Table 1: Performance Results for PenaltyI $\_5Dn_alpha1e6Problem$ 

Optimizer	Mean Final Value	Std Dev	Best Value	Worst Value	Mean Func Evals	Success Rate (%)	Mean Time (s)
QQN-GoldenSection	2.81	$6.47 \times 10^{-4}$	2.81	2.82	907.2	0.0	0.014
QQN-Bisection-1	2.82	$1.97 \times 10^{-3}$	2.81	2.82	441.4	0.0	0.012
QQN-Backtracking	8.76	4.55	3.33	$2.18 \times 10^{1}$	719.6	0.0	0.018
Adam-WeightDecay	$1.09 \times 10^{1}$	$1.58 \times 10^{1}$	2.86	$7.54 \times 10^{1}$	270.2	0.0	0.006
QQN-Bisection-2	$1.12 \times 10^{1}$	5.63	5.17	$2.88 \times 10^{1}$	412.4	0.0	0.008
QQN-CubicQuadraticInterpolation	$1.31 \times 10^{1}$	9.44	3.32	$4.02 \times 10^{1}$	397.0	0.0	0.014
QQN-StrongWolfe	$1.34 \times 10^{1}$	7.05	4.42	$2.56 \times 10^{1}$	609.2	0.0	0.015
GD-WeightDecay	$4.44 \times 10^{1}$	$1.10 \times 10^{2}$	3.55	$4.43 \times 10^{2}$	14.4	0.0	0.000
GD-Momentum	$8.55 \times 10^{1}$	$1.35 \times 10^{2}$	3.79	$4.10 \times 10^{2}$	14.2	0.0	0.000
GD	$9.29 \times 10^{1}$	$1.74 \times 10^{2}$	3.09	$6.77 \times 10^{2}$	15.8	0.0	0.000
GD-Nesterov	$3.92 \times 10^{2}$	$7.99 \times 10^{2}$	3.34	$2.59 \times 10^{3}$	13.8	0.0	0.000
Adam-Fast	$1.16 \times 10^{3}$	$1.84 \times 10^{3}$	3.77	$8.15 \times 10^{3}$	24.8	0.0	0.000
Adam	$2.48 \times 10^{4}$	$2.11 \times 10^{4}$	2.83	$7.04 \times 10^{4}$	482.3	0.0	0.010
Adam-AMSGrad	$2.98 \times 10^{4}$	$2.18 \times 10^{4}$	2.82	$7.74 \times 10^{4}$	501.9	0.0	0.012
L-BFGS-Conservative	$4.88 \times 10^{4}$	$2.13 \times 10^{5}$	2.81	$9.77 \times 10^{5}$	732.9	0.0	0.008
QQN-MoreThuente	$6.48 \times 10^{4}$	$1.98 \times 10^{4}$	$3.64 \times 10^{4}$	$1.01 \times 10^{5}$	487.0	0.0	0.008
L-BFGS	$1.14 \times 10^{5}$	$1.81 \times 10^{5}$	5.22	$6.16 \times 10^{5}$	97.9	0.0	0.001
L-BFGS-Aggressive	$1.84 \times 10^{5}$	$2.13 \times 10^{5}$	3.84	$6.63 \times 10^{5}$	404.8	0.0	0.004
Trust Region-Conservative	$3.42 \times 10^{5}$	$1.16 \times 10^{5}$	$1.13 \times 10^{5}$	$5.25 \times 10^{5}$	602.0	0.0	0.004
Trust Region-Standard	$4.00 \times 10^{5}$	$1.27 \times 10^{5}$	$1.92 \times 10^{5}$	$6.26 \times 10^{5}$	602.0	0.0	0.004
Trust Region-Adaptive	$4.10 \times 10^{5}$	$1.21 \times 10^5$	$1.76 \times 10^5$	$6.16 \times 10^{5}$	602.0	0.0	0.004