

Research Group Computer Science 2  
RWTH Aachen University

# A Term Encoding to Analyze Runtime Complexity via Innermost Runtime Complexity

Bachelor Colloquium

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Q

$$f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x))$$

$$a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

---

$$g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x)$$

$$g(a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x)$$

---

$$\text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x)$$

$$\text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x))$$

$\mathcal{Q}$ 

$$f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x))$$

$$a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

---


$$g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x)$$

$$g(a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x)$$

---


$$\text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x)$$

$$\text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x))$$

 $\hat{\Phi}(\mathcal{Q})$ 

$$f(x) \rightarrow g(i(l_a(x)))$$

$$a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

---


$$g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x)$$

$$g(l_a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(i(x))$$

---


$$\text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x)$$

$$\text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(i(x)), \text{quad}(i(x)))$$

---


$$i(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} i(a(x))$$

$$i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} l_a(i(x))$$

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$\mathcal{R}_1$

$$\alpha_1 : \quad \text{add}(x, 0) \quad \rightarrow \quad x$$

$$\alpha_2 : \quad \text{add}(x, \text{s}(y)) \quad \rightarrow \quad \text{add}(\text{s}(x), y)$$

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$\mathcal{R}_1$

$$\alpha_1 : \quad \text{add}(x, 0) \rightarrow x$$

$$\alpha_2 : \quad \text{add}(x, s(y)) \rightarrow \text{add}(s(x), y)$$

$$3 + 2 = 4 + 1 = 5 + 0 = 5$$

$$\underline{\text{add}(s^3(0), s^2(0))} \rightarrow_{\alpha_2, \varepsilon} \underline{\text{add}(s^4(0), s(0))} \rightarrow_{\alpha_2, \varepsilon} \underline{\text{add}(s^5(0), 0)} \rightarrow_{\alpha_1, \varepsilon} s^5(0)$$

$\mathcal{R}_1$

$$\alpha_1 : \quad \text{add}(x, 0) \rightarrow x$$

$$\alpha_2 : \quad \text{add}(x, \text{s}(y)) \rightarrow \text{add}(\text{s}(x), y)$$

- Full vs Innermost runtime complexity

$\mathcal{R}_1$

$$\alpha_1 : \quad \text{add}(x, 0) \rightarrow x$$

$$\alpha_2 : \quad \text{add}(x, \text{s}(y)) \rightarrow \text{add}(\text{s}(x), y)$$

- Full vs Innermost runtime complexity

$$\text{irc}_{\mathcal{R}}(n) \leq \text{rc}_{\mathcal{R}}(n)$$

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$\mathcal{R}_2$

$$\alpha_1 : \text{dbl}(x, y) \rightarrow d(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_2 : \text{dbl}(x, a) \rightarrow d(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad \quad \quad a \rightarrow 0$$

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$\mathcal{R}_2$

$$\alpha_1 : \text{dbl}(x, y) \rightarrow \text{d}(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_2 : \text{dbl}(x, a) \rightarrow \text{d}(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad \quad a \rightarrow 0$$

$$\underline{\text{dbl}(0, 0)} \rightarrow_{\alpha_1} \text{d}(0, 0)$$

innermost



generalized



non-dup-gen.



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$$\alpha_1 : \text{dbl}(x, y) \rightarrow \text{d}(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_2 : \text{dbl}(x, a) \rightarrow \text{d}(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad \quad \quad a \rightarrow 0$$

			innermost	generalized	non-dup-gen.
<u>dbl(0, 0)</u>	$\rightarrow_{\alpha_1}$	d(0, 0)	✓	✓	✓
<u>dbl(0, a)</u>	$\rightarrow_{\alpha_1}$	d(0, 0)	✗	✓	✓

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$$\alpha_1 : \text{dbl}(x, y) \rightarrow d(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_2 : \text{dbl}(x, a) \rightarrow d(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad \quad a \rightarrow 0$$

			innermost	generalized	non-dup-gen.
<u>dbl(0, 0)</u>	$\rightarrow_{\alpha_1}$	d(0, 0)	✓	✓	✓
<u>dbl(0, a)</u>	$\rightarrow_{\alpha_1}$	d(0, 0)	✗	✓	✓
<u>dbl(0, a)</u>	$\rightarrow_{\alpha_2}$	d(0, 0)	✗	✗	✗

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$\alpha_1 : \text{dbl}(x, y) \rightarrow d(x, x)$

