

Table 1: Performance Results for Himmelblau\\$\_2DP\$problem

Optimizer	Mean Final Value	Std Dev	Best Value	Worst Value	Mean Func Evals	Success Rate (%)	Mean Time (s)
QQN-Bisection-2	$3.25 \times 10^{-16}$	$1.19 \times 10^{-15}$	$1.15 \times 10^{-20}$	$5.51 \times 10^{-15}$	118.7	100.0	0.003
QQN-StrongWolfe	$1.26 \times 10^{-15}$	$1.88 \times 10^{-15}$	$8.55 \times 10^{-22}$	$7.02 \times 10^{-15}$	162.6	100.0	0.004
QQN-Backtracking	$2.11 \times 10^{-15}$	$4.18 \times 10^{-15}$	$2.53 \times 10^{-19}$	$1.42 \times 10^{-14}$	131.7	100.0	0.004
GD	$1.49 \times 10^{-10}$	$2.52 \times 10^{-11}$	$1.09 \times 10^{-10}$	$1.94 \times 10^{-10}$	77.4	100.0	0.002
QQN-Bisection-1	$1.40 \times 10^{-6}$	$8.77 \times 10^{-6}$	$2.65 \times 10^{-24}$	$5.62 \times 10^{-5}$	172.1	97.5	0.004
QQN-CubicQuadraticInterpolation	$1.36 \times 10^{-5}$	$8.49 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.96 \times 10^{-20}$	$5.44 \times 10^{-4}$	236.8	85.0	0.008
QQN-GoldenSection	$5.66 \times 10^{-12}$	$1.60 \times 10^{-11}$	$2.08 \times 10^{-22}$	$5.84 \times 10^{-11}$	412.0	81.7	0.007
QQN-MoreThuente	$4.34 \times 10^1$	$4.74 \times 10^1$	$9.73 \times 10^{-20}$	$1.29 \times 10^2$	336.8	40.0	0.009
GD-Nesterov	9.49	8.71	$2.15 \times 10^{-12}$	$2.33 \times 10^1$	41.5	35.0	0.001
L-BFGS-Conservative	$4.08 \times 10^{-7}$	$1.34 \times 10^{-6}$	$3.85 \times 10^{-15}$	$6.16 \times 10^{-6}$	556.6	10.0	0.013
Trust Region-Standard	$1.26 \times 10^{-1}$	$9.05 \times 10^{-2}$	$1.18 \times 10^{-2}$	$2.93 \times 10^{-1}$	516.5	0.0	0.003
GD-WeightDecay	$4.11 \times 10^{-1}$	$3.38 \times 10^{-1}$	$3.28 \times 10^{-5}$	1.28	39.6	0.0	0.001
Adam-Fast	4.87	1.32	$9.64 \times 10^{-1}$	5.79	71.8	0.0	0.001
L-BFGS	$1.30 \times 10^1$	$1.41 \times 10^1$	$6.76 \times 10^{-1}$	$5.20 \times 10^1$	122.8	0.0	0.002
GD-Momentum	$3.75 \times 10^1$	$1.27 \times 10^1$	2.42	$5.43 \times 10^1$	24.6	0.0	0.001
L-BFGS-Aggressive	$7.94 \times 10^1$	$4.26 \times 10^1$	$2.35 \times 10^{-1}$	$1.37 \times 10^2$	770.8	0.0	0.005
Trust Region-Adaptive	$1.20 \times 10^2$	3.22	$1.14 \times 10^2$	$1.24 \times 10^2$	602.0	0.0	0.004
Adam-WeightDecay	$1.23 \times 10^2$	5.47	$1.16 \times 10^2$	$1.35 \times 10^2$	502.0	0.0	0.010
Adam-AMSGrad	$1.59 \times 10^2$	4.00	$1.52 \times 10^2$	$1.65 \times 10^2$	502.0	0.0	0.011
Adam	$1.59 \times 10^2$	4.16	$1.51 \times 10^2$	$1.66 \times 10^2$	502.0	0.0	0.010
Trust Region-Conservative	$1.68 \times 10^2$	2.71	$1.62 \times 10^2$	$1.72 \times 10^2$	602.0	0.0	0.004