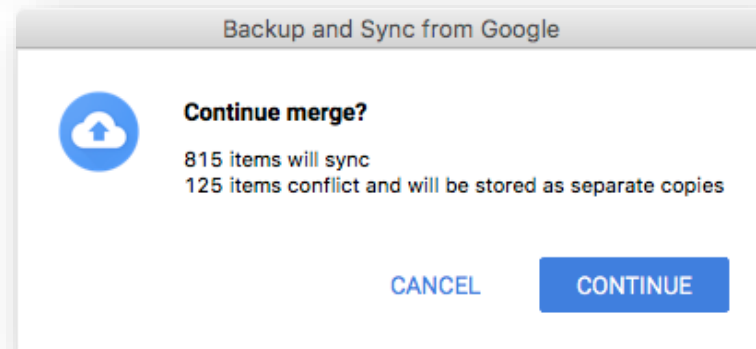
Team work. Level 2 – network share



Standalone/Team work. Level 3 - cloud



Name	Date Modified
 Sample File	 Today at 10:54
 Sample File (hanz-mbp's conflicted copy 2018-10-12)	 Today at 10:54



VCS goals

1 **BACKUP AND RESTORE**

2 **SYNCHRONIZATION**

3 **UNDO**

4 **TRACK CHANGES AND OWNERSHIP**

5 **SANDBOXING**

6 **BRANCHING**

<epam>

Version control types

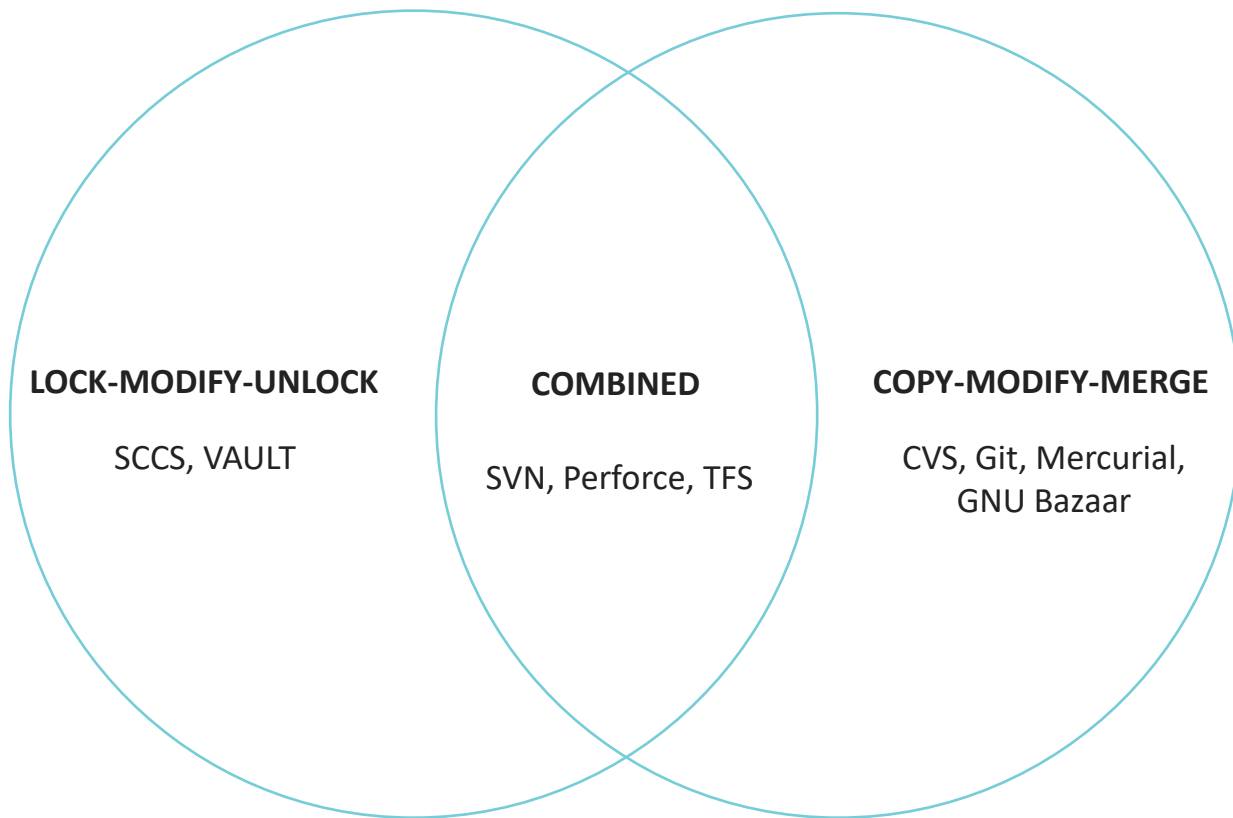
Version Control with Git. DevTestOps training.



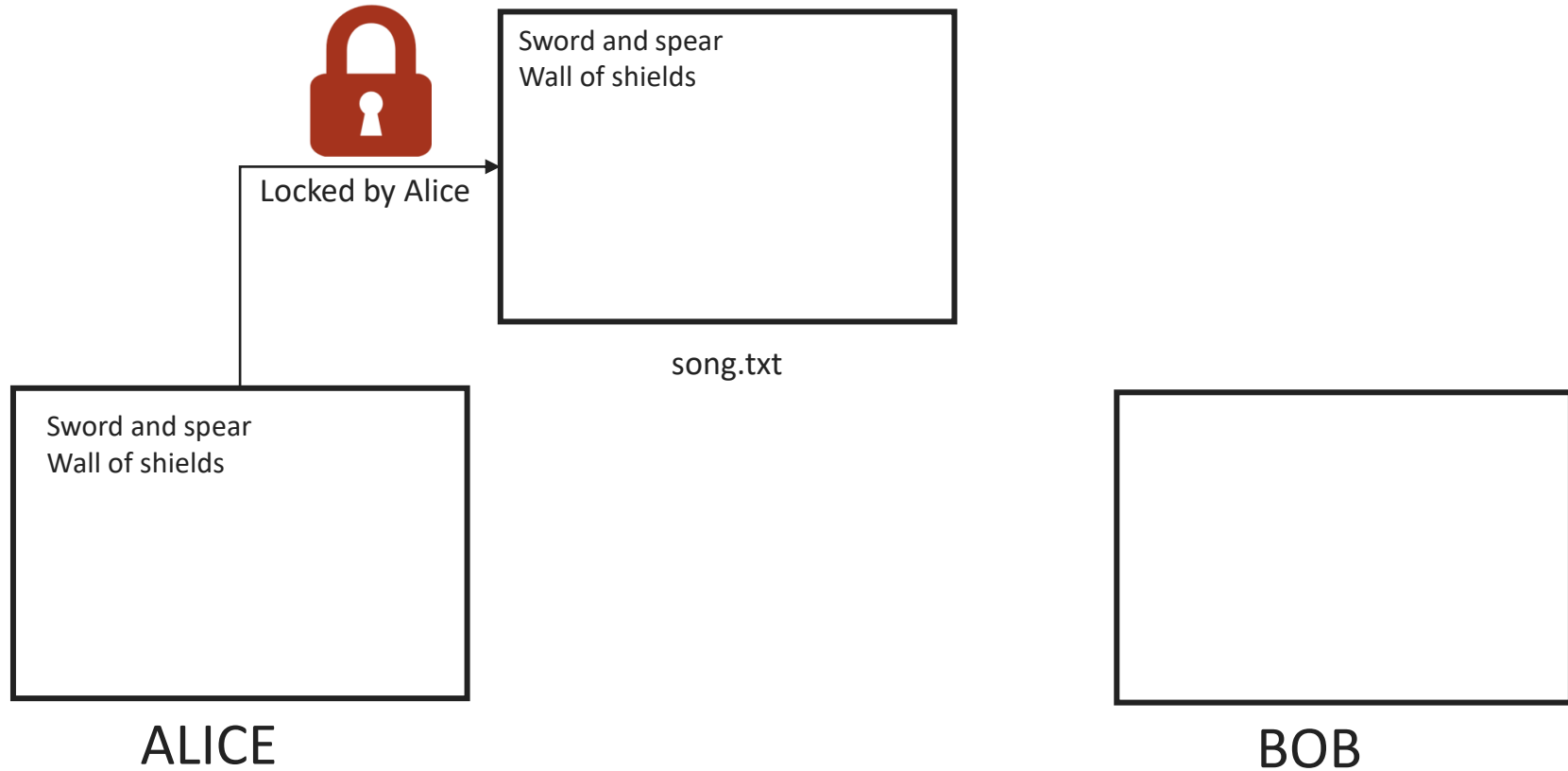
TRAINING
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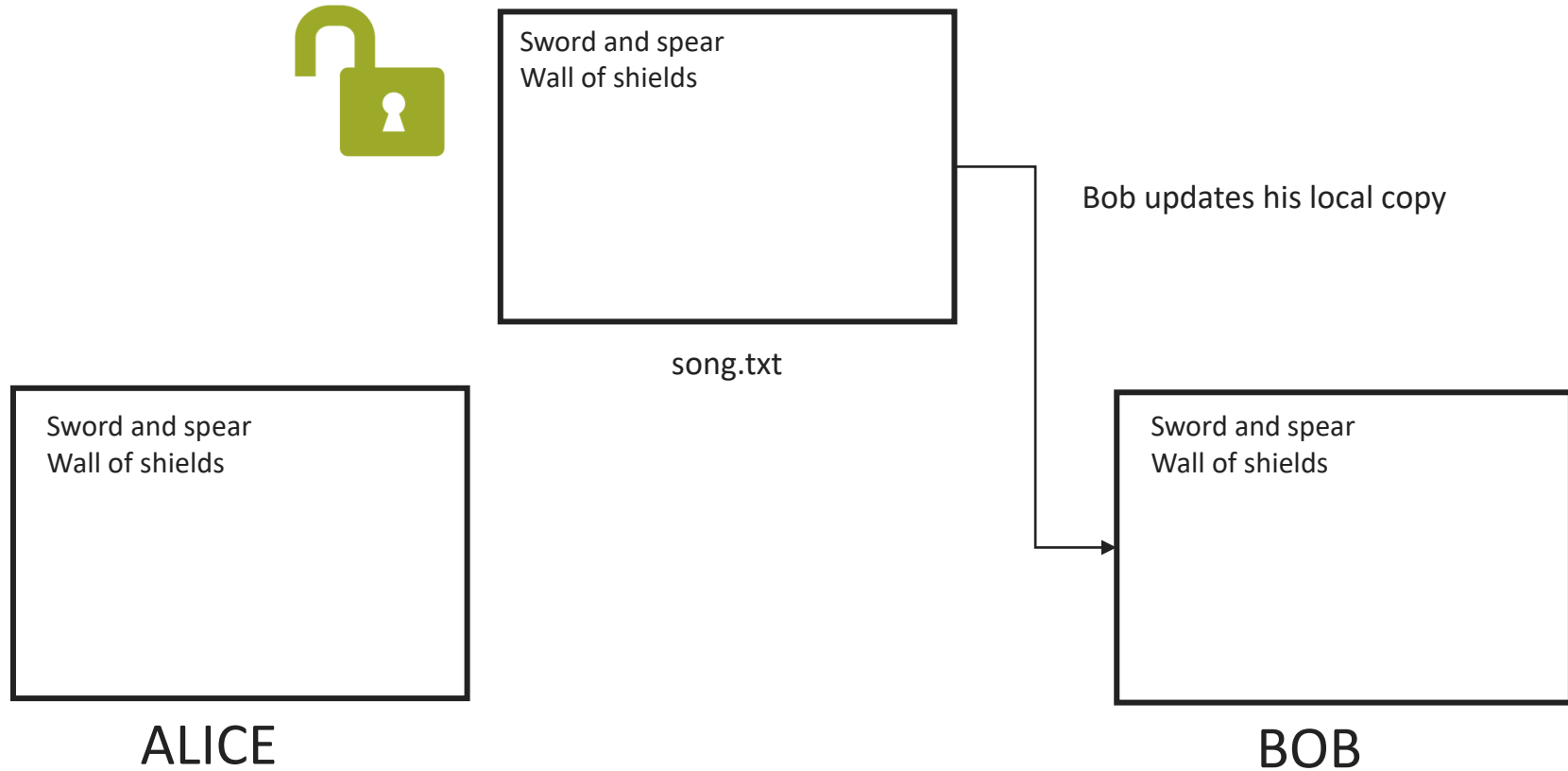
VCS types