$\alpha_2 : \text{dbl}(x, a) \rightarrow d(x, x)$

$\alpha_3 : \quad \quad \quad a \rightarrow 0$

			innermost	generalized	non-dup-gen.
<u>dbl(0, 0)</u>	$\rightarrow_{\alpha_1}$	d(0, 0)	✓	✓	✓
<u>dbl(0, a)</u>	$\rightarrow_{\alpha_1}$	d(0, 0)	✗	✓	✓
<u>dbl(0, a)</u>	$\rightarrow_{\alpha_2}$	d(0, 0)	✗	✗	✗
<u>dbl(a, 0)</u>	$\rightarrow_{\alpha_1}$	d(a, a)	✗	✓	✗

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$\alpha_1 : \text{dbl}(x, y) \rightarrow d(x, x)$

$\alpha_2 : \text{dbl}(x, a) \rightarrow d(x, x)$

$\alpha_3 : \quad \quad \quad a \rightarrow 0$

			innermost	generalized	non-dup-gen.
<u><math>\text{dbl}(0, 0)</math></u>	$\rightarrow_{\alpha_1}$	$d(0, 0)$	✓	✓	✓
<u><math>\text{dbl}(0, a)</math></u>	$\rightarrow_{\alpha_1}$	$d(0, 0)$	✗	✓	✓
<u><math>\text{dbl}(0, a)</math></u>	$\rightarrow_{\alpha_2}$	$d(0, 0)$	✗	✗	✗
<u><math>\text{dbl}(a, 0)</math></u>	$\rightarrow_{\alpha_1}$	$d(a, a)$	✗	✓	✗
<u><math>\text{dbl}(a, a)</math></u>	$\rightarrow_{\alpha_2}$	$d(a, a)$	✗	✗	✗

$\mathcal{R}_2$

$$\alpha_1 : \text{dbl}(x, y) \rightarrow \text{d}(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_2 : \text{dbl}(x, a) \rightarrow \text{d}(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad \quad a \rightarrow 0$$

► Let  $\mathcal{R}$  be a TRS which is ndg. Then  $\text{rc}_{\mathcal{R}} = \text{irc}_{\mathcal{R}} [1]$ .

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$$\alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x)) \quad \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

$$\alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) \quad \alpha_4 : g(a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x)$$

$$\alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) \quad \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x))$$

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$$\begin{array}{ll}
 \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x)) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\
 \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x) \\
 \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x))
 \end{array}$$

$$\underline{f(s^n(0))} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}} g(a(s^n(0)))$$

$$\underline{f(s^n(0))} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}} g(a(s^n(0)))$$

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$$\begin{array}{ll}
 \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x)) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\
 \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x) \\
 \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x))
 \end{array}$$

$$\underline{f(s^n(0))} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}} g(\underline{a(s^n(0))}) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}} g(\underline{b(s^n(0))}) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}} \text{lin}(s^n(0))$$

$$\underline{f(s^n(0))} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}} g(a(s^n(0)))$$

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$$\begin{array}{ll}
 \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x)) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\
 \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x) \\
 \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x))
 \end{array}$$

$$\underline{f(s^n(0))} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}} \underline{g(a(s^n(0)))} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}} \underline{g(b(s^n(0)))} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}} \text{lin}(s^n(0))$$

$$\underline{f(s^n(0))} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}} \underline{g(a(s^n(0)))} \longrightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}} \text{quad}(s^n(0))$$

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$$\begin{array}{ll}
 \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x)) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\
 \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x) \\
 \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x))
 \end{array}$$

$$\underline{f(s^n(0))} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}} \underline{g(a(s^n(0)))} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}} \underline{g(b(s^n(0)))} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}} \text{lin}(s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}}^n \dots$$

$$\underline{f(s^n(0))} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}} \underline{g(a(s^n(0)))} \longrightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}} \text{quad}(s^n(0))$$

$\mathcal{Q}$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x)) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\ \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x) \\ \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x)) \end{array}$$

$$\underline{f(s^n(0))} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}} \underline{g(a(s^n(0)))} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}} \underline{g(b(s^n(0)))} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}} \text{lin}(s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}}^n \dots$$

$$\underline{f(s^n(0))} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}} \underline{g(a(s^n(0)))} \longrightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}} \text{quad}(s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}}^{\frac{1}{2}(n^2+n)} \dots$$

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$$\begin{array}{ll} \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x)) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\ \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x) \\ \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x)) \end{array}$$

$$\underline{f(s^n(0))} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}} \underline{g(a(s^n(0)))} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}} \underline{g(b(s^n(0)))} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}} \text{lin}(s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}}^n \dots$$

$$\underline{f(s^n(0))} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}} \underline{g(a(s^n(0)))} \longrightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}} \text{quad}(s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{Q}}^{\frac{1}{2}(n^2+n)} \dots$$

