Sth have been hindered by the use of sth被**某事的使用阻碍了某事。**。。

there is no mandatory quality control. **没有强制性的质量控制**

out of the scope of this document. **超出本文的范围**

As such it offers substantial advantages, **but suffers from a general lack of** quality assurance.

….**具有一定的优势但也缺乏**….

**Extensive research has been done on** trust in web based social networks (WBSN) **for** a variety of applications,

针对各种应用的基于Web的社交网络（WBSN）的信任**已经进行了广泛的研究**，

**We acknowledge the importance of integrating such variables and leave that for future work.**

我们**承认集成这些变量的重要性，并将其留给未来的工作**.

**As noted earlier, 如前所言**

**展望语句：Further research on other areas of VGI where this model could be of benefit is an ongoing effort.**

**表述当前研究存在的问题：**One question that remains unanswered is how the model will behave in instances where users submit CCGI about a location where they made a direct observation, but they are not presently located. For example,…

**Given the tremendous flow of** VGI and **the lack of** knowledge about the traditional GI quality criteria (completeness, lineage, accuracy, and consistency), **the problem of** information quality is **of** increasing importance.

由于VGI**的巨大流量**以及对传统GI质量标准(完整性、沿袭性、准确性和一致性)**缺乏**知识，信息质量问题变得越来越重要。

VGI has proven very successful as a means of acquiring timely and detailed geographic information at very low cost, but it suffers from several obvious deficiencies.

**因为…使得\*\*很成功，但是它也存在一些明显的缺陷**。

**引出现有研究:** Many efforts have been made to study the quality of geographic information. 文献1做了…

Definitions of these terms are provided where appropriate later in the paper

**随后将对这些名名词进行详细介绍**。

**基于此背景，本文研究了**…. Against this background, this paper examines the…

**点明本文的工作内容:**In the work presented here, the focus is on the development of effective automatic methods for discovering human-made mistakes and removing errors regarding misplaced Points of Interest (POI) from existing volunteered geographic information (VGI) databases.

**由于字数限制，本文将**Due to space restrictions a selected number of parameters are presented in the following.

**值得注意的是….** Noteworthy is that this work focuses on