Ісу: Онтология за Сладоледи

Симеон Христов 6МI3400191

SOFIA UNIVERSITY St. Kliment Ohridski



Курсов проект по Представяне и моделиране на знания

Факултет по математика и информатика Софийски университет

Оценен от: ас. Мелания Бербатова

Януари 2023

Съдържание

1	Цел	3			
2	Елементи на онтологията				
	2.1 Концепти	3			
	2.2 Свойства	9			
	2.2.1 Свойства на обектите	9			
	2.2.2 Свойства на данните				
	2.3 Индивиди				
3	Примери за извършване на логически извод	11			
	3.1 Пример 1	11			
	3.2 Пример 2				
	3.3 Пример 3				
4	Извършване на класификация	12			
5	Заявки към базата от знание	12			
	5.1 DL заявки	12			
	5.2 SPARQL заявки	13			
6	Схема на онтологията	13			
7	Бъдещо развитие				
8	Използвани технологии 1				
9	Източници	14			

Цел

Онтологията ісу представя различните концепции и обекти в областта на сладоледите - видове, вкусове и съставки. Тя може да се прилага в различни контексти, включително създаване на функции за търсене на сладоледи в уеб сайт, или мобилно приложение, свързано със сладоледи, както и разработване на препоръчващи системи.

Йерархията е организирана в два аспекта - на концепти, които представляват реални обекти (т.нар. *DomainPartition*) и концепти, които представляват нива на сладост (т.нар. *ValuePartition*). По същество това е имплементация на широко използван шаблон за проектиране на онтологии (*design patten*) дискутиран в [2].

Елементи на онтологията

Концепти

Следващата таблица показва различните концепти в ісу, използвайки синтаксиса на DL.

Концепти

```
DomainThing \sqsubseteq Thing
```

```
Country = [AND DomainThing

[ONE-OF Argentina Australia China Greece India

Indonesia Italy New_Zeland Philippines Spain Turkey

United_Kingdom United_States Iran]
```

Food □ DomainThing

```
 \begin{aligned} \textbf{IceCream} &\sqsubseteq [\textbf{AND Food} \\ & [\textbf{EXISTS 1 :HasBase}] \\ & [\textbf{EXISTS 1 :HasTopping}] \\ & [\textbf{ALL :HasBase IceCreamBase}] \end{aligned}
```

 $Argentinian \doteq [AND IceCream]$

Концепти

[ALL: HasBase [SOME-FROM Egg Sugar WholeMilk]]

[ALL: HasTopping Natural Toppings]

[FILLS: HasCountryOfOrigin Argentina]]

Italian \doteq [AND IceCream

[ALL: HasBase [SOME-FROM Egg Sugar WholeMilk]]

[ALL: HasTopping NaturalToppings]

[FILLS: HasCountryOfOrigin Italy]]

$NamedIceCream \sqsubseteq IceCream$

$BastaniSonnati \sqsubseteq [AND NamedIceCream]$

[ALL :HasBase [SOME-FROM Cream Sugar]]

[ALL: HasTopping [SOME-FROM NutTopping RoseWater]]

[FILLS : HasCountryOfOrigin Iran]]

$ClottedCreamIceCream \sqsubseteq [AND NamedIceCream]$

[ALL :HasBase [SOME-FROM Cream Egg Sugar

WholeMilk]]

 $[FILLS: HasCountryOfOrigin\ United_Kingdom]]$

Dondurma \sqsubseteq [AND NamedIceCream

[ALL: HasBase [SOME-OF Sugar WholeMilk]]

[ALL: HasTopping [SOME-OF Pistachios Salep Vanilla]]

[FILLS: HasCountryOfOrigin Turkey]]

$Erdbeereis \sqsubseteq [AND NamedIceCream]$

[ALL:HasBase Cream]

[ALL :HasTopping [SOME-OF Chocolate Pistachios

Vanilla]]

[FILLS: HasCountryOfOrigin Australia]]

$\mathbf{EsKrim} \sqsubseteq [\mathsf{AND}\ \mathsf{NamedIceCream}]$

[ALL: HasBase [SOME-OF Sugar]]

[ALL :HasTopping [SOME-OF Avocado CoconutMilk

Durian PandanusLeaves]]

[FILLS: HasCountryOfOrigin Indonesia]]

GlykoKaimaki ⊑ [AND NamedIceCream

[ALL: HasBase [SOME-OF Cream Salep Sugar WholeMilk]]

[ALL: HasTopping [SOME-OF Mastic]]