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$$\begin{array}{ll} \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(l_a(x)) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\ \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(l_a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x) \\ \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x)) \end{array}$$

$$\underline{f(s^n(0))} \rightarrow_Q \underline{g(a(s^n(0)))} \rightarrow_Q \underline{g(b(s^n(0)))} \rightarrow_Q \text{lin}(s^n(0)) \rightarrow_Q^n \dots$$

$$\underline{f(s^n(0))} \rightarrow_Q \underline{g(a(s^n(0)))} \longrightarrow_Q \text{quad}(s^n(0)) \rightarrow_Q^{\frac{1}{2}(n^2+n)} \dots$$



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$$\begin{array}{ll} \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(l_a(x)) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\ \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(l_a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x) \\ \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x)) \end{array}$$

$$\underline{f(s^n(0))} \rightarrow_Q \underline{g(a(s^n(0)))} \rightarrow_Q \underline{g(b(s^n(0)))} \rightarrow_Q \text{lin}(s^n(0)) \rightarrow_Q^n \dots$$

$$\underline{f(s^n(0))} \rightarrow_{Q'} \underline{g(l_a(s^n(0)))} \longrightarrow_{Q'} \text{quad}(s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{Q'}^{\frac{1}{2}(n^2+n)} \dots$$

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$$\begin{array}{ll} \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(l_a(x)) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\ \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(l_a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x) \\ \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x)) \end{array}$$

$$\underline{f(s^n(0))} \rightarrow_{Q'} \underline{g(l_a(s^n(0)))} \not\rightarrow_{Q'} \underline{g(b(s^n(0)))} \rightarrow_{Q'} \text{lin}(s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{Q'}^n \dots$$

$$\underline{f(s^n(0))} \rightarrow_{Q'} \underline{g(l_a(s^n(0)))} \longrightarrow_{Q'} \text{quad}(s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{Q'}^{\frac{1}{2}(n^2+n)} \dots$$

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$$\begin{array}{ll}
 \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(i(l_a(x))) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\
 \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(l_a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x) \\
 \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x)) \\
 \beta_1 : i(x) \xrightarrow{0} x & \beta_2 : i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} a(x)
 \end{array}$$

$$\underline{f(s^n(0))} \rightarrow_{Q'} \underline{g(l_a(s^n(0)))} \not\rightarrow_{Q'} \underline{g(b(s^n(0)))} \rightarrow_{Q'} \text{lin}(s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{Q'}^n \dots$$

$$\underline{f(s^n(0))} \rightarrow_{Q'} \underline{g(l_a(s^n(0)))} \xrightarrow{\hspace{2cm}}_{Q'} \text{quad}(s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{Q'}^{\frac{1}{2}(n^2+n)} \dots$$

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$$\alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(i(l_a(x))) \quad \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

$$\alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) \quad \alpha_4 : g(l_a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x)$$

$$\alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) \quad \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x))$$

$$\beta_1 : i(x) \xrightarrow{0} x \quad \beta_2 : i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} a(x)$$

$$\underline{f(s^n(0))} \rightarrow_{Q'} g(\underline{l_a(s^n(0))}) \not\rightarrow_{Q'} g(\underline{b(s^n(0))}) \rightarrow_{Q'} \text{lin}(s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{Q'}^n \dots$$

$$\underline{f(s^n(0))} \rightarrow_{Q''} g(\underline{i(l_a(s^n(0)))}) \xrightarrow{0}_{Q''} \underline{g(l_a(s^n(0)))} \rightarrow_{Q''} \text{quad}(s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{Q''}^{\frac{1}{2}(n^2+n)} \dots$$

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$$\alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(i(l_a(x))) \quad \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

$$\alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) \quad \alpha_4 : g(l_a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x)$$

$$\alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) \quad \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x))$$

$$\beta_1 : i(x) \xrightarrow{0} x \quad \beta_2 : i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} a(x)$$

$$\underline{f(s^n(0))} \rightarrow_{Q''} g(\underline{i(l_a(s^n(0)))}) \xrightarrow{0}_{Q''} g(\underline{a(s^n(0))}) \rightarrow_{Q''} \underline{g(b(s^n(0)))} \rightarrow_{Q''} \text{lin}(s^n(0))$$

$$\underline{f(s^n(0))} \rightarrow_{Q''} g(\underline{i(l_a(s^n(0)))}) \xrightarrow{0}_{Q''} \underline{g(l_a(s^n(0)))} \rightarrow_{Q''} \text{quad}(s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{Q''}^{\frac{1}{2}(n^2+n)} \dots$$

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$\alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x))$     $\alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$

$\alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x)$     $\alpha_4 : g(a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x)$

$\alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x)$     $\alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x))$

$\mathcal{Q}$

$\alpha_1 :$	$f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x))$	$\alpha_2 :$	$a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$
$\alpha_3 :$	$g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x)$	$\alpha_4 :$	$g(a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x)$
$\alpha_5 :$	$\text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x)$	$\alpha_6 :$	$\text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x))$