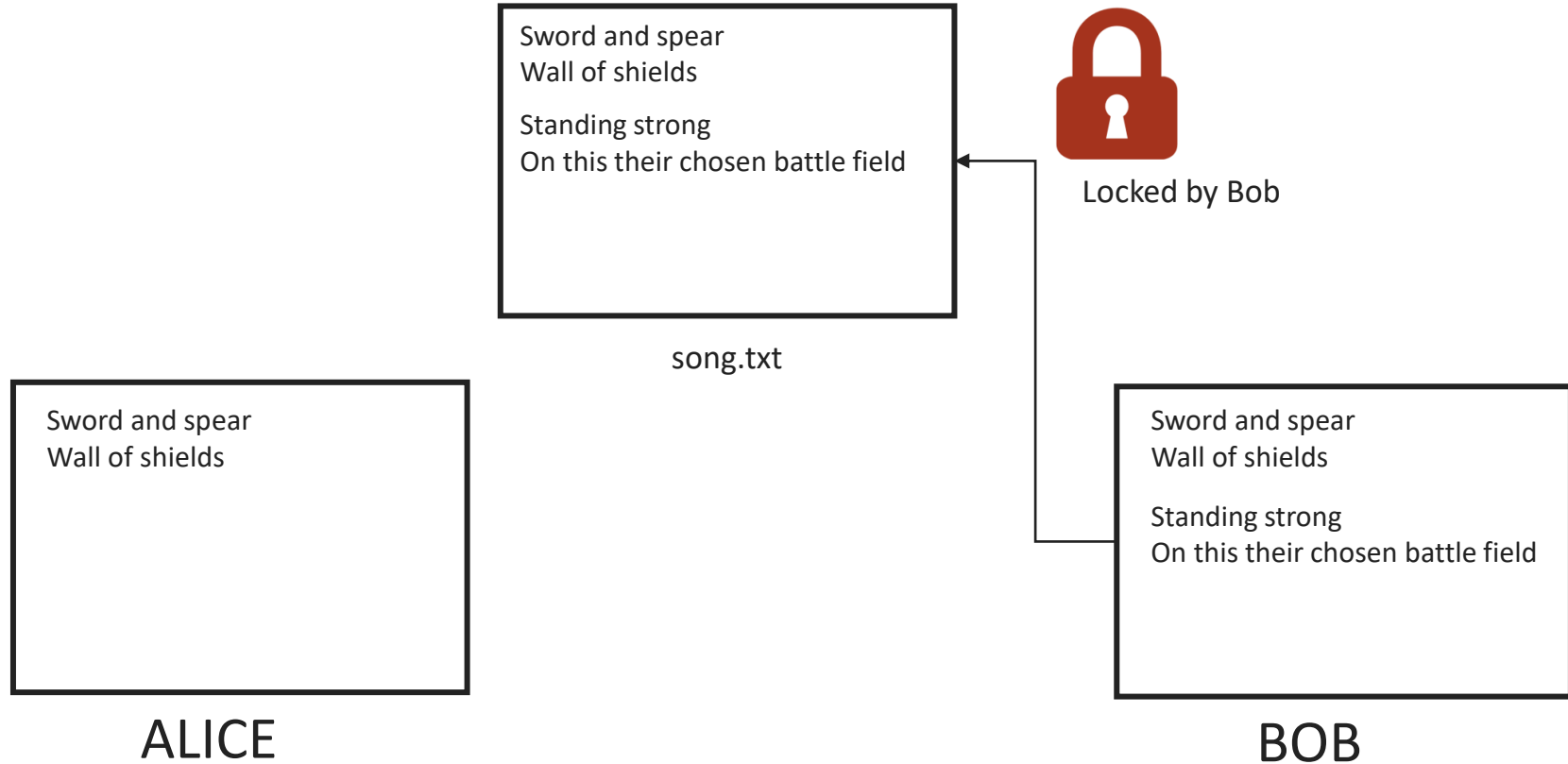
Lock-modify-unlock strategy



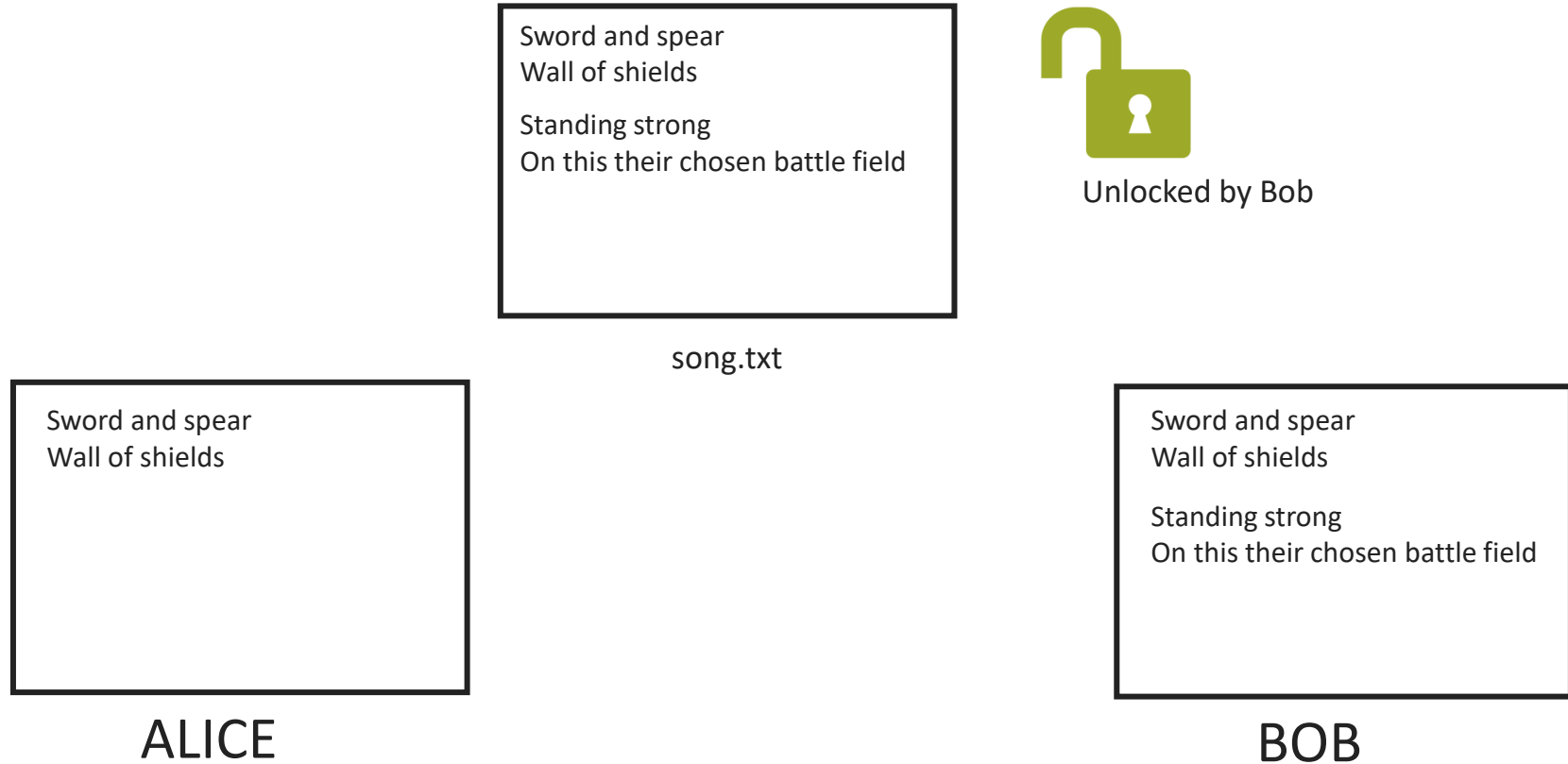
Lock-modify-unlock strategy



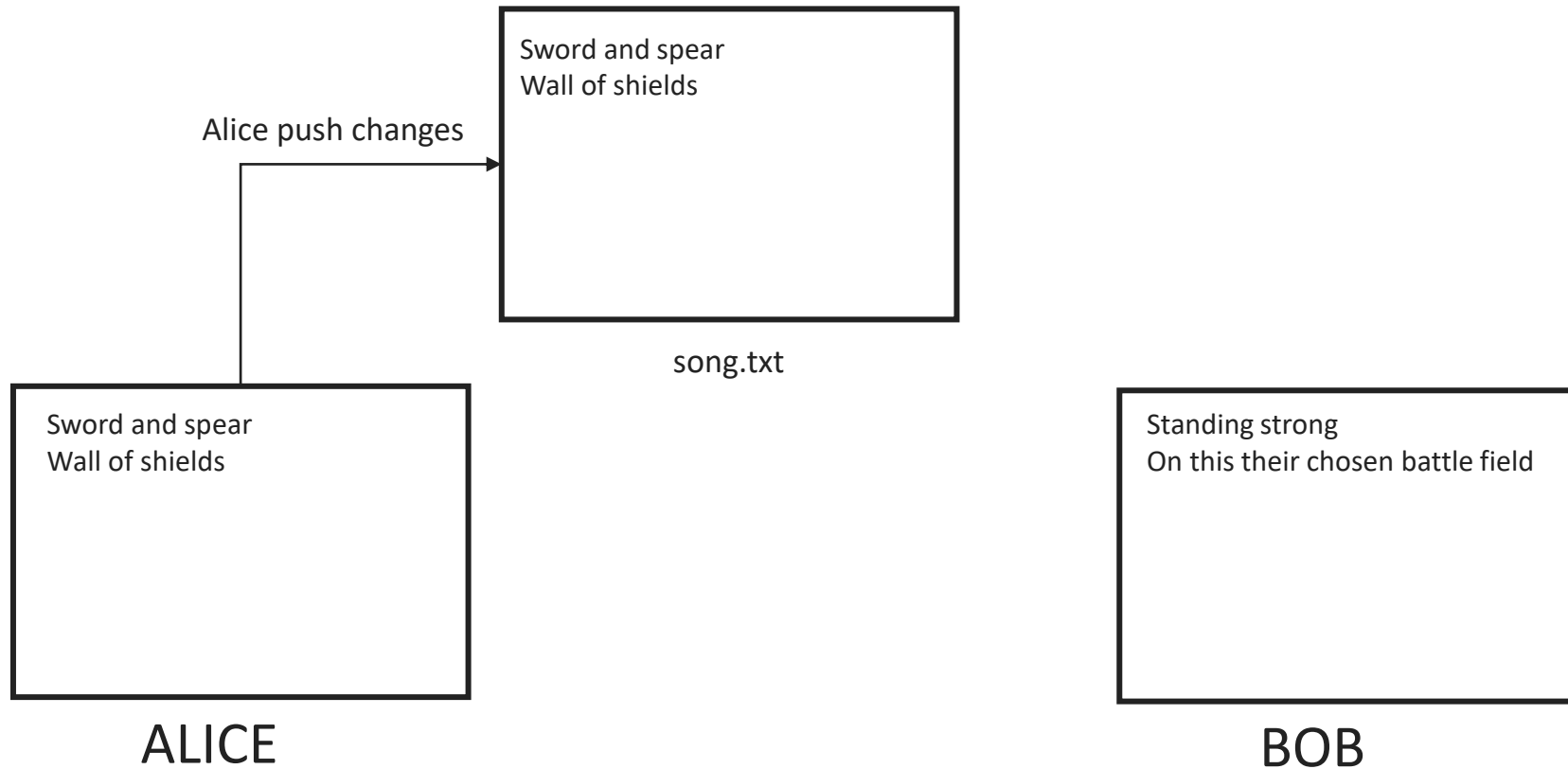
Lock-modify-unlock strategy



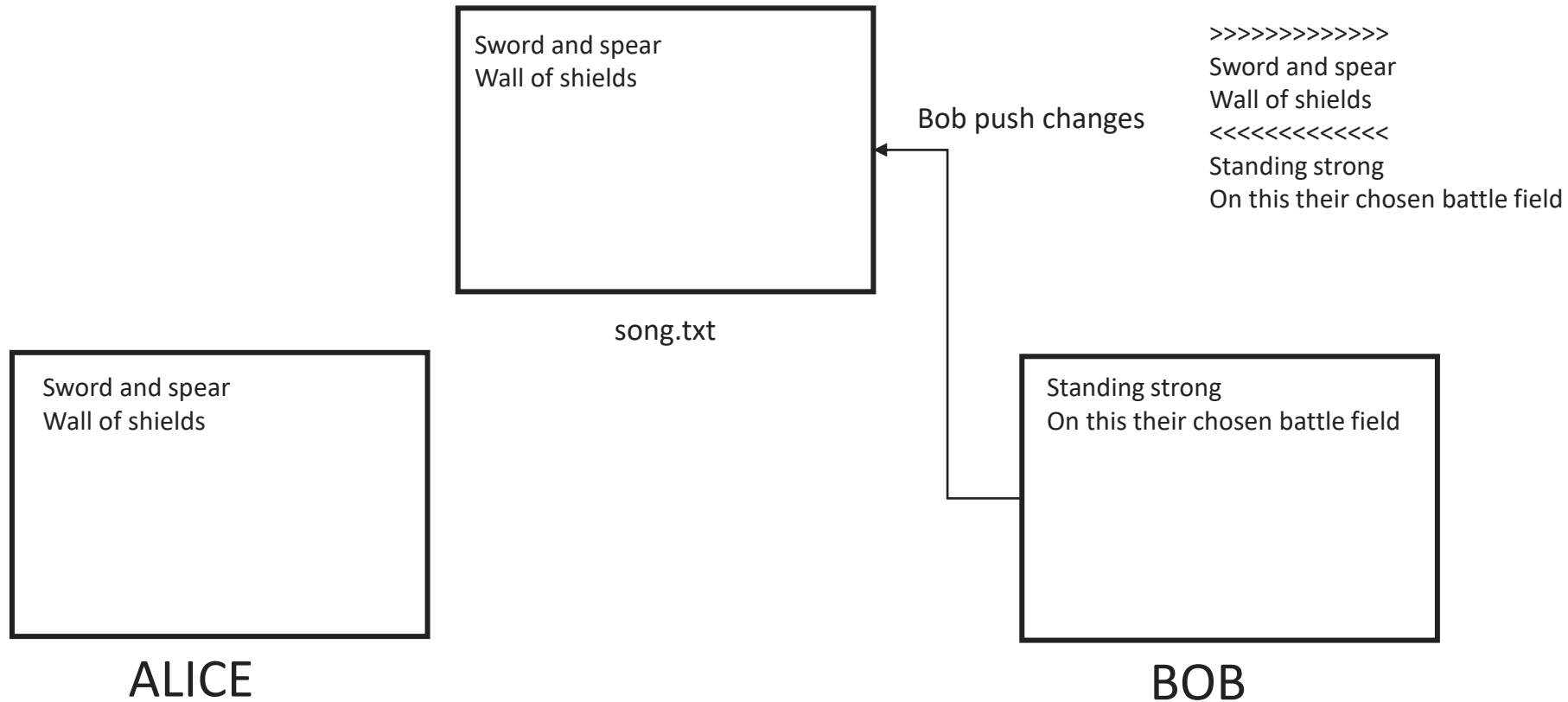
Lock-modify-unlock strategy



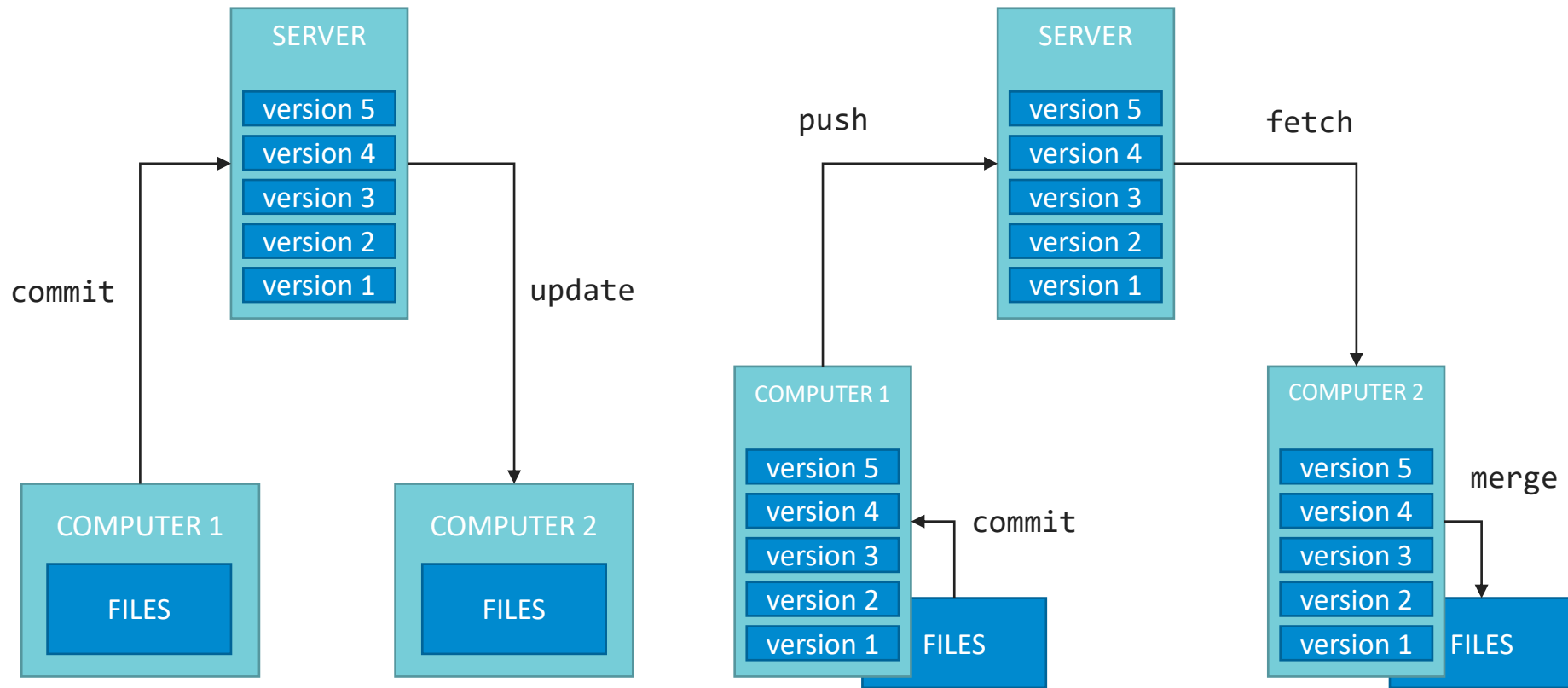
Copy-modify-merge strategy



Copy-modify-merge strategy



Centralized vs Distributed



<epam>

Why Git

Version Control with Git. DevTestOps training.