Концепти [FILLS: HasCountryOfOrigin Greece]] $HaloHalo \sqsubseteq [AND NamedIceCream]$ [ALL :HasBase WholeMilk] [ALL: HasTopping FruitTopping] [FILLS: HasCountryOfOrigin Philippines]] **HeladoDeTurron** □ [AND NamedIceCream [ALL: HasBase [SOME-OF Cream Egg Sugar]] [FILLS: HasCountryOfOrigin Spain]] $Kulfi \sqsubseteq [AND NamedIceCream]$ [ALL: HasBase [SOME-OF Cream WholeMilk]] [ALL: HasTopping Pistachios] [FILLS: HasCountryOfOrigin India]] $VanillaIceCream \sqsubseteq [AND NamedIceCream]$ [ALL :HasBase [SOME-OF Cream Sugar]] [ALL: HasTopping Vanilla] [FILLS: HasCountryOfOrigin Spain]] Gelato □ [AND NamedIceCream [ALL :HasBase WholeMilk] [ALL: HasTopping Mango] [FILLS : HasCountryOfOrigin Italy]] Gelato [AND NamedIceCream [ALL :HasBase WholeMilk]] [ALL: HasTopping Mango] [FILLS : HasCountryOfOrigin Italy]] $Helado \sqsubseteq [AND NamedIceCream [ALL : HasBase Egg]]$ [ALL: HasTopping Mango] [FILLS: HasCountryOfOrigin Argentina]] $Mochi \sqsubseteq |AND|$ NamedIceCream |ALL|:HasBase Egg| [ALL: HasTopping [SOME-FROM BlackSesame Vanilla]] [FILLS : HasCountryOfOrigin China]]

 $Magnum \sqsubseteq [AND NamedIceCream [ALL : HasBase Cream]]$

[ALL :HasBase Sugar] [ALL :HasBase Water]

Концепти [ALL: HasTopping Chocolate] [FILLS: HasCountryOfOrigin United States]] $PopularIceCream \doteq [AND IceCream]$ [ALL: HasTopping [SOME-FROM Chocolate Coffee Mango Strawberry Vanilla]]] HighCalorieIceCream = [AND IceCream][ALL:HasCalorificContentValue>=150]] $LowCalorieIceCream \doteq [AND IceCream]$ [ALL:HasCalorificContentValue <150]] $NonTraditionalIceCream \doteq [AND IceCream]$ [ALL :IsTraditional false]] TraditionalIceCream = [AND IceCream][ALL :IsTraditional true]] Chinese = [AND PopularIceCream [ALL: HasTopping [SOME-FROM BlackSesame RedBean]] [FILLS : HasCountryOfOrigin China]] $IceCreamBase \sqsubseteq Food$ Cream \Box IceCreamBase $\mathbf{Egg} \sqsubseteq \mathbf{IceCreamBase}$ **Noodle** \sqsubseteq IceCreamBase Salep \square IceCreamBase $Sugar \sqsubseteq IceCreamBase$ Water \sqsubseteq IceCreamBase WholeMilk \Box IceCreamBase $IceCreamTopping \sqsubseteq Food$ **BeanTopping** □ IceCreamTopping Coffee [AND BeanTopping [ALL :HasSweetness None]]

Mastic

[AND BeanTopping [ALL :HasSweetness None]]