$(\alpha_1, L, \varepsilon)$



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$$\begin{array}{ll} \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x)) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\ \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(\mathbf{a}(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x) \\ \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(\mathbf{x}), \text{quad}(\mathbf{x})) \end{array}$$

- Set of non-ndg locations  $\mathcal{X}_{\mathcal{Q}}$

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$\mathcal{Q}$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x)) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\ \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x) \\ \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x)) \end{array}$$

- Set of non-ndg locations  $\mathcal{X}_{\mathcal{Q}}$

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$\mathcal{Q}$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x)) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\ \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x) \\ \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x)) \end{array}$$

- Set of non-ndg locations  $\mathcal{X}_{\mathcal{Q}}$

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$$\begin{array}{ll} \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x)) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\ \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x) \\ \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x)) \end{array}$$

- Set of non-ndg locations  $\mathcal{X}_{\mathcal{Q}}$

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$$\begin{array}{ll} \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x)) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\ \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x) \\ \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x)) \end{array}$$

- Set of non-ndg locations  $\mathcal{X}_{\mathcal{Q}}$

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$$\begin{array}{ll} \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x)) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\ \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x) \\ \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x)) \end{array}$$

- Set of non-ndg locations  $\mathcal{X}_{\mathcal{Q}}$

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$$\begin{array}{ll} \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x)) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\ \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x) \\ \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x)) \end{array}$$

- Set of non-ndg locations  $\mathcal{X}_{\mathcal{Q}}$

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$$\begin{array}{ll} \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x)) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\ \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x) \\ \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x)) \end{array}$$

- Set of non-ndg locations  $\mathcal{X}_{\mathcal{Q}}$



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$$\begin{array}{ll} \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x)) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\ \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow lin(x) & \alpha_4 : g(a(x)) \rightarrow quad(x) \\ \alpha_5 : lin(s(x)) \rightarrow lin(x) & \alpha_6 : quad(s(x)) \rightarrow c(lin(x), quad(x)) \end{array}$$

- ▶ Set of non-ndg locations  $\mathcal{X}_{\mathcal{Q}}$
- ▶ Set of potentially defined symbol locations  $\mathcal{Y}_{\mathcal{Q}}$

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$$\begin{array}{ll} \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x)) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\ \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow lin(x) & \alpha_4 : g(a(x)) \rightarrow quad(x) \\ \alpha_5 : lin(s(x)) \rightarrow lin(x) & \alpha_6 : quad(s(x)) \rightarrow c(lin(x), quad(x)) \end{array}$$

- ▶ Set of non-ndg locations  $\mathcal{X}_{\mathcal{Q}}$
- ▶ Set of potentially defined symbol locations  $\mathcal{Y}_{\mathcal{Q}}$

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$$\begin{array}{ll} \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x)) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\ \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x) \\ \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x)) \end{array}$$

- ▶ Set of non-ndg locations  $\mathcal{X}_{\mathcal{Q}}$
- ▶ Set of potentially defined symbol locations  $\mathcal{Y}_{\mathcal{Q}}$

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$$\begin{array}{ll} \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x)) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\ \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x) \\ \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x)) \end{array}$$

- ▶ Set of non-ndg locations  $\mathcal{X}_{\mathcal{Q}}$
- ▶ Set of potentially defined symbol locations  $\mathcal{Y}_{\mathcal{Q}}$

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$$\begin{array}{ll} \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x)) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\ \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x) \\ \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x)) \end{array}$$

- ▶ Set of non-ndg locations  $\mathcal{X}_{\mathcal{Q}}$
- ▶ Set of potentially defined symbol locations  $\mathcal{Y}_{\mathcal{Q}}$

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$$\begin{array}{ll} \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x)) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\ \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x) \\ \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x)) \end{array}$$

- ▶ Set of non-ndg locations  $\mathcal{X}_{\mathcal{Q}}$
- ▶ Set of potentially defined symbol locations  $\mathcal{Y}_{\mathcal{Q}}$

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$$\begin{array}{ll} \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x)) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\ \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x) \\ \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x)) \end{array}$$

- ▶ Set of non-ndg locations  $\mathcal{X}_{\mathcal{Q}}$
- ▶ Set of potentially defined symbol locations  $\mathcal{Y}_{\mathcal{Q}}$

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$$\begin{array}{ll} \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x)) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\ \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x) \\ \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x)) \end{array}$$

- ▶ Set of non-ndg locations  $\mathcal{X}_{\mathcal{Q}}$
- ▶ Set of potentially defined symbol locations  $\mathcal{Y}_{\mathcal{Q}}$



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$\mathcal{Q}$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x)) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\ \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x) \\ \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x)) \end{array}$$

