

Faculty of Mathematics, Computer Science and
Natural Sciences, Research Group Computer Science 2

RWTH Aachen University, Germany

A Term Encoding to Analyze Runtime Complexity via Innermost Runtime Complexity

Bachelor Colloquium

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$$\begin{array}{ll}
f(x) & \rightarrow g(a(x)) \\
a(x) & \rightarrow b(x) \\
g(b(x)) & \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) \\
g(a(x)) & \rightarrow \text{quad}(x) \\
\text{lin}(s(x)) & \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) \\
\text{quad}(s(x)) & \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x))
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
f(x) & \rightarrow g(i(l_a(x))) \\
a(x) & \rightarrow b(x) \\
g(b(x)) & \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) \\
g(l_a(x)) & \rightarrow \text{quad}(i(x)) \\
\text{lin}(s(x)) & \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) \\
\text{quad}(s(x)) & \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(i(x)), \text{quad}(i(x))) \\
i(x) & \xrightarrow{0} x \\
i(l_a(x)) & \xrightarrow{0} i(a(x)) \\
i(l_a(x)) & \xrightarrow{0} i(l_a(i(x)))
\end{array}$$

Example 1.

$$\alpha_1 : \text{add}(x, 0) \rightarrow x$$

$$\alpha_2 : \text{add}(x, \text{s}(y)) \rightarrow \text{add}(\text{s}(x), y)$$

Example 1.

$$\begin{aligned}\alpha_1 : \text{add}(x, 0) &\rightarrow x \\ \alpha_2 : \text{add}(x, s(y)) &\rightarrow \text{add}(s(x), y)\end{aligned}$$

$$3 + 2 = 4 + 1 = 5 + 0 = 5$$

$$\text{add}(s^3(0), s^2(0)) \rightarrow_{\alpha_2, \epsilon} \text{add}(s^4(0), s(0)) \rightarrow_{\alpha_2, \epsilon} \text{add}(s^5(0), 0) \rightarrow_{\alpha_1, \epsilon} s^5(0)$$

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$$\alpha_1 : \text{add}(x, 0) \rightarrow x$$

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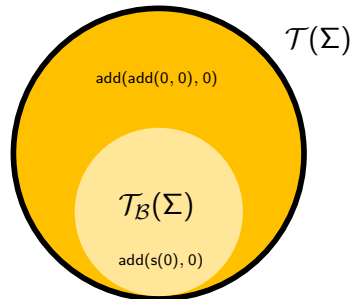
- Automatic complexity analysis

Example 1.

$$\alpha_1 : \text{add}(x, 0) \rightarrow x$$

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- ▶ Automatic complexity analysis
- ▶ Derivational vs Runtime complexity



Example 1.

$$\begin{aligned}\alpha_1 : \text{add}(x, 0) &\rightarrow x \\ \alpha_2 : \text{add}(x, \text{s}(y)) &\rightarrow \text{add}(\text{s}(x), y)\end{aligned}$$

- ▶ Automatic complexity analysis
- ▶ Derivational vs Runtime complexity
- ▶ Full vs Innermost runtime complexity

$$\text{irc}_{\mathcal{R}}(n) \leq \text{rc}_{\mathcal{R}}(n)$$

Example 2.

$$\begin{aligned}\alpha_1 : f(a(x), y) &\rightarrow 0 \\ \alpha_2 : a(s(x)) &\rightarrow d(x, x)\end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}\alpha_1 : f(a(x), y) &\rightarrow 0 \\ \alpha_2 : a(s(x)) &\rightarrow d(x, x)\end{aligned}$$

► Generalized innermost

- $f(a(0), a(s(0))) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_2} 0$
- $f(a(s(0)), a(s(0))) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_2} 0$

Example 2.

$$\begin{aligned}\alpha_1 : f(a(x), y) &\rightarrow 0 \\ \alpha_2 : a(s(x)) &\rightarrow d(x, x)\end{aligned}$$

- ▶ Generalized innermost
 - $f(a(0), a(s(0))) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_2} 0$
 - $f(a(s(0)), a(s(0))) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_2} 0$
- ▶ Non-dup-generalized innermost
 - $a(s(0)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_2} d(0, 0)$
 - $a(s(a(s(0)))) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_2} d(a(s(0)), a(s(0)))$

Example 2.

$$\alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x))$$

$$\alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

$$\alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x)$$

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$$f(s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3} g(a(s^n(0)))$$

Example 2.