MungBean

[AND BeanTopping [ALL :HasSweetness None]]

```
Концепти
RedBean □ [AND BeanTopping [ALL :HasSweetness None]]
FruitTopping \sqsubseteq IceCreamTopping
Apple \sqsubseteq [AND FruitTopping [ALL :HasSweetness Medium]]
Avocado 

[AND FruitTopping [ALL :HasSweetness Medium]]
Banana □ [AND FruitTopping [ALL :HasSweetness Medium]]
Durian □ [AND FruitTopping [ALL :HasSweetness Medium]]
Jackfruit ⊆ [AND FruitTopping [ALL :HasSweetness Medium]]
Lemon □ [AND FruitTopping [ALL :HasSweetness Medium]]
Mango □ [AND FruitTopping [ALL :HasSweetness Medium]]
Strawberry \sqsubseteq [AND FruitTopping [ALL :HasSweetness Medium]]
HerbSpiceTopping □ IceCreamTopping
BlackSesame 

[AND HerbSpiceTopping [ALL :HasSweetness None]]
PandanusLeaves □ [AND HerbSpiceTopping [ALL :HasSweetness None]]
Vanilla \sqsubseteq [AND HerbSpiceTopping [ALL : HasSweetness Low]]
LiquidTopping □ IceCreamTopping
Chocolate 

[AND LiquidTopping [ALL :HasSweetness High]]
CoconutMilk 

[AND LiquidTopping [ALL :HasSweetness Medium]]
PalmSugar 

[AND LiquidTopping [ALL :HasSweetness High]]
RoseWater ⊆ [AND LiquidTopping [ALL :HasSweetness Medium]]
SugarSyrup □ [AND LiquidTopping [ALL :HasSweetness High]]
NutTopping □ IceCreamTopping
Pistachios \sqsubseteq [AND NutTopping [ALL : HasSweetness None]]
HardToppings = [AND IceCreamTopping]
              SOME-FROM
                                  BeanTopping
                                                   HerbSpiceTopping
NutTopping]]
NaturalToppings = [AND IceCreamTopping [NOT LiquidTopping]]
NonSweetToppings \doteq [AND IceCreamTopping [NOT SweetToppings]]
SweetToppings \doteq [AND IceCreamTopping]
              [ALL: HasSweetness [SOME-FROM High Medium]]]
ValuePartition 	subseteq Thing
```

Концепти

Sweetness

 [AND ValuePartition [SOME-FROM High Medium Low None]]

 High

 Sweetness
Low

 Sweetness

Medium

 Sweetness

None

 Sweetness

Уточнения за горната таблица:

- [NOT $d_1 d_2 \dots d_k$] описва тези индивиди, които не са представители на всички d_i ;
- [SOME-OF $d_1 \ d_2 \dots d_k$] описва тези индивиди, които са представители на някои d_i , с възможност за припокриване. Това е аналогът на ограничението some ValuesFrom, използвано в OWL;
- $I[[AND DomainThing ValuePartition]] = \emptyset;$
- $I[[AND IceCream IceCreamTopping IceCreamBase]] = \emptyset;$
- I[[AND Bean Topping Nut Topping Fruit Topping Liquid Topping Herb Spice Topping]]= \emptyset ;
- $I[[AND Cream Egg Noodle WholeMilk Salep Sugar Water]] = \emptyset;$
- $I[[AND Coffee RedBean Mastic MungBean]] = \emptyset;$
- $I[[AND Avocado Lemon Durian Strawberry Mango Banana Jackfruit Apple]] = \emptyset;$
- $I[[AND Vanilla BlackSesame PandanusLeaves]] = \emptyset;$
- $I[[AND SugarSyrup CoconutMilk RoseWater Chocolate PalmSugar]] = \emptyset.$

Свойства

Следващите таблици показват наличните свойства. Представени са както релации между индивидуални обекти (т.нар. *Object properties*), така и релации между индивидуални обекти и данни от определени типове (т.нар. *Data properties*).

Свойства на обектите

Домейн	Свойство	Рейндж	Характерис-
			тика
Food	hasCountryOf	Country	-
	Origin		
Food	hasIngredient	Food	transitive
Food	hasBase	IceCreamBase	-
Food	hasTopping	IceCream	inverse
		Topping	functional
IceCreamTopping	hasSweetness	Sweetness	functional
Food	isIngredientOf	Food	inverseOf
			hasIngredient
IceCreamBase	isBaseOf	Food	inverseOf
			hasBase
IceCreamTopping	isToppingOf	Food	inverseOf
			hasTopping

Свойства на данните

Домейн	Свойство	Рейндж	Характерис-
			тика
IceCream	hasCalorific	xsd:integer	functional
	ContentValue		
IceCream	isTraditional	xsd:bool	functional

Индивиди

Индивиди $Argentina \rightarrow Country$ $Australia \rightarrow Country$ China \rightarrow Country $\mathbf{Greece} \to \mathbf{Country}$ India \rightarrow Country Indonesia \rightarrow Country $Iran \rightarrow Country$ Italy \rightarrow Country New Zeland \rightarrow Country Philippines \rightarrow Country Spain \rightarrow Country $Turkey \rightarrow Country$ United Kingdom \rightarrow Country United States \rightarrow Country **ExampleBastaniSonnati** → [AND BastaniSonnati [FILLS: HasCalorificContentValue 159] [FILLS :IsTraditional true]] $\mathbf{ExampleClottedCreamIceCream} \rightarrow [\mathtt{AND}\ \mathtt{ClottedCreamIceCream}]$ [FILLS: HasCalorificContentValue 200] [FILLS :IsTraditional true]] $ExampleDondurma \rightarrow [AND Dondurma]$ [FILLS: HasCalorificContentValue 149] [FILLS :IsTraditional true]] ExampleErdbeereis \rightarrow [AND Erdbeereis [FILLS: HasCalorificContentValue 320] [FILLS :IsTraditional true]] $ExampleEsKrim \rightarrow [AND EsKrim]$ [FILLS: HasCalorificContentValue 42] [FILLS :IsTraditional true]] ExampleGelato \rightarrow [AND Gelato [FILLS: HasCalorificContentValue 120] [FILLS :IsTraditional true]] ExampleGlykoKaimaki → [AND GlykoKaimaki