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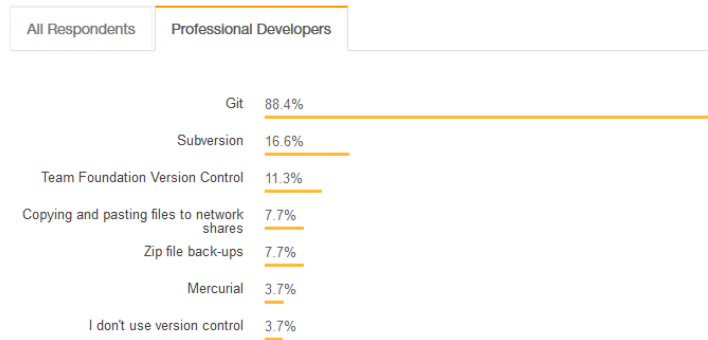
— <epam> —

Why Git



- Git is released under the [GNU General Public License version 2.0](#), which is an [open source license](#). The Git project chose to use GPLv2 to guarantee your freedom to share and change free software - to make sure the software is free for all its users.

Version Control



69,808 responses; select all that apply

Google

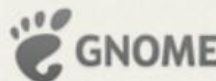
facebook

Microsoft

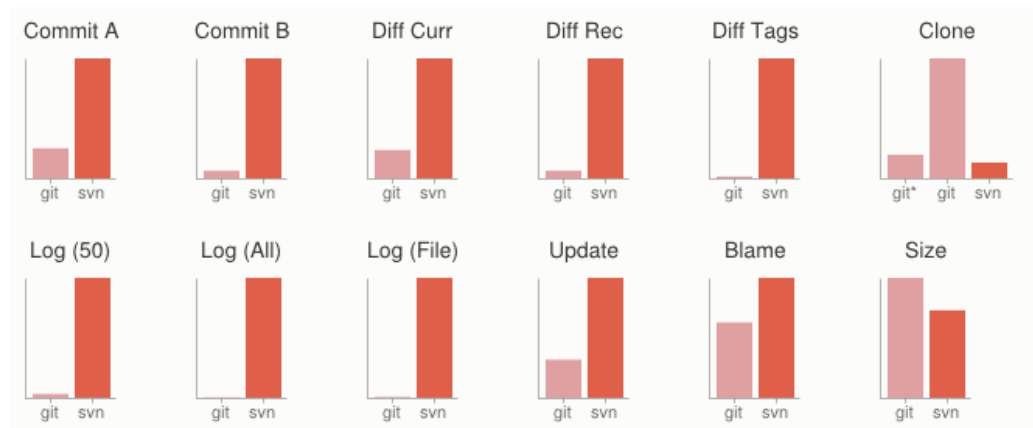
twitter
















LinkedIn

NETFLIX



Git benefits



Fourth batch for 2.20 ...	 a4b8ab5	
 gitster committed a day ago		
Merge branch 'sf/complete-stash-list' ...	 47e1fb1	
 gitster committed a day ago		
Merge branch 'mw/doc-typofixes' ...	 65f1b1b	
 gitster committed a day ago		
Merge branch 'js/mingw-wants-vista-or-above' ...	 29cce95	
 gitster committed a day ago		
Merge branch 'rs/sequencer-oldset-insert-avoids-dups' ...	 488e2e8	
 gitster committed a day ago		

<epam>

Download, install, configure

Version Control with Git. DevTestOps training.



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Download, install, configure

DOWNLOAD & INSTALL

- Download binary from here: <http://git-scm.com/downloads>
- Follow the steps using the default options



CONFIGURE

- Generate SSH key pair
- Send public key to repository owner or upload to your profile
- Configure username and email

```
ssh-keygen -t rsa -C "vitali_shulha@epam.com"
```

```
git config --global user.name "Vitali Shulha"
```

```
git config --global user.email "vitali_shulha@epam.com"
```



Create a github repo and clone it

Version Control with Git. DevTestOps training.



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Create github repository and clone it

- Simple as it can be
- Don't forget to select "Initialize this repository with a README"

Create a new repository

A repository contains all the files for your project, including the revision history.

Owner



Repository name

git-demo



Great repository names are short and memorable. Need inspiration? How about [urban-goggles](#).

Description (optional)

Demo project to show git capabilities



Public

Anyone can see this repository. You choose who can commit.



Private

You choose who can see and commit to this repository.

☒ **Initialize this repository with a README**

This will let you immediately clone the repository to your computer. Skip this step if you're importing an existing repository.

Add .gitignore: **None**

Add a license: **None**



Create repository

Create github repository

Create a new repository

A repository contains all the files for your project, including the revision history.

Owner



vitalliuss

Repository name

git-demo



Great repository names are short and memorable. Need inspiration? How about [urban-goggles](#).

Description (optional)

Demo project to show git capabilities

☒ Public

Anyone can see this repository. You choose who can commit.

☐ Private

You choose who can see and commit to this repository.

☒ Initialize this repository with a README

This will let you immediately clone the repository to your computer. Skip this step if you're importing an existing repository.

Add .gitignore: None

Add a license: None



Create repository

vitalliuss / git-demo

Unwatch 1

Star 0

Fork 0

Code

Issues 0

Pull requests 0

Projects 0

Wiki

Insights

Settings

Demo project to show git capabilities

Edit

Manage topics

1 commit

1 branch

0 releases

1 contributor

Branch: master

New pull request

Create new file

Upload files

Find file

Clone or download

Initial commit

README.md

Initial commit

README.md

git-demo

Demo project to show git capabilities

Clone with SSH

Use HTTPS

Use an SSH key and passphrase from account.

git@github.com:vitaliuss/git-demo.git



Open in Desktop

Download ZIP

Cloning the repository

Select folder

```
Vitali_Shulha@EPBYMINW2664 MINGW64 ~  
$ cd /c/data/temp/
```

Check content

```
Vitali_Shulha@EPBYMINW2664 MINGW64 /c/data/temp  
$ ls  
'!!!_Awesome Project - FINAL!!!!11'/' 'Awesome Project - Copy'/' 'Awesome Project - FINAL!!!!11'/' 'New folder'/'  
'!!!_Awesome Project - FINAL!!!!11.zip' 'Awesome Project - Copy (2)'/ 'Awesome Project - last version'/' 'New folder (2)'/  
'Awesome Project'/' 'Awesome Project - FINAL'/' 'Awesome Project - version 2'/'
```

Clone repo

```
Vitali_Shulha@EPBYMINW2664 MINGW64 /c/data/temp  
$ git clone git@github.com:vitalliuss/git-demo.git  
Cloning into 'git-demo'...  
Enter passphrase for key '/c/Users/Vitali_Shulha/.ssh/id_rsa':  
remote: Enumerating objects: 3, done.  
remote: Counting objects: 100% (3/3), done.  
remote: Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0  
Receiving objects: 100% (3/3), done.
```

Ensure it's done

```
Vitali_Shulha@EPBYMINW2664 MINGW64 /c/data/temp  
$ ls  
'!!!_Awesome Project - FINAL!!!!11'/' 'Awesome Project - Copy'/' 'Awesome Project - FINAL!!!!11'/' 'git-demo/'  
'!!!_Awesome Project - FINAL!!!!11.zip' 'Awesome Project - Copy (2)'/ 'Awesome Project - last version'/' 'New folder'/'  
'Awesome Project'/' 'Awesome Project - FINAL'/' 'Awesome Project - version 2'/' 'New folder (2)'/
```

Go to target dir

```
Vitali_Shulha@EPBYMINW2664 MINGW64 /c/data/temp  
$ cd git-demo/
```

See master branch

```
Vitali_Shulha@EPBYMINW2664 MINGW64 /c/data/temp/git-demo (master)
```

See content

```
$ ls  
README.md
```



Commit and push

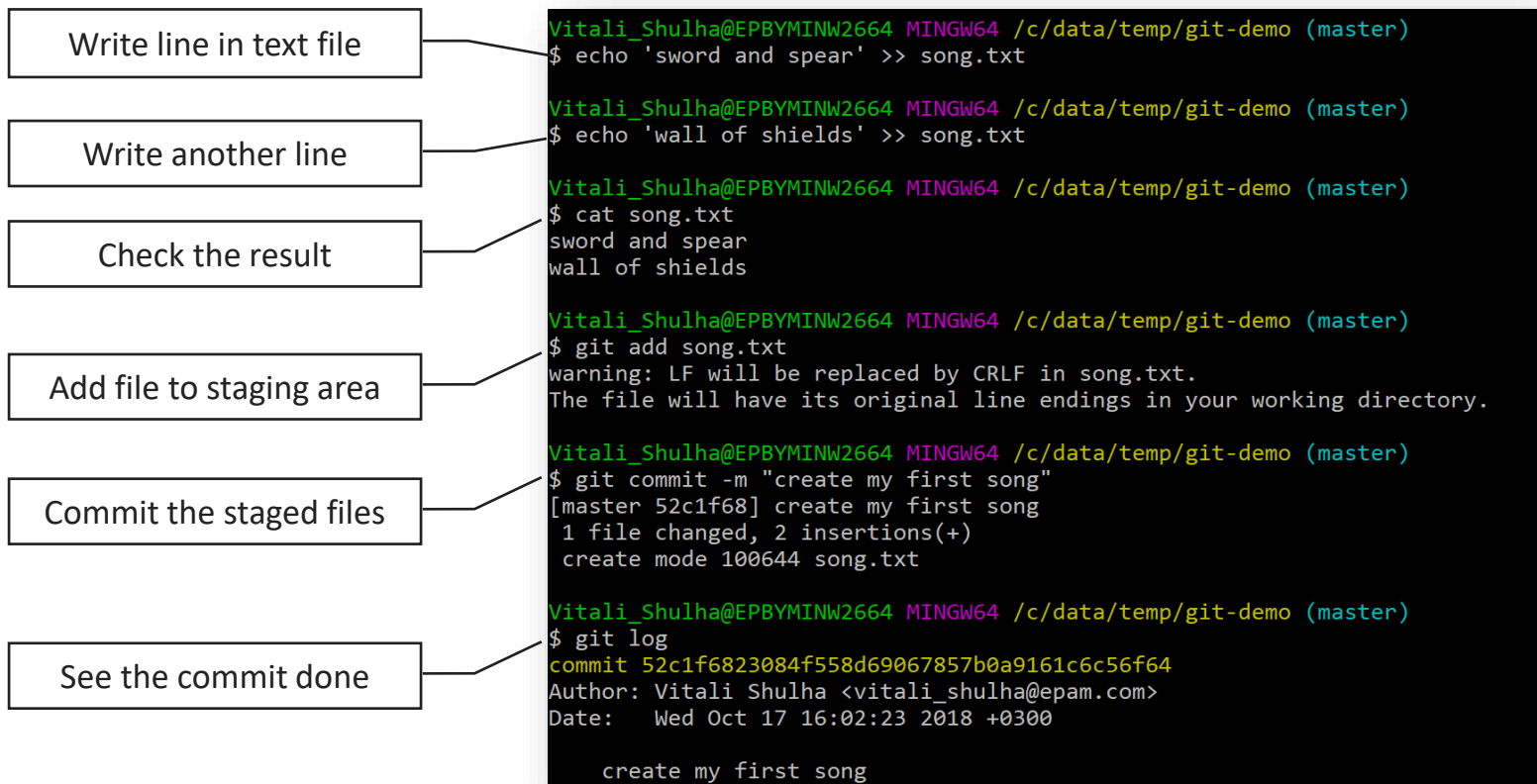
Version Control with Git. DevTestOps training.



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Making a first commit



Push in to github

Check link to github.com

Push the commits to remote

```
Vitali_Shulha@EPBYMINW2664 MINGW64 /c/data/temp/git-demo (master)
$ git remote -v
origin  git@github.com:vitaliuss/git-demo.git (fetch)
origin  git@github.com:vitaliuss/git-demo.git (push)

Vitali_Shulha@EPBYMINW2664 MINGW64 /c/data/temp/git-demo (master)
$ git push
Enter passphrase for key '/c/Users/Vitali_Shulha/.ssh/id_rsa':
Counting objects: 3, done.
Delta compression using up to 4 threads.
Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 320 bytes | 0 bytes/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0)
To github.com:vitaliuss/git-demo.git
fe35bbd..52c1f68  master -> master
```

The screenshot shows the GitHub web interface for the repository 'vitaliuss / git-demo'. At the top, there are tabs for 'Code', 'Issues', 'Pull requests', 'Projects', 'Wiki', 'Insights', and 'Settings'. Below the repository name, there's a section titled 'create my first song' with a 'Browse files' button. A commit by 'vitaliuss' is shown, committed 7 minutes ago, with the message '1 parent fe35bbd commit 52c1f6823084f558d69067857b0a9161c6c56f64'. Below the commit, it says 'Showing 1 changed file with 2 additions and 0 deletions.' The file 'song.txt' is shown with a diff view. The diff shows two additions: '+ sword and spear' and '+ wall of shields'.



Pull from remote

Version Control with Git. DevTestOps training.