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$$\rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3} g(b(s^n(0))) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3} \text{lin}(s^n(0))$$

$$f(s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3} g(a(s^n(0)))$$

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$$f(s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3} g(a(s^n(0)))$$

$$\blacktriangleright \text{rc}_{\mathcal{R}_3}(n) \in \mathcal{O}(n^2)$$

$$\rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3} \text{quad}(s^n(0))$$

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Example 2.

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$$\alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(l_a(x))$$

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$$\alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(i(l_a(x)))$$

$$\alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x)$$

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$$\beta_1 : i(x) \rightarrow x$$

$$\alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

$$\alpha_4 : g(l_a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x)$$

$$\alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x))$$

$$\beta_2 : i(l_a(x)) \rightarrow a(x)$$

$$\xrightarrow{0}_{\mathcal{R}_3} g(a(s^n(0))) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3} g(b(s^n(0))) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3} \text{lin}(s^n(0))$$

$$f(s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3} g(i(l_a(s^n(0))))$$

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$$(\alpha_1, L, \varepsilon)$$

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- Calculating the set of non-ndg locations

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- ▶ Refining the calculated set

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- ▶ Calculating the set of non-ndg locations
- ▶ Refining the calculated set

Encoding non-ndg Locations

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$$\alpha'_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(i(l_a(x)))$$

$$\alpha'_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x)$$

$$\alpha'_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x)$$

$$\beta_1 : i(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\alpha'_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

$$\alpha'_4 : g(l_a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(i(x))$$

$$\alpha'_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(i(x)), \text{quad}(i(x)))$$

$$\beta_2 : i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} i(a(x))$$

$$\beta_3 : i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} i(l_a(i(x)))$$

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$$\alpha'_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(i(l_a(x)))$$

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$$\beta_2 : i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} i(a(x))$$

$$\beta_3 : i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} i(l_a(i(x)))$$

► Addition rules

- Omission (β_1)
- Execution (β_2)
- Propagation (β_3)

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$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(a(a(0)))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(x, x)$$

$$a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(i(l_a(l_a(0))))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(i(x), i(x))$$

$$a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

$$i(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} i(a(x))$$

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$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(a(a(0)))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(x, x)$$

$$a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

$$f \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{dbl}(a(a(0)))$$

$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(i(l_a(l_a(0))))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(i(x), i(x))$$

$$a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

$$i(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} i(a(x))$$

$$\rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{dbl}(a(b(0)))$$

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$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(a(a(0)))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(x, x)$$

$$a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(i(l_a(l_a(0))))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(i(x), i(x))$$

$$a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

$$i(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} i(a(x))$$

$$f \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{dbl}(a(a(0)))$$

$$\rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{dbl}(a(b(0)))$$

$$f \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{dbl}(i(l_a(l_a(0)))) \xrightarrow{0}_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{dbl}(i(a(l_a(0)))) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{dbl}(i(b(l_a(0))))$$

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$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{a}(\text{a}(0)))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(x, x)$$

$$\text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(0)))))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(\text{i}(x), \text{i}(x))$$

$$\text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$\text{i}(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{a}(x))$$

Necessity of propagation rules

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$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{a}(\text{a}(0)))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(x, x)$$

$$\text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$f \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{dbl}(\text{a}(\text{a}(0)))$$

$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(0)))))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(\text{i}(x), \text{i}(x))$$

$$\text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$\text{i}(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{a}(x))$$

$$\rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{d}(\text{a}(\text{a}(0)), \dots)$$