- ▶ Set of non-ndg locations  $\mathcal{X}_{\mathcal{Q}}$
- ▶ Set of potentially defined symbol locations  $\mathcal{Y}_{\mathcal{Q}}$
- ▶ Set of locations to be encoded

# Encoding non-ndg Locations

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$$\begin{array}{ll} \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(i(l_a(x))) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\ \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(l_a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(i(x)) \\ \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(i(x)), \text{quad}(i(x))) \end{array}$$

# Encoding non-ndg Locations

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$\Phi(Q)$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(i(l_a(x))) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\ \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(l_a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(i(x)) \\ \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(i(x)), \text{quad}(i(x))) \\ \beta_1 : i(x) \xrightarrow{0} x & \beta_2 : i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} i(a(x)) \\ & \beta_3 : i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} i(l_a(i(x))) \end{array}$$

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$\Phi(\mathcal{Q})$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(i(l_a(x))) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\ \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(l_a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(i(x)) \\ \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(i(x)), \text{quad}(i(x))) \\ \beta_1 : i(x) \xrightarrow{0} x & \beta_2 : i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} i(a(x)) \\ & \beta_3 : i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} i(l_a(i(x))) \end{array}$$

► Addition rules

- Omission  $(\beta_1)$
- Execution  $(\beta_2)$
- Propagation  $(\beta_3)$

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$$\alpha_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)$

$$\alpha'_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))))$$

$$\alpha'_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(\text{i}(x), \text{i}(x))$$

$$\alpha'_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$\beta_1 : \quad \text{i}(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\beta_2 : \text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{a}(x))$$

$$\beta_3 : \text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{i}(x)))$$

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$$\alpha_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{a}(\text{a}(0)))$$

$$\alpha_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)$

$$\alpha'_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))))$$

$$\alpha'_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(\text{i}(x), \text{i}(x))$$

$$\alpha'_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$\beta_1 : \quad \text{i}(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\beta_2 : \text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{a}(x))$$

$$\beta_3 : \text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{i}(x)))$$

$$\underline{f} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3} \underline{\text{dbl}(\text{a}^2(0))} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3} \text{d}(\text{a}^2(0), \text{a}^2(0)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3}^4 \text{d}(\text{b}^2(0), \text{b}^2(0))$$

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$$\alpha_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{a}(\text{a}(0)))$$

$$\alpha_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)$

$$\alpha'_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))))$$

$$\alpha'_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(\text{i}(x), \text{i}(x))$$

$$\alpha'_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$\beta_1 : \quad \text{i}(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\beta_2 : \text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{a}(x))$$

$$\beta_3 : \text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{i}(x)))$$

$$\underline{f} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3} \underline{\text{dbl}(\text{a}^2(0))} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3} \text{d}(\text{a}^2(0), \text{a}^2(0)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3}^4 \text{d}(\text{b}^2(0), \text{b}^2(0))$$

$$\underline{f} \rightarrow_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} \underline{\text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_a^2(0)))}$$



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$$\alpha_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)$

$$\alpha'_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_\text{a}(\text{l}_\text{a}(0))))$$

$$\alpha'_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(\text{i}(x), \text{i}(x))$$

$$\alpha'_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$\beta_1 : \quad \text{i}(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\beta_2 : \text{i}(\text{l}_\text{a}(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{a}(x))$$

$$\beta_3 : \text{i}(\text{l}_\text{a}(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{l}_\text{a}(\text{i}(x)))$$

$$\underline{f} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3} \underline{\text{dbl}(\text{a}^2(0))} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3} \text{d}(\text{a}^2(0), \text{a}^2(0)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3}^4 \text{d}(\text{b}^2(0), \text{b}^2(0))$$

$$\underline{f} \rightarrow_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} \underline{\text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_\text{a}^2(0)))} \xrightarrow{0}_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} \underline{\text{dbl}(\text{l}_\text{a}^2(0))}$$

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$$\alpha_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)$

$$\alpha'_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))))$$

$$\alpha'_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(\text{i}(x), \text{i}(x))$$

$$\alpha'_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$\beta_1 : \quad \text{i}(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\beta_2 : \text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{a}(x))$$

$$\beta_3 : \text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{i}(x)))$$

$$\underline{f} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3} \underline{\text{dbl}(\text{a}^2(0))} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3} \text{d}(\text{a}^2(0), \text{a}^2(0)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3}^4 \text{d}(\text{b}^2(0), \text{b}^2(0))$$

$$\underline{f} \rightarrow_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} \underline{\text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_a^2(0)))} \xrightarrow{0}_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} \underline{\text{dbl}(\text{l}_a^2(0))} \rightarrow_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} \text{d}(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))), \text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))))$$