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Create commit in github and pull it

Edit file in web

Add new lines in the song

Commit changes

vitalliuss / git-demo

Code Issues 0 Pull requests 0 Projects 0 Wiki

Branch: master git-demo / song.txt

vitalliuss create my first song

1 contributor

3 lines (2 sloc) | 32 Bytes

```
1 sword and spear
2 wall of shields
```

Edit file

Preview changes

Spaces

```
1 sword and spear
2 wall of shields
3 standing strong
4 on this their chosen battle field
```



Commit changes

complete the first couplet with two more lines

Add an optional extended description...

vitali_shulha@epam.com

☒ Commit directly to the master branch.

☐ Create a new branch for this commit and start a pull request. [Learn more about pull requests.](#)

Commit changes

Cancel

Edit this file

Raw

Blame

History



Create commit in github and pull it

Ensure the commit done

Pull code from github

See the changes arrived

```
Vitali_Shulha@EPBYMINW2664 MINGW64 /c/data/temp/git-demo (master)
$ git pull
Enter passphrase for key '/c/Users/Vitali_Shulha/.ssh/id_rsa':
remote: Enumerating objects: 5, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
remote: Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (3/3), done.
From github.com:vitaliuss/git-demo
   52c1f68..9258d31  master    -> origin/master
Updating 52c1f68..9258d31
Fast-forward
 song.txt | 2 ++
 1 file changed, 2 insertions(+)

Vitali_Shulha@EPBYMINW2664 MINGW64 /c/data/temp/git-demo (master)
$ cat song.txt
sword and spear
wall of shields
standing strong
on this their chosen battle field
```

Branch: master [git-demo / song.txt](#)



vitaliuss complete the first couplet with two more lines

[Find file](#) [Copy path](#)

9258d31 a minute ago

[1 contributor](#)

5 lines (4 sloc) | 82 Bytes

[Raw](#)

[Blame](#)

[History](#)



```
1 sword and spear
2 wall of shields
3 standing strong
4 on this their chosen battle field
```



Git GUI & gitk

Version Control with Git. DevTestOps training.



TRAINING
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Undoing changes

Version Control with Git. DevTestOps training.



TRAINING
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Undoing changes

Working directory

```
git checkout -- file.txt  
git checkout .  
git clean -xdf
```

Staging area (Index)

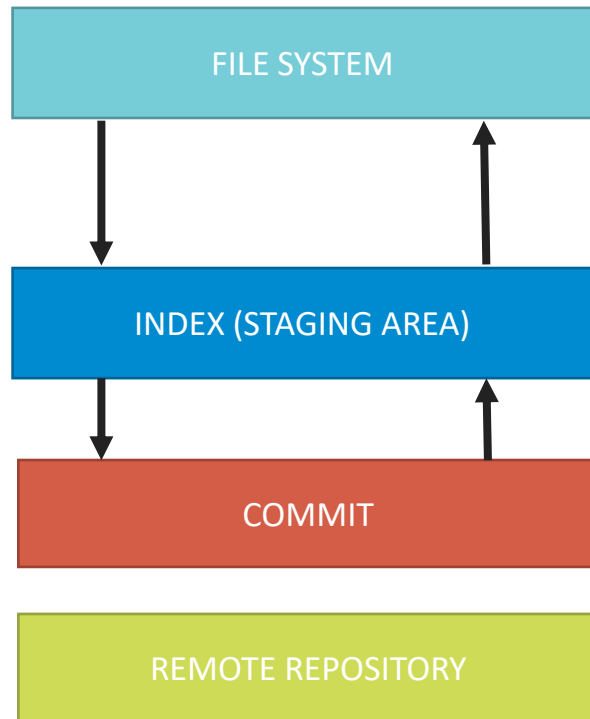
```
git reset -- file.txt
```

Local branch

```
git reset HEAD^^ (HEAD~2)  
git commit --amend -m "commit message"
```

Remote repository

```
git revert <sha1>
```





Git revert

Version Control with Git. DevTestOps training.



TRAINING
CENTER



Undoing changes

Working directory

```
git checkout -- file.txt  
git checkout .  
git clean -xdf
```

Staging area (Index)

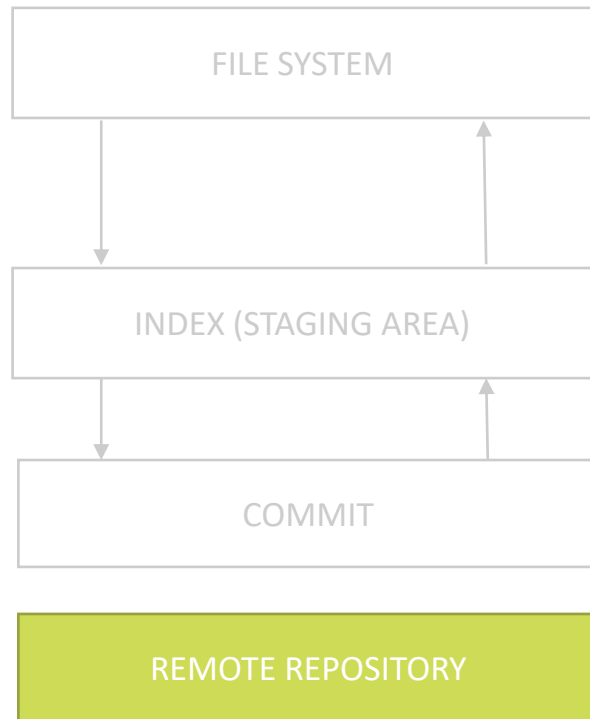
```
git reset -- file.txt
```

Local branch

```
git reset HEAD^^ (HEAD~2)  
git commit --amend -m "commit message"
```

Remote repository

```
git revert <sha1>
```





Git reset

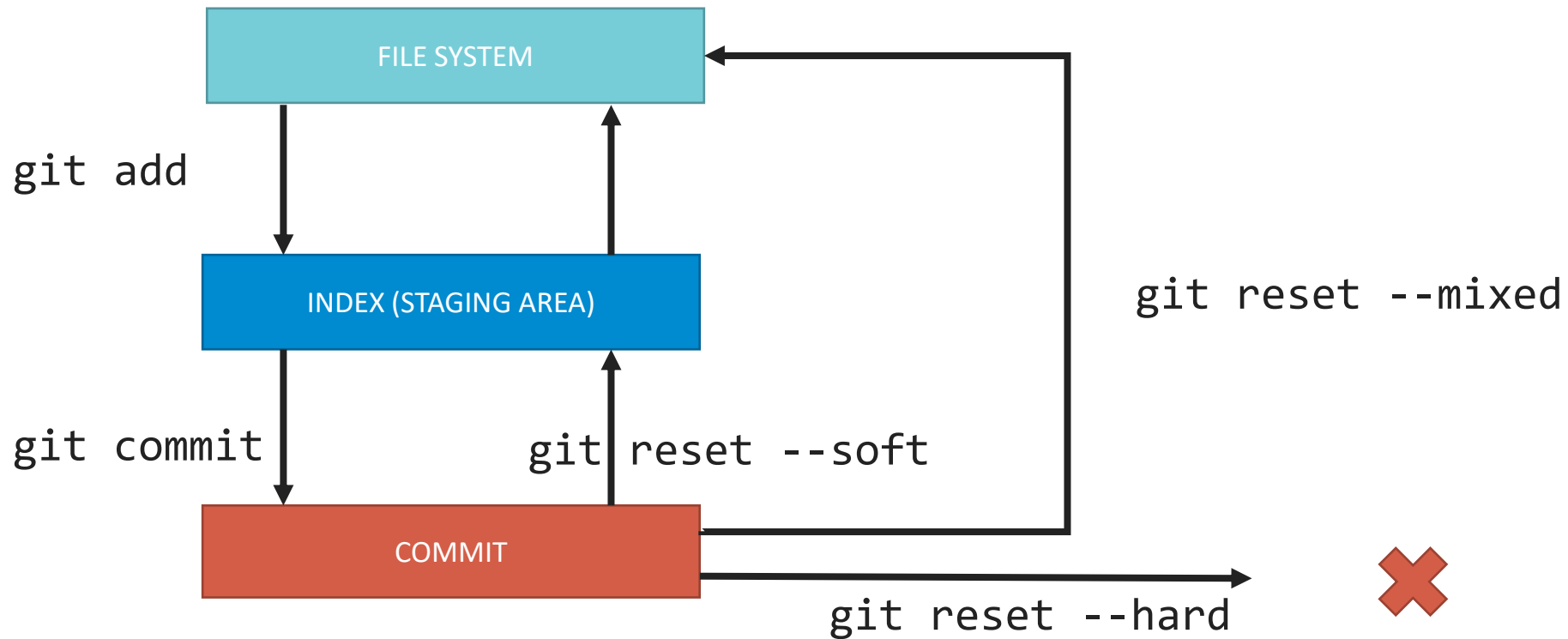
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Git reset



<epam>

.gitignore

Version Control with Git. DevTestOps training.



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— <epam> —

.gitignore

no .log files

***.log**

but do track error.log, even though you're
ignoring .log files above

!error.log

only ignore the TODO file in the current
directory, not subdir/TODO
/TODO

ignore all files in the build/ directory
build/

ignore doc/notes.txt, but not doc/server/arch.txt
doc/*.txt

ignore all .pdf files in the doc/ directory
doc//*.pdf**



Branching and merge

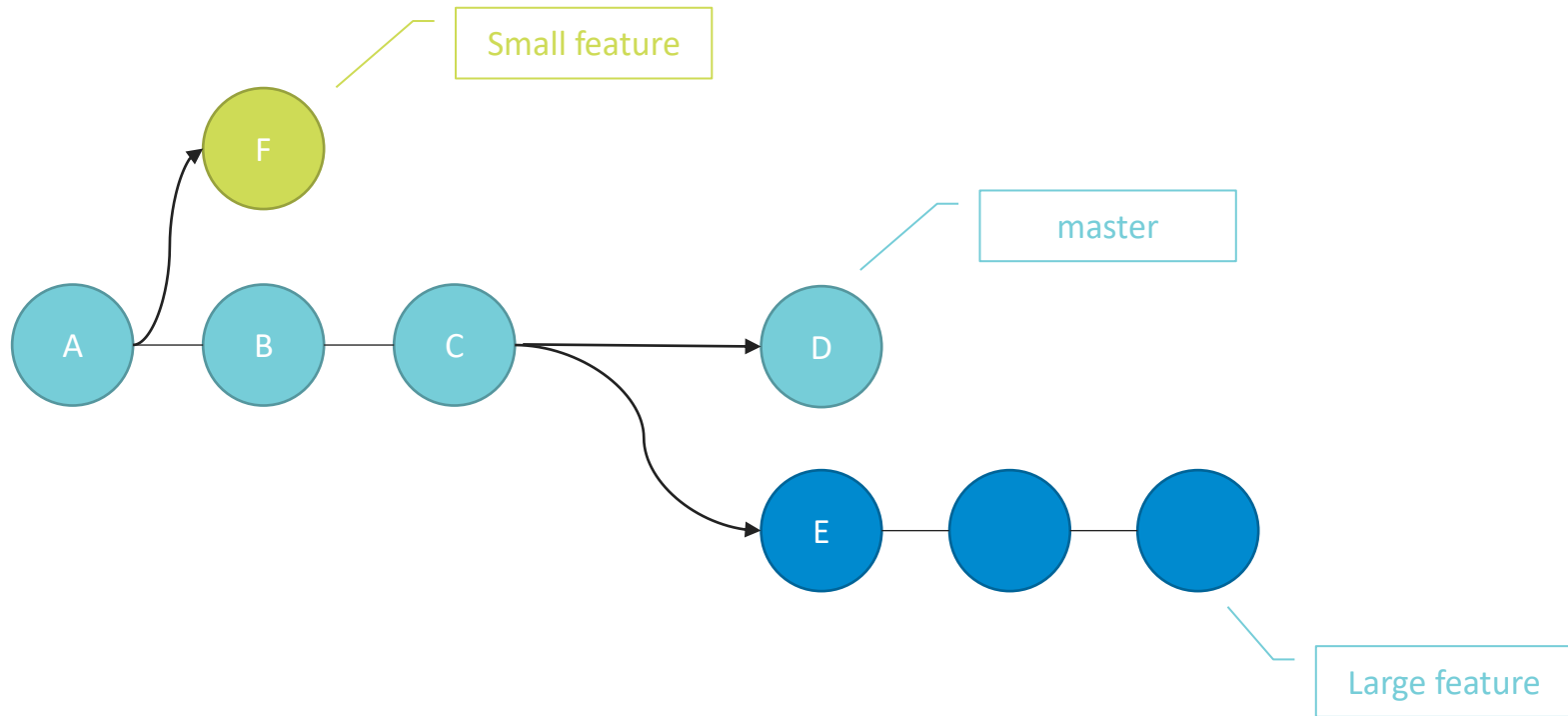
Version Control with Git. DevTestOps training.