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$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{a}(\text{a}(0)))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(x, x)$$

$$\text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(0)))))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(\text{i}(x), \text{i}(x))$$

$$\text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$\text{i}(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{a}(x))$$

$$f \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{dbl}(\text{a}(\text{a}(0)))$$

$$\rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{d}(\text{a}(\text{a}(0)), \dots)$$

$$f \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(0))))) \xrightarrow{0}_{\mathcal{R}_4}^2 \text{dbl}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{d}(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))), \dots)$$

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$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{a}(\text{a}(0)))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(x, x)$$

$$\text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(\text{i}(x), \text{i}(x))$$

$$\text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$\text{i}(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{a}(x))$$

$$\text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{i}(x)))$$

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$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(a(a(0)))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(x, x)$$

$$a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(i(l_a(l_a(0))))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(i(x), i(x))$$

$$a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

$$i(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} i(a(x))$$

$$i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} i(l_a(i(x)))$$

$$\text{dbl}(l_a^n(0)) \xrightarrow{0}_{\mathcal{R}_4} d(i(l_a^n(0)), \dots)$$

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$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(a(a(0)))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(x, x)$$

$$a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(i(l_a(l_a(0))))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(i(x), i(x))$$

$$a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

$$i(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} i(a(x))$$

$$i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} i(l_a(i(x)))$$

$$\text{dbl}(a^n(0)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_4} d(a^n(0), \dots)$$

$$\text{dbl}(l_a^n(0)) \xrightarrow{0}_{\mathcal{R}_4} d(i(l_a^n(0)), \dots)$$

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$$\alpha_1 : \quad g \rightarrow f(a, a)$$

$$\alpha_2 : \quad a \rightarrow a$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad f(x, a) \rightarrow f(x, a)$$

$$\alpha'_1 : \quad g \rightarrow f(a, i(l_a))$$

$$\alpha'_2 : \quad a \rightarrow i(l_a)$$

$$\alpha'_3 : \quad f(x, l_a) \rightarrow f(x, i(l_a))$$

$$\beta_1 : \quad i(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\beta_2 : \quad i(l_a) \xrightarrow{0} i(a)$$

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$$\alpha_1 : \quad g \rightarrow f(a, a)$$

$$\alpha_2 : \quad a \rightarrow a$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad f(x, a) \rightarrow f(x, a)$$

$$\alpha'_1 : \quad g \rightarrow f(a, i(l_a))$$

$$\alpha'_2 : \quad a \rightarrow i(l_a)$$

$$\alpha'_3 : \quad f(x, l_a) \rightarrow f(x, i(l_a))$$

$$\beta_1 : \quad i(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\beta_2 : \quad i(l_a) \xrightarrow{0} i(a)$$

$$g \rightarrow_{\alpha_1} f(a, a) \rightarrow_{\alpha_3} f(a, a) \rightarrow_{\alpha_3} f(a, a) \rightarrow_{\alpha_3} \dots$$

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$$\alpha_1 : \quad g \rightarrow f(a, a)$$

$$\alpha_2 : \quad a \rightarrow a$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad f(x, a) \rightarrow f(x, a)$$

$$\alpha'_1 : \quad g \rightarrow f(a, i(l_a))$$

$$\alpha'_2 : \quad a \rightarrow i(l_a)$$

$$\alpha'_3 : \quad f(x, l_a) \rightarrow f(x, i(l_a))$$

$$\beta_1 : \quad i(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\beta_2 : \quad i(l_a) \xrightarrow{0} i(a)$$

$$g \rightarrow_{\alpha_1} f(a, a) \rightarrow_{\alpha_3} f(a, a) \rightarrow_{\alpha_3} f(a, a) \rightarrow_{\alpha_3} \dots$$

$$g \rightarrow_{\alpha'_1} f(a, i(l_a)) \xrightarrow{0}_{\beta_1} f(a, l_a) \rightarrow_{\alpha'_3} f(a, i(l_a)) \xrightarrow{0}_{\beta_1} \dots$$