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$$\alpha_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{a}(\text{a}(0)))$$

$$\alpha_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)$

$$\alpha'_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))))$$

$$\alpha'_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(\text{i}(x), \text{i}(x))$$

$$\alpha'_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$\beta_1 : \quad \text{i}(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\beta_2 : \text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{a}(x))$$

$$\beta_3 : \text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{i}(x)))$$

$$\underline{f} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3} \underline{\text{dbl}(\text{a}^2(0))} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3} \text{d}(\text{a}^2(0), \text{a}^2(0)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3}^4 \text{d}(\text{b}^2(0), \text{b}^2(0))$$

$$\underline{f} \rightarrow_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} \underline{\text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_a^2(0)))} \xrightarrow{0}_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} \underline{\text{dbl}(\text{l}_a^2(0))} \rightarrow_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} \text{d}(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))), \text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))))$$

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$$\alpha_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{a}(\text{a}(0)))$$

$$\alpha_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)$

$$\alpha'_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))))$$

$$\alpha'_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(\text{i}(x), \text{i}(x))$$

$$\alpha'_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$\beta_1 : \quad \text{i}(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\beta_2 : \text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{a}(x))$$

$$\beta_3 : \text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{i}(x)))$$

$$\underline{f} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3} \underline{\text{dbl}(\text{a}^2(0))} \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3} d(\text{a}^2(0), \text{a}^2(0)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_3}^4 d(\text{b}^2(0), \text{b}^2(0))$$

$$\underline{f} \rightarrow_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} \underline{\text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_a^2(0)))} \xrightarrow{0}_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} \underline{\text{dbl}(\text{l}_a^2(0))} \rightarrow_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} d(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))), \text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))))$$

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$$\alpha_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)$

$$\alpha'_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))))$$

$$\alpha'_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(\text{i}(x), \text{i}(x))$$

$$\alpha'_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$\beta_1 : \quad \text{i}(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\beta_2 : \text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{a}(x))$$

$$\beta_3 : \text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{i}(x)))$$

$$\underline{\text{dbl}(\text{l}_a^n(0))} \rightarrow_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} d(\text{i}(\text{l}_a^n(0)), \text{i}(\text{l}_a^n(0))) \rightarrow_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)}^{2n} \dots$$

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$$\alpha_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{a}(\text{a}(0)))$$

$$\alpha_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$\blacktriangleright \text{rc}_{\mathcal{R}_3}(n) \in \mathcal{O}(1)$$

$\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)$

$$\alpha'_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))))$$

$$\alpha'_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(\text{i}(x), \text{i}(x))$$

$$\alpha'_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$\beta_1 : \quad \text{i}(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\beta_2 : \text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{a}(x))$$

$$\beta_3 : \text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{i}(x)))$$

$$\blacktriangleright \text{irc}_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)}(n) \in \mathcal{O}(n)$$

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$\mathcal{R}_3$

$$\alpha_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{a}(\text{a}(0)))$$

$$\alpha_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$\blacktriangleright \text{rc}_{\mathcal{R}_3}(n) \in \mathcal{O}(1)$$

$\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)$

$$\alpha'_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{i}(l_{\text{a}}(l_{\text{a}}(0))))$$

$$\alpha'_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(\text{i}(x), \text{i}(x))$$

$$\alpha'_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$\beta_1 : \quad \text{i}(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\beta_2 : \text{i}(l_{\text{a}}(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{a}(x))$$

$$\beta_3 : \text{i}(l_{\text{a}}(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(l_{\text{a}}(\text{i}(x)))$$

$$\blacktriangleright \text{irc}_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)}(n) \in \mathcal{O}(n)$$

$$\blacktriangleright \text{irc}'_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)}(n) \in \mathcal{O}(1)$$

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$\mathcal{R}_3$

$$\alpha_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{a}(\text{a}(0)))$$

$$\alpha_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)$

$$\alpha'_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))))$$

$$\alpha'_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(\text{i}(x), \text{i}(x))$$

$$\alpha'_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$\beta_1 : \quad \text{i}(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\beta_2 : \text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{a}(x))$$

$$\beta_3 : \text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{i}(x)))$$



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$$\alpha_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{a}(\text{a}(0)))$$

$$\alpha_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)$

$$\alpha'_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))))$$

$$\alpha'_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(\text{i}(x), \text{i}(x))$$

$$\alpha'_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$\beta_1 : \quad \text{i}(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\beta_2 : \text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{a}(x))$$

$$\beta_3 : \text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{i}(x)))$$

$$\underline{\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0)))} \xrightarrow{0}_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} \text{i}(\text{l}_a(\underline{\text{i}(\text{l}_a(0))})) \xrightarrow{0}_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} \underline{\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0)))} \xrightarrow{0}_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} \cdots$$