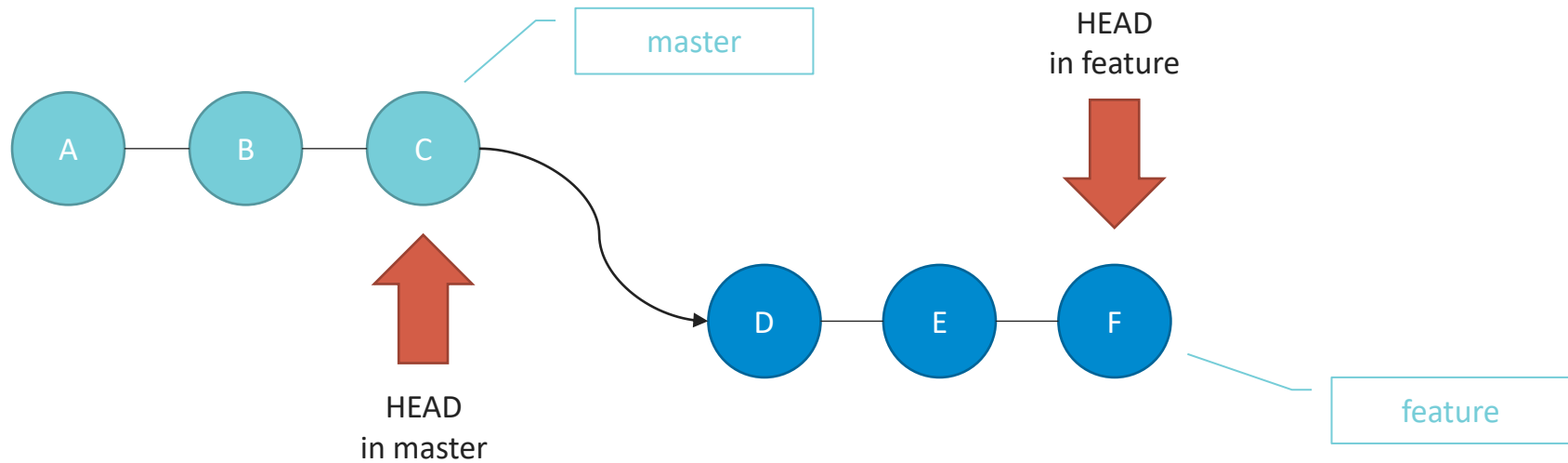
TRAINING
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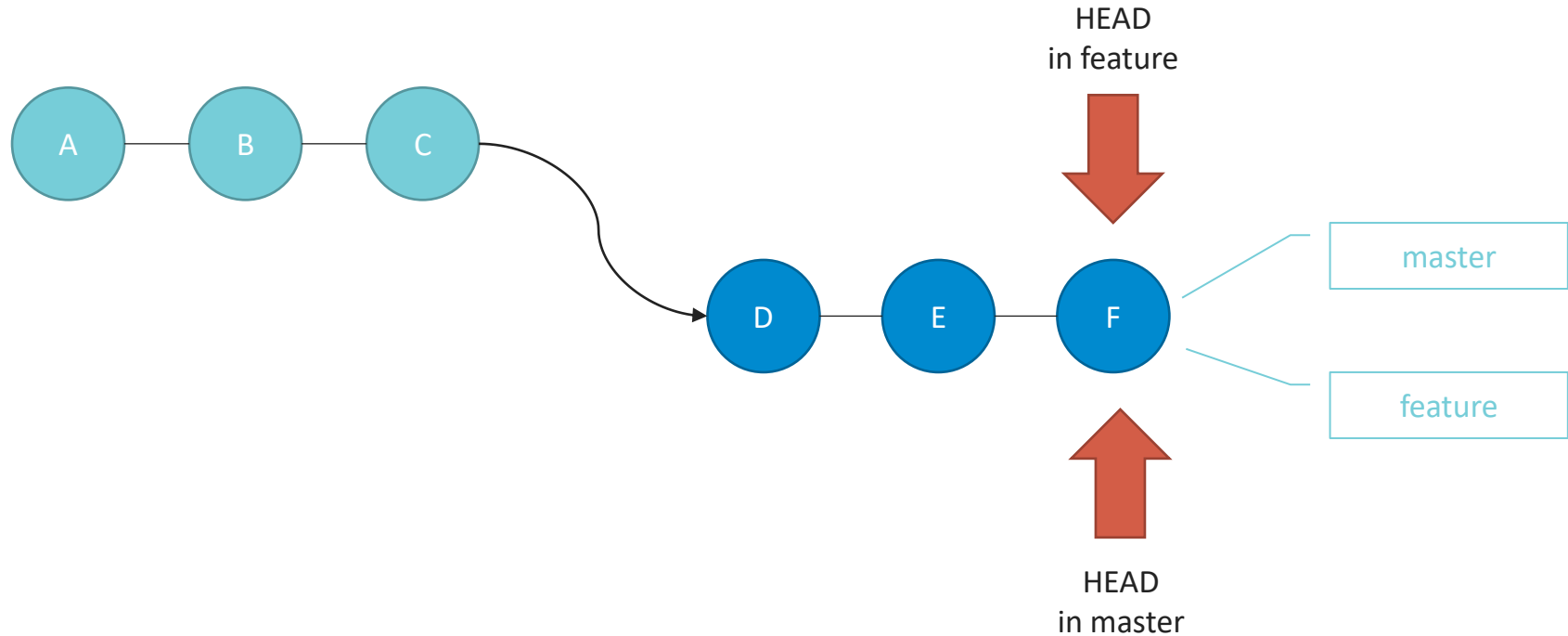
Branch concept



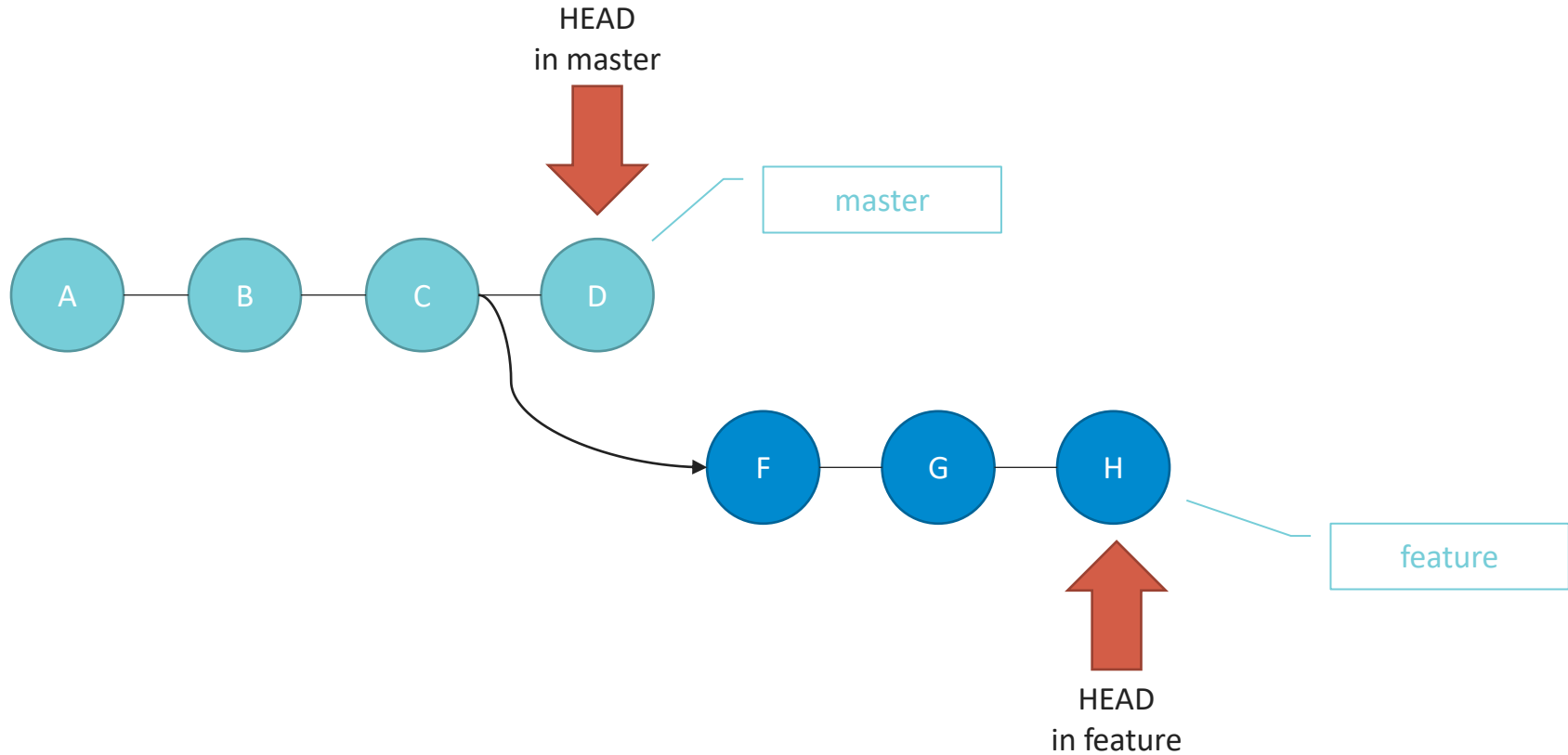
Fast-forward merge



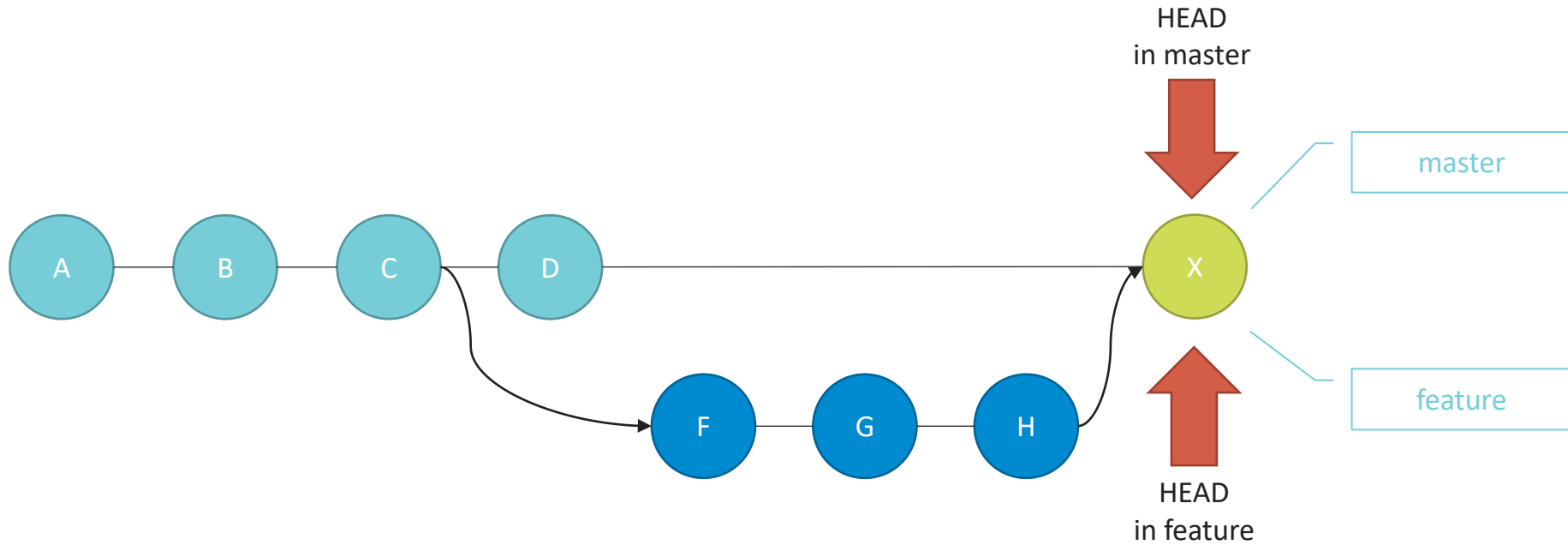
Fast-forward merge



Non fast-forward merge



Non fast-forward merge





Conflict solving

Version Control with Git. DevTestOps training.



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Conflicts solving

SOLVE CONFLICT

Abort merge

```
git merge --abort
```

Resolve by selecting version

```
git checkout --Xours --Xtheirs
```

Resolve manually

```
git diff
```

Undo merge

```
git revert 09fe472
```

User merge tool

AVOID CONFLICT

- Short commits
- No edits to whitespaces
- Merge often



Rebase

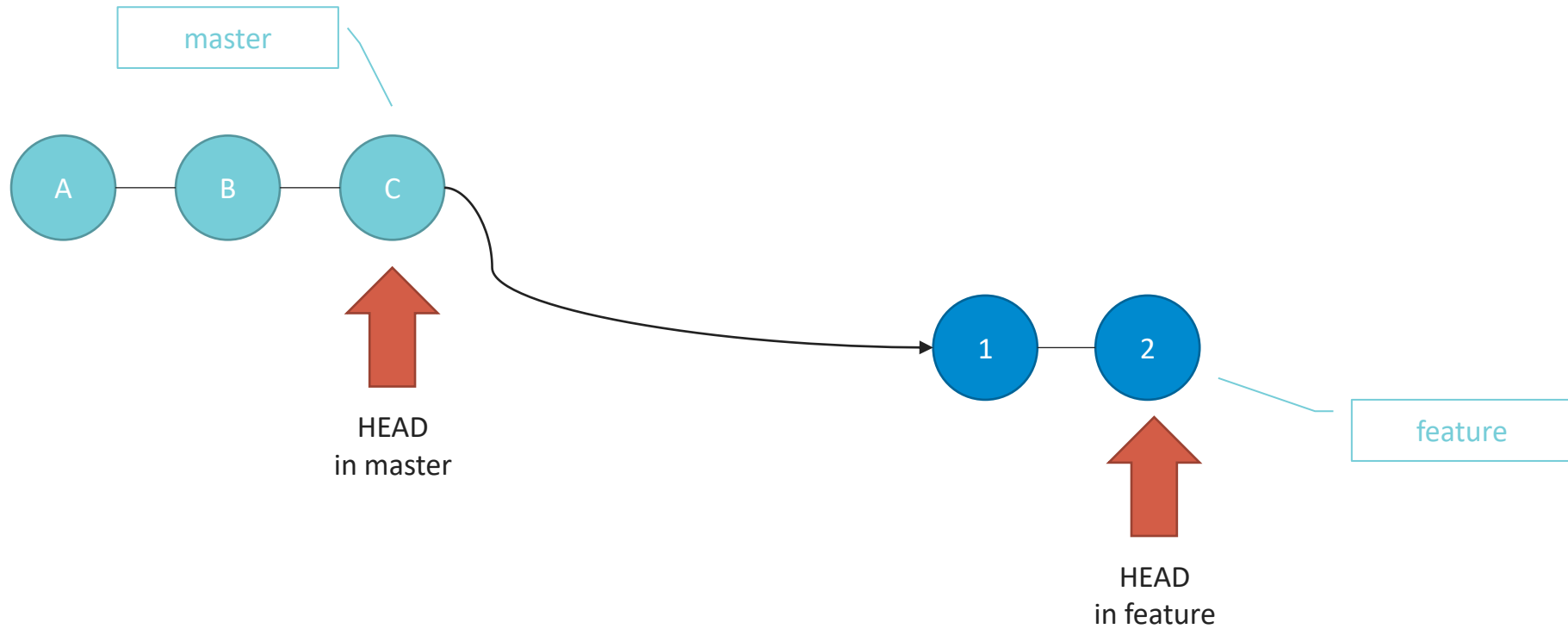
Version Control with Git. DevTestOps training.