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$$\alpha_1 : \quad g \rightarrow f(a, a)$$

$$\alpha_2 : \quad a \rightarrow a$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad f(x, \mathbf{a}) \rightarrow f(x, a)$$

$$\alpha'_1 : \quad g \rightarrow f(a, i(l_a))$$

$$\alpha'_2 : \quad a \rightarrow i(l_a)$$

$$\alpha'_3 : \quad f(x, l_a) \rightarrow f(x, i(l_a))$$

$$\beta_1 : \quad i(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\beta_2 : \quad i(l_a) \xrightarrow{0} i(a)$$

$$g \rightarrow_{\alpha_1} f(a, \underline{a}) \rightarrow_{\alpha_3} f(a, \underline{a}) \rightarrow_{\alpha_3} f(a, \underline{a}) \rightarrow_{\alpha_3} \dots$$

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$$\alpha_1 : \quad g \rightarrow f(a, a)$$

$$\alpha_2 : \quad a \rightarrow a$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad f(x, \mathbf{a}) \rightarrow f(x, a)$$

$$\alpha'_1 : \quad g \rightarrow f(a, i(l_a))$$

$$\alpha'_2 : \quad a \rightarrow i(l_a)$$

$$\alpha'_3 : \quad f(x, l_a) \rightarrow f(x, i(l_a))$$

$$\beta_1 : \quad i(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\beta_2 : \quad i(l_a) \xrightarrow{0} i(a)$$

$$g \rightarrow_{\alpha_1} f(a, \underline{a}) \rightarrow_{\alpha_3} f(a, \underline{a}) \rightarrow_{\alpha_3} f(a, \underline{a}) \rightarrow_{\alpha_3} \dots$$

\Downarrow

$$g \xrightarrow{\text{oi}}_{\alpha_1} f(a, a) \xrightarrow{\text{oi}}_{\alpha_2} f(a, a) \xrightarrow{\text{oi}}_{\alpha_2} f(a, a) \xrightarrow{\text{oi}}_{\alpha_2} \dots$$

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$$\alpha_1 : \quad g \rightarrow f(a, a)$$

$$\alpha_2 : \quad a \rightarrow a$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad f(x, a) \rightarrow f(x, a)$$

$$\alpha'_1 : \quad g \rightarrow f(a, i(l_a))$$

$$\alpha'_2 : \quad a \rightarrow i(l_a)$$

$$\alpha'_3 : \quad f(x, l_a) \rightarrow f(x, i(l_a))$$

$$\beta_1 : \quad i(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\beta_2 : \quad i(l_a) \xrightarrow{0} i(a)$$

$$g \xrightarrow{\text{oi}}_{\alpha_1} f(a, a) \xrightarrow{\text{oi}}_{\alpha_2} f(a, a) \xrightarrow{\text{oi}}_{\alpha_2} f(a, a) \xrightarrow{\text{oi}}_{\alpha_2} \dots$$

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$$\alpha_1 : \quad g \rightarrow f(a, a)$$

$$\alpha_2 : \quad a \rightarrow a$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad f(x, a) \rightarrow f(x, a)$$

$$\alpha'_1 : \quad g \rightarrow f(a, i(l_a))$$

$$\alpha'_2 : \quad a \rightarrow i(l_a)$$

$$\alpha'_3 : \quad f(x, l_a) \rightarrow f(x, i(l_a))$$

$$\beta_1 : \quad i(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\beta_2 : \quad i(l_a) \xrightarrow{0} i(a)$$

$$g \xrightarrow{\text{oi}}_{\alpha_1} f(a, a) \xrightarrow{\text{oi}}_{\alpha_2} f(a, a) \xrightarrow{\text{oi}}_{\alpha_2} f(a, a) \xrightarrow{\text{oi}}_{\alpha_2} \dots$$

$$g \rightarrow_{\alpha'_1} f(a, i(l_a)) \rightarrow_{\alpha'_2} f(i(l_a), i(l_a)) \xrightarrow{0}_{\beta_2} f(i(a), i(l_a)) \xrightarrow{0}_{\beta_1} f(a, i(l_a)) \rightarrow_{\alpha'_2} \dots$$