Индивиди [FILLS: HasCalorificContentValue 310] [FILLS :IsTraditional true]] ExampleHaloHalo \rightarrow [AND HaloHalo [FILLS: HasCalorificContentValue 33] [FILLS :IsTraditional false]] ExampleHelado \rightarrow [AND Helado [FILLS: HasCalorificContentValue 159] [FILLS :IsTraditional true]] $\mathbf{ExampleHeladoDeTurron} \rightarrow [\mathsf{AND}\ \mathsf{HeladoDeTurron}]$ [FILLS: HasCalorificContentValue 169] [FILLS :IsTraditional true]] $ExampleKulfi \rightarrow [AND Kulfi]$ [FILLS: HasCalorificContentValue 70] [FILLS :IsTraditional true]] $\mathbf{ExampleMagnum} \to [\mathbf{AND}\ \mathbf{Magnum}]$ [FILLS: HasCalorificContentValue 200] |FILLS :IsTraditional false|

Примери за извършване на логически извод

[FILLS: HasCalorificContentValue 96]

[FILLS: HasCalorificContentValue 350]

[FILLS :IsTraditional true]] **ExampleVanillaIceCream** \rightarrow [AND VanillaIceCream

[FILLS :IsTraditional false]]

Пример 1

 $KB = (ExampleMagnum \rightarrow HighCalorieIceCream)$

ExampleMagnum Type Magnum

 $ExampleMochi \rightarrow [AND Mochi]$

 ${\bf Magnum}~SubClassOf~{\bf NamedIceCream}$

NamedIceCream SubClassOf IceCream

ExampleMagnum hasCalorificContentValue 200

IceCream and (hasCalorificContentValue >= 150) SubClassOf HighCalorieIceCream

Пример 2

 $KB \mid = (ExampleHaloHalo \rightarrow NonTraditionalIceCream)$

ExampleHaloHalo Type HaloHalo

HaloHalo SubClassOf NamedIceCream NamedIceCream SubClassOf IceCream

ExampleHaloHalo isTraditional false

IceCream and (is Traditional value false) SubClassOf NonTraditionalIceCream

Пример 3

 $KB = (Mochi \sqsubseteq Chinese)$

Mochi SubClassOf NamedIceCream

NamedIceCream SubClassOf IceCream

Mochi SubClassOf hasTopping some BlackSesame

Mochi SubClassOf hasTopping some Vanilla

Mochi SubClassOf hasCountryOfOrigin value China

PopularIceCream Equivalent To **IceCream** and (hasTopping some (Chocolate or Coffee or Mango or Strawberry or Vanilla))

Chinese Equivalent To Popular Ice Cream and (has Topping some (Black Sesame or RedBean)) and (has Country Of Origin value China)

Извършване на класификация

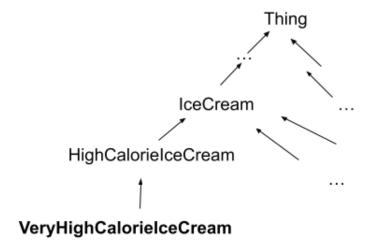
VeryHighCalorieIceCream = [AND IceCream [ALL :HasCalorificContentValue >=250]]

Мястото, в което ще бъде включен VeryHighCalorieIceCream, е показано на Φ игура 1.

Заявки към базата от знание

DL заявки

TODO



Фигура 1: Подйерархия, в която ще бъде включен новият атомарен концепт VeryHighCalorieIceCream

SPARQL заявки

TODO

Схема на онтологията

TODO

Бъдещо развитие

TODO

Използвани технологии

TODO

Списък на фигурите

идинчотеМ

- 1. Wikipedia Article on Ice Cream
- 2. Matthew Horridge. A Practical Guide To Building OWL Ontologies Using Protégé 4 and CO-ODE Tools Edition 1.3