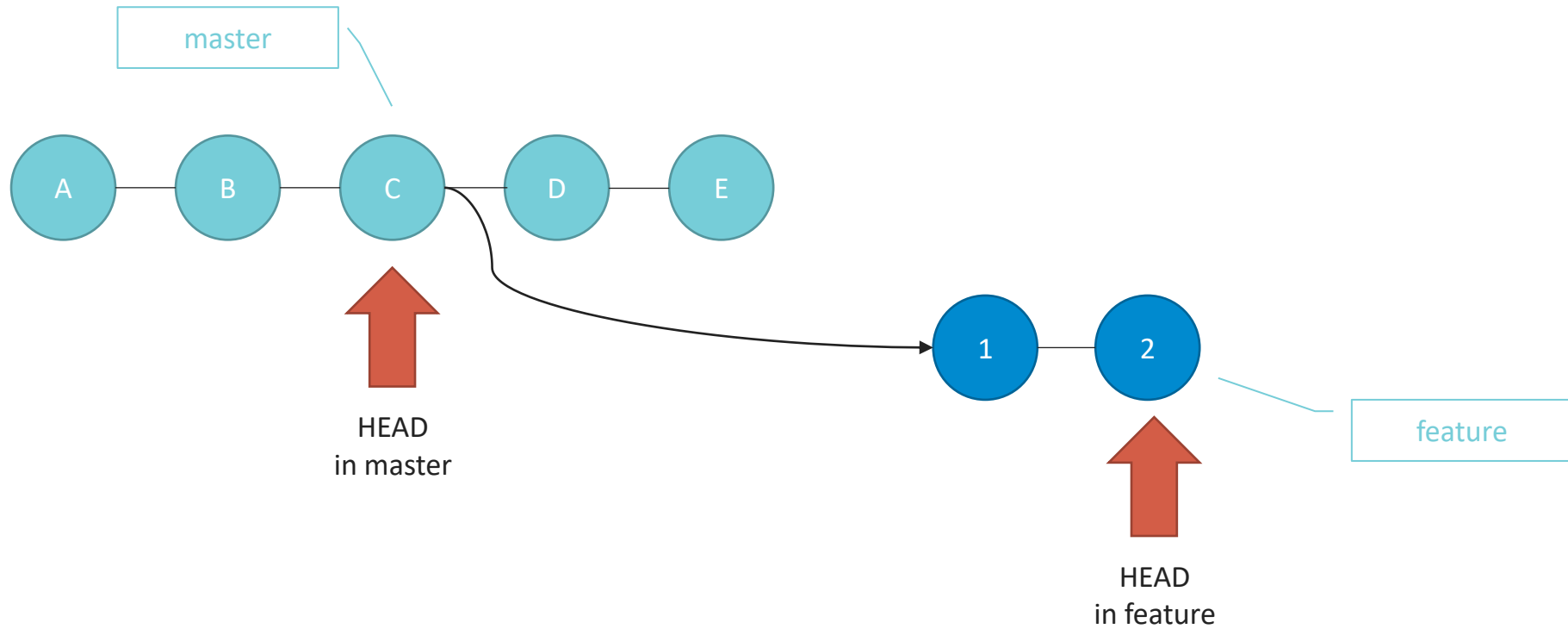
TRAINING
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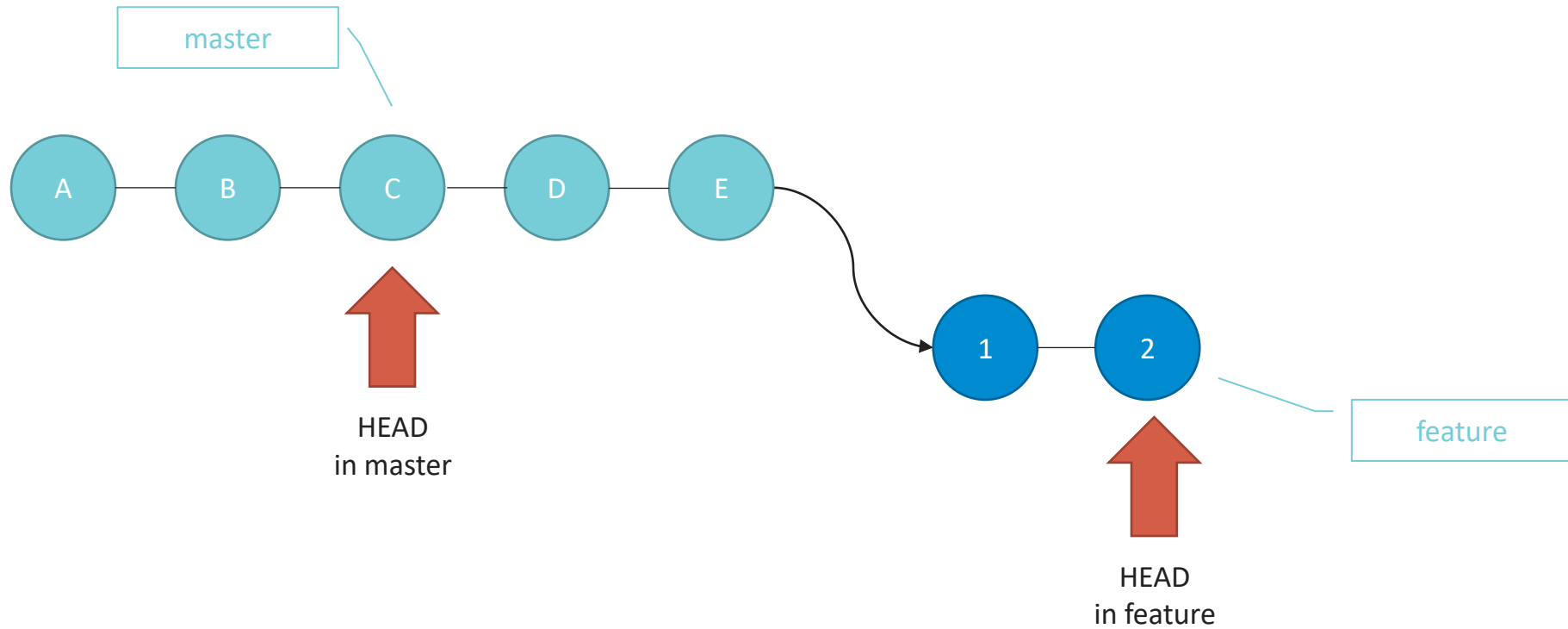
Rebase



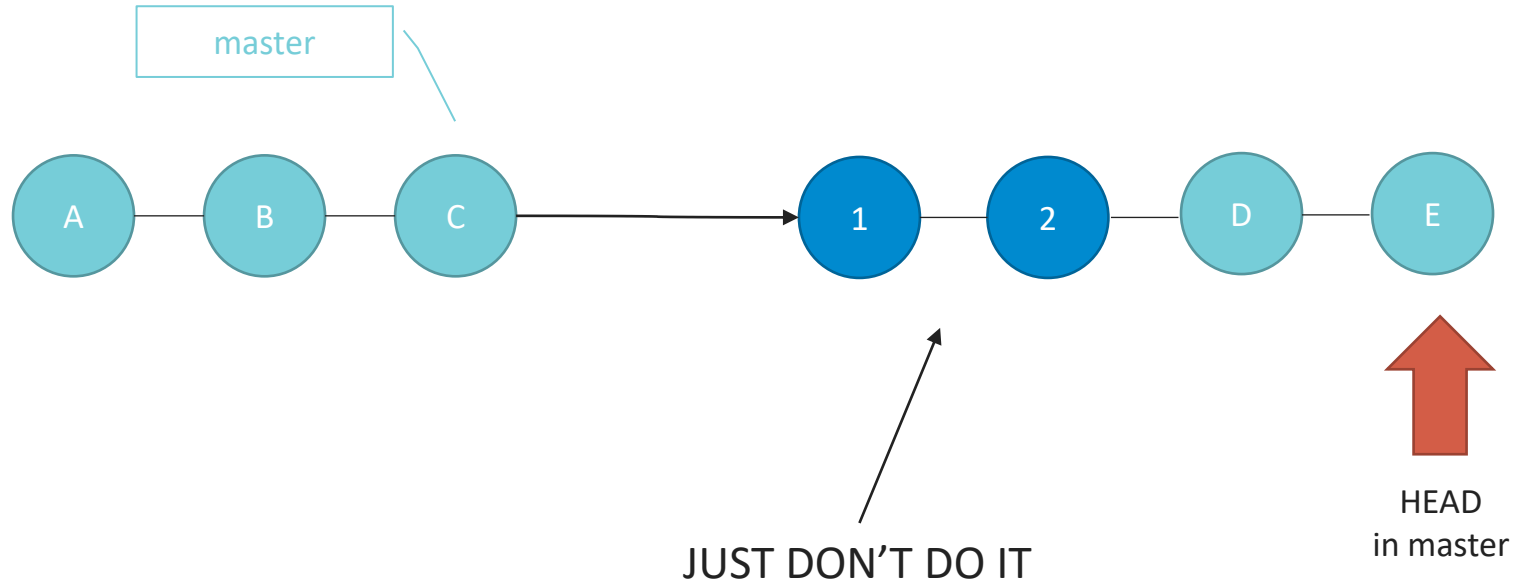
Rebase



Rebase



Golden rule of Rebase





Cherry-pick

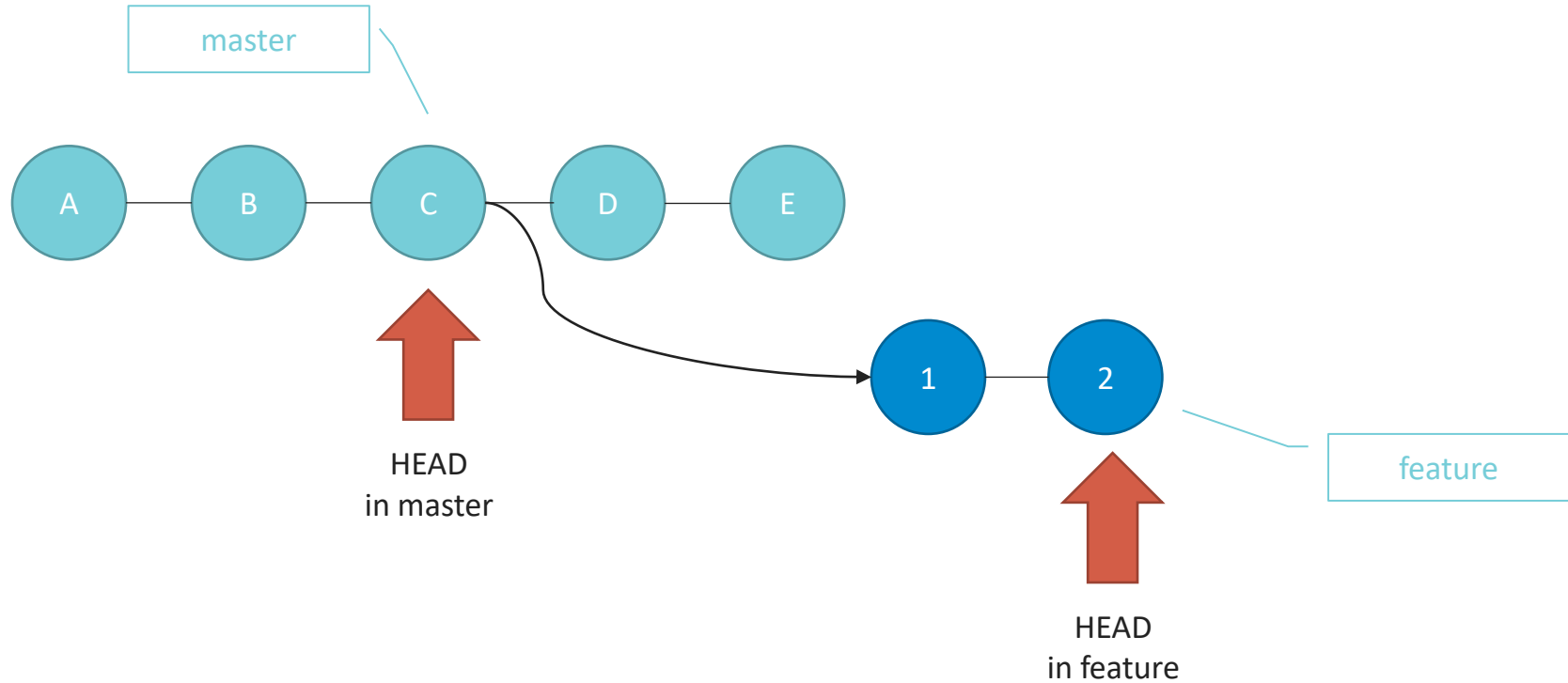
Version Control with Git. DevTestOps training.



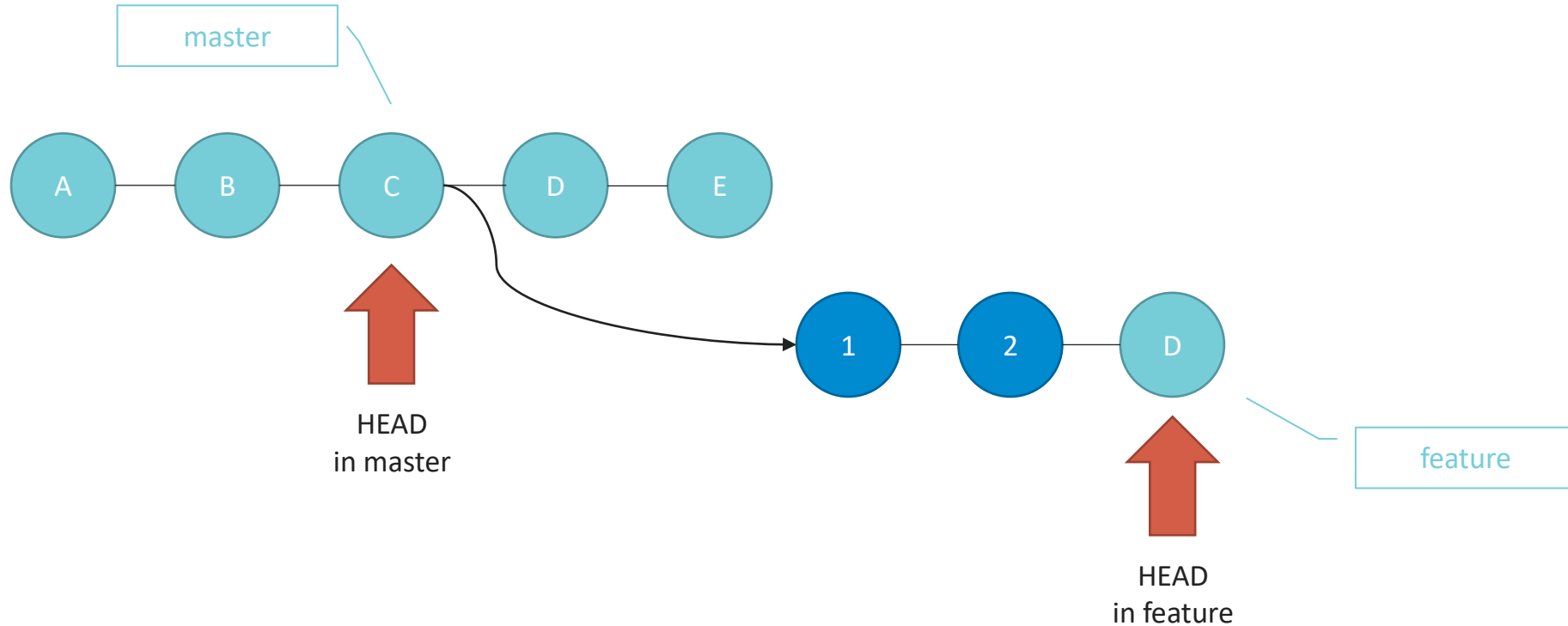
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Cherry pick



Cherry-pick



<epam>

Tags

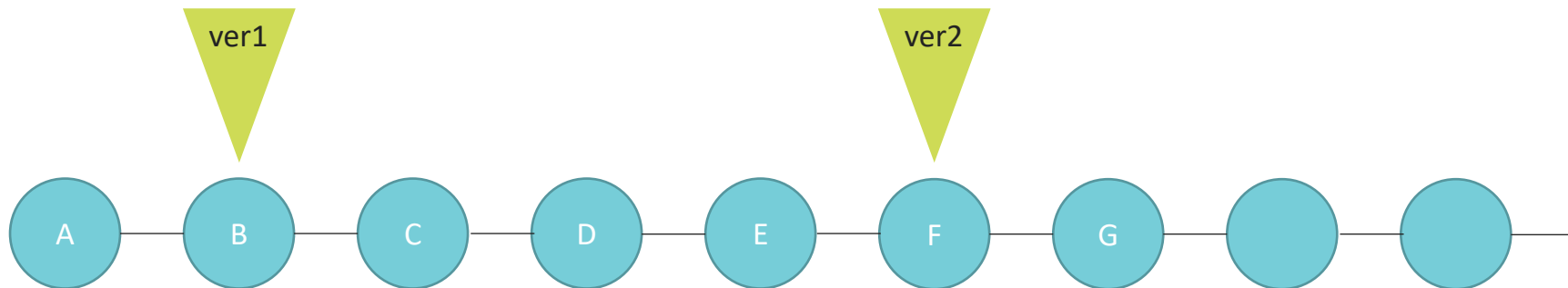
Version Control with Git. DevTestOps training.