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$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(a(a(0)))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(x, x)$$

$$a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(i(l_a(l_a(0))))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(i(x), i(x))$$

$$a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

$$i(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} i(a(x))$$

$$i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} i(l_a(i(x)))$$

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$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{a}(\text{a}(0)))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(x, x)$$

$$\text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_\text{a}(\text{l}_\text{a}(0))))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(\text{i}(x), \text{i}(x))$$

$$\text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$\text{i}(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\text{i}(\text{l}_\text{a}(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{a}(x))$$

$$\text{i}(\text{l}_\text{a}(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{l}_\text{a}(\text{i}(x)))$$

$$f \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_\text{a}(\text{l}_\text{a}(0)))) \xrightarrow{0}_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_\text{a}(\text{i}(\text{l}_\text{a}(0))))) \xrightarrow{0}_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_\text{a}(\text{l}_\text{a}(0))), \dots)$$

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$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{a}(\text{a}(0)))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(x, x)$$

$$\text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_\text{a}(\text{l}_\text{a}(0))))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(\text{i}(x), \text{i}(x))$$

$$\text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$\text{i}(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\text{i}(\text{l}_\text{a}(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{a}(x))$$

$$\text{i}(\text{l}_\text{a}(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \textcolor{red}{\text{i}(\text{l}_\text{a}(\text{i}(x)))}$$

$$f \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_\text{a}(\text{l}_\text{a}(0)))) \xrightarrow{0}_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_\text{a}(\text{i}(\text{l}_\text{a}(0))))) \xrightarrow{0}_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_\text{a}(\text{l}_\text{a}(0))), \dots)$$

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$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{a}(\text{a}(0)))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(x, x)$$

$$\text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_\text{a}(\text{l}_\text{a}(0))))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(\text{i}(x), \text{i}(x))$$

$$\text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$\text{i}(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\text{i}(\text{l}_\text{a}(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{a}(x))$$

$$\text{i}(\text{l}_\text{a}(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{l}_\text{a}(\text{i}(x))$$

$$f \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_\text{a}(\text{l}_\text{a}(0)))) \xrightarrow{0}_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_\text{a}(\text{i}(\text{l}_\text{a}(0))))) \xrightarrow{0}_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_\text{a}(\text{l}_\text{a}(0))), \dots)$$

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$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{a}(\text{a}(0)))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(x, x)$$

$$\text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(\text{i}(x), \text{i}(x))$$

$$\text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$\text{i}(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{a}(x))$$

$$\text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{l}_a(\text{i}(x))$$

$$f \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0)))) \xrightarrow{0}_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{dbl}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{d}(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))), \dots)$$

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$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{a}(\text{a}(0)))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(x, x)$$

$$\text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{i}^2(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(\text{i}^2(x), \text{i}^2(x))$$

$$\text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$\text{i}(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{a}(x))$$

$$\text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{l}_a(\text{i}(x))$$

$$f \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0)))) \xrightarrow{0}_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{dbl}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{d}(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))), \dots)$$

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$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{a}(\text{a}(0)))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(x, x)$$

$$\text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{i}^2(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))))$$

$$\text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(\text{i}^2(x), \text{i}^2(x))$$

$$\text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$\text{i}(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{a}(x))$$

$$\text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{l}_a(\text{i}(x))$$

$$f \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{dbl}(\text{i}^2(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0)))) \xrightarrow{0}_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{dbl}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_4} \text{d}(\text{i}^2(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))), \dots)$$