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$$\alpha_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{a}(\text{a}(0)))$$

$$\alpha_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)$

$$\alpha'_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))))$$

$$\alpha'_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(\text{i}(x), \text{i}(x))$$

$$\alpha'_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$\beta_1 : \quad \text{i}(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\beta_2 : \text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{a}(x))$$

$$\beta_3 : \text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{l}_a(\text{i}(x))$$

$$\underline{\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0)))} \xrightarrow{0}_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} \text{i}(\text{l}_a(\underline{\text{i}(\text{l}_a(0))})) \xrightarrow{0}_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} \underline{\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0)))} \xrightarrow{0}_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} \cdots$$

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$$\alpha_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{a}(\text{a}(0)))$$

$$\alpha_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

$\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)$

$$\alpha'_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{i}(l_a(l_a(0))))$$

$$\alpha'_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(\text{i}(x), \text{i}(x))$$

$$\alpha'_3 : \quad a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

$$\beta_1 : \quad \text{i}(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\beta_2 : \text{i}(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(a(x))$$

$$\beta_3 : \text{i}(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} l_a(\text{i}(x))$$

$$\underline{\text{i}(l_a(l_a(0)))} \xrightarrow{0}_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} l_a(\text{i}(l_a(0))) \xrightarrow{0}_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} \underline{\text{i}(l_a(l_a(0)))} \xrightarrow{0}_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} \cdots$$

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$\mathcal{R}_3$

$$\alpha_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{a}(\text{a}(0)))$$

$$\alpha_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

$\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)$

$$\alpha'_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{i}(l_a(l_a(0))))$$

$$\alpha'_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(\text{i}(x), \text{i}(x))$$

$$\alpha'_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

$$\beta_1 : \quad \text{i}(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\beta_2 : \text{i}(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{a}(x))$$

$$\beta_3 : \text{i}(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} l_a(\text{i}(x))$$

$$\underline{\text{i}^2(l_a(l_a(0)))} \xrightarrow{0}_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} \text{i}(l_a(\text{i}(l_a(0)))) \xrightarrow{0}_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} \underline{\text{i}(l_a(l_a(0)))} \xrightarrow{0}_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} \dots$$

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$$\alpha_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{a}(\text{a}(0)))$$

$$\alpha_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

$\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)$

$$\alpha'_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(i(l_a(l_a(0))))$$

$$\alpha'_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(i(x), i(x))$$

$$\alpha'_3 : \quad a(x) \rightarrow b(x)$$

$$\beta_1 : \quad i(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\beta_2 : i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} i(a(x))$$

$$\beta_3 : i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} l_a(i(x))$$

$$\underline{i^2(l_a(l_a(0)))} \xrightarrow{0}_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} i(l_a(i(l_a(0)))) \rightarrow^*_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} b^2(0)$$

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$$\alpha_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{a}(\text{a}(0)))$$

$$\alpha_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)$

$$\alpha'_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0))))$$

$$\alpha'_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(\text{i}(x), \text{i}(x))$$

$$\alpha'_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$\beta_1 : \quad \text{i}(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\beta_2 : \text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{a}(x))$$

$$\beta_3 : \text{i}(\text{l}_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{l}_a(\text{i}(x))$$

$$\underline{\text{i}^2(\text{l}_a(\text{l}_a(0)))} \xrightarrow{0}_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} \text{i}(\text{l}_a(\text{i}(\text{l}_a(0)))) \rightarrow^*_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} \text{b}^2(0)$$

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$$\alpha_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{a}(\text{a}(0)))$$

$$\alpha_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)$

$$\alpha'_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{i}^2(l_a(l_a(0))))$$

$$\alpha'_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow \text{d}(\text{i}(x), \text{i}(x))$$

$$\alpha'_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$\beta_1 : \quad \text{i}(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\beta_2 : \text{i}(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{a}(x))$$

$$\beta_3 : \text{i}(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} l_a(\text{i}(x))$$

$$\underline{\text{i}^2(l_a(l_a(0)))} \xrightarrow{0}_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} \text{i}(l_a(\text{i}(l_a(0)))) \rightarrow^*_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} \text{b}^2(0)$$

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$$\alpha_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{a}(\text{a}(0)))$$

$$\alpha_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$\hat{\Phi}(\mathcal{R}_3)$

$$\alpha'_1 : \quad f \rightarrow \text{dbl}(\text{i}^2(l_a(l_a(0))))$$

$$\alpha'_2 : \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(\text{i}^2(x), \text{i}^2(x))$$

$$\alpha'_3 : \quad \text{a}(x) \rightarrow \text{b}(x)$$

$$\beta_1 : \quad \text{i}(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\beta_2 : \text{i}(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} \text{i}(\text{a}(x))$$

$$\beta_3 : \text{i}(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} l_a(\text{i}(x))$$

$$\underline{\text{i}^2(l_a(l_a(0)))} \xrightarrow{0}_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} \text{i}(l_a(\text{i}(l_a(0)))) \rightarrow^*_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_3)} \text{b}^2(0)$$