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Tags



Mark commit with tag

```
git tag ver1
```

View tags

```
git tag -list
```

Push

```
git push --tags
```

Check it out

```
git checkout ver1
```


<epam>

Stashing

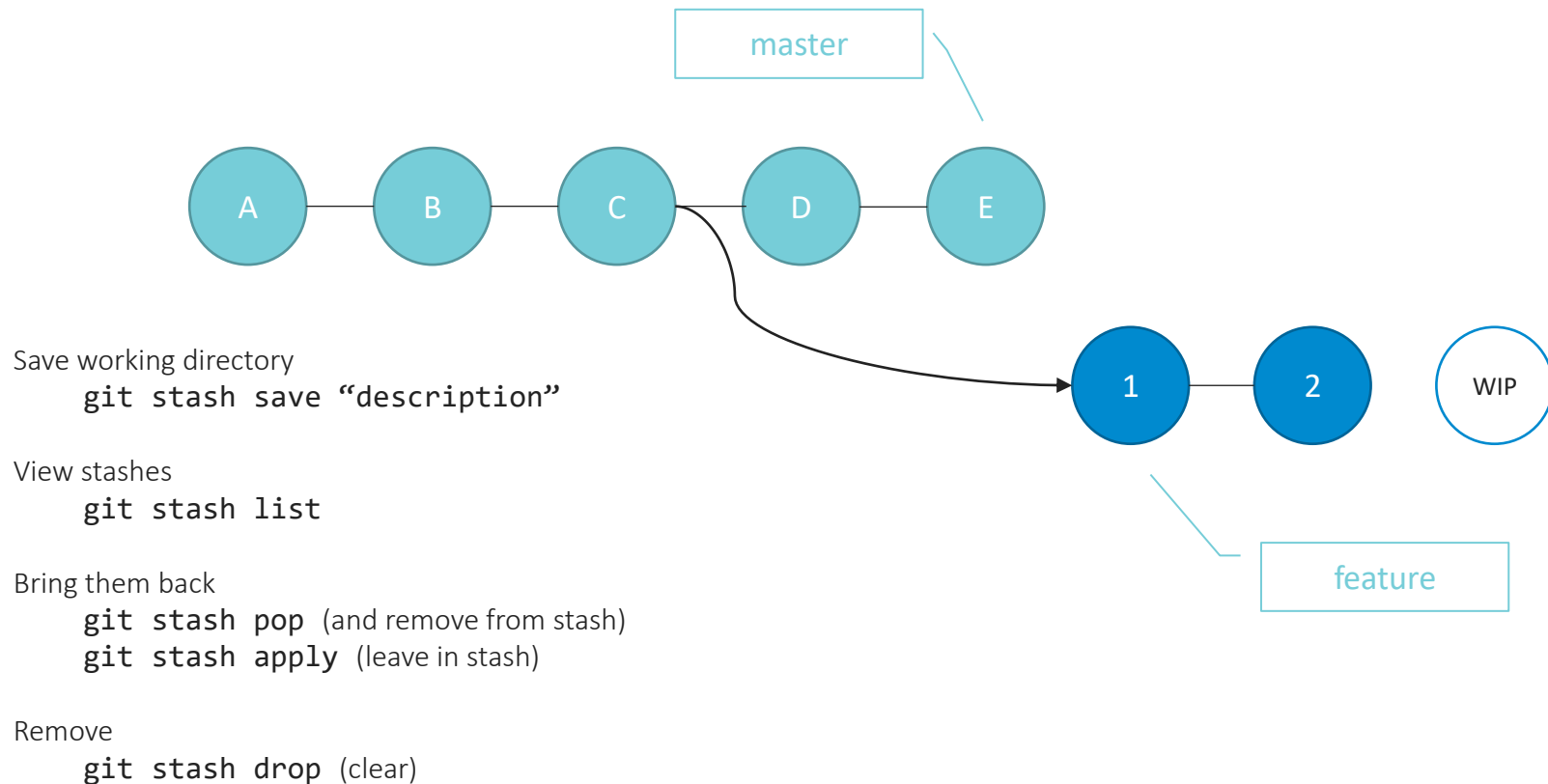
Version Control with Git. DevTestOps training.



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Stash





Remotes

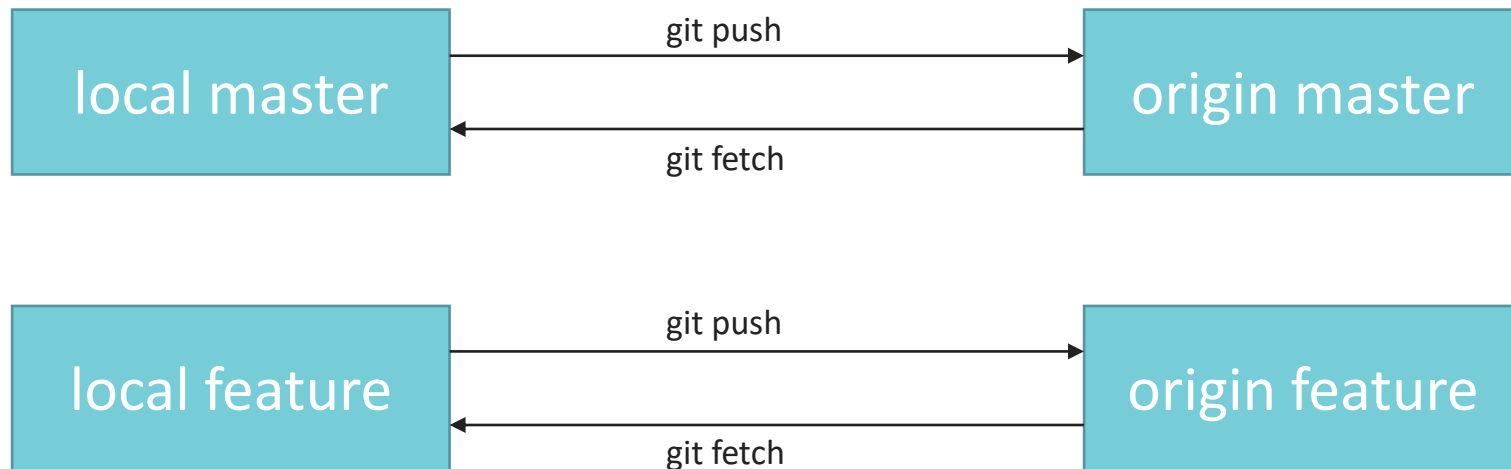
Version Control with Git. DevTestOps training.



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Remotes



Add

```
git remote add <name> <url>  
git remote add origin git@github.com:user/repo.git
```

View

```
git remote -v  
git remote show <name>
```



Branching strategies

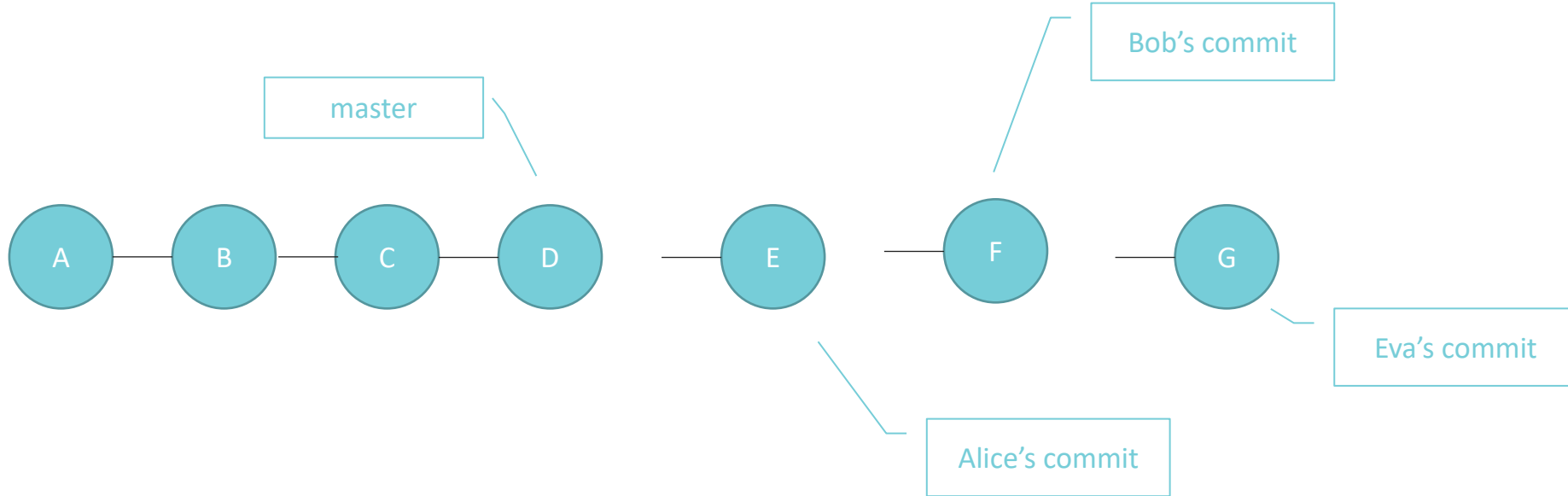
Version Control with Git. DevTestOps training.



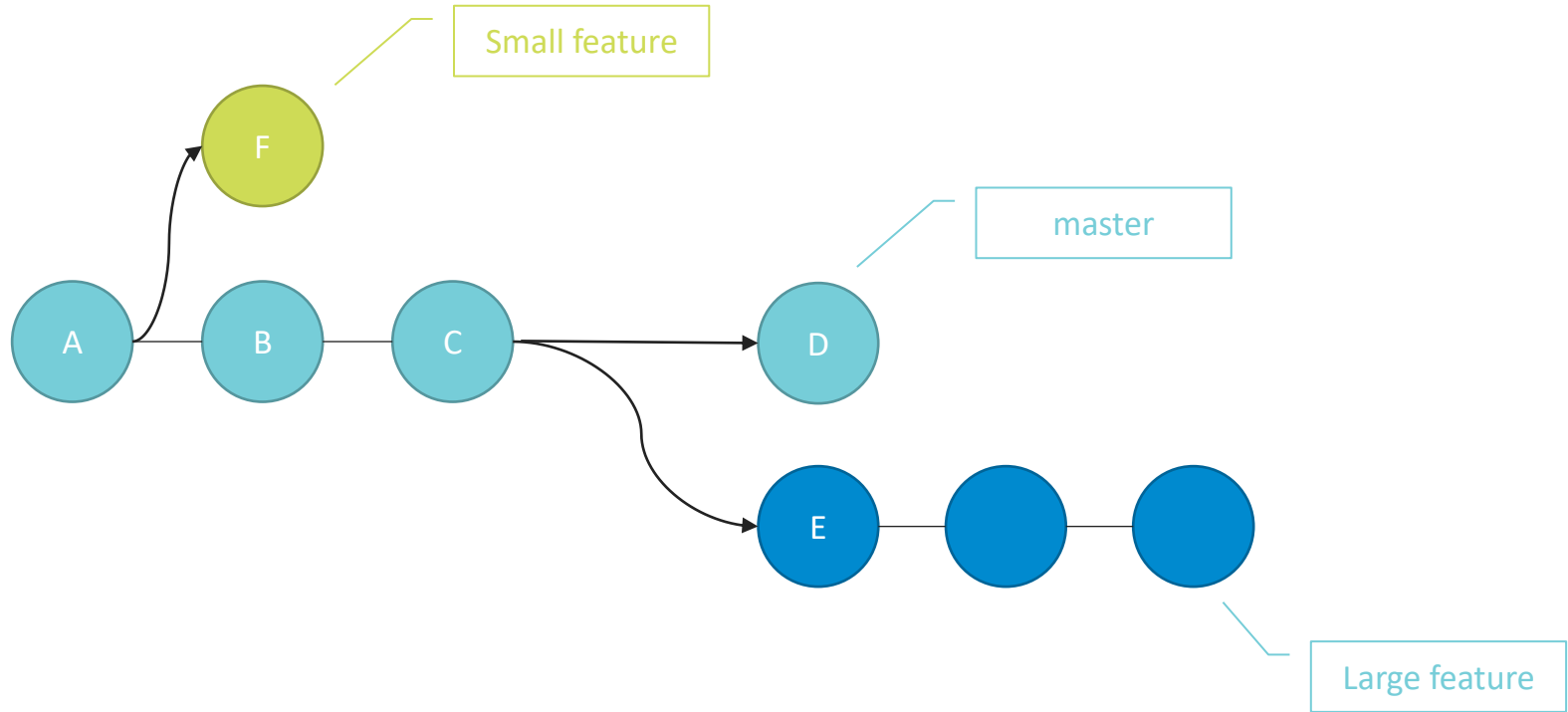
TRAINING
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Centralized strategy