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$$\begin{aligned}f(x) &\rightarrow g(a, x) \\g(x, s(y)) &\rightarrow g(\text{dbl}(x), y) \\ \text{dbl}(x) &\rightarrow d(x, x) \\ a &\rightarrow 0\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}f(x) &\rightarrow g(i(l_a), x) \\g(x, s(y)) &\rightarrow g(i(l_{\text{dbl}(x)}), y) \\ \text{dbl}(x) &\rightarrow d(i(x), i(x)) \\ a &\rightarrow 0 \\ &\vdots\end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}f(x) &\rightarrow g(a, x) \\g(x, s(y)) &\rightarrow g(\text{dbl}(x), y) \\ \text{dbl}(x) &\rightarrow d(x, x) \\ a &\rightarrow 0\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}f(x) &\rightarrow g(i(l_a), x) \\g(x, s(y)) &\rightarrow g(i(l_{\text{dbl}(x)}), y) \\ \text{dbl}(x) &\rightarrow d(i(x), i(x)) \\ a &\rightarrow 0 \\ &\vdots\end{aligned}$$

$$f(s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_6} g(a, s^n(0)) \quad \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_6}^n g(\text{dbl}^n(a), 0)$$

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$$\begin{aligned}f(x) &\rightarrow g(a, x) \\g(x, s(y)) &\rightarrow g(\text{dbl}(x), y) \\ \text{dbl}(x) &\rightarrow d(x, x) \\ a &\rightarrow 0\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}f(x) &\rightarrow g(i(l_a), x) \\g(x, s(y)) &\rightarrow g(i(l_{\text{dbl}(x)}), y) \\ \text{dbl}(x) &\rightarrow d(i(x), i(x)) \\ a &\rightarrow 0 \\ &\vdots\end{aligned}$$

$$f(s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_6} g(a, s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_6}^n g(\text{dbl}^n(a), 0)$$

$$f(s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_6} g(i(l_a), s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_6}^* g(i(l_{\text{dbl}}^n(a)), 0)$$

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$$\begin{aligned}f(x) &\rightarrow g(a, x) \\g(x, s(y)) &\rightarrow g(\text{dbl}(x), y) \\ \text{dbl}(x) &\rightarrow d(x, x) \\ a &\rightarrow 0\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}f(x) &\rightarrow g(i(l_a), x) \\g(x, s(y)) &\rightarrow g(i^k(l_{\text{dbl}}(x)), y) \\ \text{dbl}(x) &\rightarrow d(i^k(x), i^k(x)) \\ a &\rightarrow 0 \\ &\vdots\end{aligned}$$

$$f(s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_6} g(a, s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_6}^n g(\text{dbl}^n(a), 0)$$

$$f(s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_6} g(i(l_a), s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_6}^* g(i^k(l_{\text{dbl}}^n(a), 0)$$

$$\alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x))$$

$$\alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

$$\alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x)$$

$$\alpha_4 : g(a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x)$$

$$\alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x)$$

$$\alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x))$$

Bounds: $(\Omega(n^1), \infty)$

$$\alpha'_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(i(l_a(x)))$$

$$\alpha'_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x)$$

$$\alpha'_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x)$$

$$\beta_1 : i(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\alpha'_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

$$\alpha'_4 : g(l_a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(i(x))$$

$$\alpha'_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(i(x)), \text{quad}(i(x)))$$

$$\beta_2 : i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} i(a(x))$$

$$\beta_3 : i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} i(l_a(i(x)))$$

Termination could not be shown (Maybe)

$$\alpha'_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(i(l_a(x)))$$

$$\alpha'_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x)$$

$$\alpha'_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x)$$

$$\beta_1 : i(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\alpha'_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

$$\alpha'_4 : g(l_a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(i(x))$$

$$\alpha'_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(i(x)), \text{quad}(i(x)))$$

$$\beta_2 : i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} i(a(x))$$

$$\beta_3 : i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} l_a(i(x))$$

Bounds: $(\Omega(n^1), O(n^2))$

- ▶ Encoding a TRS
- ▶ Useful for automatic complexity analysis
- ▶ Future work includes:
 - Improved over-approximation
 - Lemma proofs
 - Implementation in existing tools