玻恩诠释 (波函数归一化条件):

$$(\psi, \psi) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \psi^*(x)\psi(x)dx = 1$$

动量算符:

$$\hat{p} = -i\hbar\nabla$$

定态薛定谔方程(哈密顿算符):

$$\hat{H}\psi=E\psi$$

$$\hat{H}=-rac{\hbar^{2}}{2m}\nabla^{2}+V$$

$$i\hbarrac{\partial\psi}{\partial t}=\hat{H}\psi$$

含时薛定谔方程:

原子单位制:

$$1a.u.x = 1Bohr = 0.529 \mathring{A}$$
 $1a.u.t = 0.0242 fs = 2.42 \times 10^{-17} s$ $1a.u.E = 1Hartree = 27.2eV$ $1a.u.v = \frac{1a.u.x}{1a.u.t} = 2185950 m/s$ $1\hbar \to 1$ $4\pi\epsilon_0 \to 1$

分子哈密顿量具体表达形式 (五项):

$$\hat{H} = \sum_{\alpha} -\frac{\hbar^2}{2M_{\alpha}} \nabla_{\alpha}^2 + \sum_i -\frac{\hbar^2}{2m_e} \nabla^2 + \sum_{\alpha,i} \frac{-Z_{\alpha}e^2}{4\pi\epsilon_0 |r_i-R_{\alpha}|} + \sum_{\alpha<\beta} \frac{Z_{\alpha}Z_{\beta}e^2}{4\pi\epsilon_0 |R_{\alpha}-R_{\beta}|} + \sum_{i< j} \frac{e^2}{4\pi\epsilon_0 |r_i-r_j|}$$