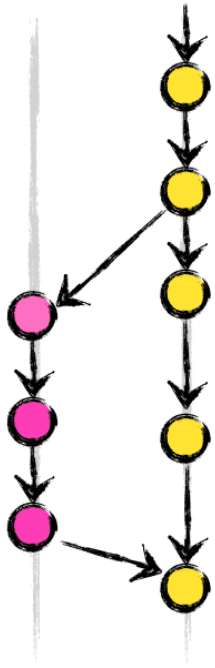
Feature-branch workflow



Gitflow

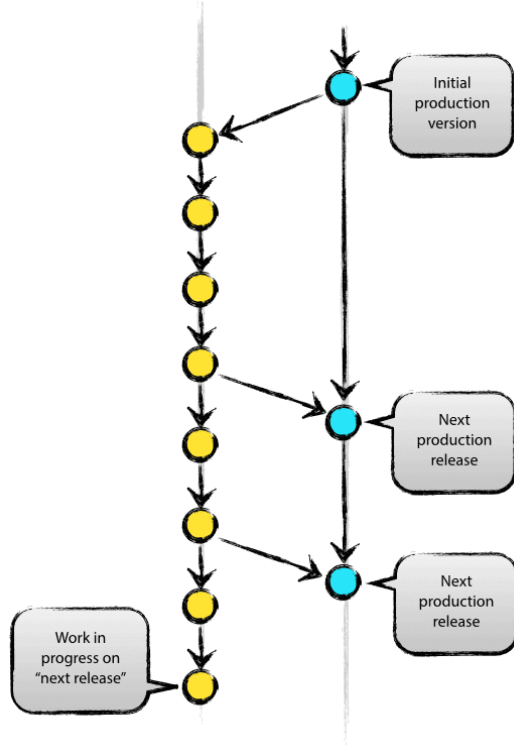
feature
branches

develop



develop

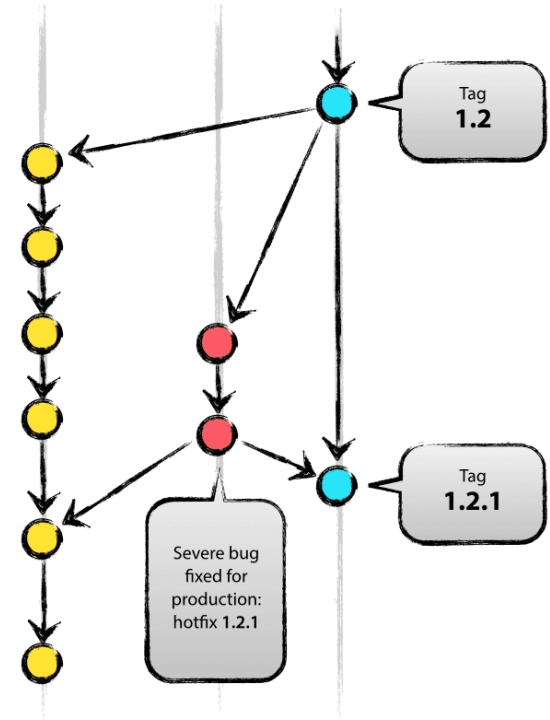
master



develop

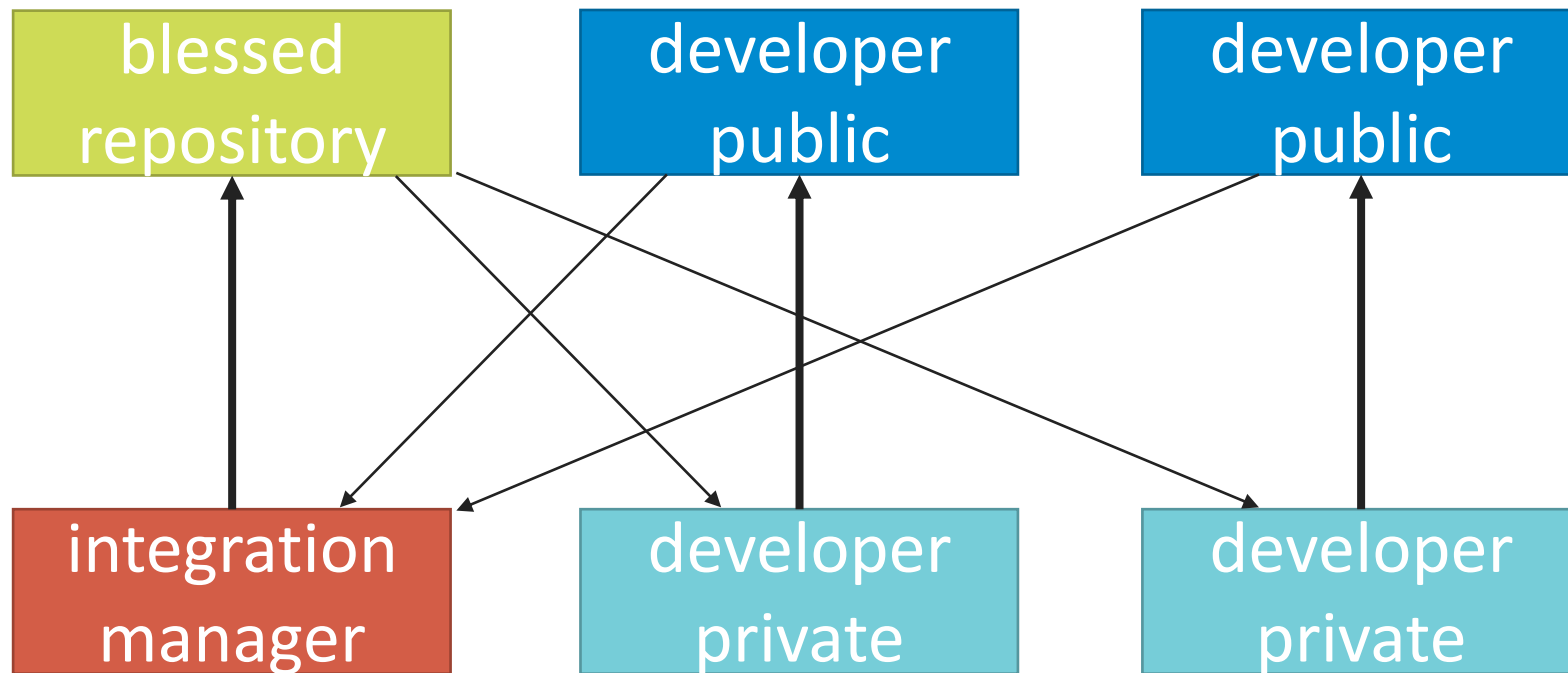
hotfixes

master

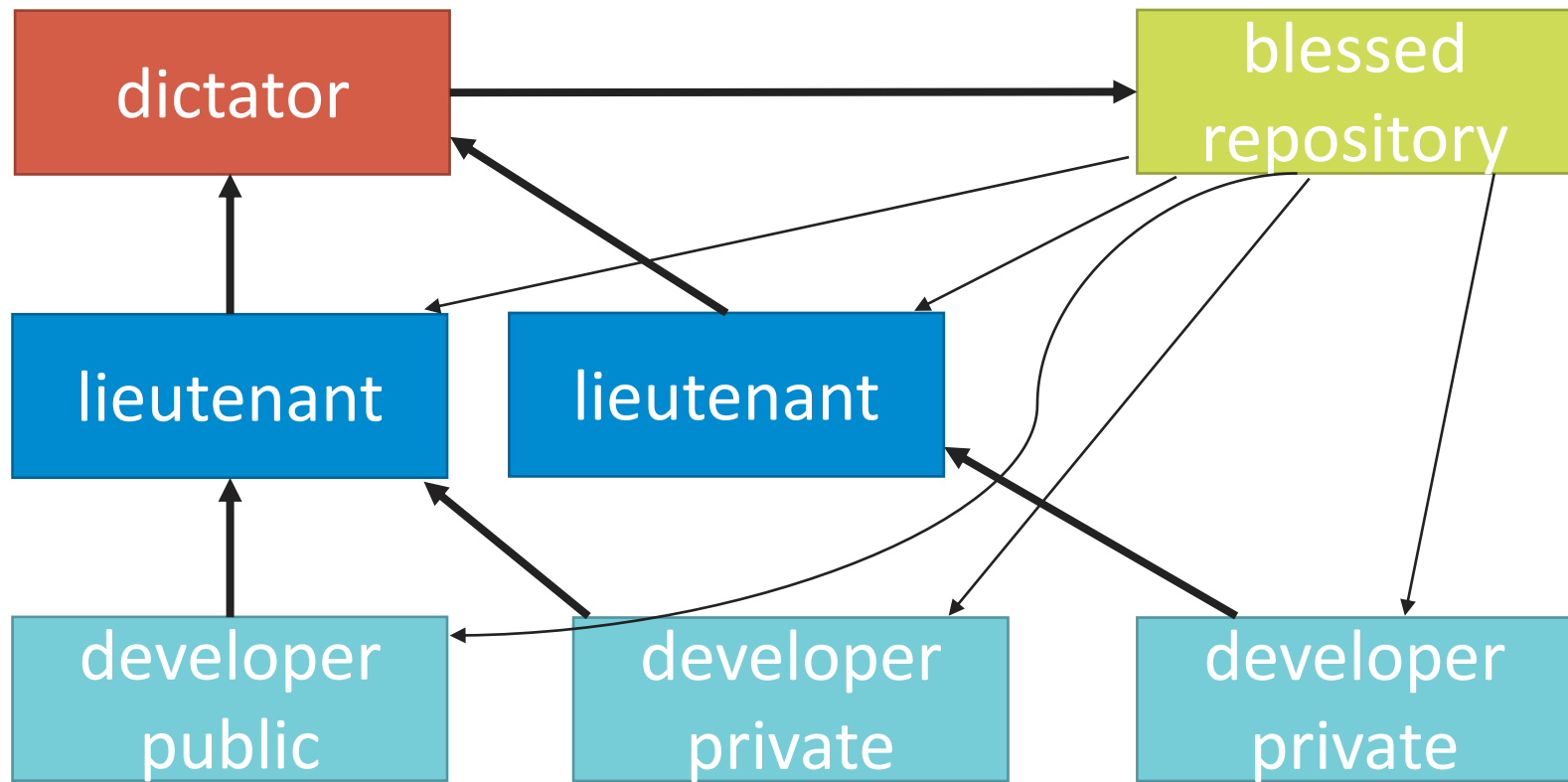


Original post by Vincent Driessen: <https://nvie.com/posts/a-successful-git-branching-model/>

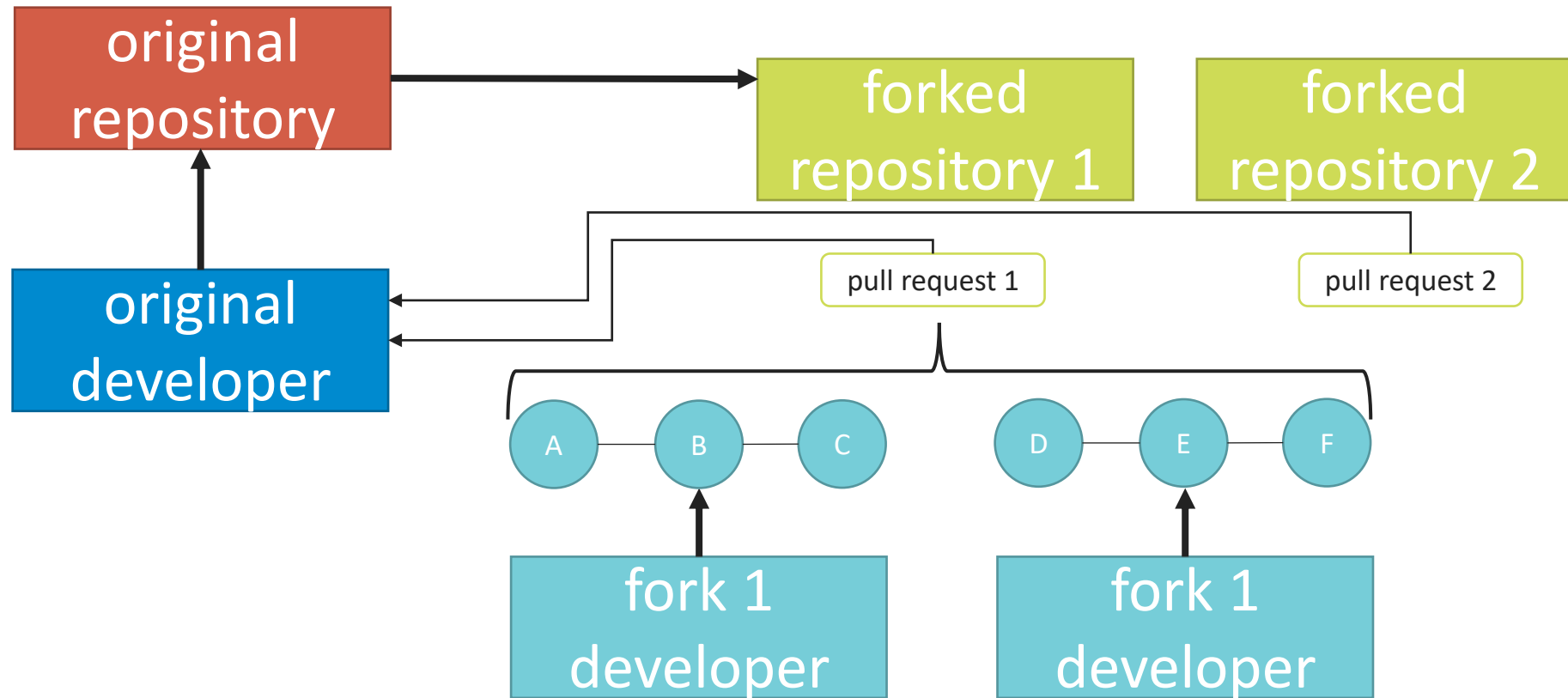
Integration manager workflow



Dictator and Lieutenants workflow



Forking workflow



<epam>

Inside .git folder

Version Control with Git. DevTestOps training.



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Commit, tree, blob



- `git show -s --pretty=raw d2d84`
- `git ls-tree 629eb`
- `git show abb54`

<epam>

Extras

Version Control with Git. DevTestOps training.



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— <epam> —

EXTRAS

- `git config -- global user.name "Vitali Shulha"`
- `git config -- global user.email "vitali_shulha@epam.com"`
- `git config --global core.editor "'C:/Program Files (x86)/Notepad++/notepad++.exe'"`
- `git blame`
- `git bisect`
- `git log --pretty=oneline`
- `git log --pretty=format:"%h %s" -graph`
- `git config --global alias.last 'log -1 HEAD'`
- `git last`
- `git log master..experiment`
- `git filter-branch --tree-filter 'rm -f passwords.txt' HEAD`
- `git rerere`
- `git submodule`

READ MORE

- **Pro Git** by Scott Chacon and Ben Straub
- **Version Control with Git** by Jon Loeliger, Matthew McCullough