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$\mathcal{Q}$ 

$$\begin{array}{ll} \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(a(x)) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\ \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(x) \\ \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(x), \text{quad}(x)) \end{array}$$

►  $\text{rc}_{\mathcal{Q}}(n)$

**Bounds:  $(\Omega(n^1), \infty)$**

$\Phi(\mathcal{Q})$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(l_a(x)) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\
 \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(l_a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(i(x)) \\
 \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(i(x)), \text{quad}(i(x))) \\
 \beta_1 : i(x) \xrightarrow{0} x & \beta_2 : i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} i(a(x)) \\
 & \beta_3 : i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} i(l_a(i(x)))
 \end{array}$$

►  $\text{irc}_{\Phi(\mathcal{Q})}(n)$

**Termination could not be shown (Maybe)**

$\hat{\Phi}(\mathcal{Q})$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 \alpha_1 : f(x) \rightarrow g(l_a(x)) & \alpha_2 : a(x) \rightarrow b(x) \\
 \alpha_3 : g(b(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_4 : g(l_a(x)) \rightarrow \text{quad}(i(x)) \\
 \alpha_5 : \text{lin}(s(x)) \rightarrow \text{lin}(x) & \alpha_6 : \text{quad}(s(x)) \rightarrow c(\text{lin}(i(x)), \text{quad}(i(x))) \\
 \beta_1 : i(x) \xrightarrow{0} x & \beta_2 : i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} i(a(x)) \\
 & \beta_3 : i(l_a(x)) \xrightarrow{0} l_a(i(x))
 \end{array}$$

►  $\text{irc}_{\hat{\Phi}(\mathcal{Q})}(n)$

**Bounds:  $(\Omega(n^1), O(n^2))$**

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- ▶ Runtime complexity and ndg-rewriting
- ▶ Encoding of TRSs
- ▶ Eliminating infinite 0-cost rewriting
- ▶ Future work
  - More accurate overapproximation
  - Lemmas
  - Dedicated implementation



## Optional innermost

$$\alpha_1 : \quad g \rightarrow f(a, a)$$

$$\alpha_2 : \quad a \rightarrow a$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad f(x, \mathbf{a}) \rightarrow f(x, a)$$

$$\alpha'_1 : \quad g \rightarrow f(a, i(l_a))$$

$$\alpha'_2 : \quad a \rightarrow i(l_a)$$

$$\alpha'_3 : \quad f(x, l_a) \rightarrow f(x, i(l_a))$$

$$\beta_1 : \quad i(x) \xrightarrow{0} x$$

$$\beta_2 : \quad i(l_a) \xrightarrow{0} i(a)$$

$$g \rightarrow_{\alpha_1} f(a, \underline{a}) \rightarrow_{\alpha_3} f(a, \underline{a}) \rightarrow_{\alpha_3} f(a, \underline{a}) \rightarrow_{\alpha_3} \dots$$

$$\Downarrow \quad g \xrightarrow{\text{oi}}_{\alpha_1} f(a, a) \xrightarrow{\text{oi}}_{\alpha_2} f(a, a) \xrightarrow{\text{oi}}_{\alpha_2} f(a, a) \xrightarrow{\text{oi}}_{\alpha_2} \dots$$

## Infinite nesting depth

$\mathcal{R}_4$

$$\alpha_1 : \quad f(x) \rightarrow g(a, x)$$

$$\alpha_2 : g(x, s(y)) \rightarrow g(\text{dbl}(x), y)$$

$$\alpha_3 : \quad \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(x, x)$$

$$\alpha_4 : \quad \quad a \rightarrow 0$$

$\Phi(\mathcal{R}_4)$

$$\alpha'_1 : \quad f(x) \rightarrow g(i(l_a), x)$$

$$\alpha'_2 : g(x, s(y)) \rightarrow g(i^k(l_{\text{dbl}}(x)), y)$$

$$\alpha'_3 : \quad \text{dbl}(x) \rightarrow d(i^k(x), i^k(x))$$

$$\alpha'_4 : \quad \quad a \rightarrow 0$$

$\vdots$

$$f(s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_4} g(a, s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{\mathcal{R}_4}^n g(\text{dbl}^n(a), 0)$$

$$f(s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_4)} g(i(l_a), s^n(0)) \rightarrow_{\Phi(\mathcal{R}_4)}^* g(i^k(l_{\text{dbl}}^n(l_a), 0)$$